



FILE COPY

**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF A
PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY**

Company Number **9515930**

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

**SANDPIPER WALK (WEST WITTERING)
MANAGEMENT COMPANY LIMITED**

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company, that the company is limited by guarantee, and the situation of its registered office is in England and Wales

Given at Companies House on **28th March 2015**



N09515930J



Companies House



**THE OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE
REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES**

IN01

Application to register a company

1132/40
IRIS Laserform

A fee is payable with this form.
Please see 'How to pay' on the last page

✓ **What this form is for**
You may use this form to register a
private or public company

✗ **What this form is NOT for**
You cannot use this form to register
a limited liability partnership
this, please use form LL IN0

For further information, please
refer to our guidance at



THURSDAY

A05 *A4319CGG* 19/03/2015 #99
COMPANIES HOUSE

Part 1 Company details

A1 Company name

To check if a company name is available use our WebCheck service and select
the 'Company Name Availability Search' option

www.companieshouse.gov.uk/info

Please show the proposed company name below

Proposed company
name in full ①

SANDPIPER WALK (WEST WITTERING) MANAGEMENT

COMPANY LIMITED

For official use

9515930

→ **Filling in this form**
Please complete in typescript or in
bold black capitals

All fields are mandatory unless
specified or indicated by *

① **Duplicate names**
Duplicate names are not permitted
A list of registered names can
be found on our website. There
are various rules that may affect
your choice of name. More
information on this is available in
our guidance booklet GP1 at
www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A2 Company name restrictions ②

Please tick the box only if the proposed company name contains sensitive
or restricted words or expressions that require you to seek comments of a
government department or other specified body

☐ I confirm that the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted
words or expressions and that approval, where appropriate, has been
sought of a government department or other specified body and I attach a
copy of their response

② **Company name restrictions**
A list of sensitive or restricted
words or expressions that require
consent can be found in our
guidance booklet GP1 at
www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A3 Exemption from name ending with 'Limited' or 'Cyfyngedig' ③

Please tick the box if you wish to apply for exemption from the requirement to
have the name ending with 'Limited', 'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative

☐ I confirm that the above proposed company meets the conditions for
exemption from the requirement to have a name ending with 'Limited',
'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative

③ **Name ending exemption**
Only private companies that are
limited by guarantee and meet other
specific requirements are eligible
to apply for this. For more details,
please go to our website
www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A4 Company type ④

Please tick the box that describes the proposed company type and members'
liability (only one box must be ticked)

☐ Public limited by shares
☐ Private limited by shares
☒ Private limited by guarantee
☐ Private unlimited with share capital
☐ Private unlimited without share capital

④ **Company type**
If you are unsure of your company's
type, please go to our website
www.companieshouse.gov.uk

IN01

Application to register a company

A5**Situation of registered office ①**

Please tick the appropriate box below that describes the situation of the proposed registered office (only one box must be ticked)

- ☒ England and Wales
☐ Wales
☐ Scotland
☐ Northern Ireland

① Registered office

Every company must have a registered office and this is the address to which the Registrar will send correspondence

For England and Wales companies, the address must be in England or Wales

For Welsh, Scottish or Northern Ireland companies, the address must be in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively

A6**Registered office address ②**

Please give the registered office address of your company

Building name/number REDDINGS

Street OAKRIDGE LANE

SIDCOT

Post town WINScombe

County/Region NORTH SOMERSET

Postcode B S 2 5 1 L Z

② Registered office address

You must ensure that the address shown in this section is consistent with the situation indicated in section A5

You must provide an address in England or Wales for companies to be registered in England and Wales

You must provide an address in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland for companies to be registered in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively

A7**Articles of association ③**

Please choose one option only and tick one box only

Option 1

I wish to adopt one of the following model articles in its entirety Please tick only **one** box

- ☐ Private limited by shares
☐ Private limited by guarantee
☐ Public company

Option 2

I wish to adopt the following model articles with additional and/or amended provisions I attach a copy of the additional and/or amended provision(s) Please tick only **one** box

- ☐ Private limited by shares
☐ Private limited by guarantee
☐ Public company

Option 3

☒ I wish to adopt entirely bespoke articles I attach a copy of the bespoke articles to this application

③ For details of which company type can adopt which model articles, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A8**Restricted company articles ④**

Please tick the box below if the company's articles are restricted

☐**④ Restricted company articles**

Restricted company articles are those containing provision for entrenchment For more details, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk

IN01

Application to register a company

Part 2**Proposed officers**

For private companies the appointment of a secretary is optional, however, if you do decide to appoint a company secretary you must provide the relevant details. Public companies are required to appoint at least one secretary.

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

For a secretary who is an individual, go to Section B1; For a corporate secretary, go to Section C1; For a director who is an individual, go to Section D1, For a corporate director, go to Section E1.

Secretary**B1****Secretary appointments ①**

Please use this section to list all the secretary appointments taken on formation.
For a corporate secretary, complete Sections C1-C5.

Title *	
Full forename(s)	
Surname	
Former name(s) ②	

① Corporate appointments

For corporate secretary appointments, please complete section C1-C5 instead of section B.

Additional appointments

If you wish to appoint more than one secretary, please use the 'Secretary appointments' continuation page.

② Former name(s)

Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years. Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes.

B2**Secretary's service address ③**

Building name/number	
Street	
Post town	
County/Region	
Postcode	
Country	

③ Service address



This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.

Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of secretaries as the company's registered office.

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record.

B3**Signature ④**

I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in **Section A1**.

Signature	Signature  
-----------	--

④ Signature

The person named above consents to act as secretary of the proposed company.

