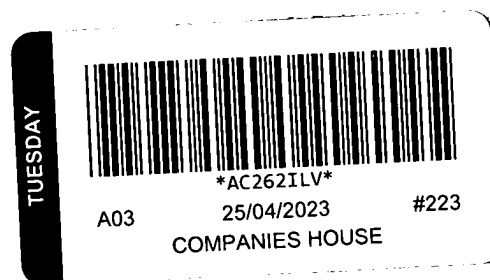


Company Registration Number: 09284368 (England & Wales)

**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
(A company limited by guarantee)

**ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**



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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
**(A company limited by guarantee)**

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS**

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**Members**

Geoffrey Marsh (resigned 8 November 2021)  
Andrew Griffiths  
Diane Cochran  
Col. K Knutton  
John Harris (appointed 1 September 2021)  
Robert Dimmock (appointed 27 September 2021 and resigned 31 March 2022)

**Trustees**

Tony Bowles, Chief Executive Officer  
William Caldwell (resigned 31 March 2022)  
Geoffrey Marsh (resigned 8 November 2021)  
Richard Westwood (resigned 31 March 2022)  
Robert Evans (resigned 31 March 2022)  
Sir David Nicholson (resigned 20 September 2021)  
Robert Dimmock, Chair of Trustees  
Gillian Withers (resigned 27 September 2021)  
Tracey Pearce, Vice Chair  
Gemma Marie Draycott  
Angela Adams (appointed 18 February 2022)  
Emma Armstrong (appointed 18 February 2022)  
Chris Mepham (appointed 1 April 2022)  
Jena Ntumba (appointed 1 September 2022)  
Jessica Shulman (appointed 26 September 2022)

**Company registered number**

09284368

**Company name**

Invictus Education Trust

**Principal and registered office**

Invictus Education Trust Headquarters  
Kinver High School  
Enville Road  
Kinver  
South Staffs  
DY7 6AA

**Company secretary**

Amy Buttery (resigned 11 July 2022)  
Emma Myers (appointed 12 July 2022)

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Chief executive officer**

Tony Bowles

**Executive Leadership Team**

Tony Bowles, Headteacher - Chief Executive Officer and Accounting Officer  
Carla Leslie, Headteacher - Ellowes Hall Sports College (resigned 31 December 2022)  
Kevin Rogers, Headteacher - Ellowes Hall Sports College (appointed 1 January 2023)  
Gemma Smith, Headteacher - Wombourne High School (resigned 31 August 2022)  
Claire Powell, Headteacher - Wombourne High School (appointed 1 September 2022)  
Nicola Clifton, Headteacher - Kinver High School  
Caroline Sutton, Headteacher - The Crestwood School (resigned 31 August 2022)  
David Boerm, Acting Headteacher - The Crestwood School  
(appointed 01 September 2022 - resigned 31 December 2022)  
Phillip Sutton, Headteacher - The Crestwood School (appointed 1 January 2023)  
Matthew Mynott, Headteacher - Leasowes High School  
Gareth Lloyd, Headteacher - Pedmore High School  
Alice Middleton, Headteacher - Rufford Primary School (resigned 30 April 2022)  
Michelle Ditchfield, Acting Headteacher – Rufford Primary School (appointed 1 May 2022 – 31 August 2022)  
Erica Tilley, Headteacher - Rufford Primary School (appointed 1 September 2022)  
Karen Cocker, Chief Finance Officer

**Independent external auditor**

Crowe U.K. LLP  
Black Country House  
Rounds Green Road  
Oldbury  
West Midlands  
B69 2DG

**Bankers**

Barclays Bank plc  
PO Box 5  
Wolverhampton  
WV1 1DS

**Solicitors**

Browne Jacobson  
Mowbray House  
Castle Meadow Road  
Nottingham  
NG2 1BJ

**Independent internal auditor**

Bishop Fleming  
1-3 College Yard  
Worcester  
WR1 2LB

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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The Trustees (who are also Directors of the charity for the purposes of the Companies Act) present their annual report together with the audited financial statements and Auditor's report of Invictus Education Trust ("the Trust") for the year ended 31 August 2022. The Trustees confirm that the annual report and financial statements of the Trust comply with the current statutory requirements, the requirements of the Trust's governing document and the provisions of the FRS102, including the Charities SORP 2015. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' Report and a Directors' Report under Company Law.

At the 31 August 2022, Invictus Education Trust consists of six of the leading secondary schools in Dudley and South Staffordshire together with the first primary school to join the Trust on 1 September 2021, who form the Invictus Education Multi Academy Trust.

The schools in the Borough of Dudley are: The Crestwood School in Kingswinford, Ellowes Hall Sports College in Gornal, Leasowes High School in Halesowen, Pedmore High School in Pedmore, and from Staffordshire County, Kinver High School in Kinver and Wombourne High School in Wombourne.

Rufford Primary School in Pedmore academised on 1 September 2021 and also joined the Trust on that date.

## **STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT**

### **a. CONSTITUTION**

The Trust is a company limited by guarantee and is an exempt charity. The charitable company's Memorandum and Articles of Association and Funding Agreement are the primary governing documents of the Trust. The Charitable Company was incorporated on 18 October 2014, and commenced operations on 1 March 2015.

The Trust is constituted under a Memorandum of Association dated 18 October 2014. The current Articles of Association in place were updated on 31 March 2022.

The Trustees of Invictus Education Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purpose of company law. The Promoting the Success of the Company Statement as required by Section 172(1) of the Companies Act 2006 is within this element of the Trustees report further down.

The charitable company is known as Invictus Education Trust.

Details of the Trustees who served during the are included in the Reference and administrative details on page 1.

