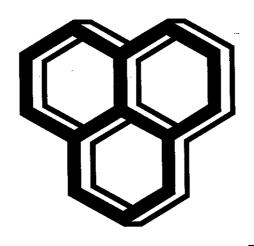
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Sun Alliance Insurance Overseas

LIMITED





Report and Accounts
1994

Report and Accounts 1994

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Directors

- R.J. Taylor, Chairman
- A.J. Barron
- N.D. Hooper
- C.C.W. Huke
- T.S. Nelson
- R. Petty, Managing Director

Secretary

D.J. Miller, Barrister

Head office and registered office

1 Bartholomew Lane, London EC2N 2AB

Directors' report for the year ended 31st December, 1994

Activities

The principal activity of the Company and its subsidiaries is the transaction of general and long-term insurance business.

Profit and loss account

The result of the Group for the year is shown in the consolidated profit and loss account on page 6.

Dividend

The directors recommend a dividend of £125,000,000 for payment on 3rd July, 1995.

Directors

Mr.T.S.Nelson was appointed a director on 1st July, 1994.

The other directors whose names appear on page 2 served throughout the year.

Sir Roger Neville also served until he retired on 30th June, 1994.

The interests of directors in the shares of 25p each in Sun Alliance Group plc are as follows:-

	Shares held at 1st January, 1994	Shares held at <u>31st December, 1994</u>
A.J. Barron	236	1,668
N.D. Hooper	5,529	5,686
C.C.W. Huke	400	3,245

Options to subscribe for shares

	Held at <u>1st January, 1994</u>	Durin <u>Granted</u>	g 1994 <u>Exercised</u>	Held at <u>31st December, 1994</u>
A.J. Barron	117,687	8,722	1,422	124,987
N.D. Hooper	62,607	2,993	-	65,600
C.C.W. Huke	102,652	3,503	2,845	103,310

By order of the directors

D.J. MILLER

8th March, 1995 Secretary

Directors' responsibilities for accounts

The directors are required by UK company law to prepare accounts for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and the Group as at the end of the financial year and of the profit or loss of the Group for that period subject to statutory exemptions applicable to insurance companies.

The directors confirm that suitable accounting policies have been used and applied consistently, and reasonable and prudent judgements and estimates have been made in the preparation of the accounts for the year ended 31st December, 1994. The directors also confirm that applicable accounting standards have been followed and that the accounts have been prepared on the going concern basis.

The directors have responsibility for ensuring that the Company keeps proper accounting records. The directors have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open to them to safeguard the assets of the Company and the Group and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

Auditors' report

Report of the auditors to the members of Sun Alliance Insurance Overseas Limited

We have audited the accounts on pages 5 to 19.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described above the Company's directors are responsible for the preparation of accounts. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those accounts and to report our opinion to you.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the accounts. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the accounts, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the accounts are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the accounts.

Opinion

In our opinion the accounts have been properly prepared in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act 1985 applicable to insurance companies.

London 8th March, 1995 COOPERS & LYBRAND Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

Consolidated revenue accounts for the year ended 31st December, 1994

General insurance	Notes	1994 £m	1993 £m
Premiums written less reinsurance	3	1,711.0	1,542.5
Premiums earned		1,669.4	1,546.5
less:			
Claims incurred		1,243.0	1,121.1
Commission		222.8	239.7
Expenses		310.2	283.7
		1,776.0	1,644.5
Underwriting result		(106.6)	(98.0)
Long-term insurance			
Premiums less reassurance	3	1,237.1	1,133.7
Investment income	5	808.2	763.7
Realised and unrealised appreciation (depreciation) on investments and foreign exchange adjustments		(976.9)	1,900.0
Development finance transfer		20.7	5.6
less:		1,089.1	3,803.0
Claims and surrenders		979.8	932.2
Annuities		304.0	258.2
Commission		90.2	90.8
Expenses		200.1	176.4
Taxation	6	66.1	170.1
Transfer to profit and loss account		56.3	67.2
		1,696.5	1,694.9
Fund movements arising from		(607.4)	2,108.1
acquisitions/transfers	10	8.2	2,461.9
Increase (decrease) in funds		(599.2)	4,570.0