IN01

Application to register a company

Corporate secretary**C1****Corporate secretary appointments ①**

	Please use this section to list all the corporate secretary appointments taken on formation									
Name of corporate body/firm	REDDINGS COMPANY SECRETARY LIMITED									
Building name/number	REDDINGS									
Street	OAKRIDGE LANE									
	SIDCOT									
Post town	WINSCOMBE									
County/Region	NORTH SOMERSET									
Postcode	B	S	2	5	1	L	Z			
Country	ENGLAND									

① Additional appointments
If you wish to appoint more than one corporate secretary, please use the 'Corporate secretary appointments' continuation page

Registered or principal address
This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number

C2**Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm**

Is the corporate secretary registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)?
→ Yes Complete Section C3 only
→ No Complete Section C4 only

C3**EEA companies ②**

	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register									
Where the company/firm is registered ③	ENGLAND & WALES									
Registration number	3377552									

② EEA
A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance www.companieshouse.gov.uk

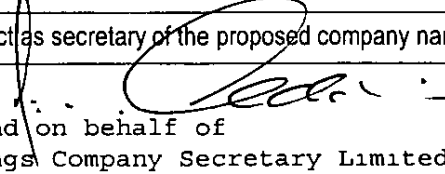
③ This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC)

C4**Non-EEA companies**

	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register									
Legal form of the corporate body or firm										
Governing law										
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered ④										
Registration number										

④ Non-EEA
Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered, you must also provide its number in that register

C5**Signature ⑤**

	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1									
Signature	Signature  X For and on behalf of Reddings Company Secretary Limited X									

⑤ Signature
The person named above consents to act as corporate secretary of the proposed company

IN01

Application to register a company

Director

D1

Director appointments ①

Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation
For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5

Title *	
Full forename(s)	DIANA ELIZABETH
Surname	REDDING
Former name(s) ②	
Country/State of residence ③	UNITED KINGDOM
Nationality	BRITISH
Date of birth	d 1 3 m 0 6 y 1 9 5 2
Business occupation (if any) ④	COMPANY LAW CONSULTANT

① Appointments

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

② Former name(s)

Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years. Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes.

③ Country/State of residence

This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in section D4.

④ Business occupation

If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not, please leave blank.

Additional appointments

If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page.

D2

Director's service address ⑤

Please complete the service address below. You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in Section D4.

Building name/number	THE COMPANY'S REGISTERED OFFICE
Street	
Post town	
County/Region	
Postcode	
Country	

⑤ Service address

This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.


Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered office.

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record.

D3

Signature ⑥

I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1.

Signature	Signature X  X
-----------	--

⑥ Signature

The person named above consents to act as director of the proposed company.

IN01

Application to register a company

Director

D1

Director appointments ①

Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation
For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5

Title *										
Full forename(s)										
Surname										
Former name(s) ②										
Country/State of residence ③										
Nationality										
Date of birth	d	d		m	m		y	y	y	y
Business occupation (if any) ④										

① Appointments

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

② Former name(s)

Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years. Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes.

③ Country/State of residence

This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in Section D4.

④ Business occupation

If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not, please leave blank.

Additional appointments

If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page.

D2

Director's service address ⑤

Please complete the service address below. You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in **Section D4**.

Building name/number										
Street										
Post town										
County/Region										
Postcode										
Country										

⑤ Service address

This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.


Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered office.

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record.

D3

Signature ⑥

I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in **Section A1**

Signature	Signature  									
-----------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

⑥ Signature

The person named above consents to act as director of the proposed company.

IN01

Application to register a company

Corporate director**E1****Corporate director appointments ①**

	Please use this section to list all the corporate directors taken on formation						
Name of corporate body or firm	REDDINGS COMPANY SECRETARY LIMITED						
Building name/number	REDDINGS						
Street	OAKRIDGE LANE SIDCOT						
Post town	WINSCOMBE						
County/Region	NORTH SOMERSET						
Postcode	B	S	2	5	1	L	Z
Country	ENGLAND						

① Additional appointments

If you wish to appoint more than one corporate director, please use the 'Corporate director appointments' continuation page

Registered or principal address

This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number

E2**Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm**

Is the corporate director registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)?
 → **Yes** Complete **Section E3 only**
 → **No** Complete **Section E4 only**

E3**EEA companies ②**

	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register						
Where the company/firm is registered ③	ENGLAND & WALES						
Registration number	3377552						

② EEA

A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance www.companieshouse.gov.uk

③ This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC)

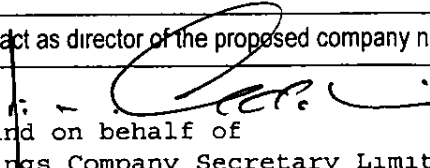
E4**Non-EEA companies**

	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register						
Legal form of the corporate body or firm							
Governing law							
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered ④							
If applicable, the registration number							

④ Non-EEA

Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered, you must also provide its number in that register

E5**Signature ⑤**

	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1						
Signature	Signature  X For and on behalf of Reddings Company Secretary Limited X						

⑤ Signature

The person named above consents to act as corporate director of the proposed company

Application to register a company

Statement of capital

→ Yes Complete the sections below

→ No Go to Part 4 (Statement of guarantee)

Share capital in pound sterling (£)

Class of shares (E g Ordinary/Preference etc)	Amount paid up on each share ①	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share ①	Number of shares ②	Aggregate nominal value ③
				£
				£
				£
				£
		Totals		£

Share capital in other currencies

Currency				
Class of shares (E g Ordinary/Preference etc)	Amount paid up on each share ①	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share ①	Number of shares ②	Aggregate nominal value ③
	Totals			

Currency					
Class of shares (E g Ordinary/Preference etc)	Amount paid up on each share ①	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share ①	Number of shares ②	Aggregate nominal value ③	
Totals					

TotalsTotal aggregate nominal value **4**

① Including both the nominal value and any share premium

③ Number of shares issued multiplied by nominal value of each share

② Total number of issued shares in this class

Continuation Pages

Please use a Statement of Capital continuation page if necessary

F4 **Statement of capital** (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)

Please give the prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares for each class of share shown in the statement of capital share tables in **Sections F1 and F2**.

