Registration number: 11914646

TYNE COMMUNITY LEARNING TRUST

(A company limited by guarantee)

Annual Report and Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 31 August 2022

Contents

Trustees Report	3 to 26
Governance statement	27 to 30
Statement of regularity, propriety and compliance	31
Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities	32
Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Tyne Community Learning Trust	33 to 36
Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Tyne Community Learning Trust and the Education and Skills Funding Agency	37 to 38
Statement of Financial Activities for the (including Income and Expenditure Account)	39 to 40
Balance Sheet	41
Statement of Cash Flows	42
Notes to the Financial Statements	43 to 68

Reference and administrative details

Members

R H Moore P Rickeard J Robinson

C Hardman (resigned 30 November 2021)

R Briel (appointed 6 June 2022)

Trustees (Directors)

G C S Bruce (resigned 13 February 2022)

S Goldberg M M Harris C P Hughes Professor D Leat -R H Moore

V Orr

Reverend Dr H Savage

J R Sedgewick D Clarke

Company Secretary

H Beaton

Company Name

Tyne Community Learning Trust

Team

Senior Management A Witherow, Chief Executive Officer H Beaton, Chief Operating Officer

A Moore, Headteacher - Prudhoe Community High School

R Oades, Headteacher - Highfield Middle School

L Barker, Headteacher - Whittonstall & Broomley First Schools (resigned 31

August 2022)

A Hudson, Headteacher - Ovingham CofE & Mickley First Schools

K Newton, Headteacher - Prudhoe Castle First School S Gibbon, Headteacher - Wylam First School J Bullock, Headteacher - Ovingham Middle School

K Howe, Headteacher - Broomley & Whittonstall First Schools (appointed 1

September 2022)

Principal and **Registered Office** Ovingham Middle School House

Ovingham Prudhoe Northumberland **NE42 6DE**

Bankers

Llovds Bank Plc 54 Fawcett St Sunderland **SR1 1SF**

Solicitors

Muckle LLP Time Central 32 Gallowgate Newcastle upon Tyne

NE1 4BF

Company

11914646

Registration Number

Reference and administrative details (continued)

Auditors

Azets Audit Services Chartered Accountants Bulman House

Regent Centre Gosforth

Newcastle upon Tyne

NE3 3LS

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022

Trustees Statement

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report, and a Directors' report under company law.

The Trust operates 9 schools in the Prudhoe area of Northumberland, 6 first schools, 2 middle schools and 1 high school. Its academies have a combined pupil capacity of 2269 (Reception to Year 11) and had a roll of 1880 in the 9 schools on the census in October 2021. In addition the Trust has 205 post 16 pupils and approximately 54 nursery pupils. The Trust was incorporated on 29 March 2019 and the 9 schools converted together to become academies on 1 September 2019.

Structure, Governance And Management

Constitution

The Academy Trust was incorporated on 29 March 2019 and is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The Directors of Tyne Community Learning Trust are also the Directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Tyne Community Learning Trust.

Details of the Directors who served during the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Governors Indemnities

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the Academy has purchased insurance, via the Risk Protection Arrangements (RPA) to protect governors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy business. The insurance provides unlimited cover.

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Directors

Recruitment and Appointment of Directors was carried out as set out in the Memorandum and Articles of Association for Tyne Community Learning Trust. The Memorandum of Association allows the following:-

- No fewer than 5 directors appointed under article 50
- Chief Executive Officer
- Co-opted directors

The number of Directors shall not be less than 3 but shall not be subjected to any maximum.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

The term of office for any Director shall be 4 years or a shorter period if specified at the time of appointment by the person or body appointing. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of directors, any directors may be re-appointed or re-elected.

Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Directors

The training and induction provided for new Directors depends upon their existing experience and background. Each governor completed a Skills Audit to determine their level of experience and expertise. Induction is done informally and is tailored to meet the specific needs of the individual governors. Directors and members of Local Governing Bodies (LGB's) have been offered training courses and updates as per the skills set needs of the Board and individual LGB's in addition to specific courses offered by the Local Authority, NGA and other bodies.

Organisational structure

The Directors are responsible for, and oversee, the management and administration of the Trust. The Directors are accountable to external government agencies including the Charity Commission and the Department for Education.

The Board of Directors agreed to set up a Local Governing Body (LGB) for each individual school, apart from the previously federated Broomley First School and Whittonstall First School who have a joint LGB. The Board delegated to the LGB's responsibility for setting general policy and the day to day management of each school in line with the agreed Scheme of Delegation.

The Board agreed to establish 2 committees and committee terms of reference outlined below.

Audit and Risk

The Audit and Risk Committee is a Committee of the Board and is authorised to:

- Audit To review outcomes of audits, of all types, and monitor remedial actions through to completion.
- Risk To monitor the risk of the organisation and actions taken to manage risk.

Staffing

To be able to meet quickly to take decisions on critical staffing matters, such as suspension or termination as required by the scheme of delegation.

Trust Leadership

The Chief Executive manages the Trust via the Senior Leadership team which comprises the Chief Executive, Chief Operating Officer and Headteachers of each school. This team meets regularly, either in person or electronically to make decisions that affect the Trust as a whole and to agree where and how schools will work together.

The leadership structure of each individual school within the MAT is tailored to meet the needs of the specific school in line with overall aims and objectives of the trust and key performance indicators.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

Key management personnel is defined as those persons of the Trust having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Trust, directly or indirectly and including all Trustees. Trustees are not employees of the Trust and receive no remuneration for the roles they undertake. The Trust's key management personnel are therefore the Chief Executive, Chief Operating Officer, Head Teacher/Executive Head Teacher of each school.

Pay and remuneration of key management personnel is determined by a variety of contributory factors, such as, the school group size, ISR, the pay scales for each role e.g. Head teacher, Deputy Head teacher, the level of experience of the staff member. In addition to this, levels of pay may be affected by any nationally agreed pay awards, the ability to recruit key management personnel and retain them in post, which all coincides with the schools appointment and pay policies. All amendments to key management personnel's pay and remuneration is discussed and agreed by the Board.

Trade union facility time

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period	Full-time equivalent employee number
3	3

No employee time was spent on union duties.

Related Parties and Other Connected Charities and Organisations

The Trust has links with the Diocese of Durham and Newcastle and accesses the Diocesan Education Office. The Trust has no connected organisations but does work with local charities in pursuit of the activities defined by the objects of the Trust.

Engagement with employees (including disabled persons)

The Senior Team of the Trust meet regularly (either in person or virtually) to discuss matters that affect the Trust and to share best practice and to agree common processes and procedures, this includes the continued response to Covid 19 and in particular the effect of staff absence.

Each school has regular management and staff meetings to share information and to get employee views on school and trust issues. We have specific Covid 19 risk assessments for vulnerable and pregnant staff that take account of the nature of any disability or health condition. Our risk assessments have also been shared with all relevant trade unions for comment and any concerns raised have been addressed by the schools.

The Trust meets with Trade Unions that represent Trust employees to discuss any matters of concern.

The Trust welcomes applications from people with disabilities. Where an existing employee becomes disabled every effort is made to ensure that employment within the Trust continues. The trust's policy is to provide training, career development and opportunities for promotion that are identical to those for other employees.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

The Trust undertook a staff survey during the year to inform management and Trustees of any areas of concern to be addressed in future years.

S172(1) Statement

The Trustees consider, both individually and collectively, that they have acted to promote the success of the Trust taking into account the needs of pupils, colleagues, Trustees, members and other stakeholders and the Trust's wider role in society. In doing so they have taken into account the following matters set out in s172 (1) (a) to (f) of the Companies Act 2006:

- The likely consequences of any decision in the long term,
- The interests of the Trust's employees,
- The need to foster the Trust's business relationships with suppliers, customers and others,
- The impact of the Trust's operations on the community and the environment,
- The desirability of the Trust maintaining a reputation for high standards of business conduct, and
- The need to act fairly as between Trustees of the Trust.

The Board is mindful that the long-term success of the Trust is critically dependent on the way we work with a large number of notable stakeholders. The table below sets out our focus on the key relationships and shows how engagement with them is addressed by the Board of Trustees, committees and work streams to help the Trust's decision making. It is important for all Trustees of the Board to gain sufficient understanding of the issues relating to every stakeholder so that their views are taken into account in Board discussions.

Stakeholder Group	Form of Engagement	How this stakeholder group influenced the Board agenda and long term decision-making s172 (1)(a)
People (our employees) s172(1)(b)(e) The trust had approximately 290 employees during the year. We create an environment in which our people can make a positive contribution, develop their careers and reach their potential.	Our strategic plan has a number of objectives around employees and developing leadership in the Trust.	During the year 2021-22 the Trust has delivered Board approved employee development initiatives to motivate, engage and support high performance and to retain key talent.
	During the year we undertook a staff survey to look at a number of areas around staff satisfaction, understanding of their role in the Trust, etc.	Our early career teachers have fully engaged with the national programmes and one of our deputy heads led an internal group to provide support for all ECT's across the Trust

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

At School Level: Schools have regular staff meetings and have consulted regularly during the year. The Chief Executive writes regularly to staff and encourages feedback.