Consolidated profit and loss account for the year ended 31st December, 1994

	Notes	1994 £m	1993 £m
General insurance underwriting result Long-term insurance profits Investment and other income	1(d) 5	(106.6) 89.1 217.5	(98.0) 95.8 213.1
Profit before taxation		200.0	210.9
Taxation	6	(72.0)	(68.5)
Profit after taxation	9	128.0	142.4
Minority interests		(9.9)	(11.7)
Profit attributable to shareholders		118.1	130.7
Dividend		(125.0)	(46.0)
Retained profits transfor		(6.9)	84.7
Statement of total recognised gains and losse for the year ended 31st December, 1994	es	1994 £m	1993 £m
Profit attributable to shareholders		118.1	130.7
Realised investment profits, less losses after taxation		24.8	(11.8)
Unrealised appreciation (depreciation) of investments and foreign exchange gains less losses		(161.6)	82.5
Development finance for long-term insurance		(20.7)	(5.6)
Total recognised gains (losses)		(39.4)	195.8
Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' for the year ended 31st December, 1994	funds	1994 £m	1993 £m
Shareholders' funds at 1st January		1,040.6	934.9
Total recognised gains (losses)		(39.4)	195.8
Goodwill written off	10	(15.3)	(44.1)
Dividend		(125.0)	(46.0)
Shareholders' funds at 31st December		860.9	1,040.6
			<u> </u>

Consolidated balance sheet at 31st December, 1994			1000
	Notes	1994 £m	1993 £m
Share capital Authorised, issued and fully paid: 400,000,000 shares of £1 each	Notes	400.0	400.0
Reserves Retained profits Revaluation reserve	8 8	10.3 450.6	28.4 612.2
Shareholders' funds		860.9	1,040.6
Interests of minority shareholders		209.9	214.8
Shareholders' funds including minority int	erests	1,070.8	1,255.4
Insurance funds including reserves			
Unearned premiums Outstanding claims		858.1 2,200.5	773.4 1,937.5
Other liabilities including reserves		3,058.6	2,710.9
Borrowings Sundry creditors Due to parent company Due to fellow subsidiaries Proposed dividend	7	31.6 366.0 556.8 44.5 125.0	42.2 360.1 603.3 41.4 40.0
Long-term insurance accounts (see separate balance sheet on page 8)		5,253.3 14,869.0	5,053.3 15,287.0
		20,122.3	20,340.3
Investments British Government and municipal securitie Overseas government and municipal securiti Debentures Preference stocks and shares Ordinary stocks and shares Property	es es	127.4 1,203.1 802.3 0.8 966.6 345.6	135.0 1,243.9 727.6 3.7 1,003.3 321.9
Mortgages and loans Deposits at interest		56.0 356.1	103.4 320.3
Reinsurers' share of insurance funds Unearned premiums Outstanding claims		3,857.9 71.4 326.4 397.8	3,859.1 66.9 183.3 250.2
Other assets Deferred acquisition costs Agents' balances and debtors Capitalised equipment Due from fellow subsidiaries Due from long-term insurance fund Bank balances and cash		161.1 629.7 54.9 0.1 87.8 64.0	144.5 611.4 49.2 1.8 77.0 60.1
Long-term insurance accounts (see separate balance sheet on page 8)		5,253.3 14,869.0 20,122.3	5,053.3 15,287.0 20,340.3

Consolidated long-term insurance balance sheet at 31st December, 1994

	Notes	1994 £m	1993 £m
Long-term insurance funds including reserves		13,905.0	14,504.2
Other liabilities including reserves			
Outstanding claims Borrowings Creditors Banking liabilities Due to parent company Due to fellow subsidiary Due to general fund	7 11	42.4 43.9 227.8 551.3 10.6 0.2 87.8	45.3 103.1 278.0 276.2 3.0 0.2 77.0 15,287.0
Investments			
British Government and municipal securities Overseas government and municipal securities Debentures Preference stocks and shares Ordinary stocks and shares Property Mortgages and loans Deposits at interest		1,938.7 616.4 3,621.8 38.3 5,646.8 1,290.5 201.0 515.6 13,869.1	2,203.7 718.1 3,791.5 33.3 5,815.1 1,315.0 199.1 506.1 14,581.9
Other assets			
Debtors Banking assets Bank balances and cash	11	343.5 645.0 11.4	348.5 344.8 11.8
		14,869.0	15,287.0

This balance sheet forms part of the balance sheet appearing on page 7.