Class of share

Prescribed particulars

①

① Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares

The particulars are

- a particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances,
- b particulars of any rights, as respects dividends, to participate in a distribution,
- c particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding up), and
- d whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder and any terms or conditions relating to redemption of these shares

A separate table must be used for each class of share

Continuation pages

Please use the next page or a 'Statement of Capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary

IN01

Application to register a company

Class of share

Prescribed particulars

1

1 Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares

The particulars are

- a particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances,
- b particulars of any rights, as respects dividends, to participate in a distribution,
- c particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding up), and
- d whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder and any terms or conditions relating to redemption of these shares

A separate table must be used for each class of share

Continuation pages

Please use a 'Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary

IN01

Application to register a company

F5

Initial shareholdings

This section should only be completed by companies incorporating with share capital

Please complete the details below for each subscriber

The addresses will appear on the public record. These do not need to be the subscribers' usual residential address

Initial shareholdings

Please list the company's subscribers in alphabetical order

Please use an 'Initial shareholdings' continuation page if necessary

Subscriber's details	Class of share	Number of shares	Currency	Nominal value of each share	Amount (if any) unpaid	Amount paid
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						

IN01

Application to register a company

Part 4**Statement of guarantee**

Is your company limited by guarantee?

- **Yes** Complete the sections below
 → **No** Go to **Part 5** (Statement of compliance)

G1**Subscribers**

Please complete this section if you are a subscriber of a company limited by guarantee. The following statement is being made by each and every person named below

I confirm that if the company is wound up while I am a member, or within one year after I cease to be a member, I will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for

- payment of debts and liabilities of the company contracted before I cease to be a member,
- payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and,
- adjustment of the rights of the contributors among ourselves, not exceeding the specified amount below

1 Name

Please use capital letters

2 Address

The addresses in this section will appear on the public record. They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address

3 Amount guaranteed

Any valid currency is permitted

Continuation pages

Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) 1	DIANA ELIZABETH									
Surname 1	REDDING									
Address 2	RAINBOW HOUSE, OAKRIDGE LANE, SIDCOT,									
	WINSCOMBE, NORTH SOMERSET									
Postcode	B	S	2	5	1	L	Z			
Amount guaranteed 3	£1 00									

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) 1	REDDINGS COMPANY SECRETARY LIMITED									
Surname 1										
Address 2	REDDINGS, OAKRIDGE LANE, SIDCOT,									
	WINSCOMBE, NORTH SOMERSET									
Postcode	B	S	2	5	1	L	Z			
Amount guaranteed 3	£1 00									

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) 1										
Surname 1										
Address 2										
Postcode										
Amount guaranteed 3										

IN01

Application to register a company

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①

Surname ①

Address ②

Postcode

Amount guaranteed ③

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①

Surname ①

Address ②

Postcode

Amount guaranteed ③

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①

Surname ①

Address ②

Postcode

Amount guaranteed ③

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①

Surname ①

Address ②

Postcode

Amount guaranteed ③

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①

Surname ①

Address ②

Postcode

Amount guaranteed ③

① Name

Please use capital letters

② Address

The addresses in this section will appear on the public record. They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address.

③ Amount guaranteed

Any valid currency is permitted

Continuation pages

Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary.

IN01

Application to register a company

Part 5

Statement of compliance

This section must be completed by all companies

Is the application by an agent on behalf of all the subscribers?

- **No** Go to **Section H1** (Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers)
- **Yes** Go to **Section H2** (Statement of compliance delivered by an agent)

H1

Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers ①

Please complete this section if the application is not delivered by an agent for the subscribers of the memorandum of association

I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with

① Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers
Every subscriber to the memorandum of association must sign the statement of compliance

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

For and on behalf of
Reddings Company Secretary Limited

X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

IN01

Application to register a company

Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	Continuation pages Please use a 'Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers' continuation page if more subscribers need to sign
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	

H2

Statement of compliance delivered by an agent

Please complete this section if this application is delivered by an agent for the subscribers to the memorandum of association

Agent's name		
Building name/number		
Street		
Post town		
County/Region		
Postcode	[][][][][][][][]	
Country		
	I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with	
Agent's signature	Signature X	X

IN01

Application to register a company



Presenter information

You do not have to give any contact information, but if you do it will help Companies House if there is a query on the form. The contact information you give will be visible to searchers of the public record.

Contact name

Company name

KEDDINGS

Address Address1 CORPORATE LAW LIMITED

Address2 Reddings

Address3 Oakridge Lane
Sidcot, Winscombe

Post town Town North Somerset BS25 1LZ

County/Region Tel 01934 844345 Fax 01934 844456

Postcode

P O S T C O D E

Country Country

DX DX

Telephone Tel



Certificate

We will send your certificate to the presenters address (shown above) or if indicated to another address shown below

- ☐ At the registered office address (Given in Section A6)
- ☐ At the agents address (Given in Section H2)



Checklist

We may return forms completed incorrectly or with information missing

Please make sure you have remembered the following.

- ☐ You have checked that the proposed company name is available as well as the various rules that may affect your choice of name. More information can be found in guidance on our website
- ☐ If the name of the company is the same as one already on the register as permitted by The Company and Business Names (Miscellaneous Provisions) Regulations 2008, please attach consent
- ☐ You have used the correct appointment sections
- ☐ Any addresses given must be a physical location. They cannot be a PO Box number (unless part of a full service address), DX or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number
- ☐ The document has been signed, where indicated
- ☐ All relevant attachments have been included
- ☐ You have enclosed the Memorandum of Association
- ☐ You have enclosed the correct fee



Important information

Please note that all information on this form will appear on the public record, apart from information relating to usual residential addresses.