Continuous Development

All schools have a staff development budget to invest in their employees – we seek to maximise the effective use of this by having a suite of elearning courses available to all staff, the Trust organised on line training for all teaching staff and a number of curriculum development groups involve staff from multiple schools

Trust LGB's have employee representation

We support staff wellbeing and staff can access a number of paid for resources including counseling, occupational health, other health services such as flu jabs, smoking cessation and fitness at times that suit them

Our strategic plan has a number of objectives around employees and developing leadership in the Trust. LGB's regularly ask for the employee view from the staff governor and this is fed back to the Board via link Board members and LGB minutes.

Our Pupils s172(1)(c)(d)(e)
The Trust supported our
pupils during the financial
year across our 9 schools.
Each school has a curriculum
improvement plan with
targeted support for pupils
with the greatest need.

At Board level: Our schools hold the key relationship with our pupils. This is intentional as each of our schools are very different and serve a unique set of families.

At Board level: Education outcomes and pupil experience is at the core of all strategic plans and Trustee decision making is always informed by the qualitative and quantitative feedback set out in the column on the left.

Trustees have an active role within our schools. Trustees have link roles where each Trustee is a named link with an Academy and attends some of their LGB meetings This enables them to understand the pupils needs and achievements in the school.

Trustees have been particularly focussed on the impact Covid-19 had on the pupils progress and what the schools are implementing to mitigate its effects.

When the Trust leads on core school business activity e.g. headteacher recruitment, student voice is always built in to the interview process.

The Board and LGB's get information on attendance, progress and achievement and what schools are doing to address areas of underperformance.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

At School level, schools have extensive mechanisms to ensure the student voice is heard. For example, most schools have pupil councils, schools also completed pupil and parent surveys during the year.

All schools consult will pupils on significant changes such as school day, plans for trips, food choice, environment etc.

Our Suppliers s172(1)(c)(e) Provide goods and services on which we rely to deliver a quality education to our pupils.

At Board level: Trustees are responsible for the strategic running of the Trust so do not frequently interact suppliers. Reports are submitted to the Board on matters of importance regarding goods high value procurement (over £50k). The Audit and Risk Committee consider internal audit reports on purchasing and supply to ensure the Trusts Regulations are followed.

At School level: The Trust's robust procurement policy with delegated authorities which are within the Financial Regulations as approved by the Board. Schools regularly benchmark budgets to ensure value for money and spend against similar schools in conjunction with the central team to ensure consistency between schools.

At Board level: The Board sets the scheme of delegation and Financial Regulations that set out how the Trust will do business. Trustees approve high value contracts. Other than that, Trustees are not expected to interact with day to day transactional business.

Our Regulators s172(1)(c) This includes financial regulators such as the Education and Skills Funding (ESFA), the Agency Department for Education and Regional Director and other bodies who hold the Trust to account such as Ofsted or the Diocese (for our Church School).

At Board level: It is the Trust's policy to be open and transparent in line with ESFA regulations and the Nolan Principles of Public Life. Trustees work closely with our external auditors to ensure a robust annual review is conducted. The Audit and Risk Committee review the annual reports and has the opportunity to discuss any audit findings.

All feedback from the bodies to which we are externally accountable is fed back to the full Trust Board, discussed in Board meetings and then used to inform future activity and priorities.

	At Academy/Business level: There are 4 fundamental submissions annually to the ESFA: • Annual Report and Financial Statements; this report reviews the past 12 month's operations from a corporate position. • Annual Academies Return, • Budget and budget Forecast Return Budget • Land and Buildings return	The Chief Operating Officer and the Chief Executive Officer ensure that all submitted returns are complete, accurate, consistent, timely and in compliance with ESFA's requirements. Feedback from the ESFA is usually conducted through the industry through revisions of the Academy Trust Handbook. These changes are summarised with actions required and communicated to the Board.
	Ofsted review the education standards within the Trust schools. Trustees are involved in all Ofsted inspections and have face-to-face inspection slots.	External inspection reports such as Ofsted reports are always shared with the Board and relevant LGB's.
	Our Church school is also accountable to the Diocese who frequently visit our school	Where appropriate, feedback or new guidance from regulatory bodies will be used to refresh school and Trust level policies. The Trust finance policies for example are reviewed each year following the release of the Academies Trust Handbook and Annual Accounts Directive.
Our Community and the local Environment s172(1)(d)(e) The local neighborhood being local housing, businesses and the environment	Understanding the local communities our students live in is key. Community links are mainly managed at school level as they understand best the communities they serve and hold the strong links to	Community engagement is usually driven at school level School websites and social media are regularly updated
	the church, community and local businesses.	with latest news items and upcoming events.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

The CEO report to the Board would include any relevant issues that the Board should be aware of. While school LGB's take the main lead in liaising and supporting community issues, where concerns are significant the Trust would get involved to support the school voice for example we have responded to consultation about schools in our catchment area changing their admission	
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Objectives and Activities

Objects and Aims

The Company's objects ("the Objects") are specifically restricted to the following:

(a) to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing Academies which shall offer a broad and balanced curriculum and which shall include:

Church of England schools designated as such which shall be conducted in accordance with the principles, practices and tenets of the Church of England both generally and in particular in relation to arranging for religious education and daily acts of worship, and having regard to any advice issued by the Diocesan Board of Education) and

other Academies whether with or without a designated religious character; but in relation to each of the Academies to recognise and support their individual ethos, whether or not designated Church of England.

(b) to promote for the benefit of the inhabitants of the areas in which the Academies are situated the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation of individuals who have need of such facilities by reason of their youth, age, infirmity or disablement, financial hardship or social and economic circumstances or for the public at large in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the condition of life of the said inhabitants, subject to any restrictions on the land the Trust occupies.

Objectives, Strategies and Activities

The Trust has set a number of core values and aims to operate by:

Vision

Our vision is to be beacons of excellence at the heart of the communities we serve. We will deliver exceptional educational experiences for children through inspirational teaching, high standards and ambitious goals. We expect excellence in everything we do in our schools.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

Core Values

The Trust has the following core values at the heart of everything we do.

- Collaboration.
- Innovation
- Resilience
- Respect

Our aims are to:

- Provide a seamless educational experience and pastoral care from nursery to 6th form that enables all learners to achieve their full potential
- Deliver an aspirational curriculum with the child at the centre together with a wealth of extracurricular opportunities to inspire all of our learners
- Ensure a continuity of support for all learners enabling them to overcome any barriers to learning
- Work with parents, carers and communities within the Trust to raise aspirations as well as outcomes for all learners and improve social mobility regardless of their ability or background
- Support each school to maintain and celebrate its individual identity
- · Create an exciting learning experience for all members of our learning communities
- Invest in the highest quality of professional development to empower a committed and highly skilled team of specialist staff

This will be done during the period 2020 to 2023 by:

	Strategic Aims 2020-2023					
Focus	1.School Development	2. Governance and Leadership	3. Growth	4. Operational Excellence	5. Social Responsibility	
Aims	To deliver the highest standards of education through school collaboration which ensures a broad and balanced curriculum and strong outcomes for all pupil groups regardless of starting points.	2. To ensure the trust is well led and governed to deliver its core strategic functions and operating efficiently, managing risk.	3. To grow the trust to support delivery of the highest standards of education and improve financial health and sustainability.	4. To ensure the trust is operationally effective and achieves improvements in performance over time	5. To maximise the impact of the MAT on our communities whilst minimizing our footprint on the world.	
Actions	1.1 Develop a shared curriculum offer to ensure breadth and depth from entry at Foundation stage to A-level.	2.1 Develop the skills of leaders at all levels to evaluate and assess the needs of the organisation accurately, leading to high quality outcomes for all pupils and strong leadership practices that are sustained through strong succession planning.	3.1 Develop a clear identity as a MAT for a three tier system, with clarity of purpose and organization designed to meet the needs of a rural and semi-rural population.	4.1 Ensure that financial processes are robust and compliant with an annual audit cycle.	5.1 Reduce the carbon footprint of the Trust through a feasibility study for the use of renewable energy of the Estate.	
	Develop shared curriculum leadership, building expertise amongst staff.		Promote the work of the MAT through local and regional collaboration.	Ensure financial forecasting is effective in ensuring strong financial health for the MAT.		

Develop shared curriculum management systems reducing workload.		Identify future partners.	Develop the use of financial benchmarking to.	
1.2 Develop a shared approach to the provision of learners with SEND leading to good progress for these learners.	2.2 Develop transparent governance structures and processes for self review and evaluation.	3.2 Develop robust systems for transition arrangements and for links between schools, engaging learners early to ensure that TCLT schools are the destination of choice.	4.2 Develop systems and procedures for the management of the estates ensuring that the school environments are fit for purpose, attractive and well utilised.	5.2 Review and implement to organisation structures, job roles and the ways of working to ensure best and ethical use of resources.
Develop shared resources, human and physical to meet the needs of the pupils with SEND.	Develop strong clerking support for board and local governing bodies that develops governance throughout the MAT.	Develop an annual programme of inter school meetings, training and networking.		Develop robust procedures to evaluate the impact of workload on the health and wellbeing of staff and ensure that strategies and plans give due consideration to this.
1.3 Overcome barriers to learning for all students through the development of an attendance strategy, which leads to improved attendance.	2.3 Develop governance recruitment strategies that attract high caliber governors.	3.3 Develop strong recruitment and retention systems attracting high caliber staff.	4.3 Develop the roles of the central team and ensure that the team has the capacity and role clarity required to undertake the business development of the MAT.	5.3 Review job roles across the MAT to ensure equity and embed effective and consistent policy and practice across MAT.