Balance sheet of the Company at 31st December, 1994

•			
	Notes	1994 £m	1993 £m
Share capital			
Authorised, issued and fully paid: 400,000,000 shares of £1 each		400.0	400.0
Reserves			
Retained profits Revaluation reserve	9	237.6 223.3	91.0 549.6
Shareholders' funds		860.9	1,040.6
Insurance funds including reserves			
Unearned premiums Outstanding claims		66.0 205.8	57.6 175.6
		271.8	233.2
Other liabilities including reserves			
Sundry creditors Bank overdrafts Due to parent company Due to subsidiaries Due to fellow subsidiaries Proposed dividend	٠,	21.6 3.0 598.2 107.5 11.9 125.0	15.3 3.2 598.2 98.7 12.7 40.0 2,041.9
Investments			
Ordinary stocks and shares Deposits at interest Shares in subsidiaries	9&10	1.6 6.3 1,524.2 1,532.1	1.5 1.4 1,688.0 1,690.9
Reinsurers' share of insurance funds Unearned premiums Outstanding claims		40.0 74.0	25.5 45.3 70.8
Other assets			
Deferred acquisition costs Agents' balances and debtors Capitalised equipment Due from subsidiaries Due from long-term insurance funds Bank balances and cash		7.3 49.5 2.1 289.6 0.8 4.5 1,999.9	8.4 36.6 0.6 232.9 1.7 2,041.9
		T, 777.7	2,041.9

The accounts on pages 5 to 19 were approved by the directors on 8th March, 1995 and were signed on their behalf by:-

Notes on the accounts

1. Accounting policies

The principal accounting policies of the Group as set out below comply with U.K. accounting standards to the extent that they are applicable to insurance companies. Reinsurance balances have been grossed up on the face of the balance sheet to reflect the requirements of Financial Reporting Standard 5 regarding offset. Advantage has been taken of the transitional provision within Financial Reporting Standard 5 which permits the offset of balances arising from insurance broking transactions.

(a) Group accounts

The consolidated accounts of the Group include the audited accounts of subsidiaries drawn up to 31st December.

The results of associated companies attributable to the Group's shareholdings are not of sufficient significance to be included in the consolidated accounts except to the extent of dividends received.

Goodwill arising on the acquisition of subsidiary companies and other interests is written off against consolidated retained profits in the year of purchase.

(b) Exchange

Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies and overseas revenue transactions are translated into sterling at rates ruling at the year-end. In the case of general insurance business, the resulting exchange adjustments, including the differences arising from the translation of the insurance funds at the beginning of the year at year-end rates, are taken to revaluation reserve. The exchange adjustments and gains and losses on the conversion of remittances relating to the general insurance business of the Company and its U.K. subsidiary companies are transferred to the immediate parent company.

(c) General insurance business

(i) Underwriting results

The underwriting results of general insurance business are determined on an annual basis. Premiums written are accounted for in the year in which the risks are assumed. The unearned proportions of the premiums and the commission and other acquisition costs incurred in writing the business relating to periods of risk extending beyond the end of the financial year are deferred to subsequent accounting periods. Claims incurred comprise the settlement and handling costs of paid and outstanding claims arising from events occurring in the year and adjustments to prior years' claims provisions.

(ii) Insurance funds

Unearned premiums are calculated on a time apportionment basis.