### **b. MEMBERS' LIABILITY**

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

### **c. TRUSTEES' INDEMNITIES**

Trustees benefit from Indemnity insurance to cover the liability of the Trustees which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default or breach of Trust or breach of duty to which they may be guilty in relation to the Trust.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)**

**d. METHOD OF RECRUITMENT AND APPOINTMENT OR ELECTION OF TRUSTEES**

Trustees are appointed by the Board of Members at Invictus Education Trust and they are appointed for a 4-year term, however, they may be re-elected. Where a vacancy arises, through the completion of term or by the resignation of a serving Director, Trustees will be recruited in accordance with the Articles of Association and 'A Guide to the Law for School Directors.' Prospective candidates are interviewed by the Trustees and a formal appointment recommended to the Members.

On appointment the following documentation is issued:

- Letter of appointment
- Trustee welcome pack
- Invictus Guide to Governance (Inc. role description)
- Declaration of Business and Pecuniary Interests
- Declaration of Related Parties
- Trustee Information and Declaration Form
- DBS (Disclosure and Barring Service) Checks Trust Governance Arrangements

The Trust Governance Arrangements Documents sets out the Trust Structure and the roles and responsibilities, terms of office etc.

**e. POLICIES ADOPTED FOR THE INDUCTION AND TRAINING OF TRUSTEES**

The Trust has a Gold subscription with the National Governance Association (NGA). Through this membership all members and trustees receive:

- A complimentary copy of 'Welcome to Governance' upon appointment
- Access to Welcome to Governance LIVE – virtual sessions for new trustees
- Copies of Governing Matters magazine
- Access to an online Knowledge Centre containing a wealth of governance resources
- A weekly newsletter featuring the latest education news and policy updates

In addition to this, all members and trustees have access to The Key for School Governors which contains over a thousand practical articles, templates and guidance documents.

Training is provided for members, trustees and local governance through membership to Learning Link and The National College which – combined – provide access to hundreds of experts led webinars and e-learning modules. All new trustees and governors are directed to an induction training programme consisting of eight core modules:

- Governance: Your role, responsibilities, your organisation
- Your organisation: Understanding school structures and what children should learn
- Strategy: Living your values, reaching your vision, managing the risk
- Progress and attainment: Using data to improve educational outcomes
- Finance: Making the most of what you've got
- Working Together: Building the team and improving the organisation
- Compliance: Assuring your organisation, keeping it safe, secure and solvent
- Effectiveness: Governance making an impact, changing lives

Furthermore, bespoke training is provided according to individual or collective need and is accessed through a wide range of external partners.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)**

**f. ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE**

**Chief Executive Officer/Accounting Officer**

The Chief Executive Officer is also the Accounting Officer of the Trust, and as such, has ultimate responsibility for the operations and controls in place.

**Board of Trustees**

At the 31 August 2022, the Trust had a Board of Trustees with responsibility and accountability for the seven schools, with a School Governing Board at each school.

The Board of Trustees is responsible for setting the Trust's policies, approval of budgets, monitoring performance against these plans and making major decisions about the direction of the Trust including its curriculum, the achievement and welfare of students, and staffing.

Groups of Trustees may be formally organised outside of this structure as necessary to support the Trust as required.

**Finance and Audit Committee**

The Trust's Finance and Audit Committee works across the Trust. The formal structure of voting members consists of the Trustees, with invited finance Governor representation from each Trust school, together with the Chief Finance Officer and Chief Operating Officer in attendance for professional support and guidance. Where appropriate, duties can be delegated to sub committees and employees of the Trust. although the Board of Trustees maintains overall control for the activities and performance of the Trust.

In line with the Trust's review of the Scheme of Delegation, the Finance and Audit Committee will be replaced with a new committee structure for the 2022/23 academic year by the Finance and Resources Committee, together with the Audit, Risk and Compliance Committee and the Education, Standards and Safeguarding Committee.

**Management Structure**

An aim of the management structure is to distribute responsibility and accountability and to encourage involvement in decision making at all levels so that the Trust nurtures the talents of its entire staff to support continual improvement and excellence.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)**

**g. ARRANGEMENTS FOR SETTING PAY AND REMUNERATION OF KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL**

The CEO is responsible for determining the central team structure at Invictus headquarters. Any new or replacement posts will be reviewed by the HR Director, the CFO and the CEO to ensure that the workforce is meeting the needs of Trust and its academies and that the post(s) are within budget.

Headteachers are responsible for making a recommendation to the CEO of their desired staffing structure. Any new or replacement posts will be reviewed by the HR Director, the CFO and the CEO to ensure that the workforce is meeting the needs of the service users and that the post(s) are within budget.

The HR Director will inform the Finance and Resources Committee of the nationally agreed contractual pay awards relative to staff contracts of employment. The Finance and Resources Committee will consider the proposal and approve the relative pay award.

Non-teaching staff are employed on National Joint Council Terms and Conditions and therefore receive incremental progress each April until the employee reaches the top of their pay grade, unless there is a concern regarding performance.

Teaching staff are employed on School Teachers Terms and Conditions and the Conditions of Service for School Teachers in England and Wales. Progression on the teacher pay scales is determined through the Trust's appraisal process each Autumn Term.

Local Governing Boards consider, challenge and agree or disagree anonymised pay recommendations for teaching staff in each school.

The Finance and Resources Committee will consider, challenge and agree or disagree pay recommendations for the Central Team and Headteachers. Headteachers appraisal is supported by an external advisor during the process.

The Finance and Resources Committee will consider, challenge and agree or disagree a pay recommendation for the CEO. The CEO's appraisal is supported by an external advisor during the process.

Trust Governors, Trustees or Members receive no pay or remuneration.



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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)**

**h. TRADE UNION FACILITY TIME**

Under the provisions of the Trade Union (Facility Time Publication Requirements) Regulations 2017, where an academy trust has more than 49 full time equivalent employees throughout any 7 months within the reporting period, it must include information included in Schedule 2 of the Regulations. The information to be published consists of four tables covering the period starting from 1 April each year.

