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**A & D (SCOTLAND) LIMITED**

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**UNAUDITED**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**INFORMATION FOR FILING WITH THE REGISTRAR**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019**

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**A & D (SCOTLAND) LIMITED**

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**COMPANY INFORMATION**

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<b>Directors</b>	Mr Allan Coutts Mrs Deborah Coutts
<b>Company secretary</b>	Mrs Deborah Coutts
<b>Registered number</b>	SC360839
<b>Registered office</b>	24 Eastbank Brechtin Angus DD9 6AT
<b>Accountants</b>	Findlays Chartered Accountants Westway Enterprise Centre Peasiehill Road Arbroath Angus DD11 2NJ

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**A & D (SCOTLAND) LIMITED**

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**A & D (SCOTLAND) LIMITED**

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**REPORT TO THE DIRECTORS ON THE PREPARATION OF THE UNAUDITED STATUTORY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF A & D (SCOTLAND) LIMITED  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019**

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In order to assist you to fulfil your duties under the Companies Act 2006, we have prepared for your approval the financial statements of A & D (Scotland) Limited for the year ended 31 March 2019 which comprise the Balance Sheet and the related notes from the Company's accounting records and from information and explanations you have given us.

As a practising member firm of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Scotland, we are subject to its ethical and other professional requirements which are detailed at <http://www.icas.com/technical-resources/framework-for-the-preparation-of-accounts-revised-january-2017>.

This report is made solely to the Board of Directors of A & D (Scotland) Limited, as a body, in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 1 November 2018. Our work has been undertaken solely to prepare for your approval the financial statements of A & D (Scotland) Limited and state those matters that we have agreed to state to the Board of Directors of A & D (Scotland) Limited, as a body, in this report in accordance with the requirements of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Scotland as detailed at <http://www.icas.com/technical-resources/framework-for-the-preparation-of-accounts-revised-january-2017>. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than A & D (Scotland) Limited and its Board of Directors, as a body, for our work or for this report.

It is your duty to ensure that A & D (Scotland) Limited has kept adequate accounting records and to prepare statutory financial statements that give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit of A & D (Scotland) Limited. You consider that A & D (Scotland) Limited is exempt from the statutory audit requirement for the year.

We have not been instructed to carry out an audit or review of the financial statements of A & D (Scotland) Limited. For this reason, we have not verified the accuracy or completeness of the accounting records or information and explanations you have given to us and we do not, therefore, express any opinion on the statutory financial statements.

**Findlays**

Chartered Accountants  
Westway Enterprise Centre  
Peasiehill Road  
Arbroath  
Angus  
DD11 2NJ  
25 November 2019

**A & D (SCOTLAND) LIMITED**  
**REGISTERED NUMBER: SC360839**

**BALANCE SHEET**  
**AS AT 31 MARCH 2019**

	Note	2019 £	2018 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible assets	4	1,682	3,099
		<u>1,682</u>	<u>3,099</u>
<b>Current assets</b>			
Debtors: amounts falling due within one year	5	10,203	4,804
Cash at bank and in hand	6	3,589	6,550
		<u>13,792</u>	<u>11,354</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	7	(14,962)	(12,676)
<b>Net current liabilities</b>		(1,170)	(1,322)
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<u>512</u>	<u>1,777</u>
<b>Provisions for liabilities</b>			
Deferred tax	8	(320)	(589)
		<u>(320)</u>	<u>(589)</u>
<b>Net assets</b>		<u>192</u>	<u>1,188</u>
<b>Capital and reserves</b>			
Called up share capital	9	100	100
Profit and loss account		92	1,088
		<u>192</u>	<u>1,188</u>

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**A & D (SCOTLAND) LIMITED**  
**REGISTERED NUMBER: SC360839**

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**BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED)**  
**AS AT 31 MARCH 2019**

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The directors consider that the Company is entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 and members have not required the Company to obtain an audit for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of Companies Act 2006.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime and in accordance with the provisions of FRS 102 Section 1A - small entities.

The financial statements have been delivered in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The Company has opted not to file the statement of income and retained earnings in accordance with provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board and were signed on its behalf on 25 November 2019.

**Mr Allan Coutts**  
Director

The notes on pages 4 to 9 form part of these financial statements.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019**

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**1. General information**

A & D (Scotland) Limited is a private company, limited by shares, incorporated in Scotland within the United Kingdom, (Company No. SC360839). The address of the registered office is given on the company information page of these financial statements.

The financial statements are presented in Sterling, which is the functional currency of the company.

**2. Accounting policies**

**2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements**

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention unless otherwise specified within these accounting policies and in accordance with Section 1A of Financial Reporting Standard 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland and the Companies Act 2006.

The following principal accounting policies have been applied:

**2.2 Revenue**

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured as the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding discounts, rebates, value added tax and other sales taxes. The following criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

**Rendering of services**

Revenue from a contract to provide services is recognised in the period in which the services are provided in accordance with the stage of completion of the contract when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- the amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- it is probable that the Company will receive the consideration due under the contract;
- the stage of completion of the contract at the end of the reporting period can be measured reliably; and
- the costs incurred and the costs to complete the contract can be measured reliably.

