Registration number: 09809895

The Heath Academy Trust

(A company limited by guarantee)

Annual Report and Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 31 August 2019

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15/01/2020 COMPANIES HOUSE #45

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

C King (appointed 1 September 2019) Members

M Loveys (resigned 31 August 2019)

N Musselwhite

J Roper A Risby

Trustees (Directors) S Carter

L Crossley

J Horn, Accounting Officer and CEO J McCall (appointed 30 January 2019)

N Musselwhite

A Risby J Taylor

E Tikaradze (appointed 31 October 2018 and resigned 30 January 2019)

L Wooff (resigned 1 December 2019)

Company Secretary S White

Team

Senior Management J Horn, Accounting Officer, CEO and Head teacher - Three Legged Cross

L Crossley, Head teacher - St Ives A Clark, Head teacher - Oakhurst

C Hewitt, Head teacher - Sixpenny Handley (resigned 31 August 2019)

J Hudson, Head teacher - St James

R Musselwhite, Head teacher - Sixpenny Handley (appointed 1 September

2019)

R Sewell, Head teacher - St Mary's

S White, Business manager

Principal and **Registered Office** St James CE First School

Park Lane Alderholt Dorset SP6 3AJ

Company

09809895

Registration Number

Auditors

Albert Goodman LLP

Goodwood House Blackbrook Park Avenue

Taunton TA1 2PX

Bankers

Lloyds Bank Plc

25 High Street Ringwood Hampshire **BH24 1BD**

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' report of the charitable company for the year ended 31 August 2019. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

On 1 December 2015 a multi-academy trust was established with St Mary's C of E First School, St Ives Primary School, St James' C of E First School, Oakhurst Community First School, Sixpenny Handley First School and Three Legged Cross First and Nursery School as members.

Justine Horn, Headteacher at Three Legged Cross became Accounting Officer and CEO on 1 September 2016.

Heath Academy Trust operates a six nursery, first and primary school academy trust in the East Dorset area. The trust has a pupil capacity of 885 primary age places and had a roll of 760 in the school census in October 2019. There is also capacity for 200 nursery places and 108 nursery age pupils were on roll at the October 2019 census date.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The Academy Trust was incorporated on 5 October 2015 and opened as an Academy on 1 December 2015. The Heath Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust.

The trustees of The Heath Academy Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as The Heath Academy Trust.

Details of the trustees who served throughout the year are included in the Reference and Administration Details page.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

The academy trust through its Articles has indemnified its Trustees to the fullest extent permissible by law. The Academy Trust is a member of the DFE's Risk Protection Arrangement with a limit of £10,000,000.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The Academy Trust has the following trustees as set out in our Articles of Association:

- 8 trustees appointed by the Members;
- No fewer than 3 trustees appointed by the Diocesan Board of Education;
- and the Chief Executive Officer.

Trustees serve for a period of four years.

In order to fully contribute to the development of the Trust the recruitment process for new trustees ensures that the experience and skills of individuals are taken into account prior to appointment. A skills audit highlighted the areas where additional skills were required, and the trust has actively sought to recruit appropriately to fill those gaps. Recruitment of skilled trustees is an ongoing process.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

When new trustees are appointed, an analysis of requirements of their role and current skills is conducted to determine the necessary induction. Our induction procedures and support are outlined in our induction handbook and a new trustee is assigned an existing, experienced trustee to act as mentor.

Organisational structure

The Trust operates a clear scheme of delegation which clarifies the level at which certain decisions are made.

The School Improvement Group is made up of headteachers of all the schools, including the CEO, the Trust Admin Manager and the Trust Business Manager. The Board of Trustees meets at least 6 times a year and the Finance and Audit committee meet immediately before the full board meetings. The full board including those who are part of the Finance and Audit Committee also meet in November for the presentation of financial statements by the Trust's accountants. The Trust Board retains responsibility for: approving terms of reference for the local governing bodies; approving the Trust scheme of delegation; approving the Trust Pay, Finance and Health and Safety policies and the overview for strategic direction.

The full board take responsibility for monitoring achievement data, Health and Safety and Financial compliance, employment, staff development and recruitment across the Trust and its schools.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

Pay and remuneration for key personnel remains the responsibility of the Trust Board. Headteachers and the CEO are paid in line with the School Teachers Pay and Conditions. Non teaching key personnel are remunerated in line with local government agreed pay scales. The CEO is responsible for performance management of the leadership team and the Headteachers are responsible for performance management of the staff in the individual schools. All staff pay increases are subject to successful performance management and appraisal and in line with National agreements.

Trade union facility time

The Heath Academy Trust does not have any union representatives.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

Connected organisations, including related party relationships

The Trust is closely aligned with the Holt Heath Teaching Alliance, which is led by two Trust schools. The alliance receives an annual government grant to support school improvement initiatives in the local area.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

The Trust aims to achieve outstanding performance from our children within a high quality, effective learning environment, producing a love of learning and a passion for excellence in all areas of school life. Through the Holt Heath Teaching Alliance, we ensure a culture of high aspiration and clear lines of accountability, underpinned by strong, tailored school improvement and management systems within a professional learning environment.

Objectives, strategies and activities

The Trust is committed to working to the principle of 'inspire, transform, together'. Our Trust works to embed a strong culture of consistent high expectations, strong academic achievements while offering a wide range of sporting, artistic and cultural opportunities. Our Trust supports a strong commitment to high quality professional development based on rigorous self-evaluation, challenge and support in order to ensure school improvement.