**Relevant union officials**

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the Year	2
Full-time equivalent employee number	2

**Percentage of time spent on facility time**

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	-
1%-50%	2
51%-99%	-
100%	-

**Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time**

	£	
Total cost of facility time	-	
Total pay bill	25,973,470	
Percentage of total pay bill spent on facility time	-	%

**Paid trade union activities**

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours.	-	%
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**i. RELATED PARTIES AND OTHER CONNECTED CHARITIES AND ORGANISATIONS**

The Trust has procured the services of several external consultants to help develop educational and business expertise within the Trust. None of which constitute a related party or connected organisation but are currently working closely with the Trust:

- Tony Stephens (an independent Education Support consultant)
- Bogusia Matusiak-Varley (an independent Education Support consultant)

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)**

**j. ENGAGEMENT WITH EMPLOYEES (INCLUDING DISABLED PERSONS)**

The Trust actively engages with its employees on a broad range educational and employment matters. The infrastructure of the Trust is a highly experienced professional central team which has recently developed in Marketing, IT, Compliance and HR.

The marketing team ensure that the Trust website is up to date with the latest news and events occurring across the Trust. On the internal shared area, all functions are able to communicate, collaborate and access essential information such as policies, guidance and templates. The central team communicate with staff on pay, terms and conditions, public holidays and important updates.

The Chair of the Trust Board meets regularly with the CEO informally and formally at Trust Board Meetings. The CEO meets regularly with the executive leadership team and each function manager. The line managers in turn communicate actions and information to the Headteachers, Facility and Operations Team and the Headteachers Office Manager/Personal Assistant.

All Trustees, employees, students and the community are informed of the Trust's performance as appropriate. This may include Ofsted outcomes, new initiatives, engagement strategies and open events.

Employees and their representatives, where appropriate, are consulted on topics which would be of interest, such as managing change programmes. Consideration is given to the nine protected characteristics under the Equality Act 2010 to ensure that discrimination does not occur. The Trust's Equality and Diversity Policy and Public Sector Equality Duties are published on the Trust website. The Trust does not tolerate discrimination, victimisation or harassment.

The Trust does not make recruitment decisions based on any protected characteristic, it makes staffing appointments based on the outcomes of a thorough recruitment process which is in line with Keeping Children Safe in Education.

Absence/health and wellbeing is a priority across the Trust this year to support staff when they become ill. Early intervention in a supportive manner will lead to supporting staff back to work and making reasonable adjustments for disabled employees where this is practical and possible.

The Trust actively engage with Unions when restructuring or making changes to the organisation which impact on workforce.

**k. ENGAGEMENT WITH SUPPLIERS, CUSTOMERS AND OTHERS IN A BUSINESS RELATIONSHIP WITH THE ACADEMY**

The Trust works hard to promote strong business relationships with our suppliers and service providers. Over the last seven years the Trust has worked at centralising all of the major service providers and will continue with this work going forward. The Trust's ethos is to get the very best quality of service for the Trust's schools, students and staff, and to build working relationships with those service providers acknowledging the benefits.

Where possible the Trust will engage with local businesses, which in turn financially supports the local communities and the families that attend the Trust schools. By doing business more locally it is the aim to reduce the Trust's carbon footprint.

The Trust has a community engagement policy which promotes the use of the school sports facilities by clubs and individuals locally based.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES**

**a. OBJECTIVES, STRATEGY AND AIMS**

The principal object and activity of the Trust is to advance education in the UK for the public benefit, in particular by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing its academies, offering a broad curriculum with a strong emphasis on the specified specialisms of those academies. In setting our objectives and planning our activities the Trustees have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

**b. EDUCATIONAL AIMS**

To ensure that every child enjoys the same high quality in terms of resourcing, tuition and care.

Year 7 Student Intake September 2021 and Ofsted Grading.

Trust School	Year R or 7 PAN Sept 2021	Actual Number Admitted Sept 2021	Last Inspection	OFSTED Grading
Crestwood School 11-16 age range	210	211	Feb 2018	Good with outstanding features in respect of personal development, behaviour and welfare
Ellowes Hall Sports College 11-16 age range	180	223	Nov 2019	Requires Improvement with good features in personal development and 6 <sup>th</sup> form provision
Kinver High School 11-18 age range	120	130	Dec 2021	Good
Leasowes High School 11-16 age range	180	201	Sept 2019	Good
Wombourne High School 11-18 age range	192	162	March 2022	Good
Pedmore High School 11-16 age range	150	136	Jan 2016	Good with outcomes for pupils requires improvement
Rufford Primary School 3-11 age range	30 (+30 place Governor led nursery)	26	March 2019	Requires Improvement with Good for personal development, behaviour and welfare and Early year provision. A monitoring visit in July 2021 recorded "Leaders and those responsible for governance are taking effective action in order for the school to become a good school"

**School Improvement Process**

Invictus Education Trust has been created with a distinctive identity, and focus on Independent Minded Education and Elite Opportunities.

The Trust Values are central to all we do. Value One – Every day in every way our students come first is our most important one. We strive for academic excellence, and are relentless in our ambition to ensure all of our students make great progress from their starting points. Our staff work tirelessly in order to prepare them for their next stage of learning, whatever that may look like. Students are supported to overcome any barriers they may have in order for them to be able to make a positive contribution to society.

We aim for all our schools to be 'great' schools.

Students have the opportunity to try out a wide and rich range of experiences and unique opportunities. The aim is to expose them to the best of cultural, vocational and sporting opportunities, understanding that those aspects

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)**

are not just recreational but critical to the students' independent development and success.

There is an established, rigorous system of School Improvement which has been developed with an emphasis on the gathering of evidence to show the impact of the work to date whilst identifying the areas that need to be developed further. Each department within our schools has a regular internal Health Check led by Heads of Departments. These are further quality assured by a Senior Leader Health Check. This in turn supports line management and can also feed into appraisal to ensure the cycle of school improvement is robust, ensures accountability and also provides opportunities for CPD and the sharing of best practice.