Review and develop provision for pupil premium pupils narrowing the attainment gap	Develop targeted governor and leadership CPD following systematic review of need.	Ensure strong succession planning in all areas of the MAT.		
1.4 Improve the quality of teaching through: high quality, targeted CPD for all staff Tracking systems across all MAT schools Effective evaluations of teaching, learning and assessment at all stages	2.4 Develop risk management systems that ensure strong contingency planning and future proofing the organisation	3.4 Develop school leadership structures to strengthen the performance and sustainability of small schools.	4.4 Develop shared systems and processes to exploit shared procurement, and make financial savings.	5.4 Work with local companies and organisations to share ideas and identify opportunities for corporate social responsibility to support education in our communities.
			Develop strong reviewing systems to review the effectiveness of SLAs and other MAT wide products and systems.	
1.5 Improve ICT through investment in and development of a digital learning strategy that ensure pupils access high quality, innovative IT lessons supported by strong ICT infrastructures in all schools.		3.5 Develop internal and external communication systems that ensure that the organisation maximises its reach to prospective parents and continues to grow the identity of the TCLT brand across the Trust schools.		

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

We are making progress in all areas of the plan, this is reviewed by the Board on a regular basis.

Public Benefit

The Academy provides educational services to children in the local area. The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty in Section 4 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the public benefit guidance provided by the charity Commission. The Academy Trust aims to advance for the public benefit, managing and developing schools, offering a broad curriculum set within an inclusive context. The schools in the Trust also provide opportunities for children, their parents, and the local community that they serve through a range of extra-curricular activities and opportunities. In the case of Church schools within the trust to the benefit of the parish in which they are situated and other parishes that may wish to be involved.

Strategic Report

Achievements and Performance

The Board and Local Governing Bodies continue to monitor each school's performance. This is done through the use of data to benchmark academic performance. A data dashboard has been developed for each school that covers key data on the school that is compared against national benchmarks where available. Given the difficulty of comparing 2022 data to the two previous years due to the difference in examination processes we have not provided comparative data this year.

We have split the performance data into our 3 categories of schools; First, Middle and High to enable comparisons to be made, where applicable.

First School Summary

The Trust has 6 first schools, that cover reception to year 4. Mickley, Prudhoe Castle, Whittonstall and Wylam also offer nursery provision. The other 2 schools have private nurseries sharing their site Broomley First School is federated with Whittonstall First School, they share an Executive Head and Executive Deputy Head Teacher, Mickley First School and Ovingham C of E First School also share and Executive Head Teacher and Executive Deputy Head Teacher, Wylam First School and Prudhoe Castle First School each have a Head Teacher. All the schools are small rural schools in the Prudhoe area. They all feed into middle schools in the area, either Trust schools or maintained local middle schools. Broomley First Schools has a CIF funded project to complete the renewal of their roof (this is the third CIF funded roof project for the school in 3 years). Ovingham C of E First School has an Urgent Capital Support project to renew the perimeter walls and to increase the roof supports in the school due to structural issues. Both projects were completed in 2022/23.

School Context Data

	Broomley	Whittonstall	Mickley	Ovingham C of E
Number On Roll	135	75	102	131
% Pupil Premium	5.1%	1.3%	9%	10%
% SEND	12.6%	10.7%	11%	9%

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

% EAL	0%	1.3%	0%	0%
% girls	44%	44%	46%	44%
Attendance All	94.1%	92.34%	94.9%	96.6%
Attendance Pupil Premium	92.11%	94.1%	92.18%	96.1%
Persistent Absence	0%	0%	6.6%	4.9%
Persistent Absence Pupil Premium	0%	0%	14.29% (1 pupil)	33% (2 out of 6)

	Prudhoe Castle	Wylam	National Primary
Number On Roll	57	147	
% Pupil Premium	26% (15)	5.44%	23%
% SEND	21% (12)	14%*	12.6%
% EAL	3.5% (2)	1.4%	21.2%
% girls	51% (29)	47.62%	49%
Attendance All	94.1%	95.3%	92.9%
Attendance Pupil Premium	92% (15)	95.5%	
Persistent Absence	7.02%	8.53%	19.5%
Persistent Absence Pupil Premium	13.3%	0%	

Achievement Data

		Broomley	Whittonstall	Mickley	Ovingham C of E
KS1	Pupil No.	28	13	14	29
Reading	Expected	79%	83%	57%	75%

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

	Greater Depth	14%	8%	7%	21%
Writing	Expected	53%	67%	50%	73%
· ·	Greater Depth	3%	17%	7%	28%
Maths	Expected	79%	75%	64%	73%
	Greater Depth	11%	17%	7%	21%
Phonics	Pass	82%	89%	64%	90%
EYFS		80%	79%	64%	78.6%

		Prudhoe Castle	Wylam	National Primary
KS1	Pupil No.	14	25	
Reading	Expected	79%	76%	68%
	Greater Depth	14%	44%	19%
Writing	Expected	71%	76%	59%
	Greater Depth	14%	24%	8%
Maths	Expected	79%	76%	70%
	Greater Depth	21%	32%	15%
Phonics	Pass	80%	94%	83%
EYFS		77.8%	86%	71.5%

Middle School Summary

The Trust has 2 middle schools, Highfield Middle School and Ovingham Middle School. The schools deliver to years 5 to 8 in the Prudhoe area and both feed into Prudhoe Community High School. Ovingham Middle school has a CIF project to renew the heating system and boilers for the school which was completed around the year end.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

School Context Data

	Highfield	Ovingham	National Primary
Number On Roll	398	325	
% Free School Meals 6	30%	11%	27.7%
% SEND	18%	10.7%	12.5%
% EAL	2.2%	0.9%	16.9%
% girls	47%	48.3%	49.8%
Attendance All	91.9%	94.1%	92.9%
Attendance Pupil Premium	89.4%	91.7%	
Persistent Absence	21.7%	13.9%	19.5%
Persistent Absence Pupil Premium	32.8%	23.3%	

Achievement Data

		Highfield	Ovingham	National Primary
KS2	Pupil No.	107	89	
Reading	Expected	74%	81%	74%
	Greater Depth	21%	34%	
Writing	Expected	73%	85%	69%
	Greater Depth	17%	33%	
Maths	Expected	67%	79%	71%
	Greater Depth	20%	43%	
SPAG	Expected	72%	79%	72%
	Greater Depth	27%	43%	
Combined		56%	64%	59%

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

High School Summary

The Trust has one High School, Prudhoe Community High School, that delivers to year 9 to 13.

School Context Data

	Prudhoe School	Community	High	National Secondary
Number On Roll	757			
% Free School Meals 6	15.19%			27.7%
% SEND	12.42%			12.3%
% EAL	2.25%			16.9%
% girls	46.24%			49.8%

Achievement Data

Year 11

	2022 #	National
Percentage of pupils achieving grades 4 or above in English and Maths at GCSE	63%	73%
Progress 8 score	0.06	
Entering EBacc	35%	
Attainment 8 score	49.15	
EBAcc average point score	4.29	

Year 13

Attainment - Higher Grades

145 out of 280 grades awarded were A/A * / Distinction / Distinction * . This is 51.8%. Of the 176 A Level grades, 58 of these were A/A * . This is 33% which is higher than the regional average of 31% and lower than the national average of 36.4%. Of the 104 vocational subjects grades, 80 of these were Distinction / Distinction * which is 77%.

10 students achieved grade A/A* for all of their A Levels, 5 students achieved a combination of grade A/A* and Distinction / Distinction* and 8 students achieved Distinction / Distinction* in all subjects. 23 students achieved the higher grades in 3 subjects. This is 24% of students.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

	2022	National / Regional
A/A*/Distinction/Distinction*	51.8%	
A Level A/A*	33%	36% / 31%
Vocational Distinction/Distinction*	77%	

Destinations

	2022	
Category	No	%
University	53	55.21
Employment	14	14.58
Gap Year (Place Deferred)	3	3.13
Gap Year (undecided)	8	8.33
Apprenticeship	11	11.46
College	2	2.08
Other (Armed Forces)	2	2.08
Unknown	3	3.13
Total	96	

Of the students applying to University this year (55), 75% got into their first choice of University, 23% secured their insurance place / secured a place through cleaning or received a revised offer. 1 student has decided to take up employment rather than go to University.

There has been an Increase in the number of students taking a year out and taking up apprenticeships.

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future.

For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

Promoting the success of the company

The directors of a company act in a way most likely to promote the success of the company, and in doing so have regard to:

- the likely consequences of any decision in the long term
- the interests of the company's employees
- the need to foster the company's business relationships with suppliers, customers and others
- the impact of the company's operations on the community and the environment
- the desirability of the company maintaining a reputation for high standards of business conduct
- the need to act fairly as between members of the company

This is considered during every meeting of the Board

Financial Review

The Board has responsibility for ensuring the sound financial management of the Trust's resources including appropriate planning, monitoring and probity. Key financial policies adopted during the period include the Financial Regulations which lays out the framework for financial management including financial responsibilities of the Board, Chief Executive, Chief Operating Officer, Head teachers and administration staff, including delegated authority of expenditure, fraud and bribery. Other policies adopted include Treasury Management, Risk Management and Business Continuity Policies to ensure rigorous financial systems are in place.

Covid 19 continued to have an impact on the Trust finances. This was most notable through the level of staff absence and agency/overtime costs The Trust decided to self insure and has reallocated over £160k from the central Trust to schools towards staff absence costs. Inflation is also beginning to bite with increased costs in all areas, particularly energy costs and staff recruitment becoming more difficult and costly.