The Trust is continuing to further improve systems to standardise routines and procedures and apply consistent high expectations and standards across all our schools. Shared expertise, staff and resources continued to be deployed to raise pupil outcomes.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty in Section 17(5) of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the Charity Commissioner's general guidance on public benefit in exercising their powers or duties. They have referred to this guidance when reviewing the academy's aims and objectives and in planning its future activities.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

STRATEGIC REPORT

Achievements and performance (with Key Performance Indicators)

The Trust supports school improvement through its commitment to the self-improving system. The teaching school, the Holt Heath Teaching Alliance led by two National Support Schools, leads school improvement. It has appointed middle leaders to support and challenge consistency and improvement across the three key stages within the Trust.

The Trust currently has statutory achievement data for the Key Stage One and Key Stage Two achievement. However, assessment systems mean that achievement is regularly tracked for all learners from nursery to Year 6.

According to the most recent Ofsted inspection information, the Trust has two outstanding schools and four good schools. One of the Trust schools, Oakhurst Community First School had a successful Ofsted inspection in 2018-19 and remains good. Our Trust is deploying school-to-school support to raise achievement where progress is currently less than good. High quality CPD is offered through our teaching school, the Holt Heath Teaching Alliance.

Early Years

• 71% of our pupils achieved a Good Level of Development, compared to the national average of 72%.

Year One Phonics Check

86% of our pupils met the Year One Phonics standard compared to the national standard of 82%.

Kev Stage One

• Our pupils achieved above national standards in the end of Key Stage One Statutory Assessment: 79% of our pupils met the expectations in reading, compared to the national standard of 75%; 72% in writing, compared to the national standard of 69%; and 82% in mathematics, compared to the national standard of 76%.

Key Stage Two

• Our pupils achieved above national standards in the end of Key Stage Two Statutory Assessment: 100% of our pupils met the expectations in reading, compared to the national standard of 73%; 100% in writing, compared to the national standard of 78%; and 94% in mathematics, compared to the national standard of 79%.

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

STRATEGIC REPORT

Financial review

Most of the Academy's income is obtained from the Department for Education via the Education and Skills Funding Agency in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to the purposes of education. The grants received from the ESFA during the year ended 31 August 2019 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds (non-fixed assets) in the statement of financial activities.

The Trust also receives grants for fixed assets from the ESFA. In accordance with the SORP, such grants are shown in the statement of financial activities as restricted income in the fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned.

Four of the six schools operate nurseries from their sites and this funding is received from the local authority and is shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

Other income is received from the provision of additional paid nursery hours, after school and breakfast clubs, parental donations, catering and the hire of facilities at the schools.

The Trust submitted bids on behalf of all the schools to the DfE Condition and Improvement Funding 19/20 round. Both St Mary's First & Nursery and Sixpenny First Schools were successful and have received funding towards flat roof refurbishment and fire safety work respectively. The work is due to be completed in January 2020.

During the year the Academy Trust received income of £4,691,838 (2018: £4,418,879) and incurred expenditure of £4,919,273 (2018: £4,841,618) which, together with an actuarial pension fund loss of £328,000 (2018: £393,000 Gain), results in a net decrease in funds of £555,435 (2018: £29,739). By fund these figures are broken down as:

- Unrestricted income, generated through activities such as educational trips and clubs, of £424,635 less attributable expenditure, including transfers, of £371,747 to leave a surplus of £52,888.
- Restricted income of £3,967,427 less expenditure, transfers and pension adjustments of £4,643,364 to leave deficit of £675,937.
- Restricted fixed asset income of £299,776 less expenditure and transfers of £232,162 to leave a surplus of £67,614.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

STRATEGIC REPORT

Reserves policy

The trustees review the reserve levels of the academy annually. The review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments, and the nature of the reserves. The trustees aim to have sufficient reserves to meet ongoing commitments. The academy aims to hold a contingency fund of £300,000 to cover unexpected expenditure which is based on one month's operating costs.

The academy's current level of free reserves (total funds less the amount held in fixed assets and restricted funds) is £238,237. Additionally, within restricted funds the academy holds £132,768 of reserves (including the General Annual Grant) that are considered freely available for general purposes.

The academy's aim is to use the allocated funding each year for the full benefit of our current students. However, we also consider it necessary to carry forward some reserves to:

- Provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants;
- To invest in future years' priorities for the children of our school, for example capital projects; and have plans in place for how this will be spent over the next three years;
- To have a contingency reserve to cover expenditure required for unforeseen circumstances such as urgent maintenance.

Investment policy

The financial model of the academy is to optimise working capital whilst ensuring easy access of the funds. In balancing risk against return the Academy Trust's policy is clearly geared to avoiding risk rather than maximising income.

Monies surplus to the working requirements at the academy can be invested in an account with the approved institutions authorised by the Board. This may be a higher interest-bearing account operated by the same bank that the Trust operates its current account with, or an alternative approved institution.

The academy will not take out any long-term investments until a reliable cash flow pattern has been established; monies will only be paid into approved fixed rate investment accounts i.e. Sterling Money Market, allowing access to funds within a term not exceeding six months.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

STRATEGIC REPORT

Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trust has developed a Risk Register and Business Continuity Plan to fully assess the risks and uncertainties and provide a clear plan of action in the event of major incidents. Risk is discussed at all board meetings and Local Governing Bodies also consider their own school's individual risks regularly reporting any changes to the Trust either immediately or on a termly basis dependent on the reason for change. Current risks highlighted in our assessment include:

- Failure of a school to meet national achievement targets and achieve financial stability will threaten the viability of the Trust
- Reducing pupil numbers in some areas and the small size of the schools put at risk the stability of schools within the Trust
- Reduction in funding across the schools combined with increased staffing costs such as unfunded pay and pension increases

Fundraising

All schools within the Trust rely on the goodwill of parents and community to supplement government funding to enable additional educational activities to take place. Individual schools have built up a good working relationship with their respective parent associations and funds are raised through a variety of activities including summer fayres, discos, online purchasing, donations via Easyfundraising.org, commission on the sale of photos and uniforms and campaigns for specific curricular equipment.