The Quality Assurance (QA) process in Invictus schools begins with a detailed scrutiny of each school generated by its data. This Data is triangulated alongside pupil interviews, learning walks and work trawls. Each school produces its own Self-Evaluation Form (SEF) to review its work against its priorities. These are revised throughout the year. The school SEF support its school improvement planning, again bespoke to the school, giving clarity to the key areas of development. These are then cascaded down to Departmental Improvement Plans, ensuring school improvement at all levels.

In addition to school quality assurance, the Trust's central School Improvement Team also carry out quality assurance. The process is known as a Focus Day/s is developmental and supportive. The Chief Executive Officer (CEO), Deputy CEO and Directors of Education and Invictus Institute/People Development, visit schools along with a peer Headteacher and Subject Director, if there is a specific focus. Directors and peer Headteachers alternate depending on the area chosen. An external consultant is also part of the team to quality assure the process. The growth of the central teaching and learning team has ensured a robust approach and facilitate a more targeted approach to supporting and eradicating areas of key weakness. The day concentrates on the priorities of the School Improvement Plan (SIP), pupil well-being and Safeguarding. This process is in line with the most recent Ofsted framework and includes professional conversations round curriculum, data and leadership before lessons are visited to observe learning, interview pupils and scrutinise books.

A report is then compiled, identifying areas of strength, as well as areas for development. This is then shared with Senior Leaders, the actions of which are followed up in half termly Challenge and Support Meetings with the individual headteachers and central school improvement team. These reports are shared with school governing body alongside actions to address areas of development. The process allows areas of strength to be celebrated, and signposted across other schools in the Trust. Continuous Professional Development (CPD) and collaboration across the Trust supports post Focus Day actions.

In addition to the whole school improvement process there are several Teaching and Learning initiatives that the Trust is focusing on, with central staff leading and supporting. For example, November 2021 saw the introduction of WALKTHRU across the Trust to support high quality teaching and learning. These are used to support the development of different areas of teaching and learning as identified by the schools. The impact of these strategies will be studied through the QA systems of Focus Days and also through in school 'Health Checks'.

Tony Stephens, an independent Education Support Consultant, supports and advises the Trust Board and Chairs of Governors through the CEO and Headteachers appraisals ensuring greater rigor and accountability within the process.

**Additional Educational Expertise**

Pupil Premium, Most Able and boys' performance continues to be a priority across the Trust. There are now full-time Subject Directors (specialists) in core subjects and MFL, to guide and lead on improvement across the Trust. Their roles include curriculum planning; CPD facilitation across their subject teams, assessment and examination preparation and development, and the modelling of teaching and learning. All have a teaching commitment in one or more of our schools.

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)**

The Board receives updates on schools' progress three times a year following data drops. The information shared includes GCSE predictions.

**Factors Relevant to Achieve Objectives**

In order to achieve the objectives and future-plans of the Trust we must:

- Maintain our student numbers in those secondary schools oversubscribed and work to increase our student numbers, particularly in one of our smaller secondary schools, and in the primary school both of which remain undersubscribed;
- Continue to work with Rufford Primary School and its new Headteacher supporting school improvement in order for the school to become a "Good" school and to further promote the school in the local area to increase the pupil numbers up to its capacity;
- Ensure all schools are working to the Trust's reserve % target to provide a contingency fund;
- Improve and grow our Sixth Form Provision with an aim to rationalise the number of school sites pupils need to commute between;
- Maximise income and optimise alternative funding/grants;
- Optimise staffing and expenditure in line with need income;
- Share good practice and seek opportunities to upskill staff through an effective programme of continued professional development;
- Support those schools across the Trust with an Ofsted grading of below Good to work towards eradicating the weaknesses in preparation for the next Ofsted visit.

**Objectives and Aims - Business and Financial Management**

**Financial Management**

To improve financial management within the Trust, the internal controls are continually reviewed both by the CFO and the finance team together with the appointed internal auditors, Bishop Fleming. Bishop Fleming's role is to agree a programme of internal scrutiny through the Finance and Audit Committee, soon to be the Audit, Risk and Compliance Committee.

Of particular note is the emphasis placed on the following:

- During 2022/23 the team will enhance its centralised professional CCAB accountancy support based at HQ from three to four accountants. These posts support the Trustees, Chief Executive and Headteachers, all maintaining continued professional development. This focused professional support has enabled a robust, consistent and regular framework of financial management to be developed across the Trust and is validated by the increase in the Trust's available surplus reserves from a very low base in 2017/18.
- For 2021/22, there was an additional appointment of a school Finance Officer at HQ, taking the peripatetic finance support to Headteachers and schools to three Finance Officers across seven schools.
- The Trust's Financial Policy and Procedures is a live document updated as required, but most importantly updated for Board approval in the summer period to coincide with the issue of the ESFA annual update of the Academy Trust Handbook. This year (2022) it has been further refined in respect of the capital related Procurement and Tendering Procedures together with the Related Party Transactions recording; both are supported by new policies.
- The key financial control processes are independently reviewed each month by the CFO and the centralised accountants.

