

Kalm Insight Ltd

Unaudited Filleted Financial Statements
for the Year Ended 31 March 2023

RWB CA Limited
Northgate House
North Gate
New Basford
Nottingham
NG7 7BQ

Kalm Insight Ltd

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Kalm Insight Ltd

Company Information

Directors Miss A J Armitstead
Mr R J Kirkby

Registered office Northgate House
North Gate
New Basford
Nottingham
NG7 7BQ

Accountants RWB CA Limited
Northgate House
North Gate
New Basford
Nottingham
NG7 7BQ

Kalm Insight Ltd
(Registration number: 11292897)
Balance Sheet as at 31 March 2023

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	<u>4</u>	21,417	28,446
Current assets			
Debtors	<u>5</u>	20,275	46,764
Cash at bank and in hand		105,714	51,291
		125,989	98,055
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	<u>6</u>	(20,628)	(26,260)
Net current assets		105,361	71,795
Net assets		126,778	100,241
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital		164	164
Share premium reserve		129,151	129,151
Retained earnings		(2,537)	(29,074)
Shareholders' funds		126,778	100,241

For the financial year ending 31 March 2023 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476; and
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the special provisions relating to companies subject to the small companies regime within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

These financial statements have been delivered in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime. As permitted by section 444 (5A) of the Companies Act 2006, the directors have not delivered to the registrar a copy of the Profit and Loss Account.

Approved and authorised by the Board on 27 July 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

.....
Miss A J Armitstead
Director

Kalm Insight Ltd

Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 March 2023

1 General information

The company is a private company limited by share capital, incorporated in England and Wales.

The address of its registered office is:

Northgate House
North Gate
New Basford
Nottingham
NG7 7BQ

These financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board on 27 July 2023.

2 Accounting policies

Summary of significant accounting policies and key accounting estimates

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 Section 1A smaller entities - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland' and the Companies Act 2006 (as applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime).

Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared using the historical cost convention except that as disclosed in the accounting policies certain items are shown at fair value.

Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

Revenue recognition

Turnover comprises the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for the provision of services in the ordinary course of the company's activities. Turnover is shown net of sales/value added tax.

The company recognises revenue when:

The amount of revenue can be reliably measured;
it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the entity;
and specific criteria have been met for each of the company's activities.

Tax

The tax expense for the period comprises current tax. Tax is recognised in profit or loss, except that a change attributable to an item of income or expense recognised as other comprehensive income is also recognised directly in other comprehensive income.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date in the countries where the company operates and generates taxable income.

Kalm Insight Ltd

Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 March 2023

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are stated in the balance sheet at cost, less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

The cost of tangible assets includes directly attributable incremental costs incurred in their acquisition and installation.

Depreciation

Depreciation is charged so as to write off the cost of assets, other than land and properties under construction over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

Asset class	Depreciation method and rate
Office equipment	20% straight line
Computer equipment	25% straight line
Motor vehicles	25% straight line

Trade debtors

Trade debtors are amounts due from customers for merchandise sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business.

Trade debtors are recognised initially at the transaction price. A provision for the impairment of trade debtors is established when there is objective evidence that the company will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables.

Trade creditors

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if the company does not have an unconditional right, at the end of the reporting period, to defer settlement of the creditor for at least twelve months after the reporting date. If there is an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least twelve months after the reporting date, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Trade creditors are recognised at the transaction price.

Share capital

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Equity instruments are measured at the fair value of the cash or other resources received or receivable, net of the direct costs of issuing the equity instruments. If payment is deferred and the time value of money is material, the initial measurement is on a present value basis.

Dividends

Dividend distribution to the company's shareholders is recognised as a liability in the financial statements in the reporting period in which the dividends are declared.

Defined contribution pension obligation

A defined contribution plan is a pension plan under which fixed contributions are paid into a pension fund and the company has no legal or constructive obligation to pay further contributions even if the fund does not hold sufficient assets to pay all employees the benefits relating to employee service in the current and prior periods.

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as employee benefit expense when they are due. If contribution payments exceed the contribution due for service, the excess is recognised as a prepayment.

Kalm Insight Ltd

Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 March 2023

3 Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the company (including directors) during the year, was 2 (2022 - 2).

4 Tangible assets

	Motor vehicles £	Other tangible assets £	Total £
Cost or valuation			
At 1 April 2022	27,980	4,968	32,948
Additions	-	1,139	1,139
At 31 March 2023	27,980	6,107	34,087
Depreciation			
At 1 April 2022	1,457	3,045	4,502
Charge for the year	6,995	1,173	8,168
At 31 March 2023	8,452	4,218	12,670
Carrying amount			
At 31 March 2023	19,528	1,889	21,417
At 31 March 2022	26,523	1,923	28,446

5 Debtors

	2023 £	2022 £
Trade debtors	-	22,486
Prepayments	1,181	6,665
Other debtors	19,094	17,613
	20,275	46,764

Kalm Insight Ltd

Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 March 2023

6 Creditors

Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2023 £	2022 £
Due within one year		
Trade creditors	18	931
Taxation and social security	7,691	9,729
Accruals and deferred income	9,766	12,990
Other creditors	3,153	2,610
	<u>20,628</u>	<u>26,260</u>

7 Related party transactions

Included within other debtors is the following balance, in respect of companies which are related by virtue of common ownership and directorship:

At the year end, an amount of £18,000 (2022: £16,000) was owed by Kalm Investments Limited.

The company remunerates the directors with a combination of salary, pension contributions and dividends, which are deemed to be within the normal course of business.

This document was delivered using electronic communications and authenticated in accordance with the registrar's rules relating to electronic form, authentication and manner of delivery under section 1072 of the Companies Act 2006.