Outstanding claims comprise provisions for the estimated cost of settling all claims incurred up to but not paid at the balance sheet date, whether reported or not. Claims provisions include estimates based on both past settlement experience and factors that are forseeable and determinable at the time. In the case of an excess of loss reinsurance agreement made with The Chubb Corporation in 1985 the claims provision has been discounted at the average interest rate applicable to the investment funds specifically held to meet the liability.

Insurance funds include provisions, as necessary, for any estimated future losses relating to unexpired risks at the balance sheet date, after taking account of future investment income on all insurance funds.

Notes on the accounts continued

(d) Long-term insurance business

The profits on long-term insurance business are determined annually by actuarial valuation. The shareholders' proportion of these profits is grossed up in the consolidated profit and loss account by the estimated tax in the long-term insurance funds attributable to such profits.

(e) Investment income

Interest and dividends on investments other than ordinary shares are included on an accruals basis. Investment income is grossed up to include related tax credits on dividend income and is shown after deduction of interest payable and investment management expenses.

(f) Taxation

Taxation in the consolidated profit and loss account is based on the profits and income of the year and includes deferred taxation on timing differences other than those considered likely to continue in the foreseeable future.

Taxation in the consolidated long-term insurance revenue account is based on the income and realised investment profits less losses of the year, less reliefs.

Provision for deferred taxation on unrealised appreciation of investments is made only where realisations giving rise to a taxation liability are anticipated in the foreseeable future.

(g) Investments

Investments are stated in the balance sheets at market values comprising stock exchange values for listed securities, open market valuations by the Group's qualified surveyors for properties, values determined in accordance with the policy terms for investments in unit-linked funds and directors' valuations for other investments.

The difference between market values and book values of general fund investments, other than the amount attributable to minority interests, is taken to revaluation reserve. Profits and losses on the realisation of general fund investments, less taxation and the amount attributable to minority interests, are taken to retained profits.

In the long-term insurance accounts unrealised appreciation and profits and losses on the realisation of investments are dealt with in the revenue account and included in long-term insurance funds.

2. Accounting and disclosure requirements

These accounts are prepared in accordance with the special provisions of Part VII of the Companies Act 1985 relating to insurance companies. As permitted by section 230 of the Companies Act 1985 a separate profit and loss account for the Company is not presented.

The Company and certain U.K. subsidiaries have entered into mutual guarantees with Sun Alliance and London Insurance plc and certain of its U.K. subsidiaries for the payment of general insurance business liabilities.

Notes on the accounts continued

3. Segmental analysis

An analysis of the results and net assets of the Group is provided below in compliance with statement of standard accounting practice number 25.

		m Income	Resu		Net A	
·	1994	1993	1994	1993	1994	1993
General insurance	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m
Denmark Rest of Europe U.S.A. Australia Other overseas	343.2 453.3 367.3 266.3 280.9	245.2 411.0 357.1 242.2 287.0	(13.4) (5.3) 36.0 12.4 14.8	(34.1) (22.9) 55.6 25.7 18.8	137.3 181.3 146.9 84.7 112.4	98.1 164.4 142.8 96.9 114.8
	1,711.0	1,542.5	44.5	43.1	662.6	617.0
Long-term insurance						
United Kingdom Denmark Rest of Europe Australia Other overseas	711.3 232.5 136.0 75.9 81.4	740.0 182.9 114.3 47.2 49.3	57.5 26.2 0.9 - 4.5	54.6 35.6 1.3 4.3		
	1,237.1	1,133.7	89.1	95.8		
Investment/borrowings Profit before taxatio			200.0	72.0	408.2	638.4
Shareholders' funds i minority interests	ncluding				1,070.8	1,255.4

Net assets have been attributed to territorial segments of the Group's business on the basis of management's view of the assets committed locally to support the general business operation. The territorial disposition of the remaining assets is determinable by group management and these have therefore not been segmented.

The result for general business represents the profit(loss) from insurance operations including investment income on the attributed net assets. The long-term insurance business result represents the shareholders' profits transfers. The investment/borrowings result represents the investment and other income arising on the remaining net assets.