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)**

- For 2021/22, the Trust has developed new key financial policies or updated:
  - o School Condition Allocation Funding policy (new)
  - o Debt Recovery policy (new)
  - o Portable Assets policy (new)
  - o Anti Bribery, Gifts and Hospitality policy (updated)
  - o Register of Business Interests and Related Party Transaction reporting (new)
- The Internal audit programme for 2021/22 included:
  - o School Lettings and Cash Collection
  - o Single Central Records
  - o Rufford Primary School Onboarding audit
  - o Capital Review
  - o Safeguarding audit
  - o Information Governance Compliance Review
- Areas for future internal scrutiny have been identified as
  - o Cashless Pay income collection
  - o Anti-Fraud /Bribery and Corruption Arrangements including internal IT controls to check effectiveness
  - o Website compliance/Policy Statutory compliance
  - o Data Protection and GDPR
  - o Pre and Post 16 pupil records – school census and free school meals
  - o Estate Management/Preventative and Reactive Maintenance
  - o Health and Safety
  - o Cyber Fraud management
- Catering Facilities and Income Collection Arrangements
  - o Commencing 2021/22 Crestwood School now offers internal catering facilities for school meals having ended the long standing contract with an external provider. This is now a cashless catering operation.
  - o Commencing 2022/23 Pedmore school has a cashless catering system in place.
  - o Further work will be undertaken during 2022/23 to extend cashless payment options wherever possible across the Trust's schools including a review of lettings income facilities.

**Condition Improvement Funding (CIF) and School Condition Allocation Funding (SCA)**

Due to the number of students on roll, the Trust is no longer able to submit applications for Condition Improvement Funding. Since 2018, the Trust has been awarded £9.2m of formulaic Schools Condition Funding Allocation by the ESFA. At 31 August 2022, £2.5m remains unspent, of which most of this is earmarked, with a remaining sum held as a contingency for emergency works.

**Finance Systems**

All finance staff use the PS Financial Management System.

**Banking**

All schools within the Trust bank with Barclays bank. This allows the Trust to have full online access to all bank accounts, statements, users and to have full control over access security and banking limits.

**Traded/External Services**

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)**

**HR Transactions/Payroll**

Dudley Transaction and Payroll Department on an annual contract. This is a fully managed payroll and pension service operating from September to August.

**HR Partner Plus Service**

Browne Jacobson Solicitors on a 2-year contract December 2020 to December 2022. To provide HR Advice in matters such as disciplinary, capability, policies, employment law.

**Insurance**

Zurich Insurance via Solihull MBC Brokers on an annual contract. Cover runs from September - August 2024 and covers, inter alia land, buildings, assets, public liability, employer liability, school trips, mini buses. This is currently a three year contract which has been negotiated at a competitive rate and is comparable to the RPA cost.

**Legal Services**

Browne Jacobson Legal Advisory Service to the Trust dealing with schools converting to academy and joining the Trust together with ad hoc legal advice.

Mills and Reeve LLP have been engaged to support the Trust with the ESFA CIF assurance review which commenced in September 2021.

**Gas & Electricity**

Northern Gas & Power have a fixed term 7-year energy supply contract with most of the Trust schools, with expiry dates which commence in March 2023. A full tender exercise will be carried out during 2022/23.

**Recruitment Subscription**

Times Educational Supplement recruitment contract renewed in 2020 for two years till October 2022. The Trust have recently engaged the services of ETEACH for a one year contract from 5 October 2022, at a much reduced rate.

**Internal Audit**

Bishop Fleming were appointed June 2021 for a three year contract academic period to August 2024 with an option to extend by one year.

**Broad Band/WAN services**

Following a recent competitive tender exercise, the service continue to be provided by Dudley local authority for a five year period which ends 31 March 2027.

**School Fund**

All schools in the Trust now use PS Financials to record School Fund transactions. This system is linked to Parent Pay, which allows parents to have an online account therefore reducing cash management in the school office.

**Cash Collection**

The Trust uses G4S for cash collection which is more efficient than two members of staff traveling to the bank routinely with large sums of money for depositing.

**Tucasi Facility and Lettings Management System**

Tucasi Booking Pro system is used by the Trust's secondary schools. This does not integrate with PS Financials however the Trust has evaluated the merits and decided that Booking Pro is a better form of software for the end user in the school lettings office for the time being and that financial procedures are in place to ensure the

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)**

transactions are accurately recorded in PS Financials.

**c. PUBLIC BENEFIT**

In setting our objectives and planning our activities, the Trustees have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

**STRATEGIC REPORT**

**a. KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS**

The following areas are deemed to be the key performance indicators for the Trust.

**Cash Flow**

Cashflow across the Trust school's always needs to be carefully monitored as the main GAG funding is received in equal instalments over 12 months. Therefore, all schools maintain a cash flow forecast and a vigilant check on cash against creditors and are proactive to ensure that debtor income is collected in a timely manner. Wherever possible payment of the supplier is made on a monthly payment plan through a direct debit arrangement to ease the cash flow position.

In September 2021, an emergency cash flow loan was approved for Rufford Primary School to assist with their cash flow difficulties which had been discussed at Trust Board on previous occasions.

The cash loan was made from Invictus Headquarters funds. This will be repaid by the school when it is safe and there is no danger of reputational risk to the school.

**Credit**

Trust school finance staff have access to a credit card for purchases to ensure procurement opportunities are both efficient and economical. There is a credit limit set on all credit purchases. The administrative arrangements with the credit card agent are held by the Chief Finance Officer.

**Student Numbers**

The total number of students in Invictus Trust secondary Academy schools at 1 September 2021 are as follows. Previous years have been shown for comparative purposes.