The Trust and its schools work hard to ensure that fund raising is carried out in a timely and sensitive manner and that no parents are put under pressure to donate. Projects are clearly defined for the majority of fund raising activities and are monitored by the Headteacher of each school. The Trust Board takes an oversight of the levels of fundraising via its monthly management reports. Any complaints are dealt with locally.

Plans for future periods

The Trust is committed to providing high quality education throughout the local area. We are establishing a system to support our current schools with consistency in order to provide high pupil outcomes and safe school buildings and working practices within a viable financial environment. Our Trust continues to be committed to improving our schools, introducing consistent practices where necessary and using high quality CPD to improve the learning of all pupils. We are continuing to grow from the Early Years by expanding to include nursery provision across our schools. From September 2019 we will have nursery provision in five of our six schools.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

Funds held as Custodian Trustee on behalf of others

The academy and its trustees do not act as the Custodian Trustee of any other charity.

Auditor

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- · there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any
 relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

Reappointment of auditor

N Musselwhite

The auditor, Albert Goodman LLP, will be proposed for re-appointment at the Annual General Meeting.

N Musselwhite

Trustee

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that The Heath Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Trustee has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to J Horn, Accounting Officer and CEO, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between The Heath Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustee any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustee has formally met 8 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustee was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
S Carter	8	8
L Crossley	8	8
J Horn	8	.8
J McCall	. 4	8
N Musselwhite	8	8
A Risby	7	8
J Taylor	5	8
E Tikaradze	1	3
S White	7	8
L Wooff	5	8

The multi-academy trust continues to ensure all appointments to the board enhance the current skills base and is actively seeking additional trustees to fill the skills gap identified in a recent skills audit. This continues to be a target in the forthcoming months.

The Trust Board receives information in a variety of ways to ensure it fulfils its responsibilities to support, monitor and challenge the work of its schools. Achievement data is provided by the CEO in a consistent and user friendly format which allows all trustees to participate in the oversight of progress. Financial data is provided in a comprehensive format and includes the use of KPI's and benchmarking. Information is held in a central secure area to reduce the use of paper and allow Trustees to access the data at their own convenience.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Review of value for money

As accounting officer the CEO has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Collaboration The Trust continues to secure high quality continuous professional development across our Trust at all levels to promote a shared collaborative approach to raising standards, for example by shared learning walks and writing exemplification.
- Shared expertise The Trust has utilised some shared staff to maximise high expectations across all schools.
- Buildings The Trust has secured Trust wide contracts for shared health and safety, maintenance and buildings contracts to ensure compliance and best value and continues to look at ways of increasing this working practice.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in The Heath Academy Trust for the year ended 31 August 2019 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustee has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustee is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year ended 31 August 2019 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustee to ensure its effectiveness.

The risk and control framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- · identification and management of risks.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

The Board of Trustees appointed Albert Goodman as internal auditors for the year ended 31 August 2019 who carried out an audit across all schools during the summer term of 2019.

Albert Goodman's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy Trust's financial systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included:

• testing of the purchase systems, including new supplier procedures, purchase order sampling, supplier ledger and tendering reviews

The recommendations from their report formed an action plan which has now been implemented and which was monitored by the Finance and Audit committee.

There were no material control or other issues reported by the Responsible Officer to date.

Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, J Horn, Accounting Officer and CEO has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- · the work of the internal auditor;
- · the work of the external auditor;
- · the financial management and governance self assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustee on 11:12:19.... and signed on its behalf by:

J Horn

Accounting officer

Trustee

N Musselwhite

Mundishte

Trustee

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As Accounting Officer of The Heath Academy Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust Board of Trustee and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2018.

I confirm that I and the academy trust Board of Trustee are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2018

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustee and ESFA.

J Horn, Accounting Officer and CEO

Date: 11.12.19

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019;
- · make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

N Musselwhite

Trustee

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF THE HEATH ACADEMY TRUST

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Heath Academy Trust (the 'Academy') for the year ended 31 August 2019, which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities incorporating Income and Expenditure Account, Balance Sheet, Statement of Cash Flows, and Notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy trust's affairs at 31 August 2019 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice:
- · have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2015 and Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019.

Basis for opinion

We have been appointed as auditor under the Companies Act 2006 and report in accordance with regulations made under that act. We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Trustees use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties
 that may cast significant doubt about the Academy's ability to continue to adopt the going concern
 basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial
 statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF THE HEATH ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Strategic Report and Trustees' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report and Trustees' Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic Report and Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities [set out on page 14], the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF THE HEATH ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy's Trustees, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its Trustees, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Joseph Doggrell ACA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of Albert Goodman LLP, Statutory Auditor

Goodwood House Blackbrook Park Avenue Taunton TA1 2PX

Date: 11 12 2019

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE HEATH ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter and further to the requirements of the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by The Heath Academy Trust during the year to 31 August 2019 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to The Heath Academy Trust and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we may state to The Heath Academy Trust and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than The Heath Academy Trust and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed

Respective responsibilities of the Governing Body's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of the Board of Trustee's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated and the Academies Financial Handbook extant from 1 September 2018, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year to 31 August 2019 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019 issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE HEATH ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- Reviewing compliance against the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook (September 2018);
- A review of the governance policies and procedures with specific consideration of financial planning, monitoring and control;
- Gaining assurance that the lines of delegation and the limits set both internally by the academy and by ESFA have been adhered to;
- · A review of all meeting minutes of the board trustees;
- · An examination of financial transactions to identify any unusual items which may be improper; and
- A review of the declaration of interests completed by the trustees.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year to 31 August 2019 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Joseph Doggrell ACA