How to pay

A fee is payable on this form

Make cheques or postal orders payable to 'Companies House'. For information on fees, go to www.companieshouse.gov.uk



Where to send

You may return this form to any Companies House address, however for expediency we advise you to return it to the appropriate address below:

For companies registered in England and Wales:

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,
Crown Way, Cardiff, Wales, CF14 3UZ
DX 33050 Cardiff

For companies registered in Scotland:

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,
Fourth floor, Edinburgh Quay 2,
139 Fountainbridge, Edinburgh, Scotland, EH3 9FF
DX ED235 Edinburgh 1
or LP - 4 Edinburgh 2 (Legal Post)

For companies registered in Northern Ireland:

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,
Second Floor, The Linenhall, 32-38 Linenhall Street,
Belfast, Northern Ireland, BT2 8BG
DX 481 N R Belfast 1

Section 243 exemption

If you are applying for, or have been granted a section 243 exemption, please post this whole form to the different postal address below:
The Registrar of Companies, PO Box 4082,
Cardiff, CF14 3WE



Further information

For further information, please see the guidance notes on the website at www.companieshouse.gov.uk or email enquiries@companieshouse.gov.uk

This form is available in an alternative format. Please visit the forms page on the website at www.companieshouse.gov.uk

THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE AND NOT HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL

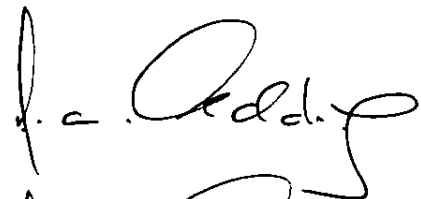
SANDPIPER WALK (WEST WITTERING) MANAGEMENT COMPANY LIMITED

Each subscriber to this Memorandum of Association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a member of the company

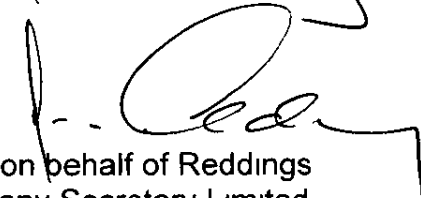
Name of each subscriber

Authentication by each subscriber

Diana Elizabeth Redding



Reddings Company Secretary Limited



For & on behalf of Reddings
Company Secretary Limited

Dated 18th March 2015

THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION OF SANDPIPER WALK (WEST WITTERING) MANAGEMENT COMPANY LIMITED

INTERPRETATION AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY AND OBJECTS

Defined terms

1 In the articles, unless the context requires otherwise –

“articles” means the company's articles of association,

“bankruptcy” includes individual insolvency proceedings in a jurisdiction other than England and Wales or Northern Ireland which have an effect similar to that of bankruptcy,

“chairman” has the meaning given in article 13,

“chairman of the meeting” has the meaning given in article 27,

“Companies Acts” means the Companies Acts (as defined in section 2 of the Companies Act 2006), in so far as they apply to the company,

“director” means a director of the company, and includes any person occupying the position of director, by whatever name called,

“document” includes, unless otherwise specified, any document sent or supplied in electronic form,

“dwelling” means any individual unit of residential accommodation situate in or upon the Property (as hereinafter defined),

“dwellingholder” means the person or persons who own(s) the freehold of a dwelling and if at any time two or more persons are for the time being joint owners of the freehold of a dwelling then (except where the context unequivocally requires to the contrary) references in these Articles to the “dwellingholder” shall be construed as references to all of those joint owners collectively and “dwellingholders” shall be construed accordingly,

“electronic form” has the meaning given in section 1168 of the Companies Act 2006,

“joint owner” means any person who together with one or more other persons is the joint owner of the freehold of a dwelling and “joint owners” shall be construed accordingly,

"member" has the meaning given in section 112 of the Companies Act 2006,

"ordinary resolution" has the meaning given in section 282 of the Companies Act 2006,

"participate", in relation to a directors' meeting, has the meaning given in article 11,

"Property" means all that property together with the buildings at any time or from time to time erected thereon comprising a new development of houses being constructed at Sandpiper Walk, Church Road, West Wittering PO20,

"proxy notice" has the meaning given in article 37,

"special resolution" has the meaning given in section 283 of the Companies Act 2006,

"subscriber" means any person who subscribed the company's memorandum of association and/or any person nominated by a subscriber or, in case of the death of a subscriber, nominated by the deceased's subscriber's personal representatives to stand in place of the subscriber or (as the case may be) deceased subscriber and any person so nominated shall, once admitted to membership of the company, stand in the same position and have the same powers and be subject to the same restrictions as if that person had been an actual subscriber to the company's memorandum

"writing" means the representation or reproduction of words, symbols or other information in a visible form by any method or combination of methods, whether sent or supplied in electronic form or otherwise

Unless the context otherwise requires, other words or expressions contained in these articles bear the same meaning as in the Companies Act 2006 as in force on the date when these articles become binding on the company

Liability of members

- 2 The liability of each member is limited to £1, being the amount that each member undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of its being wound up while he is a member or within one year after he ceases to be a member, for –
 - (a) payment of the company's debts and liabilities contracted before he ceases to be a member,
 - (b) payment of the costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and
 - (c) adjustment of the rights of the contributories among themselves

Objects

- 3 The company's objects are restricted to the following

- (1) To acquire all or any freehold or leasehold interest in the Property and/or any other land and/or property which may enhance or otherwise provide a benefit to the Property and to repair, maintain, improve, develop, alter, issue and provide services for any land or property of the Company and to collect rents, fees, and other income and pay all outgoings
- (2) To acquire any licences, easements, options, rights or privileges and to enter into any contract, deed or arrangement for ensuring the enjoyment or better enjoyment by any member or members of the company of any land or property of the company or for enabling the better enjoyment of any land or property owned by any member or members of the company by such member or members

PART 2

DIRECTORS

DIRECTORS' POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Directors' general authority

- 4 Subject to the articles, the directors are responsible for the management of the company's business, for which purpose they may exercise all the powers of the company