The Trust has commissioned RSM, to carry out a programme of internal audit reviews, including an analysis of risks and recommendations for improvement. This enables the Audit Committee to monitor the adequacy and effectiveness of the Trusts policies and systems of internal control.

The majority of the Trusts' income for the period of account is obtained from either the ESFA (Education and Skills Funding Agency) or Local Authorities as commissioners of pupil places, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants and funding received from these bodies for the period and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

During the period ending 31 August 2022 total expenditure of £13,873,000 (excluding net inherited liabilities) was higher than grant funding from the ESFA and commissioned place income from Local Authorities together with other incoming resources. The excess of expenditure over income for the period (excluding inherited assets and liabilities, restricted fixed asset funds and before pension transfer) was £199,000. This was more than covered by reserves.

At 31 August 2022 the net book value of fixed assets was £25,750,000 the assets were used exclusively for providing education and associated support to the pupils in the academies within the Trust.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

Under accounting standard FRS102, it is necessary to charge projected deficits on the Local Government Pension Scheme, which is provided for support staff, to the restricted Fund. This resulted in the pension fund showing a deficit of which has been carried forward to 2022/23. It should be noted that this does not present liquidity problem for the Trust and that we are reviewing contributions to the pension scheme in order to see a reduction in the pension deficit in future periods.

Reserves Policy

The Trust allows schools to hold their own reserves up to a level of 10% of income, anything over this level is considers that centrally the Trust should hold £250,000 in cash reserves for emergencies. Central reserves over this amount may be utilised to benefit schools in the following areas:

- To be used for capital/equipment/initiatives that will benefit the Trust over a number of years rather than on short term revenue items
- To continue to support CIF bids
- To initially support curriculum and IT initiatives.

During the period to 31 August 2022 the Academy held sufficient reserves within the GAG restricted fund, and unrestricted fund to over one month's expenditure in total although this is not the case for all schools in the Trust.

Investment Policy

The Board of Directors are committed to ensuring that all funds under their control are rigorously administered under a risk adverse investment strategy. The Academy will look to implement an investment Policy but do not consider the investment of surplus funds as a primary activity at this time, given the low rates of return available.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The Academy Trust has agreed a Risk Management Policy. A Trust Risk Register has been complied and each risk area has been evaluated. The Trust policy is to adopt best practice in the identification, evaluation and effective control of known risk to ensure they are managed to an acceptable level.

The principal risks and uncertainties facing the Academy are:

The continued impact of the Covid 19 pandemic which contributed to high levels of staff absence in some schools during 2021/22

Financial – the Academy has considerable reliance on continued Government funds through the ESFA. In the period the majority of the Academy's incoming resources were ultimately Government funded and whilst this level is expected to continue, there is no assurance that government policy will remain the same or that public funding will continue at the same levels or on the same terms. Any future changes to the national funding formula may result in a drop in income, so directors need to remain aware of any potential change to funding structures. In addition there is pressure on finances due to pay recommendations being increased after funding has been allocated.

The Directors have assessed the other major risks to which the Academy is exposed, in particular those relating to Governance, premises, staffing, resources (inc IT), strategy, academic achievement, quality of learning, leadership and behaviour of pupils. The Trust policy is to adopt best practice in the identification, evaluation and effective control of known risks to ensure they are managed to an acceptable level.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

The provisions of FRS102 have been applied in full. Although the pension scheme is currently in deficit the risk is not immediate but is likely to result in higher contributions in the future.

Further potential risks may come as numbers fluctuate over time. This could affect the amount of funding available to schools. The demographics for the local area show that the number of pupils could decrease over the next few years which will affect the finances in our schools.

Fundraising

The Trust does not work with any professional fundraising organisations.

Fundraising is restricted to school events such as non-uniform days, school fairs and school performances where donations are encouraged but not expected and proceeds are either donated to a named charity or accepted into the school funds. The Trust's charging and remissions policy sets out where contributions are requested. There have been no complaints received about any of these activities.

Some of our schools also have PTA's who raise money for their school. The participants are parents of pupils in the school, their family and friends.

The Trust has successfully applied to the ESFA capital fund, the Condition Improvement Fund, to raise capital for building improvement. These grant application activities are carried out by Trust staff supported by buildings professionals where required to support the technical aspect of the bids.

Covid 19 impacted on this area and no fundraising activities were carried out in the schools during most of the year, but this was not anticipated to be a major source of funds for any schools in the Trust.

Streamlined Energy and Carbon Reporting

UK Greenhouse gas emissions and energy use data	2021/22	2020/21
Energy consumption used to calculate emissions (kwh)	2,480,100	2,820,897
Energy consumption breakdown (kwh)		
Gas	1,702,664	2,038,841
Electricity	691,859	688,206
Oil	82,644	93,150
Transport Fuel	2,932	812

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

Scope 1 emissions in metric		
tonnes CO2e		
Gas consumption	310.21	373.43
Oil	23.48	24.98
Total Scope 1	333.69	398.41
Scope 2 emissions in metric tonnes CO2e		
Purchased electricity	132.29	146.13
Scope 3 emissions in metric tonnes CO2e	·	
Business Travel in employee owned vehicles	0.82	0.23
Total Gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2e	466.80	544.77
Intensity ratio tonnes CO2e per pupil	0.22	0.26

Quantification and reporting methodology

We have followed the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. We have also used the GHG Reporting Protocol - Corporate Standard and have used the 2022 UK Government Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

Intensity measurement

The chosen intensity measurement ration is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2e per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector

Measures taken to improve energy efficiency

As part of our CIF bids we have renewed heating in three of our schools, roofs have been refurbished in two schools and in one more school the local authority refurbished the roof as part of the conversion agreement. It is anticipated that all of these should help improve energy efficiency. In 2021/22 we have been successful for two further CIF bids, one to replace a pitched roof at Broomley First School and the other to renew the heating in Ovingham Middle School which should further improve energy efficiency in these schools. We also installed LED lighting at Prudhoe Castle First School. We have also increased video conferencing for staff meetings and more training and conferences are on line. We have PV panels on a number of schools.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

Plans For Future Periods

- Create outward-facing schools which work with other schools and organisations in a climate of mutual challenge to champion best practice and secure excellent achievements for all pupils;
- To continue to strengthen partnership within the MAT with a focus on teaching and learning, utilising growing expertise and experience from existing and new schools.
- · To maintain financial stability:
- Critically review the financial performance of each school and implement efficiencies where required; and
- To promote economies of scale driving efficiencies through ensuring best value for money when procuring services and resources.

The Trustees are keen to expand the trust or become part of a larger trust, in light of the government's white paper "Opportunity for all: strong schools with great teachers for your child". We are currently in discussions about a merger with another Trust with similar values that could take place during 2023.

How we aim to achieve our Vision for the future

- Regular Senior Leadership meetings with the Chief Executive, Headteachers and the Chief Operating Officer;
- Shared staff development Days;
- Inter school working groups to look at shared curriculum offers and improving school performance including ensuring successful transition between school stages
- Networking of staff;
- · Evidence of impact on systems within schools and outcomes in each school
- Challenge from the Directors of the Trust, associated committees, Local Governing Bodies and external agencies, evident in minutes of meetings.
- Continue to drive economies by considering where information can be shared

Auditor

insofar as the trustees are aware:

- · there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

Trustees Report for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

Reappointment of auditor

Azets Audit Services Limited, trading as Azets Audit Services, were appointed auditor to the company following their acquisition of the trade of Tait Walker LLP, trading as MHA Tait Walker, on 1 May 2022.

In accordance with section 485 of the Companies Act 2006, a resolution for the re-appointment of Azets Audit Services as auditors of the company is to be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

The Trustees Report, incorporating a Strategic Report, was approved by order of the members of the Governing Body on 7 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

proce

Rob Moore 10 Dec 2022 10:48:58 GMT (UTC +0)

R H Moore Trustee AL A AVOL Alice Witherow 11 Dec 2022 08:38:12 GMT (UTC +0)

A Witherow

Chief Executive Officer

Governance statement

Scope of Responsibility

As Directors we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring Tyne Community Learning Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Directors has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreements between Tyne Community Learning Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Directors any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that are described in the Directors Report and in the Statement of Directors Responsibilities. The board of directors has formally met 10 times during the period. Attendance during the period at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

	Meetings Attended	Out of a possible
Graeme Bruce (until 2/3/22)	3	5
Deborah Clark	10	10
	7	10
Simon Goldberg		
Mavis Harris	6	10
Christopher Hughes	7	10
David Leat	9	10
Robert Moore (Chair)	10	10
Victoria Orr	9	10
Helen Savage	8	10
John Sedgewick	10	10

Meetings were mainly online throughout the year, initially to reduce risk re Covid but The Board also considered that it improved attendance and most of the Board business could be carried out efficiently in this manner. Where the Board has met in person it has allowed remote attendance if Directors cannot attend in person.

Governance statement (continued)

Data provided to the board in order to make financial and academic decisions has been strong, timely, accurate and efficient. The Board was provided with data at a school level on how pupils were performing compared to expectations via a data dashboard for each school..

Going forward, directors recognise challenges presented with small schools in an area where there is little natural growth in pupil numbers.

The Trust operates a small number of committees of the Board as well as the local governing bodies.