For and on behalf of Albert Goodman LLP, Chartered Accountants

Goodwood House Blackbrook Park Avenue Taunton TA1 2PX

Date: 11/12/2019

THE HEATH ACADEMY TRUST STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)

		Unrestricted	Restricted General	Restricted Fixed Asset	2018/19
	Note	Funds £	Funds £	Funds £	Total £
Income and endowments	from:			•	
Donations and capital grants	2	82,371	310	299,776	382,457
Charitable activities: Funding for the Academy trust's educational					
operations	3	-	3,927,117	-	3,927,117
Teaching schools	_	-	40,000	-	40,000
Other trading activities Investments	4	341,884 380	-	-	341,884 380
	5				
Total		424,635	3,967,427	299,776	4,691,838
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities:		•			
Academy trust educational operations	7	385,981	4,247,996	198,708	4,832,685
Teaching schools	24	•	86,588		86,588
Net income/(expenditure)		38,654	(367,157)	101,068	(227,435)
Transfers between funds		14,234	19,220	(33,454)	-
Other recognised gains and losses Actuarial gains on defined					
benefit pension schemes	22		(328,000)		(328,000)
Net movement in funds/(deficit)		52,888	(675,937)	67,614	(555,435)
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds/(deficit) brought forward at 1 September 2018		228,478	(1 622 205)	10 124 267	8,730,450
,		220,410	(1,622,295)	10,124,267	0,730,430
Total funds/(deficit) carried forward at 31 August 2019		281,366	(2,298,232)	10,191,881	8,175,015

THE HEATH ACADEMY TRUST
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018
(INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)

		Unrestricted Funds	Restricted General Funds	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds	2017/18 Total
	Note	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments	from:				
Donations and capital grants	2	53,256	-	201,194	254,450
Charitable activities: Funding for the academy trust's educational					
operations		-	3,784,218	-	3,784,218
Teaching schools		-	40,000	-	40,000
Other trading activities	4	339,821	-	-	339,821
Investments	5	390			390
Total		393,467	3,824,218	201,194	4,418,879
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities: Academy trust educational					
operations	7	227,913	4,388,309	177,175	4,793,397
Teaching schools	24	· -	48,221		48,221
Net income/(expenditure)		165,554	(612,312)	24,019	(422,739)
Transfers between funds		(304,793)	261,605	43,188	-
Other recognised gains and losses Actuarial gains on defined					
benefit pension schemes	22		393,000		393,000
Net movement in (deficit)/funds		(139,239)	42,293	67,207	(29,739)
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds/(deficit) brought forward at 1 September 2017		367,717	(1,664,588)	10,057,060	8;760,189
Total funds/(deficit) carried forward at 31 August 2018		228,478	(1,622,295)	10,124,267	8,730,450

All of the academy's activities derive from continuing operations during the above two financial periods.

(REGISTRATION NUMBER: 09809895)

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2019

	Note	2019 £	2018 £
Fixed assets Tangible assets	12	10,214,520	10,038,985
Current assets Debtors Cash at bank and in hand	13	195,881 606,832	150,744 710,456
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	14	· 802,713 (411,218)	861,200 (392,735)
Net current assets		391,495	468,465
Total assets less current liabilities		10,606,015	10,507,450
Net assets excluding pension liability		10,606,015	10,507,450
Pension scheme liability	22	(2,431,000)	(1,777,000)
Net assets including pension liability		8,175,015	8,730,450
Funds of the Academy:			
Restricted funds Restricted general fund Restricted fixed asset fund Restricted pension fund	·	132,768 10,191,881 (2,431,000) 7,893,649	154,705 10,124,267 (1,777,000) 8,501,972
Unrestricted funds Unrestricted general fund		281,366	228,478
Total funds		8,175,015	8,730,450

N Musselwhite

Trustee

THE HEATH ACADEMY TRUST STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

	Note	2019 £	2018 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash used in operating activities	18	(27,181)	(3,240)
Cash flows from investing activities	19	(76,443)	82,949
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		(103,624)	79,709
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September		710,456	630,747
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August	20	606,832	710,456

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are spent on capital projects in line with the terms and conditions of the grant. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £3,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, per the table below. Where an asset comprises of two or more components which have substantially different useful lives, each component is depreciated separately over its useful economic life.

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Asset class

Long leasehold land

Long leasehold buildings

Furniture & equipment

Computer equipment & software

Depreciation method and rate
over 125 years
2%

12.5% - 20%

20%

Motor vehicles 20%

Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the academy trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Pension benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes. The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2019. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

2 Donations and capital grants

			Restricted	~~~	•••
	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	fixed asset funds £	2018/19 Total £	2017/18 Total £
Capital grants	-	-	299,776	299,776	201,194
Other donations	82,371	310		82,681	53,256
	82,371	310	299,776	382,457	254,450

3 Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations

	Restricted funds £	2018/19 Total £	2017/18 Total £
DfE/ESFA revenue grants			
General Annual Grant (GAG)	3,074,054	3,074,054	2,933,655
Other DfE/ESFA grants	490,812	490,812	442,503
	3,564,866	3,564,866	3,376,158
Other government grants			
Local authority grants	362,251	362,251	408,060
Total grants	3,927,117	3,927,117	3,784,218