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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)**

**(CONTINUED)**

Student Numbers	Key Stage	Sept 2021	Sept 2020	Sept 2019	Sept 2018	Sept 2017	Sept 2016
N, KS1 to K4							
Rufford School	N, KS1 & KS2	210					
Crestwood School	KS3 & KS4	984	937	894	822	747	717
Ellowes Hall School	KS3 & KS4	1095	1,066	1,046	1,029	1,019	994
Kinver High School	KS3 & KS4	586	548	548	532	549	500
Leasowes High School	KS3 & KS4	984	955	896	848	789	719
Wombourne High School	KS3 & KS4	854	871	858	836	804	784
Pedmore High School	KS3 & KS4	619	598	595	567	584	598
6 <sup>th</sup> Form across the Trust	KS5	341	262	217	245	191	196

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)**

(CONTINUED)

The following table summarises students' achievements in GCSE results summer 2022:

	Crestwood			Ellowes			Kinver			Lessowes			Pettmore			Wombourne		
	All	PP	Non-PP	All	PP	Non-PP	All	PP	Non-PP	All	PP	Non-PP	All	PP	Non-PP	All	PP	Non-PP
Cohort Size	171	66	105	217	51	166	125	11	114	191	61	130	119	39	80	169	19	150
Average KS2 Level	4.68	4.60	4.73	4.8	4.4	4.95	4.9	4.7	4.95	4.8	4.6	4.90	4.6	4.4	4.73	4.7	4.2	4.85
PP %	38.6	100	0.0	23	100	0.0	8.8	100	0.0	31	100	0.0	32	100	0.0	11	100	0.0
PA High %	11.7	9.1	13.3	17	9.8	19.9	20	18	21.1	14	9.8	16.2	10	7.7	12.5	20	10	21.3
PA Mid %	50.9	51.5	50.5	53	37	58.4	56	45	57.9	55	49	58.5	45	46	45.0	50	42	51.3
PA Low %	37.4	39.4	36.2	26	49	19.9	19	18	19.3	26	37	21.5	37	41	35.0	26	47	24.0
SEN %	13.5	21.2	8.6	9.7	21	6	13	18	13.2	22	34	16.2	7.6	8	5.0	13	21	12.0
Boys %	48.5	51.5	46.7	51	51	51.2	45	54	44.7	47	49	46.9	55	53	56.3	50	42	51.3
Girls %	51.5	48.5	53.3	48	49	48.8	54	45	55.3	52	50	53.1	44	46	43.8	49	57	48.7
Attainment 8	43.6	38.0	47.17	46	34	49.87	54	34	56.75	41	34	45.05	42	36	44.75	47	29	49.51
- English	9.25	8.42	9.77	10	7.8	10.69	12	8.3	12.51	9	8	9.71	9.4	8.5	9.85	10	7.5	11.10
- Maths	7.93	6.76	8.67	8.4	6.0	9.24	10	6.7	10.49	7.8	6.1	8.62	8.3	7.2	8.85	8.7	4.8	9.20
- E-Bacc	11.7	9.90	12.88	13	9.2	14.30	15	8.8	16.43	11	9.0	12.75	11	9.8	13.04	13	8.7	14.13
- Open	14.7	12.9	15.85	14	11	15.64	16	11	17.32	13	10	13.97	12	10	13.00	14	8.9	15.08
Progress 8	0.07	0.43	0.16	0.1	0.5	0.02	0.5	0.6	0.63	0.4	0.7	-0.31	0.0	0.3	0.16	0.0	0.9	0.13
- English	0.18	0.42	-0.03	0.0	0.4	0.08	0.8	0.2	0.92	0.3	0.5	-0.26	0.2	0.0	0.34	0.3	0.5	0.44
- Maths	0.27	0.62	-0.05	0.3	0.7	-0.26	0.2	0.6	0.32	0.5	0.9	-0.41	0.1	0.1	0.30	0.2	0.8	-0.11
- E-Bacc	0.28	0.66	-0.04	0.1	0.6	-0.05	0.4	0.6	0.59	0.5	0.8	-0.38	0.0	0.5	0.22	0.0	0.8	0.06
- Open	0.36	0.06	0.61	0.1	0.2	0.22	0.5	0.6	0.68	0.3	0.6	-0.20	0.2	0.4	-0.10	0.0	0.8	0.16
E-Bacc Entry %	8.2	6.1	9.5	35	13	42.2	30	0.0	33.3	65	50	72.3	21	15	23.8	52	36	54.7
E-Bacc Pass (5+) %	7.6	4.5	9.5	25	7.8	30.7	28	0.0	31.6	33	21	39.2	11	5.1	15.0	36	15	38.7
E-Bacc Pass (4+) %	4.7	1.5	6.7	16	7.8	18.7	21	0.0	23.7	19	8.2	25.4	7.6	5.1	8.8	24	0.0	27.3
E-Bacc Score	3.40	2.90	3.72	3.9	2.7	4.34	4.7	2.7	4.93	3.7	2.9	4.09	3.5	2.9	3.84	4.2	2.5	4.44
7+ In English & Maths %	7.6	1.5	11.4	9.2	3.9	10.8	20	0.0	22.8	7.3	1.6	10.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	14	0.0	16.0
5+ In English & Maths %	32.7	25.8	37.1	46	19	54.2	58	18	62.3	33	19	40.0	42	25	50.0	49	21	52.7
4+ In English & Maths %	54.4	39.4	63.8	65	39	72.9	80	36	84.2	53	34	62.3	62	48	68.8	65	26	70.0
7+ In English %	18.1	12.1	21.9	22	9.8	26.5	40	9.1	43.9	14	11	16.2	14	12	15.0	30	10	32.7
5+ In English %	51.5	47.0	54.3	65	43	72.3	83	54	86.0	56	42	63.1	63	46	71.3	72	47	75.3
4+ In English %	70.8	63.6	75.2	77	60	82.5	89	63	92.1	72	57	80.0	75	66	80.0	82	57	85.3
7+ In Maths %	11.1	4.5	15.2	13	5.9	16.3	24	0.0	27.2	14	4.9	19.2	13	10	15.0	16	0.0	18.7
5+ In Maths %	35.7	28.8	40.0	49	23	57.2	60	27	63.2	36	21	43.1	45	30	52.5	50	21	54.7
4+ In Maths %	57.9	42.4	67.6	66	39	75.3	81	45	85.1	56	37	65.4	68	56	73.8	66	26	72.0

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)**

**(CONTINUED)**

**b. GOING CONCERN**

At the time of approval of these financial statements the ESFA is yet to conclude on its findings in relation to certain CIF investigations which is disclosed in detail within the Trustees Report and note 14 to the financial statements. Management, based on all available information, has established total provisions and liabilities of approximately £3,000,000 in anticipation of the amounts that are likely to be repayable to the ESFA following the conclusion of the investigations.