Audit and Risk Committee

Attendance at the audit committee was:

	Meetings Attended	Out of a possible
Deborah Clark	2	3
Christopher Hughes	2	3
Joan Laow (Independent Specialist and Chair)	3	3
David Leat	3	3
Victoria Orr	3	3

The Audit and Risk Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to review outcomes of audits and monitor remedial actions through to completion, to review the statutory accounts and the information presented and to monitor risk management within the trust.

The committee were pleased to note that there were no serious control issues

Staffing Committee

There were no meetings of the staffing committee during the year. The staffing committee meets when urgent decisions are required relating to staffing in the Trust.

Conflicts of interest

Each director completes a register of interests form which is formally updated every year. At each meeting there is a standing item on conflicts of interest where any interests can be updated or Trustees can remind the Board of any existing conflicts that affect the agenda of the meeting so they can withdraw from discussions.

Governance statement (continued)

Review of Value for Money

As accounting officer the Chief Executive has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the period by:

- Developing a common curriculum offer in our First Schools to aid transition to middle school
- Obtaining Urgent Capital Support for repairs at a First School that ensures the school can continue to operate, once structural issues were found
- Procuring a new student record system that will over time reduce the number of different student IT systems schools will need to have.

As contracts have become due for renewal the Trust has looked to achieve efficiency savings by joint procurement and seeking quotes from alternative suppliers which has produced savings in a number of areas.

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Tyne Community Learning Trust to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to Handle Risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is reviewed by the Board of Trustees on a termly basis.

The Risk and Control Framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Directors;
- regular reviews by the Audit and Risk Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programs;

Governance statement (continued)

- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines in the Financial Regulations;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties; and
- identification and management of risks
- To appoint RSM to undertake a programme of internal assurance for the year ending 31 August 2022, and this will continue in 2022/23.
- · Food safety and medicine management
- Payroll
- Sales Ledger and Cash management
- Governance
- Follow up of previous reports
- the results of the internal assurance work undertaken in the period
- the work of the Head teachers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the
 development and maintenance of the internal control framework, in conjunction with the central team, who provide financial support.

The Board of Trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided:

The program of Internal Assurance includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems, based on a review of the college's risk register. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

At each meeting of the the Audit and Risk Committee, RSM reports on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial responsibilities. Items identified as a result of the internal assurance visit have been added to the MAT's finance improvement plan.

Review of Effectiveness

As accounting officer the Chief Executive has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the in question the review has been informed by:

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Audit and Risk Committee and a plan to ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved and authorised for issue by order of the members of the Governing Body on 7 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

MMT C--Rob Macore 10 Dec 2022 10:48:58 GMT (UTC 40)

R H Moore

Trustee

Alica Witherow 11 Dec 2022 D8 28:12 GMT (UTC +0)

A Witherow

Chief Executive Officer

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Statement of regularity, propriety and compliance

As Accounting Officer of Tyne Community Learning Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust Governing Body and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the academy trust Governing Body are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that the following instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance discovered to date have been notified to the Governing Body and the ESFA. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Governing Body and ESFA

· Financial issues

During the year it was identified that one academy within the Trust had purchased alcohol on one occasion, totalling £12. The purchase was as a gift for a leaver. In line with the Academies Accounts Direction, all purchases of alcohol are specifically prohibited, regardless of their funding source. The purchases made by the Trust are therefore in breach of the Academies Accounts Direction. From discussions with management, the Trust central team have discussed this with the specific school involved to remind them that Trust funds must not be used to purchase alcohol in any circumstance in line with the Finance Policy and Academy Trust Handbook, and a general reminder will also be circulated.

Alice Witherow 11 Dec 2022 08:28:12 GMT (UTC+0)

A Witherow Accounting officer

7 December 2022

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts **Direction 2021 to 2022;**
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved and authorised for issue by order of the members of the Board on 7 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

Rob Moore 10 Dec 2022 10:46:58 GMT (UTC +0)

R H Moore Trustee

Wowe

Goe Witherow 11 Dec 2022 08:28:12 GMT (UTC +0)

A Witherow

Chief Executive Officer

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Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Tyne Community Learning Trust

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Tyne Community Learning Trust (the 'Academy') for the year ended 31 August 2022, which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities for the (including Income and Expenditure Account), Balance Sheet, Statement of Cash Flows, and Notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- · have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concembasis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the original financial statements were authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Tyne Community Learning Trust (continued)

Other information (covers the Reference and administrative details, and the Governance statement)

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the .

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities [set out on page 32], the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Tyne Community Learning Trust (continued)

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- enquiries of management about any actual or potential litigation and claims;
- enquiries if management about any known or suspected instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations and fraud;
- challenging assumptions and judgements made by management in their significant accounting estimates:
- auditing the risk of management override of controls, including through journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness;
- reading correspondence with regulators including the OFSTED;
- reviewing minutes of those charged with governance;
- · reviewing internal assurance reports; and
- reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation.

We identified the following areas as those most likely to have a material impact on the financial statements: Health and Safety; employment law (including the Working Time Directive); and compliance with the Charities Act 2011 and UK Companies Act.

Owing to the inherent limitations of an audit, there is an unavoidable risk that some material misstatements in the financial statements may not be detected, even though the audit is properly planned and performed in accordance with the ISAs (UK). For instance, the further removed non-compliance is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely the auditor is to become aware of it or to recognise the non-compliance.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Tyne Community Learning Trust (continued)

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its trustees, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Azels Audit Sovies

Brian Laidiam 15 Dec 2022 09:27:10 GMT (UTC +0)

Brian Laidlaw BA CA (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of Azets Audit Services
Statutory Auditor
Chartered Accountants
Bulman House
Regent Centre
Gosforth
Newcastle upon Tyne
NE3 3LS

Date: 15 December 2022

Azets Audit Services is a trading name of Azets Audit Services Limited

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Tyne Community Learning Trust and the Education and Skills Funding Agency

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 30 June 2022 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Tyne Community Learning Trust during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Respective responsibilities of the Governing Body's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of the Governing Body's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 September 2019 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year from 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- · Review of Governing Body and committee minutes;
- Review of available internal assurance reports;
- Completion of self assessment questionnaire by the Accounting Officer;
- · Discussions with the Accounting Officer and finance team;
- Review documentation provided to Governors and Accounting Officer setting our responsibilities;
- Obtained a formal letter of representation detailing the responsibilities of Governors;
- · Review of payroll, purchases and expnese claims on a sample basis;
- Confirmation that the lines of delegation and limits set have been adhered to;

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Tyne Community Learning Trust and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (continued)

- · Evaluation of internal control procedures and reporting lines;
- · Review of cash payments for unusual transactions;
- · Review of purchasing card transactions;
- · Review of register of interests;
- · Review of related party transactions;
- Review of borrowing arrangements;
- · Review of land and building transactions:
- · Review of potential and actual bad debts;
- · Review of gifts and hospitality on a sample basis to ensure in line with policy; and
- · Consideration of governance issues.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, except for the matters listed below nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year from 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

• During the year it was identified that one academy within the Trust had purchased alcohol on one occasion, totalling £12. The purchase was as a gift for a leaver. In line with the Academies Accounts Direction, all purchases of alcohol are specifically prohibited, regardless of their funding source. The purchases made by the Trust are therefore in breach of the Academies Accounts Direction. From discussions with management, the Trust central team have discussed this with the specific school involved to remind them that Trust funds must not be used to purchase alcohol in any circumstance in line with the Finance Policy and Academy Trust Handbook, and a general reminder will also be circulated.

This report is made solely to Tyne Community Learning Trust and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we may state to Tyne Community Learning Trust and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Tyne Community Learning Trust and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Assis And Sames

Btam Luidanu 16 Dec 2022 0927:10 0MT (UTC+0)
Azets Audit Services
Chartered Accountants
Bulman House
Regent Centre
Gosforth
Newcastle upon Tyne
NE3 3LS

Date: 15 December 2022

Azets Audit Services is a trading name of Azets Audit Services Limited

Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (including Income and Expenditure Account)

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £ 000	Restricted General Funds £ 000	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £ 000	Total 2022 £ 000
Income and endowments	from:				
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities: Funding for the Academy trust's educational	2	261	-	948	1,209
operations	3	329	11,952	-	12,281
Other trading activities	4	254	•	-	254
Investments	5	1	-		1
Total		845	11,952	948	13,745
Expenditure on: Charitable activities: Academy trust educational operations	7	258	13,234	382	13,874
Net income/(expenditure)	-	587		566	(129)
, ,			(1,282)		(129)
Transfers between funds		(344)	10	334	-
Other recognised gains and losses Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	27		5,510	<u>-</u> _	5,510
Net movement in funds		243	4,238	900	5,381
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds/(deficit) brought forward at 1 September 2021		1,027	(4,658)	24,965	21,334_
Total funds/(deficit) carried forward at 31 August 2022		1,270	(420)	25,865	26,715

Statement of Financial Activities for the Year Ended 31 August 2021 (including Income and Expenditure Account)

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £ 000	Restricted General Funds £ 000	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £ 000	Total 2021 £ 000
Income and endowments t	rom:				
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities: Funding for the Academy trust's educational	2	50	-	196	246
operations	3	239	11,820	-	12,059
Other trading activities	4	266			266
Total		555	11,820	196	12,571
Expenditure on: Charitable activities: Academy trust educational operations	7	27	12,380	588	12,995
Net income/(expenditure)	•				
		528	(560)	(392)	(424)
Transfers between funds		-	(106)	106	-
Other recognised gains and losses Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	27	<u> </u>	460	<u> </u>	460
Net movement in funds/(deficit)		528	(206)	(286)	36
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds/(deficit) brought forward at 1 September 2020		499	(4,452)	25,251	21,298
Total funds/(deficit) carried forward at 31 August 2021		1,027	(4,658)	24,965	21,334