4	Other trading activi	ties			•	
				Unrestricted funds £	2018/19 Total £	2017/18 Total £
	Facilities and service	s income		288,659	288,659	304,211
	Educational trips and	activities		38,296	38,296	32,638
	Other income			14,929	14,929	2,972
				341,884	341,884	339,821
5	Investment income					·
				Unrestricted funds	2018/19 Total	2017/18 Total
				£	£	£
	Short term deposits			380	380	390
6	Expenditure					
	Non Pay Expenditure					
			Hom r uy L	.xperialitare	0040	0040
		Staff costs £	Premises £	Other costs £	2019 Total £	2018 Total £
	Academy's educational operations		Premises	Other costs	Total	Total
	educational operations Direct costs		Premises	Other costs	Total	Total
	educational operations	£	Premises	Other costs £	Total £	Total £
	educational operations Direct costs Allocated support	£ 3,031,359	Premises £	Other costs £	Total £	Total £ 3,395,568
	educational operations Direct costs Allocated support costs	£ 3,031,359 610,456	Premises £	Other costs £ 310,030 400,352	Total £ 3,341,389 1,491,296	Total £ 3,395,568 1,397,829
	educational operations Direct costs Allocated support costs	3,031,359 610,456 39,350 3,681,165	Premises £ 480,488	Other costs £ 310,030 400,352 47,238	3,341,389 1,491,296 86,588 4,919,273	3,395,568 1,397,829 48,221 4,841,618
	educational operations Direct costs Allocated support costs Teaching School	3,031,359 610,456 39,350 3,681,165	Premises £ 480,488	Other costs £ 310,030 400,352 47,238	Total £ 3,341,389 1,491,296 86,588	3,395,568 1,397,829 48,221
	educational operations Direct costs Allocated support costs Teaching School Net income/(expend)	£ 3,031,359 610,456 39,350 3,681,165 diture) for the year	Premises £ 480,488	Other costs £ 310,030 400,352 47,238	3,341,389 1,491,296 86,588 4,919,273 2018/19	3,395,568 1,397,829 48,221 4,841,618
	educational operations Direct costs Allocated support costs Teaching School Net income/(expend) Operating lease rent Depreciation	£ 3,031,359 610,456 39,350 3,681,165 diture) for the years	Premises £ 480,488	Other costs £ 310,030 400,352 47,238	3,341,389 1,491,296 86,588 4,919,273 2018/19 £	Total £ 3,395,568 1,397,829 48,221 4,841,618 2017/18 £
	educational operations Direct costs Allocated support costs Teaching School Net income/(expend)	£ 3,031,359 610,456 39,350 3,681,165 diture) for the years	Premises £ 480,488	Other costs £ 310,030 400,352 47,238	3,341,389 1,491,296 86,588 4,919,273 2018/19 £ 18,107	3,395,568 1,397,829 48,221 4,841,618 2017/18 £ 15,704

7	Charitable activities		,
		2018/19 £	2017/18 £
	Direct costs - educational operations	3,341,389	3,395,568
	Support costs - educational operations	1,491,296	1,397,829
		4,832,685	4,793,397
		2018/19 Total £	2017/18 Total £
	Analysis of direct costs		
	Teaching and educational support staff costs	3,031,359	3,097,190
	Educational supplies	134,260	117,727
	Educational consultancy	109,456	89,886
	Other direct costs	18,546	29,894
	Technology costs	6,684	6,041
	Trip costs	41,084	54,830
	Total direct costs	3,341,389	3,395,568
		2018/19 Total £	2017/18 Total £
	Analysis of support costs		
	Support staff costs	610,456	558,032
	Depreciation	201,064	181,180
	Rent, rates and utilities	80,860	74,076
	Insurance	17,120	9,955
	Catering	128,978	130,681
	Maintenance of premises and equipment	108,311	118,536
	Cleaning	90,253	75,202
	Technology costs	101,307	79,094
	Professional fees	95,193	107,221
	Other support costs	46,354	54,702
	Governance costs	11,400	9,150
	Total support costs	1,491,296	1,397,829

8 Staff

2018/19	2017/18
£	£
2,686,944	2,671,494
208,003	196,704
773,831	776,828
3,668,778	3,645,026
12,387	10,196
3,681,165	3,655,222
	2,686,944 208,003 773,831 3,668,778 12,387

Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

	2019 No	2018 No
Charitable Activities		
Teachers	35	47
Administration and support	110	130
Management	7	7
	152	184

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose emoluments exceeded £60,000 was:

•		2019 No	2018 No
£60,001 - £70,000	•	2	1
£70,001 - £80,000		<u>. 1</u>	1

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £506,785 (2018: £480,291).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

9 Central services

The academy trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- · Executive head teacher
- Professional and legal services
- Human resources services
- Financial services
- ICT software and services
- Premises maintenance services
- Curriculum enrichment services

The academy trust charges for these services on the following basis:

• The academy trust charges for these services based on a percentage of the General Annual Grant that each school received.

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2019/18 £	2018/17 £
Oakhurst Community First School	30,860	29,236
Sixpenny Handley First School	20,917	18,663
St Ives Primary & Nursery School	37,065	34,150
St James' CE First School and Nursery	16,927	17,348
St Mary's CE First School & Nursery	28,499	25,868
Three Legged Cross First & Nursery School	22,375	19,477
	156,643	144,742

10 Related party transactions - trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their role as trustees. The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

J Horn (Accounting Officer and CEO):

Remuneration: £75,000 - £80,000 (2018 - £70,000 - £75,000)

Employer's pension contributions: £10,000 - £15,000 (2018 - £10,000 - £15,000)

L Crossley (Head teacher - St Ives):

Remuneration: £65,000 - £70,000 (2018 - £65,000 - £70,000)

Employer's pension contributions: £10,000 - £15,000 (2018 - £10,000 - £15,000)

During the year ended 31 August 2019 no expenses were reimbursed or paid directly to trustees (2018 - £Nil).