Notes on the accounts continued

4. Pension costs

The majority of the staff in the U.K. are employed by Sun Alliance and London Insurance plc and are members of a defined benefits pension scheme. The majority of the Company's staff employed overseas are members of locally operated pension schemes. Details of the pension scheme arrangements are disclosed in the accounts of Sun Alliance and London Insurance plc.

5. Investment income

Investment income is shown after deduction of:-

	Consolidated		Consolidated	
	profit a	and loss	long-term	insurance
	acco	unt	revenue	account
	1994	1993	1994	1993
	£m	£m	£m	£m
Interest payable on bank loans and overdrafts repayable within 5				
vears	-	-	0.2	0.1
Interest payable on other loans	10.3	10.9	8.7	6.7
	10.3	10.9	8.9	6.8

6. Taxation

The charges for taxation, after adjustments in respect of previous years, comprise:-

•	Consolidated		Consolidated	
	profit and loss		_	insurance
	acco 1994	1993	1994	account 1993
	£m	£m	£m	£m
United Kingdom taxation Corporation tax Taxation attributable to U.K.	26.8	43.7	32.5	22.2
dividend income and to U.K. long-term insurance transfers Prior year adjustments	23.5	16.5	14.7 (0.7)	13.5
Double taxation relief	50.3 (17.1)	60.2 (30.6)	46.5 (1.7)	35.7 (0.8)
Overseas taxation on profits	33.2 38.8	29.6 38.9	44.8 21.3	34.9 135.2
	72.0	68.5	66.1	170.1

U.K. corporation tax in the consolidated profit and loss account has been calculated at 33% (1993 33%).

The taxation charge in the consolidated profit and loss account includes a deferred taxation charge of £1.4m (1993 credit £0.4m).

Notes on the accounts continued

6. Taxation continued

Under an agreement with the Inland Revenue the United Kingdom corporation tax liabilities of the Company and its subsidiaries attributable to general insurance business have been aggregated with those attributable to such business of other U.K. subsidiaries of Sun Alliance and London Insurance plc and assessed in the name of that company. Accordingly, any provisions for United Kingdom taxation liabilities are transferred to Sun Alliance and London Insurance plc.

The potential liability for deferred taxation which is not expected to be payable in the foreseeable future and for which, therefore, no provision has been made is estimated to amount to:-

	01	£4	Long-term	
	General		funds	
	1994	1993	1994	1993
	£m	£m	£m	£m
On unrealised appreciation of				
investments	150.0	200.0	134.0	280.0
On insurance funds and other				
continuing timing difference	(47.0)	(10.0)	_	-
O				
	103.0	190.0	134.0	280.0

7.Borrowings

Bank borrowings and other loans are as follows:-

<u> </u>				idated -term
	Consolidated balance sheet		insurance balance sheet	
	1994	1993	1994	1993
	£m	£m	£m	£m
Bank loans and overdrafts repayable: Within one year, or on demand				
Unsecured	28.1	37.8	18.3	11.3
Other unsecured loans, at commercial rates of interest, repayable within one year		-	22.9	10.8
Loans secured on properties, most of which are at interest rates ranging from 6% to 10% p.a. repayable:				
Within one year, or on demand	_	-	0.8	27.5
Between two and five years	-	-	0.2	6.5
After five years	3.5	4.4	1.7	47.0
	31.6	42.2	43.9	103.1

The other unsecured loans of £22.9m (1993 £10.8m) in long-term insurance borrowings are due to general fund.

Notes on the accounts continued

8. Consolidated retained profits and revaluation reserve

Balance at 1st January Profit and loss account transfer Realised investment profits less losses, after taxation Unrealised appreciation (depreciation) of investments and foreign exchange gains less losses Goodwill written off Development finance for long-term	Retained 1994 £m 28.4 (6.9) 24.8 (15.3) (20.7)	profits 1993 fm 5.2 84.7 (11.8)	Revaluation 1994 £m 612.2 - - (161.6)	reserve 1993 £m 529.7 - - - 82.5
insurance Balance at 31st December	10.3	28.4	450.6	612.2

9. Company accounts

The profit after taxation of the Company for the year amounted to £122.6m (1993 £111.3m).