(Registration number: 11914646)

	Note	2022 € 000	2021 £ 000
Fixed assets Tangible assets	12	25,750	24,830
Current assets Stocks Debtors Cash at bank and in hand	13 14	817 3,794 4,611	1 386 3,789 4,176
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	15	(3,130)	(2,429)
Net current assets		1,481	1,747
Total assets less current liabilities		27,231	26,577
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	16	(96)	(143)
Net assets excluding pension liability		27,135	26,434
Pension scheme liability	27	(420)	(5,100)
Net assets including pension liability	=	26,715	21,334
Funds of the Academy:			
Restricted funds Restricted income fund Restricted fixed asset fund Pension reserve	17 17 17	25,865 (420) 25,445	442 24,965 (5,100) 20,307
Unrestricted funds Unrestricted income fund	17 .	1,270	1,027
Total funds		26,715	21,334

The financial statements on pages 39 to 68 were approved and authorised for issue by the trustees, on 7 December 2022 and signed on their behalf by:

Moore

Rob Moore 10 Dec 2022 10:48:58 GMT (UTC +0)

R H Moore

Trustee

de drew

Alice Vitherow 11 Dec 2022 08:38:12 GMT (UTC +0)

A Witherow

Chief Executive Officer

Statement of Cash Flows

	Note	2022 € 000	2021 £ 000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	21	444	1,489
Cash flows from investing activities	23	(389)	(60)
Cash flows from financing activities	22	(50)	46
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		5	1,475
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September	_	3,789	2,314
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August	24	3,794	3,789

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty is set out below.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP 2019 (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

These financial statements are prepared in sterling which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are spent on capital projects in line with the terms and conditions of the grant. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), Were the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

Investment income

Interest receivable is included in the statement of financial activities on an accruals basis.

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

Donated fixed assets

Where the donated good is a fixed asset, it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for it's charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on either a straight-line or reducing balance basis over it's expected useful life, per the table below.

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Asset class

Furniture and equipment Building additions Leasehold buildings IT equipment

Depreciation method and rate

5-10 years straight line 20 years straight line 125 years straight line 2-4 years straight line

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the academy trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Financial Instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 14. Prepayments are not financial instruments. Amounts due to the charity's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

Cash at bank - is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 15. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument. Amounts due to charity's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

Stock

Unsold uniforms and catering stocks are valued at the lower of cost or net realisable value.

Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11 Chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Pension benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes. The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee-administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from Education Skills and Funding Agency and the Department for Education Group.

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 27, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Depreciation

The academy trust has made an estimate of the useful lives of the tangible fixed assets. The estimation requires the company to consider how long the asset is likely to be useful and charge the cost of the tangible fixed asset over its life to the Statement of Financial Activities. The charge for the current year was £380,000 (2021 - £588,000).

Critical areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and assumptions are made concerning the future and, by their nature, will rarely equal the related actual outcome. The key assumptions and other sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are as follows:

Assessing indicator of impairment.

In assessing whether there have been any indicators of impairment of assets the trustees have considered both external and internal sources of information such as market conditions, counterparty credit ratings and experience of recoverability. There have been no indicators of impairment identified during the current financial period.

2 Donations and capital grants

Unrestricted funds £ 000	Restricted funds £ 000	Restricted fixed asset funds £ 000	Total 2022 € 000	Total 2021 £ 000
229	_	_	220	10
-	-	910	910	141
1	=	•	1	-
31	-	38	69	49
				46
261	***	948	1,209	246
	funds £ 000 229 - 1 31	funds	Unrestricted funds Restricted funds fixed asset funds £ 000 £ 000 £ 000 229 - - - - 910 1 - - 31 - 38 - - -	Unrestricted funds Restricted funds fixed asset funds Total £ 000 £ 000 £ 000 £ 000 229 - - 229 - - 910 910 1 - - 1 31 - 38 69 - - - -

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

2 Donations and capital grants (continued)

L Donations and	capital grants (co	miniaca)			
	Unrestricted funds £ 000	Restricted funds £ 000	Restricted fixed asset funds £ 000	Total 2021 £ 000	
Total 2021	50	-	196	246	
3 Funding for the	Academy Trust's	s educational o	perations Restricted		
	Unrestricted	Restricted	fixed asset	Total	Total
	funds	funds	funds	2022	2021
	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	€ 000	£ 000
DfE/ESFA revenue grants General Annual					
Grant GAG Other ESFA	-	10,521	-	10,521	9,851
Group grants		985		985	1,246
		11,506		11,506	11,097
Other government grants					
Other Government grants		412		412	467
		412		412	467
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA) Catch-up					
Premium		34		34	153
		34		34	153
covidence covide					
funding			-		103
	-	-	-	-	103
Non-government grants and other income					
Other income	329			329	239
Total grants	329	11,952	-	12,281	12,059

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

3 Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations (continued)

	Unrestricted funds £ 000	Restricted funds £ 000	Restricted fixed asset funds £ 000	Total 2021 € 000	
Total 2021	239	11,820	<u> </u>	12,059	
	·			2022 £ 000	2021 £ 000
Other DfE/ESFA Gr Rates reclaim		ant) (alaa kasum	as Asadami	38	66
Student Support Ser Post 16 Bursary Fun Pupil Premium and S Universal Infant Free Insurance PE and Sports Grant	ding) [¨] Service Premium e School Meals (U		as Academy	9 341 128 1	12 337 139 1 137
Other Teachers' Pay Grant				468 	47 507
4 Other trading ac	tivities			985	1,246
Hire of facilities Recharges and	Unrestricted funds £ 000 26	Restricted funds £ 000	Restricted fixed asset funds £ 000	Total 2022 £ 000 26	Total 2021 £ 000 14
reimbursements Other sales	3 225	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	3 225	69 183
	254	-	•	254	266
	Unrestricted funds £ 000	Restricted funds £ 000	Restricted fixed asset funds £ 000	Total 2021 £ 000	
Total 2021	266			266	

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

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~	IDVO	ctm	ODT	IDE	·ama

Short term deposits		Unrestricted funds £ 000 1	Restricted funds £ 000	Restricted fixed asset funds £ 000	Total 2022 £ 000 1
Unrestricted funds	Unrestricted funds £ 000	Restricted funds £ 000	Restricted fixed asset funds £ 000	Total 2021 £ 000	
6 Expenditure		Non Bo	E.mandiken		
		Non Pa	y Expenditure	2022/21	2021/20
	Staff costs £ 000	Premises £ 000	Other costs £ 000	Total £ 000	Total £ 000
Academy's educational operations					
Direct costs	8,393	-	832	9,225	8,571
Allocated support costs	2,603	1,130	916	4,649	4,424
	10,996	1,130	1,748	13,874	12,995
			y Expenditure		
		NOITE	y Expenditure	Total	
	Staff costs £ 000	Premises £ 000	Other costs £ 000	2021 £ 000	
Total 2021	10,373	1,337	1,285	12,995	
Net income/(expen	diture) for the y	ear includes:			
	,,			2022	2021
Operating lease ren	· tala			£ 000 63	£ 000 83
Depreciation	lais			383	588
Fees payable to aud	ditor - audit			10	10
Fees payable to aud	ditor - other audit	services		3	3
7 Charitable activ	ities				
				2022	2021
				£ 000	£ 000
Direct costs - educa				9,225	8,571
Support costs - educ	cational operation	15		4,649	4,424
				13,874	12,995

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

7 Charitable activities (continued)

	Educational operations £ 000	Total 2022 ₤ 000	Total 2021 £ 000
Analysis of support costs			
Support staff costs	2,603	2,603	2,274
Depreciation	382	382	588
Technology costs	232	232	267
Premises costs	748	748	749
Other support costs	684	684	546
Total support costs	4,649	4,649	4,424

8 Staff

2022	2021
€ 000	€ 000
7,611	7,252
716	666
2,468	2,321
10,795	10,239
201	134
10,996	10,373
	7,611 716 2,468 10,795 201

Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
Charitable Activities	,	
Teachers	141	142
Administration and support	238	250
Management	9	9
	388	401

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

8 Staff (continued)

		2022 No.	2021 No.
£60,001 - £70,000		7	- 6
£70,001 - £80,000		1	1
£80,001 - £90,000		-	1
£90,001 - £100,000		<u> </u>	

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £835,245 (2021 - £734,204).

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

9 Central services

The academy trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- Human Resources
- Financial Services
- · Governance Services
- · Education and Support Services; and
- · Technology Support Services

The academy trust charges for these services on the following basis:

Actual central costs split pro rata to grant income between the schools that were part of the Trust for the whole period.

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

2022/2	1 2021 <i>/</i> 20
£ 000	000 £ 000
Broomley First School 35	5 29
Highfield Middle School 110	83
Mickley First School 26	3 22
Ovingham Church of England First School 34	1 28
Ovingham Middle School 9	1 67
Prudhoe Community High School 256	5 162
Prudhoe Castle First School	3 17
Wylam First School 36	31
Whittonstall First School 23	<u>15</u>
642	2 454

10 Related party transactions - trustees' remuneration and expenses

No trustees have received remuneration or other benefits from employment with the Trust.