10 Related party transactions - trustees' remuneration and expenses (continued)

Other related party transactions involving the trustees are set out in note 23.

11 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

12 Tangible fixed assets

Leasehold land and buildings £	Property improvements £	Computer equipment £	Furniture and equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Total £
10,162,451	193,731	118,724	26,918	-	10,501,824
	341,180	9,824	6,345	19,250	376,599
_ 10,162,451	534,911	128,548	33,263	19,250	10,878,423
389,077	19,007	44,538	10,217	-	462,839
141,480	28,341	24,220	5,740	1,283	201,064
530,557	47,348	68,758	15,957_	1,283	663,903
9,631,894	487,563	59,790	17,306	17,967	10,214,520
9,773,374	174,724	74,186	16,701_	_	10,038,985
	land and buildings £ 10,162,451 10,162,451 389,077 141,480 530,557	land and buildings buildings f. Property improvements f. 10,162,451 193,731 - 341,180 10,162,451 534,911 389,077 19,007 141,480 28,341 530,557 47,348 9,631,894 487,563	land and buildings buildings ft Property improvements ft Computer equipment ft 10,162,451	land and buildings of E Property improvements f Computer equipment f and equipment f 10,162,451 193,731 118,724 26,918 - 341,180 9,824 6,345 10,162,451 534,911 128,548 33,263 389,077 19,007 44,538 10,217 141,480 28,341 24,220 5,740 530,557 47,348 68,758 15,957 9,631,894 487,563 59,790 17,306	land and buildings Property improvements Computer equipment and equipment Motor vehicles 10,162,451 193,731 118,724 26,918 - - 341,180 9,824 6,345 19,250 10,162,451 534,911 128,548 33,263 19,250 389,077 19,007 44,538 10,217 - 141,480 28,341 24,220 5,740 1,283 530,557 47,348 68,758 15,957 1,283 9,631,894 487,563 59,790 17,306 17,967

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

12 Tangible fixed assets (continued)

The academy trust occupies land and buildings provided to it by site trustees under a mere licence (also referred to as a Church Supplemental Agreement) which contains a two-year notice period. Having considered the fact that the academy trust occupies land and buildings as may be, or may come to be erected on it by a mere licence that transfers to the academy no rights or control over the site save that of occupying it at the will of the site trustees under the terms of the relevant site trust, the trustees of the academy trust have concluded that the value of the land and buildings occupied by the academy trust will not be recognised on the balance sheet of the academy trust.

13 Debtors

	2019 £	2018 £
Trade debtors	40,322	24,198
VAT recoverable	37,255	34,668
Prepayments and accrued income	118,304	91,878
	195,881	150,744
14 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
	2019 £	2018 £
Trade creditors	166,894	118,084
Other taxation and social security	48,816	49,061
Other creditors	53,094	73,904
Accruals and deferred income	142,414	151,686
	411,218	392,735
	2019 £	2018 £
Deferred income		
Deferred income at 1 September 2018	130,520	109,957
Amounts released from previous periods	(130,520)	(109,957)
Resources deferred in the period	82,017	130,520
Deferred income at 31 August 2019	82,017	130,520

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding funds received in advance for Universal Infant Free School Meals funding for the autumn term 2019.

15 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2018 £	Incoming resources	Resources expended £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2019 £
Restricted general funds					
Other DfE/ESFA grants	21,463	490,812	(435,488)	-	76,787
General Annual Grant (GAG)	66,930	3,074,054	(3,139,788)	38,854	40,050
Teaching school	66,312	40,000	(86,678)	(19,634)	-
Other Local Authority Grant		362,561	(346,630)		15,931
	154,705	3,967,427	(4,008,584)	19,220	132,768
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited fixed assets	9,790,297	-	(149,001)	_	9,641,296
DfE/ESFA capital grants	158,351	137,550	(3,269)	-	292,632
Capital expenditure from other					
restricted funds	175,619	162,226	(46,438)	(33,454)	257,953
	10,124,267	299,776	(198,708)	(33,454)	10,191,881
Restricted pension funds					
Pension reserve	(1,777,000)		(326,000)	(328,000)	(2,431,000)
Total restricted funds	8,501,972	4,267,203	(4,533,292)	(342,234)	7,893,649
Unrestricted funds					,
General	180,994	424,635	(381,626)	14,234	238,237
Capital expenditure	47,484		(4,355)		43,129
Total unrestricted funds	228,478	424,635	(385,981)	14,234	281,366
Total funds	8,730,450	4,691,838	(4,919,273)	(328,000)	8,175,015

15 Funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2017 £	Incoming resources	Resources expended £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2018 £
Restricted general funds					
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	322,574	(301,111)	-	21,463
Pupil premium	-	202,688	(202,688)	-	-
General Annual Grant (GAG)	112,879	2,933,655	(3,241,209)	261,605	66,930
Teaching school	74,533	40,000	(48,221)	-	66,312
Other Local Authority Grant		325,301_	(325,301)		
	187,412	3,824,218	(4,118,530)	261,605	154,705
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited fixed assets	9,939,298	-	(149,001)	-	9,790,297
DfE/ESFA capital grants	-	158,561	(210)	-	158,351
Capital expenditure from other restricted funds	117,762	42,633	(27,964)	43,188	175,619
	10,057,060	201,194	(177,175)	43,188	10,124,267
Restricted pension funds					
Pension reserve	(1,852,000)		(318,000)	393,000	(1,777,000)
Total restricted funds	8,392,472	4,025,412	(4,613,705)	697,793	8,501,972
Unrestricted funds					
General	318,339	393,467	(223,909)	(306,903)	180,994
Capital expenditure	49,378	-	(4,004)	2,110	47,484
Total unrestricted funds	367,717	393,467	(227,913)	(304,793)	228,478
Total funds	8,760,189	4,418,879	(4,841,618)	393,000	8,730,450