Members' reserve power

- 5 (1) The members may, by special resolution, direct the directors to take, or refrain from taking, specified action
- (2) No such special resolution invalidates anything which the directors have done before the passing of the resolution

Directors may delegate

- 6 (1) Subject to the articles, the directors may delegate any of the powers which are conferred on them under the articles –
 - (a) to such person or committee,
 - (b) by such means (including by power of attorney),
 - (c) to such an extent,
 - (d) in relation to such matters or territories, and
 - (e) on such terms and conditions,as they think fit
- (2) If the directors so specify, any such delegation may authorise further delegation of the directors' powers by any person to whom they are delegated

- (3) The directors may revoke any delegation in whole or part, or alter its terms and conditions

Committees

- 7 (1) Committees to which the directors delegate any of their powers must follow procedures which are based as far as they are applicable on those provisions of the articles which govern the taking of decisions by directors
- (2) The directors may make rules of procedure for all or any committees, which prevail over rules derived from the articles if they are not consistent with them

DECISION-MAKING BY DIRECTORS

Directors to take decisions collectively

- 8 (1) The general rule about decision-making by directors is that any decision of the directors must be either a majority decision at a meeting or a decision taken in accordance with article 8
- (2) If –
 - (a) the company only has one director, and
 - (b) no provision of the articles requires it to have more than one director,the general rule does not apply, and the director may take decisions without regard to any of the provisions of the articles relating to directors' decision-making

Unanimous decisions

- 9 (1) A decision of the directors is taken in accordance with this article when all eligible directors indicate to each other by any means that they share a common view on a matter
- (2) Such a decision may take the form of a resolution in writing, copies of which have been signed by each eligible director or to which each eligible director has otherwise indicated agreement in writing
- (3) References in this article to eligible directors are to directors who would have been entitled to vote on the matter had it been proposed as a resolution at a directors' meeting
- (4) A decision may not be taken in accordance with this article if the eligible directors would not have formed a quorum at such a meeting

Calling a directors' meeting

- 10 (1) Any director may call a directors' meeting by giving notice of the meeting to the directors or by authorising the company secretary (if any) to give such notice
- (2) Notice of any directors' meeting must indicate –
- (a) its proposed date and time,
 - (b) where it is to take place, and
 - (c) if it is anticipated that directors participating in the meeting will not be in the same place, how it is proposed that they should communicate with each other during the meeting
- (3) Notice of a directors' meeting must be given to each director, but need not be in writing
- (4) Notice of a directors' meeting need not be given to directors who waive their entitlement to notice of that meeting, by giving notice to that effect to the company not more than 7 days after the date on which the meeting is held. Where such notice is given after the meeting has been held, that does not affect the validity of the meeting, or of any business conducted at it

Participation in directors' meetings

- 11 (1) Subject to the articles, directors participate in a directors' meeting, or part of a directors' meeting, when –
- (a) the meeting has been called and takes place in accordance with the articles, and
 - (b) they can each communicate to the others any information or opinions they have on any particular item of the business of the meeting
- (2) In determining whether directors are participating in a directors' meeting, it is irrelevant where any director is or how they communicate with each other
- (3) If all the directors participating in a meeting are not in the same place, they may decide that the meeting is to be treated as taking place wherever any of them is

Quorum for directors' meetings

- 12 (1) At a directors' meeting, unless a quorum is participating, no proposal is to be voted on, except a proposal to call another meeting
- (2) The quorum for directors' meetings may be fixed from time to time by a decision of the directors, but it must never be less than two, and unless otherwise fixed it is two provided that if at any time there is a director

appointed by a subscriber then at least one such director must be present in the quorum for directors' meetings

- (3) If the total number of directors for the time being is less than the quorum required, the directors must not take any decision other than a decision –
 - (a) to appoint further directors, or
 - (b) to call a general meeting so as to enable the members to appoint further directors

Chairing of directors' meetings

- 13 (1) The directors may appoint a director to chair their meetings
- (2) The person so appointed for the time being is known as the chairman
- (3) The directors may terminate the chairman's appointment at any time
- (4) If the chairman is not participating in a directors' meeting within ten minutes of the time at which it was to start, the participating directors must appoint one of themselves to chair it

Votes at directors' meetings

- 14 (1) When a proposal is put to a vote of the directors each director voting shall have one vote except that any director appointed by a subscriber shall have one thousand votes
- (2) If the numbers of votes for and against a proposal are equal, the chairman or other director chairing the meeting has a casting vote
- (3) But this does not apply if, in accordance with the articles, the chairman or other director is not to be counted as participating in the decision-making process for quorum or voting purposes

Conflicts of interest

- 15 (1) If a proposed decision of the directors is concerned with an actual or proposed transaction or arrangement with the company in which a director is interested, that director is not to be counted as participating in the decision-making process for quorum or voting purposes
- (2) But if paragraph (3) applies, a director who is interested in an actual or proposed transaction or arrangement with the company is to be counted as participating in the decision-making process for quorum and voting purposes
- (3) This paragraph applies when –
 - (a) the company by ordinary resolution disapplies the provision of the articles which would otherwise prevent a director from being counted as participating in the decision-making process,

- (b) the director's interest cannot reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest, or
 - (c) the director's conflict of interest arises from a permitted cause
- (4) For the purposes of this article, the following are permitted causes –
 - (a) a guarantee given, or to be given, by or to a director in respect of an obligation incurred by or on behalf of the company or any of its subsidiaries,
 - (b) subscription, or an agreement to subscribe, for securities of the company or any of its subsidiaries, or to underwrite, sub-underwrite, or guarantee subscription for any such shares or securities, and
 - (c) arrangements pursuant to which benefits are made available to employees and directors or former employees and directors of the company or any of its subsidiaries which do not provide special benefits for directors or former directors
- (5) For the purposes of this article, references to proposed decisions and decision-making processes include any directors' meeting or part of a directors' meeting
- (6) Subject to paragraph (7), if a question arises at a meeting of directors or of a committee of directors as to the right of a director to participate in the meeting (or part of the meeting) for voting or quorum purposes, the question may, before the conclusion of the meeting, be referred to the chairman whose ruling in relation to any director other than the chairman is to be final and conclusive
- (7) If any question as to the right to participate in the meeting (or part of the meeting) should arise in respect of the chairman, the question is to be decided by a decision of the directors at that meeting, for which purpose the chairman is not to be counted as participating in the meeting (or that part of the meeting) for voting or quorum purposes