Shares in subsidiaries are stated in the Company's balance sheet at net asset value and the excess over book value is taken to revaluation reserve.

10. Subsidiaries

On 1st January, 1994 the Group acquired Royal Insurance (NZ) Ltd. The operations of this company were subsequently merged with the Group's general business company in New Zealand.

The aggregate consideration for acquisitions during the year, principally Royal Insurance (NZ) Ltd, comprised cash of £7.3m. The provisional book and fair values of the net assets acquired were £7.3m and £3.0m respectively. Goodwill in respect of these acquisitions amounted to £4.3m and together with an adjustment to the fair value of the assets of A/S Forsikringsselskabet Hafnia, acquired in 1993, gave rise to total goodwill of £20.2m. The Group shareholders' proportion of £15.3m has been written off to retained profits, the balance of £4.9m being charged to minority interests.

The aggregate proceeds from disposals during the year, principally Sun Alliance and London Assurance Co. (Canada), amounted to £12m. The disposals gave rise to a gain of £10.8m.

11. Banking Activities

The Danish long-term funds and the Danish general funds own 65% and 35% respectively of Codan Bank A/S.

The assets and liabilities of the Bank at 31st December comprise:

Assets	1994	1993
Investments:	£m	£m
Bonds	125.6	97.0
Shares	45.9	51.1
Loans to customers	456.8	185.7
Other banking assets	16.7	11.0
	645.0	344.8
Liabilities		
Bank customer accounts	451.3	229.4
Other banking liaiblities	100.0	46.8
	551.3	276.2

Notes on the accounts continued

11. Banking Activities continued

The primary function of the bank is to provide support to the activities of the Danish long-term and general business operations. During the year Codan Bank made a pre-tax profit of $\pounds 4.4m$ (1993 loss $\pounds 4.9m$). No dividends were paid or declared in the year.

12. Directors' emoluments

Directors emoluments amounted to £561,777 (1993 £528,746) in respect of other services. No emoluments were paid by the Company to the Chairman nor to the previous Chairman. The emoluments, excluding pension fund contributions, of the highest paid director were £178,478 (1993 £164,271).

The following table shows the number of directors of the Company whose emoluments were within the ranges stated:

	nolume nsion £	nts fund contributions)	1994	1993
0 65,001 105,001 110,001 115,001 160,001 175,001	-	5,000 70,000 110,000 115,000 120,000 165,000 180,000	3 - 1 2 - 1	2 1 1 - 1 1
			7	6

Three directors received no emoluments during the year. They were employed by Sun Alliance and London Insurance plc and did not receive remuneration for their services to the Company. It is not appropriate, because of the non-executive nature of their services, to make an apportionment of their emoluments in respect of the Company.

13. Transactions and arrangements involving directors of the Company and its parent companies

The following loan, under staff house purchase scheme repayable out of the proceeds of collaterally charged life assurance policies, applied throughout 1994: Mr.A.J.Barron £24,000, on which interest was charged at between 4% and 8.1% per annum.

The following guarantee to a building society in respect of a mortgage advance under a staff house purchase scheme applied throughout 1994: Mr.M.L.Dew £14,972.

14. Capital commitments

Capital commitments in respect of office premises and equipment not provided for in these accounts were:-

	1994 £m	1993 £m
Contracted for at 31st December	11.4	6.2
Authorised but not contracted for at 31st December	8.5	1.0

Notes on the accounts continued

15. Auditors' remuneration

The remuneration of the auditors of the Company and its subsidiaries amounted to £3,054,000 (1993 £2,662,000). In the United Kingdom, the auditors of the Company also received fees of £82,000 (1993 £81,000) in respect of non-audit services.

16. Parent companies

The Company's immediate parent company is Sun Alliance and London Insurance plc which is registered in England and Wales.

The Company's ultimate parent company is Sun Alliance Group plc which is registered in England and Wales. A copy of that company's accounts can be obtained from 1 Bartholomew Lane, London EC2N 2AB.