15 Funds (continued)

Analysis of academies by fund balance

Fund balances at 31 August 2019 were allocated as follows:

	2019 £	2018 £
Oakhurst Community First School	41,903	35,058
Sixpenny Handley First School	31,180	18,323
St Ives Primary & Nursery School	130,823	124,027
St James' CE First School and Nursery	42,300	41,392
St Mary's CE First School & Nursery	78,072	53,643
Three Legged Cross First & Nursery School	52,483	32,056
Central services	(5,756)	31,200
Total before fixed assets and pension reserve	371,005	335,699
Restricted fixed asset funds	10,191,881	10,124,267
Unrestricted fixed asset fund	43,129	47,484
Pension reserve	(2,431,000)	(1,777,000)
Total	8,175,015	8,730,450

15 Funds (continued)

Analysis of academies by cost

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

•	Teaching and	•				
	Educational Support Staff Costs £	Other Support Staff Costs £	Educational Supplies £	Other Costs (excluding Depreciation) £	Total 2019 £	Total 2018 £
Oakhurst Community First School	588,404	80,190	38,394	133,413	840,401	914,563
Sixpenny Handley First School	347,148	55,917	11,697	80,802	495,564	503,143
St Ives Primary & Nursery School	740,222	72,838	76,691	130,856	1,020,607	984,794
St James' CE First School and Nursery	280,133	49,059	16,920	84,557	430,669	398,586
St Mary's CE First School & Nursery	501,552	64,127	43,653	129,790	739,122	755,947
Three Legged Cross First & Nursery School	451,497	48,640	35,901	89,398	625,436	608,182
Central services	161,753	239,685	14,851	102,883	519,172	177,225
Academy Trust	3,070,709	610,456	238,107	751,699	4,670,971	4,342,440

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

16 Analysis of net assets between funds

Fund balances at 31 August 2019 are represented by:

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted general funds £	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total funds £
Tangible fixed assets	43,129	-	10,171,391	10,214,520
Current assets	238,237	543,986	20,490	802,713
Current liabilities	-	(411,218)	-	(411,218)
Pension scheme liability		(2,431,000)		(2,431,000)
Total net assets	281,366	(2,298,232)	10,191,881	8,175,015

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted general funds £	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total funds £
Tangible fixed assets	47,484	-	9,991,501	10,038,985
Current assets	180,994	547,440	132,766	861,200
Current liabilities	-	(392,735)	-	(392,735)
Pension scheme liability		(1,777,000)		(1,777,000)
Total net assets	228,478	(1,622,295)	10,124,267	8,730,450

17 Commitments under operating leases

Operating leases

At 31 August 2019 the total of the academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2019 £	2018 £
Amounts due within one year	14,852	18,107
Amounts due between one and five years	27,456	28,738
	42,308	46,845

18 Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities

	2019 £	2018 £
Net expenditure	(555,435)	(29,739)
Depreciation	201,064	181,180
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(299,776)	(201,194)
Interest receivable	(380)	(390)
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	654,000	(75,000)
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(45,137)	66,658
Increase in creditors	18,483	55,245
Net cash used in Operating Activities	(27,181)	(3,240)
19 Cash flows from investing activities		
	2019 £	2018 £
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	380	390
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(376,599)	(118,635)
Capital funding received from sponsors and others	299,776	201,194
Net cash (used in)/provided by investing activities	(76,443)	82,949
20 Analysis of cash and cash equivalents		·
	2019 £	2018 £
Cash at bank and in hand	606,832	710,456
Total cash and cash equivalents	606,832	710,456

21 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

22 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Dorset Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2012 and of the LGPS 31 March 2016.

Contributions amounting to £54,197 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2019 (2018: £48,680) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies and, from 1 January 2007, automatic for teachers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract, although they are able to opt out.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis - these contributions along with those made by employers are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2012 and in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 9 June 2014.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 16.48% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £191,500 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £176,600 million giving a notional past service deficit of £14,900 million
- an employer cost cap of 10.9% of pensionable pay will be applied to future valuations
- the assumed real rate of return is 3.0% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.75%. The assumed nominal rate of return is 5.06%.

The TPS valuation for 2012 determined an employer rate of 16.4%, which was payable from September 2015. The latest valuation of the TPS based on April 2016 data determined an employer contribution rate of 23.6% which will be payable from 1 September 2019.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

22 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £242,000 (2018: £238,000). A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local government pension scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2019 was £275,000 (2018 - £266,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £212,000 (2018 - £205,000) and employees' contributions totalled £63,000 (2018 - £61,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 18.8 per cent for employers and 6.5 per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of an academy trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2019	2018
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.70	3.80
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.20	2.30
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.90	2.70

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in the mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2019	2018
Retiring today		
Males retiring today	22.90	24.00
Females retiring today	24.80	26.10
Retiring in 20 years		
Males retiring in 20 years	24.60	26.30
Females retiring in 20 years	26.60	28.50