Records of decisions to be kept

- 16 The directors must ensure that the company keeps a record, in writing, for at least 10 years from the date of the decision recorded, of every unanimous or majority decision taken by the directors

Directors' discretion to make further rules

- 17 Subject to the articles, the directors may make any rule which they think fit about how they take decisions, and about how such rules are to be recorded or communicated to directors

APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS

Methods of appointing directors

- 18 (1) For so long as any subscriber is a member of the company then the subscriber or subscribers for the time being shall be entitled to appoint and to remove all and any of the directors of the company so that there shall be no limit on the number of such directors (appointed or removed) As soon as the last subscriber ceases to be a member of the company then the provisions of paragraph (2) of this article shall come into effect but if and for so long as the only director or directors of the company is/are appointed by any subscriber(s) such director(s) shall be entitled to appoint any director in addition to or in succession to any of them and any such director shall have the status of a director appointed by the subscribers
- (2) Upon the coming into effect of the provisions in this paragraph any member of the company for the time being except a member comprised of two or more joint owners shall be entitled at any time and from time to time to appoint not more than one director of the company for each dwelling of which that member is the dwellingholder and to remove any such director from office Any member of the company for the time being comprised of two or more joint owners shall by all of those joint owners collectively be entitled at any time and from time to time to appoint not more than one director of the company for each dwelling of which those joint owners are collectively the dwellingholder and to remove such director from office
- (3) Every appointment or removal of a director under the powers conferred by this article shall be made by instrument in writing under the hand or hands of the person or persons for the time being entitled to make such appointment or removal (or, where any such person is a company, under the hand of a director or secretary of that company) and such instrument shall only take effect upon the receipt thereof at the registered office of the company Every such instrument shall be annexed to the directors' minute book as soon as practicable after service An instrument despatched to the registered office of the company in a properly addressed envelope by first class prepaid post shall be deemed to have been received by the company upon the second day after the date of posting
- (4) Where a resolution is proposed for the removal from office of a director any member voting against such removal shall on a show of hands or on a poll taken on such resolution have such number of votes as shall exceed by one vote all votes cast or to be cast in favour of such removal provided that the provisions of this article 18(4) shall not be effective for so long as any subscriber remains as a member of the Company
- (5) In any case where, as a result of death, the company has no members and no directors, the personal representatives of the last member to have died have the right, by notice in writing, to appoint a person to be a director

- (6) For the purposes of paragraph (5), where 2 or more members die in circumstances rendering it uncertain who was the last to die, a younger member is deemed to have survived an older member

Termination of director's appointment

19 A person ceases to be a director as soon as –

- (a) that person ceases to be a director by virtue of any provision of the Companies Act 2006 or is prohibited from being a director by law,
- (b) a bankruptcy order is made against that person,
- (c) a composition is made with that person's creditors generally in satisfaction of that person's debts,
- (d) a registered medical practitioner who is treating that person gives a written opinion to the company stating that that person has become physically or mentally incapable of acting as a director and may remain so for more than three months,
- (e) by reason of that person's mental health, a court makes an order which wholly or partly prevents that person from personally exercising any powers or rights which that person would otherwise have,
- (f) notification is received by the company from the director that the director is resigning from office, and such resignation has taken effect in accordance with its terms
- (g) except either in the case of a director appointed by a subscriber or by two or more joint owners or as agreed by a majority of the members by resolution or written notice to the company, he ceases to be a member of the company, or
- (h) in the case of a director appointed by two or more joint owners, he ceases to be a joint owner of the property whose joint owners nominated him pursuant to paragraph (2) of Article 18, or
- (i) the director is removed pursuant to Article 18, or
- (j) in the case of a director appointed by a subscriber (or subscribers), the last subscriber to be a member has ceased to be a member of the company and a majority of the members have by resolution or written notice to the company signified that they do not wish such director to continue in office and thereafter such director has been given at least 3 days' written notice (exclusive of the date of giving of the notice and the date upon which the termination is to come into effect) by the Board that that director's appointment as director is terminated, or
- (k) the director resigns from office by notice in writing to the company

Directors' remuneration

- 20 (1) Directors may undertake any services for the company that the directors decide
- (2) Directors are not entitled to any remuneration for their services to the company as directors or for any other service which they undertake for the company

Directors' expenses

- 21 The company may pay any reasonable expenses which the directors properly incur in connection with the exercise of their powers and the discharge of their responsibilities in relation to the company

PART 3

MEMBERS

BECOMING AND CEASING TO BE A MEMBER

Applications for membership

- 22 (1) The subscribers to the memorandum of association of the company and such other persons as are admitted to membership in accordance with these articles shall be the members of the company
- (2) A subscriber or, in the case of the death of a subscriber, that subscriber's personal representatives, may nominate any person to replace that subscriber as a member of the company and that nominee, after having been admitted to membership, shall stand in the same position and have the same powers and be subject to the same restrictions as if he were an actual subscriber to the memorandum
- (3) The only persons eligible for membership of the company other than the subscribers to the memorandum of association are any person nominated by a subscriber or subscribers personal representatives in accordance with Article 22(2) above or a person who is for the time being a dwellingholder or a joint owner
- (4) The company shall admit to membership by resolution of the directors any person eligible for membership who makes a written request to the company to be a member provided that –
- (a) in the case of a joint owner of a dwelling such person may only be admitted to membership along with all of his/her fellow joint owners of the same dwelling and all of the joint owners of a dwelling shall be deemed to constitute one member of the company and references in these articles to "member" shall (except where the context unequivocally requires to the contrary) be construed in relation to joint owners registered as a member to refer to all of those joint owners collectively