17. Associated companies and other participating interests

The Group owned more than 10% of the equity share capital of the following companies:-

unless otherwise indicated	held		
uniebb tenerwise indicated	By Company	By subsidiaries	
Associated companies			
Jamaica West Indies Alliance Insurance Co.Ltd.	49.0		
Malaysia Sun Alliance Insurance (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd.		49.0	
Philippines Federal Phoenix Assurance Co.Ltd.		40.0	
Saudi Arabia Al-Alamiya Insurance Co.Ltd.(EC) (incorporated in Bahrain)	42.0		

Percentage of ordinary shares

Other participating interests

Name and country of incorporation

Peru

Compania de Seguros La Fenix Peruana 19.2

Some interests in associated companies and other participating interests have been omitted from this statement to avoid providing particulars of excessive length but none materially affects the profits or assets of the Group.

Subsidiaries

		ordinary shares
Name and country of incorporation		By subsidiaries
United Kingdom (registered in England and Wales) Alliance Assurance Co.Ltd. The London Assurance Phoenix Assurance plc Phoenix Assurance Overseas Holdings Ltd. The Sea Insurance Co.Ltd.	100.0 100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0
Sun Alliance and London Assurance Co.Ltd. Sun Alliance Life Ltd. Sun Insurance Office Ltd. Tariff Reinsurances Ltd.	100.0 100.0 100.0	100.0
Antigua Sun Alliance Insurance (Eastern Caribbean) Ltd.	75.0	
Argentina Los Andes Compania de Seguros S.A.	51.0	
Australia Sun Alliance Holdings Ltd. Sun Alliance and Royal Insurance Australia Holdi Sun Alliance and Royal Insurance Australia Ltd. Sun Alliance Life Assurance Ltd.	100.0 ngs Ltd.	60.0 60.0 100.0
Austria Sun Alliance Versicherungs AG	100.0	
Bahamas Sun Alliance Insurance (Bahamas) Ltd.	65.0	
Belgium Sun Alliance SA	100.0	
Brazil Sun Alliance Seguradora SA	100.0	
Canada Yonge Wellington Property Ltd.		100.0
Channel Islands (Guernsey) Sun Alliance International Life Assurance Co.Ltd	. 100.0	
Colombia Compania de Seguros La Fenix de Colombia S.A.	51.9	
Curacao Sun Alliance Insurance (Antilles) NV	51.0	
Denmark A/S Forsikringsselskabet Codan A/S Forsikringsselskabet Codan Liv A/S Forsikringsselskabet Codan Pension Codan Bank A/S		71.5 71.5 71.5 71.5
France Sun Alliance Assurance SA	100.0	

Phoenix Assurance Zimbabwe Ltd.

Subsidiaries continued	Percentage of or	
Name and country of incorporation	By Company By	
Germany Securitas Bremer Allgemeine Versicherungs AG Securitas-Gilde Lebensversicherung AG	99.6 49.0	50.7
Greece Sun Alliance Insurance (Hellas) SA	100.0	
Holland Sun Alliance Verzekering NV Sun Alliance Levensverzekering NV	100.0 100.0	
Indonesia PT Sun Alliance Insurance Indonesia		65.0
Italy Sun Alliance Vita S.p.A.	100.0	
New Zealand Sun Alliance Insurance Ltd. Sun Alliance Life Ltd.	100.0 100.0	
Republic of South Africa Protea Assurance Co.Ltd.		79.7
Singapore Sun Alliance Insurance Ltd.	100.0	
Spain Sun Alliance SA	98.9	
Sweden Forsäkringsaktiebolaget Holmia		71.5
United States of America Alliance Assurance Company of America Inc. London Guarantee & Accident Company of New York Phoenix Assurance Company of New York Sun Alliance USA Inc.	100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0
Sun Insurance Office of America Inc. The London Assurance of America Inc. The Sea Insurance Company of America Inc. Wm. H. McGee & Co.Inc.	100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0
Zimbabwe	50.0	

Some subsidiaries have been omitted from this statement to avoid providing particulars of excessive length but none materially affects the profits or assets of the Group.

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