11 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

12 Tangible fixed assets

* -	Leasehold land and buildings £ 000	Furniture and equipment £ 000	Computer equipment £ 000	Assets under construction £ 000	Total £ 000
Cost					
At 1 September 2021	24,701	577	681	-	25,959
Additions	120	37	169	974	1,300
Disposals Transfers	92	-	(17)	(92)	(17)
I I dii Siei S	- 32			(02)	
At 31 August 2022	24,913	614	833	882	27,242
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2021	379	219	531	-	1,129
Charge for the year	207	112	61	-	380
Eliminated on			(4.7)		(47)
disposals			(17)		(17)
At 31 August 2022	586	331	575_		1,492
Net book value					
At 31 August 2022	24,327	283	258	882	25,750
At 31 August 2021	24,322	358	150	_	24,830
-			·		

The Academy Trust occupies land, including buildings, which are owned by one of it's Members; the Newcastle Diocesan Education Board. The Members are the providers of the academies on the same basis as when they were maintained schools. The Academy Trust therefore occupies the land and buildings under a licence. The continuing permission of the Members is pursuant to, and subject to, the Members' charitable objectives and is part of the Church of England's contribution since 1847 to provide state funded education in partnership with the state. The licence delegates aspects of the management of the land and buildings to the Academy Trust, but does not vest any rights over the land in the Academy Trust. The Members have given an undertaking to the Secretary of State for Education that they will not give the Academy Trust less than two years notice to terminate the occupation of the land and buildings. Having therefore considered the basis of which the Academy Trust is occupying the land and buildings the Trustees have concluded that the value of these land and buildings will not be recognised on the Academy Trust's balance sheet.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

13 Stock		
	2022 £ 000	2021 £ 000
Other		1
14 Debtors		
	2022	2021
-	£ 000	£ 000
Trade debtors	3	68
VAT recoverable	196	58
Other debtors	14	3
Prepayments	109 495	117
Accrued grant and other income	495	140
	817	386
15 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
	2022	2021
	£ 000	£ 000
Trade creditors	675	231
Other taxation and social security	248	228
ESFA creditor: abatement of GAG	43	47
Loans	18	17
Other creditors	1,165	1,096
Accruals	416	228
Deferred income	283	316
Pension scheme creditor	282	266
	3,130	2,429
	2022	2021
	€ 000	€ 000
Deferred income		
Deferred income at 1 September 2021	316	218
Resources deferred in the period	283	316
Amounts released from previous periods	(316)	(218)
Deferred income at 31 August 2022	283	316

The deferred income relates to income received in respect of Universal Infant Free School Meals, rates relief, trip income, catering income and nursery fees.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

16 Creditors: amounts falling due after one year

	31 August 2022	2021
Other loans ESFA creditor: abatement of GAG	£ 000 96	£ 000 100 43
	96	143

Included within creditors: amounts falling due in more than one year is £41,223 (2021 - £44,525) of creditors due in more than five years, repayable by instalments.

Loans of £42,318 from Department of Education which is provided on the following terms: Department of Education loan (Ovingham Middle School) - 3 year loan repayable through GAG in monthly installments of £3,847 from August 2020. No interest is payable on the loan.

Loans of £706 from Department of Education which is provided on the following terms: Department of Education Ioan (Wylam First School) - 3 year loan repayable through GAG in monthly installments of £64 from August 2020. No interest is payable on the loan.

Loans of £19,800 from Department of Education which is provided on the following terms: CIF loan (Broomley First School) - 10 year loan repayable in monthly installments of £191 from September 2021. Interest rate of 1.95% is payable on the loan.

Loans of £18,540 from Department of Education which is provided on the following terms: CIF loan (Broomley First School) - 10 year loan repayable in monthly installments of £176 from September 2021. Interest rate of 1.95% is payable on the loan.

Loans of £15,119 from Department of Education which is provided on the following terms: CIF loan (Broomley First School) - 10 year loan repayable in monthly installments of £141 from September 2022. Interest rate of 2.07% is payable on the loan.

Loans of £14,400 from Department of Education which is provided on the following terms: CIF loan (Mickley First School) - 10 year loan repayable in monthly installments of £140 from September 2021. Interest rate of 1.95% is payable on the loan.

Loans of £11,229 from Department of Education which is provided on the following terms: CIF loan (Prudhoe Castle First School) - 10 year loan repayable in monthly installments of £148 from September 2022. Interest rate of 1.95% is payable on the loan.

Loans of £8,455 from Salix Finance Limited which is provided on the following terms: Salix Finance Limited Ioan (Prudhoe Castle First School) - 5 year Ioan repayable in semi-annual installments of £650 from March 2021. No interest is payable on the Ioan.

Loans of £16,200 from Department of Education which is provided on the following terms: CIF loan (Wylam First School) - 9 year loan repayable in monthly installments of £165 from September 2022. Interest rate of 1.95% is payable on the loan.

Loans of £9,843 from Salix Finance Limited which is provided on the following terms: Salix Finance Limited loan (Ovingham Middle School) - 5 year loan repayable in semi-annual installments of £1,969 from October 2019. No interest is payable on the loan.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

16 Creditors: amounts falling due after one year (continued)

Loans of £1,929 from Salix Finance Limited which is provided on the following terms: Salix Finance Limited loan (Wylam First School) - 5 year loan repayable in semi-annual installments of £964 from November 2018. No interest is payable on the loan.

17 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £ 000	Incoming resources £ 000	Resources expended £ 000	Gains, losses and transfers £ 000	Balance at 31 August 2022 £ 000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	442	10,521	(10,973)	10	-
Other DfE/ESFA	-	985	(985)	-	-
Other Government Grants Coronavirus Exceptional	-	412	(412)	-	-
Support		34	(34)		
	442	11,952	(12,404)	10	
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE/ESFA Capital Grants	750	948	(61)	-	1,637
Transfer on Conversion	24,118	-	(284)	-	23,834
Capital expenditure from GAG	97		(37)	334	394
	24,965	948	(382)	334	25,865
Pension Reserve					
Pension Reserve	(5,100)		(830)	5,510	(420)
Total restricted funds	20,307	12,900	(13,616)	5,854	25,445
Unrestricted funds					
Unrestricted	1,027	845	(258)	(344)	1,270
Total funds	21,334	13,745	(13,874)	5,510	26,715

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

17 Funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £ 000	Incoming resources £ 000	Resources expended £ 000	Gains, losses and transfers £ 000	Balance at 31 August 2021 £ 000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	378	9,851	(9,681)	(106)	442
Other DfE/ESFA	-	1,246	(1,246)	-	-
Other Government Grants Coronavirus Exceptional	-	467	(467)	-	-
Support		256	(256)		
	378	11,820	(11,650)	(106)	442
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE/ESFA Capital Grants	605	142	(52)	55	750
Transfer on Conversion	24,646	-	(528)	-	24,118
Capital expenditure from GAG		54	(8)	51	97
	25,251	196	(588)	106	24,965
Pension Reserve	3				
Pension Reserve	(4,830)		(730)	460	(5,100)
Total restricted funds	20,799	12,016	(12,968)	460	20,307
Unrestricted funds					
Unrestricted	499	555	(27)		1,027
Total funds	21,298	12,571	(12,995)	460	21,334

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The General Annual Grant (GAG) must be used for the normal running costs of the Trust. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at the balance sheet date.

A start up grant was received from the ESFA as a result of the conversion to academy status. The full grant was allocated.

Other DfE/ESFA grants include teachers pay and pension grants, pupil premium, PE and sports grant and other DfE/ESFA grants.

Other government grants comprise funding received from the Local Authority.

The costs and income associated with the defined benefit pension scheme have been recorded in the restricted fund. Staff costs are paid from this fund, including contributions to Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS') and the pension liability has therefore been aligned with these funds. The restricted funds are in deficit as a result of the deficit on the LGPS pension scheme alone.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

17 Funds (continued)

The inherited fixed asset fund reflects the fixed assets acquired from the Local Authority on conversion to academy status. Depreciation on these assets is charged against this fund.

DfE/ESFA capital grants received in year consist of capital grants received in the year which have been received for expenditure on acquisition and maintenance of fixed assets.

The transfer from the Local Authority reflects the fixed assets, the pension deficit, the surplus GAG and any surplus school funds acquired on conversion

Unrestricted funds can be used for any purpose at the discretion of the academy trust.

Total funds analysis by academy

Fund balances at 31 August 2022 were allocated as follows:

	2022	2021
	£ 000	£ 000
Broomley First School	19	8
Highfield Middle School	265	281
Mickley First School	(4)	27
Ovingham Church of England First School	(13)	32
Ovingham Middle School	25	(16)
Prudhoe Community High School	594	519
Prudhoe Castle First School	59	47
Wylam First School	(6)	(20)
Whittonstall First School	(20)	17
Central services	351	574
Total before fixed assets and pension reserve	1,270	1,469
Fixed asset reserve	25,865	24,965
Pension reserve	(420)	(5,100)
Total	26,715	21,334
BATHLES FOR COLUMN TO SERVICE A LICENSE AND A LICENSE		

Mickley First School is carrying a net deficit of £4,417 on these funds.

Ovingham Middle School is carrying a net deficit of £12,786 on these funds.

Wylam First School is carrying a net deficit of £6,324 on these funds.