- (b) that person shall have signed a consent to become a member in such form as the directors shall from time to time prescribe
- 23 (1) A subscriber to the memorandum of association
 - (a) may, at any time, withdraw from membership by giving written notice to the company, and
 - (b) shall, if not himself/herself/itself a dwellingholder, cease to be a member at the expiry of the twenty-fourth month following the first month in which dwellingholders of all the dwellings are members of the company or upon giving written notice to the company of his/her/its wish to resign (whichever shall first occur)
- (2) A member who was eligible for membership solely by reason that that member was at the time of that member's admission to membership a dwellingholder shall cease forthwith to be a member immediately upon that member's ceasing to be a dwellingholder

Termination of membership

- 24 (1) Subject to article 23(1)(a), a member may withdraw from membership of the company by giving 7 days' notice to the company in writing
- (2) Membership is not transferable
- (3) A person's membership terminates when that person dies or ceases to exist

Attendance and speaking at general meetings

- 25 (1) A person is able to exercise the right to speak at a general meeting when that person is in a position to communicate to all those attending the meeting, during the meeting, any information or opinions which that person has on the business of the meeting
- (2) A person is able to exercise the right to vote at a general meeting when –
 - (a) that person is able to vote, during the meeting, on resolutions put to the vote at the meeting, and
 - (b) that person's vote can be taken into account in determining whether or not such resolutions are passed at the same time as the votes of all the other persons attending the meeting
- (3) The directors may make whatever arrangements they consider appropriate to enable those attending a general meeting to exercise their rights to speak or vote at it
- (4) In determining attendance at a general meeting, it is immaterial whether any two or more members attending it are in the same place as each other

- (5) Two or more persons who are not in the same place as each other attend a general meeting if their circumstances are such that if they have (or were to have) rights to speak and vote at that meeting, they are (or would be) able to exercise them

Quorum for general meetings

- 26 No business shall be transacted at any meeting unless a quorum is present. For so long as a subscriber is a member of the company then the quorum shall be one subscriber who is a member of the company. When no subscriber remains as a member of the company, two persons entitled to vote upon the business to be transacted, each being a member or a proxy for a member or a duly authorised representative of a corporation, shall be a quorum.

Chairing general meetings

- 27 (1) If the directors have appointed a chairman, the chairman shall chair general meetings if present and willing to do so.
- (2) If the directors have not appointed a chairman, or if the chairman is unwilling to chair the meeting or is not present within ten minutes of the time at which a meeting was due to start –
- (a) the directors present, or
- (b) (if no directors are present), the meeting,
- must appoint a director or member to chair the meeting, and the appointment of the chairman of the meeting must be the first business of the meeting.
- (3) The person chairing a meeting in accordance with this article is referred to as “the chairman of the meeting”.

Attendance and speaking by directors and non-shareholders

- 28 (1) Directors may attend and speak at general meetings, whether or not they are members.
- (2) The chairman of the meeting may permit other persons who are not members of the company to attend and speak at a general meeting.

Adjournment

- 29 (1) If the persons attending a general meeting within half an hour of the time at which the meeting was due to start do not constitute a quorum, or if during a meeting a quorum ceases to be present, the chairman of the meeting must adjourn it.
- (2) The chairman of the meeting may adjourn a general meeting at which a quorum is present if –
- (a) the meeting consents to an adjournment, or

- (b) it appears to the chairman of the meeting that an adjournment is necessary to protect the safety of any person attending the meeting or ensure that the business of the meeting is conducted in an orderly manner
- (3) The chairman of the meeting must adjourn a general meeting if directed to do so by the meeting
- (4) When adjourning a general meeting, the chairman of the meeting must –
 - (a) either specify the time and place to which it is adjourned or state that it is to continue at a time and place to be fixed by the directors, and
 - (b) have regard to any directions as to the time and place of any adjournment which have been given by the meeting
- (5) If the continuation of an adjourned meeting is to take place more than 14 days after it was adjourned, the company must give at least 7 clear days' notice of it (that is, excluding the day of the adjourned meeting and the day on which the notice is given) –
 - (a) to the same persons to whom notice of the company's general meetings is required to be given, and
 - (b) containing the same information which such notice is required to contain
- (6) No business may be transacted at an adjourned general meeting which could not properly have been transacted at the meeting if the adjournment had not taken place

VOTING AT GENERAL MEETINGS

Voting. general

- 30 A resolution put to the vote of a general meeting must be decided on a show of hands unless a poll is duly demanded in accordance with the articles

Errors and disputes

- 31 (1) No objection may be raised to the qualification of any person voting at a general meeting except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is tendered, and every vote not disallowed at the meeting is valid
- (2) Any such objection must be referred to the chairman of the meeting, whose decision is final

Voting Rights

- 32 Every member present in person or by proxy or (being a corporation) by its representative shall whether on a show of hands or on a poll have one vote for each dwelling of which that member is the dwellingholder provided that

- (i) each subscriber shall have 1000 votes
 - (ii) joint owners of the same dwelling who are registered as a member shall collectively have one vote for that dwelling
- 33 In the case of joint owners of the same dwelling who are registered as a member the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of any other fellow joint owners, and seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names of the fellow joint owners stand in the register of members
- 34 A member or the senior of joint owners who are registered as a member in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction (whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere) in matters concerning mental disorder may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his receiver, curator bonis or other person authorised in that behalf appointed by that court, and any such receiver, curator bonis or other person may, on a poll, vote by proxy. Evidence to the satisfaction of the directors of the authority of the person claiming to exercise the right to vote shall be deposited at the office, or at such other place as is specified in accordance with the articles for the deposit of instruments of proxy, not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the right to vote is to be exercised and in default the right to vote shall not be exercisable
- 35 No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is tendered, and every vote not disallowed at the meeting shall be valid. Any objection made in due time shall be referred to the chairman whose decision shall be final and conclusive