22 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Sensitivity analysis		
•	2019	2018
Diagonal mate 10.40/	£	£
Discount rate +0.1%	4,248,000	3,216,000
Discount rate -0.1%	4,477,000	3,388,000
Mortality assumption – 1 year increase	4,514,000 4,213,000	3,409,000 3,197,000
Mortality assumption – 1 year decrease	4,213,000	3,197,000
The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme were:		
	2019	2018
-	£	£
Equities	985,000	832,000
Gilts	253,000	191,000
Other bonds	137,000	105,000
Property	201,000	155,000
Cash and other liquid assets	50,000	14,000
Other	304,000	227,000
Total market value of assets	1,930,000	1,524,000
The actual return on scheme assets was £141,000 (2018 - £31,000).		
Amounts recognised in the statement of financial activities		
Amounts recognised in the statement of financial activities	2019 £	2018 £
Amounts recognised in the statement of financial activities Current service cost	_	£
	£ 432,000	_
Current service cost	£ 432,000 61,000	£ 477,000 -
Current service cost Past service cost	£ 432,000	£
Current service cost Past service cost Interest cost	£ 432,000 61,000 44,000	£ 477,000 -
Current service cost Past service cost Interest cost Admin expenses	432,000 61,000 44,000 1,000 538,000	477,000 - 46,000 -
Current service cost Past service cost Interest cost Admin expenses Total amount recognized in the SOFA	£ 432,000 61,000 44,000 1,000 538,000 as follows: 2019	477,000 - 46,000 -
Current service cost Past service cost Interest cost Admin expenses Total amount recognized in the SOFA Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were	£ 432,000 61,000 44,000 1,000 538,000 as follows: 2019 £	£ 477,000 - 46,000 - 523,000 2018 £
Current service cost Past service cost Interest cost Admin expenses Total amount recognized in the SOFA Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were	£ 432,000 61,000 44,000 1,000 538,000 as follows: 2019 £ 3,301,000	£ 477,000 46,000 523,000 2018 £ 3,107,000
Current service cost Past service cost Interest cost Admin expenses Total amount recognized in the SOFA Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were At start of period Current service cost	£ 432,000 61,000 44,000 1,000 538,000 as follows: 2019 £ 3,301,000 432,000	£ 477,000 - 46,000 - 523,000 2018 £ 3,107,000 477,000
Current service cost Past service cost Interest cost Admin expenses Total amount recognized in the SOFA Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were At start of period Current service cost Interest cost	£ 432,000 61,000 44,000 1,000 538,000 as follows: 2019 £ 3,301,000 432,000 88,000	£ 477,000 46,000 523,000 2018 £ 3,107,000 477,000 81,000
Current service cost Past service cost Interest cost Admin expenses Total amount recognized in the SOFA Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were At start of period Current service cost Interest cost Employee contributions	£ 432,000 61,000 44,000 1,000 538,000 as follows: 2019 £ 3,301,000 432,000 88,000 63,000	£ 477,000 - 46,000 - 523,000 2018 £ 3,107,000 477,000 81,000 61,000
Current service cost Past service cost Interest cost Admin expenses Total amount recognized in the SOFA Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were At start of period Current service cost Interest cost Employee contributions Actuarial (gain)/loss	£ 432,000 61,000 44,000 1,000 538,000 as follows: 2019 £ 3,301,000 432,000 88,000 63,000 425,000	£ 477,000 - 46,000 - 523,000 2018 £ 3,107,000 477,000 81,000 61,000 (398,000)
Current service cost Past service cost Interest cost Admin expenses Total amount recognized in the SOFA Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were At start of period Current service cost Interest cost Employee contributions Actuarial (gain)/loss Benefits paid	£ 432,000 61,000 44,000 1,000 538,000 as follows: 2019 £ 3,301,000 432,000 88,000 63,000 425,000 (9,000)	£ 477,000 - 46,000 - 523,000 2018 £ 3,107,000 477,000 81,000 61,000
Current service cost Past service cost Interest cost Admin expenses Total amount recognized in the SOFA Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were At start of period Current service cost Interest cost Employee contributions Actuarial (gain)/loss	£ 432,000 61,000 44,000 1,000 538,000 as follows: 2019 £ 3,301,000 432,000 88,000 63,000 425,000	£ 477,000 - 46,000 - 523,000 2018 £ 3,107,000 477,000 81,000 61,000 (398,000)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019 (CONTINUED)

22 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Changes in the fair value of academy's share of scheme assets:

	2019 £	2018 £
At start of period	1,524,000	1,255,000
Interest income	44,000	36,000
Actuarial gain/(loss)	96,000	(6,000)
Employer contributions	212,000	205,000
Employee contributions	63,000	61,000
Benefits paid	(9,000)	(27,000)
At 31 August	1,930,000	1,524,000

23 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the AFH, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the academy trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions. The following related party transactions took place in the financial period.

Expenditure related party transactions

During the year the academy made the following related party transactions:

Crossley Kitchens Limited

During the year, the academy trust paid £540 to Crossley Kitchens Limited, a company controlled by the spouse of L Crossley (a trustee), for repair work at St Ives Primary School.

In entering into the transaction the academy trust has complied with the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2018.

At the balance sheet date the amount due to Crossley Kitchens Limited was £Nil (2018 - £Nil).

24 Teaching school trading account		
	2019 £	2018 £
Income		
Direct Income Other income	40,000	40,000
Total Income	40,000	40,000
Expenditure		
Direct costs Direct staff costs Other direct costs	39,350 38,907	- 36,197
Total direct costs	78,257	36,197
Other costs Support staff costs Other support costs	8,421 	11,627 397
Total other costs	8,421	12,024
Total Expenditure	(86,678)	(48,221)
Transfers between funds excluding depreciation	(19,634)	-
Deficit from all sources	(66,312)	(8,221)
Teaching school balances at 1 September 2018	66,312	74,533
Teaching school balances at 31 August 2019		66,312