In December 2022 the remaining provisional determinations were received from the ESFA which indicates that the current provision levels held on the Trust's balance sheet are reasonably accurate. This has significantly reduced the level of uncertainty in relation to the eventual quantum of the liability. Nevertheless, the Trustees acknowledge that there remains significant uncertainty in relation to the wider impacts of the ESFA investigation that are outside the control of the Trust at this time.

Following a review of the Trust's cash and free reserves forecasts the Trustees are of the opinion that the trust is able to continue as a going concern even though the £3,000,000 is repayable on the ESFA's request. Furthermore the Trustees will seek to work with the ESFA to establish a longer term repayment plan to ease the cash flow impact on the Trust. On this basis the accounts continue to be prepared on the going concern basis.

**c. PROMOTING THE SUCCESS OF THE COMPANY STATEMENT**  
**(As required by Section 172(1) of the Companies Act 2006)**

Since 2015, six secondary schools, and one primary school, in Dudley and South Staffordshire, have joined together to form the Invictus Education Trust a Multi Academy Trust.

The schools are: from Dudley area, The Crestwood School in Kingswinford, Ellowes Hall Sports College in Gornal Leasowes High School in Halesowen, Pedmore High School in Pedmore, Rufford Primary School and Nursery in Stourbridge and from Staffordshire: Kinver High School in Kinver and Wombourne High School in Wombourne.

Rufford Primary School and Nursery, in Pedmore, Stourbridge, academised and joined the Invictus Trust in September 2021. This is the first primary school to join the Trust and was a strategic and planned addition. Rufford Primary School has close allegiances to Pedmore secondary school being based in the same area.

The Directors (otherwise known as Trustees in a Multi Academy Trust) act in good faith to make decisions, the outcome of which, they consider will be most likely to promote the success of the Company (the Trust) for the benefit of its members (employees) and the direct stakeholders (students/parents) as a whole both in current periods and in the longer term.

In discharging their duties above and as part of their decision making process, the Directors also have due regard to the impact on and interests of other, indirect, stakeholders (suppliers), in addition to their public duty, as a public sector grant funded organisation.

**Objectives, Strategy and Aims**

The principal object and activity of the Company, as set out in the Trustee Report above, is to advance education in the UK for the public benefit, in particular by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing its academies, offering a broad curriculum with a strong emphasis on the specified specialisms of those academies. In setting their objectives and planning their activities the Directors have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)**

**(CONTINUED)**

The Company's educational aims are to ensure that every child enjoys the same high quality in terms of resourcing, tuition and care.

**External Factors Relevant to Achieve Objectives**

In order to achieve its non financial objectives and future plans the Company must:

- Maintain their student numbers in those schools oversubscribed and work to increase the student numbers in those schools undersubscribed.
- Share good practice and seek opportunities to upskill staff through an effective programme of continued professional development.

**Employees**

Directors receive information on various staff KPI's. The Directors are committed to promoting a healthy workforce comprising both physical and mental wellbeing; the Company has a staff wellbeing service to support their employees 24/7.

The Directors keep staff informed of key issues through structured communication channels such as:

- a dedicated Media, Marketing and Communications Department;
- an integrated Company website;
- promoting inclusion in the workplace;
- provide training and development opportunities where they are considered of benefit to the Company and employees.

Using the Company's recruitment and development strategies, the Directors seek to attract, develop and retain talented staff.

The Company actively engage with trade unions when restructuring or making changes to the organisation which impact on the workforce.

The Company's policy regarding disabled persons is set out in the Directors' Report as well as further detail regarding communication with employees.

**Stakeholders**

The stakeholders are fundamental to the Company's existence and survival (both academic and financial). Therefore, the Directors commit considerable time, effort and resources into understanding and responding to the evolving needs of their stakeholders through the Senior Leaders and management structures in the organisation. As a Company regulated by Central Government, this includes responding proactively and responsibly at a local level to Government changes in the national education system. The Company starts (and ends) with academic excellence and it is academic excellence for all.

Students will have the opportunity to try out a wide and rich range of experiences and unique opportunities. The aim is to expose them to the best of cultural, vocational and sporting opportunities, understanding that those aspects are not recreational but critical to the students' independent development and success.

The Company is committed to its aims and vision and believe that more children will benefit from this educational promise and as a consequence is determined to grow students in confidence, in articulation and as leaders.

The Company is committed to its aims and vision and believe that children will benefit from this educational promise and, as a consequence, is determined to develop student's confidence, articulation and leadership skills.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)**

**(CONTINUED)**

**Suppliers**

The Directors have established procedures to ensure that regularity, propriety and value for money is maintained for the Company.

The Company's ethos is to achieve best value for money for all its purchases ensuring that services are delivered in the most economical, efficient and effective way, within available resources, and with independent validation of performance achieved wherever practicable.

Wherever possible the Company will engage with local businesses, which in turn financially supports the local communities and the families that attend the seven schools. By doing business more locally it is the aim to reduce the Company's carbon footprint.

In respect of contractors on site in the seven schools, there is a requirement to assess in advance, where relevant, the health and safety competence of contractors, taking account of the Company's policies and procedures. The Company adheres to the Procurement Policy Note (PPN 10/21) which provides the new threshold levels to apply for the purposes of the Public Contracts Regulations from 2021.

Payment for supplies and services will be made upon receipt of an invoice and within 30 days once it has been confirmed that goods or services have been received and are of the quality expected. Although every effort is made to ensure the school benefits from early payment discounts and complies with the Public Sector Prompt Payment Policy.

**Community and the Environment**

The Company takes its role within the community very seriously and promotes and encourages community and charitable contribution. The Company has a community engagement policy which promotes the use of the seven school/sports facilities by clubs and individuals locally based.