Whittonstall First School is carrying a net deficit of £20,416 on these funds.

The small first schools that are not at pupil capacity (there are not enough children in the catchment area to fill all the available school places). In addition some schools had high long term absence rates that could not be planned for and resulted in additional unplanned costs. Costs are monitored closely at the schools and look to reduce costs where possible, eg sharing staff with other schools. A longer term view is taken e.g. look for the school to come back to breakeven within a 3 year period if possible. Broomley and Whittonstall were federated and have one LGB, we therefore consider the costs of these 2 schools together, e.g. the deficit in one is offset by a surplus in the other. The Trust is considering restructuring the management in Wylam and Prudhoe Castle in the future which will result in some cost savings. The Deputy at Ovingham First to come back from maternity leave before restructuring and Mickley which again should result in some cost savings.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

17 Funds (continued)

Analysis of academies by cost

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the period was as follows:

·	Teaching and Educational Support Staff Costs £ 000	Other Support Staff Costs £ 000	Educational Supplies £ 000	Other Costs (excluding Depreciation) £ 000	Total 2022 £ 000
Broomley First					
School	370	150	22	118	660
Highfield Middle	4.000	4 ** 4		242	0.440
School	1,362	454	81	249	2,146
Mickley First School	399	113	11	84	607
Ovingham Church	399	113	11	04	007
of England First					
School	461	130	9	102	702
Ovingham Middle					
School	1,091	347	82	212	1,732
Prudhoe					
Community High					. =
School	2,979	638	119	778	4,514
Prudhoe Castle First School	219	165	11	77	472
Wylam First	219	100	11	"	412
School	450	230	16	110	806
Whittonstall First	400	200		110	
School	281	99	12	82	474
Central services		308	21	220_	549
Academy Trust	7,612	2,634	384	2,032	12,662
•					

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

17 Funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Teaching and Educational Support Staff Costs £ 000	Other Support Staff Costs £ 000	Educational Supplies £ 000	Other Costs (excluding Depreciation) £ 000	Total 2021 £ 000
Broomley First					
School	452	141	26	92	711
Highfield Middle					
School	1,588	312	44	193	2,137
Mickley First School	417	109	22	69	617
Ovingham Church of England First					
School	433	131	24	128	716
Ovingham Middle					
School	1,096	272	40	180	1,588
Prudhoe Community					
High School	2,919	634	246	551	4,350
Prudhoe Castle First					
School	290	125	25	64	504
Wylam First School Whittonstall First	544	191	28	87	850
School	277	89	16	65	447
Central services	83	270	2	132	487
Academy Trust	8,099	2,274	473	<u>1,561</u>	12,407

18 Analysis of net assets between funds

Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by:

	Unrestricted Funds £ 000	Restricted General Funds £ 000	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £ 000	Total Funds £ 000
Tangible fixed assets	-	_	25,750	25,750
Current assets	1,270	3,226	115	4,611
Current liabilities	-	(3,130)	-	(3,130)
Creditors over 1 year	-	(96)	-	(96)
Pension scheme liability		(420)		(420)
Total net assets	1,270	(420)	25,865	26,715

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

18 Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

Tangible fixed assets Current assets Current liabilities Creditors over 1 year Pension scheme liability	Unrestricted Funds £ 000 - 1,027	Restricted General Funds £ 000 - 3,014 (2,429) (143) (5,100)	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £ 000 24,830 135	Total Funds £ 000 24,830 4,176 (2,429) (143) (5,100)
Total net assets	1,027	(4,658)	24,965	21,334
19 Capital commitments			31 August 2022 £ 000	2021 £ 000
Contracted for, but not provided in	the financial statem	nents	289	100

20 Long-term commitments, including operating leases

Operating leases

At 31 August 2022 the total of the academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	31 August 2022 € 000	2021 £ 000
Amounts due within one year	26	30
Amounts due between one and five years	50	44
Amounts due after five years	10	
	86	74

21 Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities

		2022 £ 000	2021 £ 000
Net expenditure		(129)	(424)
Depreciation	6	380	588
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income		(910)	(141)
Interest receivable	5	(1)	-
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contribution payable	tions ₂₇	750	650
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	27	80	80
Decrease/(increase) in stocks		1	(1)
(Increase)/decrease in debtors		(431)	104
Increase in creditors		704	633
Net cash provided by Operating Activities		<u>444</u> <u> </u>	1,489

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

22 Cash nows from infancing activ	iues			
			2022	2021
			€ 000	€ 000
Repayments of borrowing			(64)	(53)
Cash inflows from new borrowing		-	14	99
Net cash (used in)/provided by finance	ing activities	=	(50)	46
23 Cash flows from investing activ	ities			
			2022	2021
			£ 000	£ 000
Dividends, interest and rents from inv	estments		1	. 000
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	Councillo		(1,300)	(201)
Capital funding received from sponso	rs and others		910	141
Net cash used in investing activities		:	(389)	(60)
24 Analysis of cash and cash equi	valents			
			31 August	
			2022	2021
			€ 000	€ 000
Cash at bank and in hand			3,794	3,789
Total cash and cash equivalents			3,794	3,789
06 8				
25 Analysis of changes in net debt				
	At 1		Other	
	September		non-cash	At 31 August
	2021	Cash flows	changes	2022
	0003	£000	£000	0003
Cash	3,789	5	-	3,794
	•			
Loans falling due within one year Loans falling due after more than	(64)	-	3	(61)
Loans falling due within one year Loans falling due after more than one year	•	- 50	(3)	(61) (96)
Loans falling due after more than	(64)	50 55	_	• •

26 Member liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

27 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by South Tyneside Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £281,706 (2021 - £266,162) were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. Assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £1,053,657 (2021: £1,197,890).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

27 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for it's contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local government pension scheme

Tyne and Wear Pension Fund

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £610,000 (2021 - £590,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £480,000 (2021 - £470,000) and employees' contributions totalled £130,000 (2021 - £120,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 19.5 per cent for employers and 5.5 - 12.5 per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Due to the current level of high inflation we have instructed the actuary to make an allowance in the Defined Benefit Obligation of the expected impact of CPI inflation on the pension increase order for April 2023. This is a change in accounting policy from previous years. It is expected that the April 2023 pension increase order will reflect CPI inflation therefore an allowance has been included in the results presented for CPI between September 2021 and the accounting date. This is recognised in other comprehensive income and reflects the market expectations at the accounting date.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2022	2021
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	4.30	4.20
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.80	2.70
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.10	1.70
Inflation assumptions (CPI)	2.80	2.70

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in the mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2022	2021
Retiring today		
Males retiring today	21.80	21.90
Females retiring today	25.00	25.10
Retiring in 20 years		
Males retiring in 20 years	23.50	23.60
Females retiring in 20 years	26.70	23.90

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

27 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Sensitivity analysis		
	At 31 August 2022 £000	At 31 August 2021 £000
Discount rate +0.1%	7,000	11,210
Discount rate -0.1%	7,280	11,660
Mortality assumption – 1 year increase	6,940	11,010
Mortality assumption – 1 year decrease	7,340	11,860
CPI rate +0.1%	7,250	11,610
CPI rate -0.1%	7,030	11,260
The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme were:		
	2022	2021
	£ 000	£ 000
Equities	3,610	3,520
Corporate bonds	1,250	1,270
Government bonds	110	130
Property	750	510
Cash and other liquid assets	120	250
Other	880	650
Total market value of assets	6,720	6,330
The actual negative return on scheme assets was £100,000 (2021 - £	1,050,000).	
Amounts recognised in the statement of financial activities		
	2022	2021
O	£ 000	000 £
Current service cost	1,230	1,120
Interest income Interest cost	(110) 190	(80) 1 6 0
Benefit changes, gain/(loss) on curtailment and gain/(loss) on	190	100
settlement	190	
Total amount recognised in the SOFA	1,500	1,200
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were	as follows:	
• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2022	2021
	£ 000	€ 000
At start of period	11,430	9,720
Current service cost	1,230	1,120
Interest cost	190	160
Employee contributions	130	120
Actuarial (gain)/loss	(5,720)	510
Benefits paid	(120)	(200)
At 31 August	7,140	11,430

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2022 (continued)

27 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Changes in the fair value of academy trust's share of scheme assets:

	2022	2021
	000 £	€ 000
At start of period	6,330	4,890
Interest income	110	80
Actuarial gain/(loss)	(210)	970
Employer contributions	480	470
Employee contributions	130	120
Benefits paid	(120)	(200)
At 31 August	6,720	6,330

28 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. The following related party transactions took place in the financial period.

Expenditure related party transactions

During the year the academy trust made the following related party transactions:

Hadrian Window Systems Limited

Christopher Hughes is a director of both Hadrian Window Systems Limited and Tyne Community Learning Trust.

In the previous year, to replace the Gatehouse windows at Prudhoe High School, an at cost agreement was obtained following the cheapest quote.

In entering into the transaction the academy trust has complied with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

At the balance sheet date the amount due to Hadrian Window Systems Limited was £Nil (2021 - £Nil).

Hadrian Architectural Glazing Systems Limited

Christopher Hughes is a director of both Hadrian Architectural Glazing Systems Limited and Tyne Community Learning Trust.

In the previous year, the glazing repair at Prudhoe high School was under the de minimis limit.

In entering into the transaction the academy trust has complied with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

At the balance sheet date the amount due to Hadrian Architectural Glazing Systems Limited was £Nil (2021 - £Nil).