**2.3 Finance costs**

Finance costs are charged to the Statement of Income and Retained Earnings over the term of the debt using the effective interest method so that the amount charged is at a constant rate on the carrying amount. Issue costs are initially recognised as a reduction in the proceeds of the associated capital instrument.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019**

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**2. Accounting policies (continued)**

**2.4 Current and deferred taxation**

The tax expense for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the Statement of Income and Retained Earnings, except that a charge attributable to an item of income and expense recognised as other comprehensive income or to an item recognised directly in equity is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date in the countries where the Company operates and generates income.

Deferred tax balances are recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed by the Balance Sheet date, except that:

- The recognition of deferred tax assets is limited to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits; and
- Any deferred tax balances are reversed if and when all conditions for retaining associated tax allowances have been met.

Deferred tax balances are not recognised in respect of permanent differences except in respect of business combinations, when deferred tax is recognised on the differences between the fair values of assets acquired and the future tax deductions available for them and the differences between the fair values of liabilities acquired and the amount that will be assessed for tax. Deferred tax is determined using tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

**2.5 Tangible fixed assets**

Tangible fixed assets under the cost model are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management.

Depreciation is charged so as to allocate the cost of assets less their residual value over their estimated useful lives, using the straight-line method.

Depreciation is provided on the following basis:

Office equipment	-	25% straight line
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The assets' residual values, useful lives and depreciation methods are reviewed, and adjusted prospectively if appropriate, or if there is an indication of a significant change since the last reporting date.

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing the proceeds with the carrying amount and are recognised in the Statement of Income and Retained Earnings.

**2.6 Debtors**

Short term debtors are measured at transaction price, less any impairment. Loans receivable are measured initially at fair value, net of transaction costs, and are measured subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

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**2. Accounting policies (continued)**

**2.7 Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash is represented by cash in hand and deposits with financial institutions repayable without penalty on notice of not more than 24 hours. Cash equivalents are highly liquid investments that mature in no more than three months from the date of acquisition and that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash with insignificant risk of change in value.

**2.8 Creditors**

Short term creditors are measured at the transaction price. Other financial liabilities, including bank loans, are measured initially at fair value, net of transaction costs, and are measured subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

**2.9 Provisions for liabilities**

Provisions are made where an event has taken place that gives the Company a legal or constructive obligation that probably requires settlement by a transfer of economic benefit, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Provisions are charged as an expense to the Statement of Income and Retained Earnings in the year that the Company becomes aware of the obligation, and are measured at the best estimate at the Balance Sheet date of the expenditure required to settle the obligation, taking into account relevant risks and uncertainties.

When payments are eventually made, they are charged to the provision carried in the Balance Sheet.

**2.10 Financial instruments**

The Company only enters into basic financial instrument transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities like trade and other debtors and creditors, loans from banks and other third parties, loans to related parties and investments in non-puttable ordinary shares.

**2.11 Dividends**

Equity dividends are recognised when they become legally payable. Interim equity dividends are recognised when paid. Final equity dividends are recognised when approved by the shareholders at an annual general meeting.

**3. Employees**

The average monthly number of employees, including directors, during the year was 2 (2018 - 2).

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A & D (SCOTLAND) LIMITED

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

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4. Tangible fixed assets

	Office equipment £
<b>Cost or valuation</b>	
At 1 April 2018	7,509
At 31 March 2019	7,509
<b>Depreciation</b>	
At 1 April 2018	4,410
Charge for the year on owned assets	1,417
At 31 March 2019	5,827
<b>Net book value</b>	
At 31 March 2019	1,682
<b>At 31 March 2018</b>	3,099

**A & D (SCOTLAND) LIMITED**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019**

**5. Debtors**

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Trade debtors	<b>8,141</b>	<b>4,688</b>
Other debtors	<b>1,946</b>	<b>-</b>
Prepayments and accrued income	<b>116</b>	<b>116</b>
	<u><b>10,203</b></u>	<u><b>4,804</b></u>

Included within other debtors due within one year is a loan to Mr Allan Coutts, a director, amounting to £1,946 (2018 - £16 due to the director). This loan was repaid within nine months of the year end.

**6. Cash and cash equivalents**

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Cash at bank and in hand	<b>3,589</b>	<b>6,550</b>
	<u><b>3,589</b></u>	<u><b>6,550</b></u>

**7. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year**

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Corporation tax	<b>13,073</b>	<b>10,799</b>
Other taxation and social security	<b>89</b>	<b>37</b>
Other creditors	<b>-</b>	<b>40</b>
Accruals and deferred income	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,800</b>
	<u><b>14,962</b></u>	<u><b>12,676</b></u>

**A & D (SCOTLAND) LIMITED**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2019**

**8. Deferred taxation**

	<b>2019</b>
	<b>£</b>
At beginning of year	<b>(589)</b>
Charged to profit or loss	-
Utilised in year	<b>269</b>
	<u><b>(320)</b></u>
<b>At end of year</b>	<u><b>(320)</b></u>

The provision for deferred taxation is made up as follows:

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Accelerated capital allowances	<b>(320)</b>	<b>(589)</b>
	<u><b>(320)</b></u>	<u><b>(589)</b></u>

**9. Share capital**

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Allotted, called up and fully paid</b>		
100 (2018 - 100) Ordinary shares of £1.00 each	<u><b>100</b></u>	<u><b>100</b></u>

This document was delivered using electronic communications and authenticated in accordance with the registrar's rules relating to electronic form, authentication and manner of delivery under section 1072 of the Companies Act 2006.