Poll votes

- 36 (1) A poll on a resolution may be demanded –
- (a) in advance of the general meeting where it is to be put to the vote, or
 - (b) at a general meeting, either before a show of hands on that resolution or immediately after the result of a show of hands on that resolution is declared
- (2) A poll may be demanded by –
- (a) the chairman of the meeting,
 - (b) the directors,
 - (c) two or more persons having the right to vote on the resolution, or
 - (d) a person or persons representing not less than one tenth of the total voting rights of all the members having the right to vote on the resolution

- (3) A demand for a poll may be withdrawn if –
 - (a) the poll has not yet been taken, and
 - (b) the chairman of the meeting consents to the withdrawal
- (4) Polls must be taken immediately and in such manner as the chairman of the meeting directs

Content of proxy notices

- 37 (1) Proxies may only validly be appointed by a notice in writing (a "proxy notice") which –
- (a) states the name and address of the member appointing the proxy,
 - (b) identifies the person appointed to be that member's proxy and the general meeting in relation to which that person is appointed,
 - (c) is signed by or on behalf of the member appointing the proxy, or is authenticated in such manner as the directors may determine, and
 - (d) is delivered to the company in accordance with the articles and any instructions contained in the notice of the general meeting to which they relate
- (2) The company may require proxy notices to be delivered in a particular form, and may specify different forms for different purposes
- (3) Proxy notices may specify how the proxy appointed under them is to vote (or that the proxy is to abstain from voting) on one or more resolutions
- (4) Unless a proxy notice indicates otherwise, it must be treated as –
- (a) allowing the person appointed under it as a proxy discretion as to how to vote on any ancillary or procedural resolutions put to the meeting, and
 - (b) appointing that person as a proxy in relation to any adjournment of the general meeting to which it relates as well as the meeting itself

Delivery of proxy notices

- 38 (1) A person who is entitled to attend, speak or vote (either on a show of hands or on a poll) at a general meeting remains so entitled in respect of that meeting or any adjournment of it, even though a valid proxy notice has been delivered to the company by or on behalf of that person
- (2) An appointment under a proxy notice may be revoked by delivering to the company a notice in writing given by or on behalf of the person by whom or on whose behalf the proxy notice was given
- (3) A notice revoking a proxy appointment only takes effect if it is delivered before the start of the meeting or adjourned meeting to which it relates

- (4) If a proxy notice is not executed by the person appointing the proxy, it must be accompanied by written evidence of the authority of the person who executed it to execute it on the appointor's behalf

Amendments to resolutions

- 39 (1) An ordinary resolution to be proposed at a general meeting may be amended by ordinary resolution if –
- (a) notice of the proposed amendment is given to the company in writing by a person entitled to vote at the general meeting at which it is to be proposed not less than 48 hours before the meeting is to take place (or such later time as the chairman of the meeting may determine), and
 - (b) the proposed amendment does not, in the reasonable opinion of the chairman of the meeting, materially alter the scope of the resolution
- (2) A special resolution to be proposed at a general meeting may be amended by ordinary resolution, if –
- (a) the chairman of the meeting proposes the amendment at the general meeting at which the resolution is to be proposed, and
 - (b) the amendment does not go beyond what is necessary to correct a grammatical or other non-substantive error in the resolution
- (3) If the chairman of the meeting, acting in good faith, wrongly decides that an amendment to a resolution is out of order, the chairman's error does not invalidate the vote on that resolution

PART 4

ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS

Means of communication to be used

- 40 (1) Subject to the articles, anything sent or supplied by or to the company under the articles may be sent or supplied in any way in which the Companies Act 2006 provides for documents or information which are authorised or required by any provision of that Act to be sent or supplied by or to the company
- (2) Subject to the articles, any notice or document to be sent or supplied to a director in connection with the taking of decisions by directors may also be sent or supplied by the means by which that director has asked to be sent or supplied with such notices or documents for the time being
- (3) A director may agree with the company that notices or documents sent to that director in a particular way are to be deemed to have been received within a specified time of their being sent, and for the specified time to be less than 48 hours

Company seals

- 41 (1) Any common seal may only be used by the authority of the directors
- (2) The directors may decide by what means and in what form any common seal is to be used
- (3) Unless otherwise decided by the directors, if the company has a common seal and it is affixed to a document, the document must also be signed by at least one authorised person in the presence of a witness who attests the signature
- (4) For the purposes of this article, an authorised person is –
- (a) any director of the company,
 - (b) the company secretary (if any), or
 - (c) any person authorised by the directors for the purpose of signing documents to which the common seal is applied

No right to inspect accounts and other records

- 42 Except as provided by law or authorised by the directors or an ordinary resolution of the company, no person is entitled to inspect any of the company's accounting or other records or documents merely by virtue of being a member

DIRECTORS' INDEMNITY AND INSURANCE

Indemnity

- 43 (1) Subject to paragraph (2), a director or former director of the company may be indemnified out of the company's assets against –
- (a) any liability incurred by that director or former director in connection with any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the company during his/her directorship,
 - (b) any other liability incurred by that director as an officer of the company
- (2) This article does not authorise any indemnity which would be prohibited or rendered void by any provision of the Companies Acts or by any other provision of law

Insurance

- 45 (1) The directors may decide to purchase and maintain insurance, at the expense of the company, for the benefit of any director in respect of any relevant loss
- (2) In this article a "relevant loss" means any loss or liability which has been or may be incurred by a director in connection with that director's duties or powers in relation to the company