The Company also recognises the importance of its environmental responsibilities and has measures in place to monitor and control its impact on the local environment and its compliance with any regulatory environmental standards. The Company seeks to implement policies aimed at reducing any potential detrimental environmental impact of its activities.

**Reputation and Public Benefit**

As a publicly funded Company our results cannot be measured by "profit" and therefore there has to be a different and deeper reason as to why the Company is successful, whilst ensuring that public accountability is demonstrated at all times.

Our reputation can be measured by the follow actions:

- The Board of Directors will manage their affairs in accordance with the high standards detailed in 'Guidance on Codes of Practice for Board Members of Public Bodies' and in line with the seven principles of public life.
- In setting Company objectives and planning our activities, the Directors have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.
- There is a strong emphasis on achievement and excellence. The Directors will make every effort to maximise the potential of all the students. This sums up what we want for the students – a strong sense of direction and a strong independence rooted in robust values.
- The Trust schools firmly believe that, by working together, they will be highly achieving, and able to provide elite educational experiences for their students. In simple terms, we want to be able to give any school in the country – be it state or independent – a 'run for its money'. We believe that whilst we are locally based we could become nationally important.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)**

**(CONTINUED)**

- We have come to believe that such a Company is absolutely the best way forward for our communities and especially for those most intimately involved, i.e. students, parents and staff.

**FINANCIAL REVIEW**

**ESFA Condition Improvement Funding (CIF) Assurance Review**

In September 2020, the ESFA conducted an initial capital compliance review of the Trust's CIF historic projects to be assured that the CIF grant funding awarded by the ESFA had been spent in accordance with the respective bids. In September 2021, the capital team contacted the Trust executive to advise from their findings that they considered there to be sufficient evidence to suggest non-compliance and breaches of the Condition Improvement Fund (CIF) terms and conditions. At that stage there was a request to the Trust for further information in relation to the historic CIF projects together with a request for the ESFA representatives to arrange to revisit the schools to review the CIF funded works. A meeting was held on 15 September with an agreed site visit in respect of Wombourne High School and Kinver High School. On 13 October 2021 the ESFA formally wrote to the CEO to advise that the ESFA would be undertaking an investigation into the management and oversight of capital projects by the Trust and that the ESFA would work in conjunction with a representative from the DfE Capital Team who will continue to review the delivery of the CIF capital projects at Wombourne and Kinver.

The objectives of the review were defined by the DfE as:

- o To review and assess the adequacy and effectiveness of governance, risk management and control, including propriety, regularity, and value for money in relation to Capital spend.
- o To review compliance with the Academies Financial Handbook (Academy Trust Handbook from 2021) and other relevant laws and regulations.

In November 2021 the ESFA extended their CIF assurance work to Crestwood High School. There has been no suggestion by the ESFA that they are investigating any fraud or dishonesty on the part of the Trust or the schools.

Since the investigation commenced in 2020, the Trust has co-operated fully with the ESFA. As at December 2022, the review is ongoing. However, the ESFA have made an initial determination in respect of two schools: with CIF bids totalling £6.8m there is a potential claw back of £2.4m which the Trust is challenging across a number of areas and assumptions. In respect of the final school, the Trust is still in the process of evidencing the information requested before the ESFA can conclude their investigations.

In respect of the 2021/22 Trust annual financial statements, a prudent total liability of £3m has been set aside pending the issue of the ESFA's final report.

As set out in the Trust's reserves policy, the decision to top slice Trust school reserves, where the balance held was greater than a sustainable 5%, was approved by Trustees in July 2022. This has funded the £3m creditors provision shown in the 2021/22 financial statements. Whilst the impact of this decision is displeasing, six of the seven Trust schools had reserve balances in excess of the 5% and this has mitigated the full potential financial impact of the CIF review. Due to the ongoing CIF review, these schools were advised not to formulate any reserve spending plans during 2021/22 until the CIF review outcomes had been formally concluded by the ESFA. The Trust's three year budget strategy for 2022/23 to 2024/25 will seek to restore the Trust's healthy reserve position allowing Trust schools to accumulate reserves in excess of 5% to allow for the future investment in their school buildings, thus ensuring that the objectives and activity of the Trust is maintained.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)**

To mitigate the potential loss of funds as a result of a CIF clawback by the ESFA, the Trust has agreed to explore the viability of seeking to recover some or all of those losses from relevant third parties

**Principal Funding and financial performance**

The Trust received income into its Unrestricted Fund, Restricted General Funds and Fixed Asset Fund during the year.

**Restricted General Fund**

The majority of the Trust's income was received through Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) recurrent revenue grants into the Restricted General Fund, the use of which is restricted to the Trust's charitable activities, its educational operations. These revenue grants and the associated expenditure made against them are detailed in the SOFA. General Restricted Fund income for the year was £33,544,039 (2021: £31,241,035); expenditure against the fund was £35,268,203 (2021: £31,082,498) including £2,039,000 (2021: £1,340,000) in relation to Actuarial movements in the LGPS pension deficit. After transfers, including transfers in relation to the impact of the CIF matters noted previously, there is an in year deficit of £2,495,793 (2021: in year surplus of £2,009,770) in the restricted general fund excluding pension actuarial movements.

**Unrestricted Funds**

Income received into the Unrestricted Fund was £1,642,256 (2021: £862,125). Expenditure against the fund was £1,041,424 (2021: £942,773) for the year, giving an Unrestricted Fund, in year surplus of £600,832 (2021: deficit of £80,648). After transfers there is an in year surplus of £639,910 (2021: deficit of £41,569) on the unrestricted fund.

**Restricted Fixed Asset (Capital) Fund**

The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund balance is reduced by an annual depreciation charge over the expected useful life of the assets concerned in line with the Trust's Depreciation Policy.

Income received into the fund included £2,388,707 (2021: £2,281,077) of School Capital Allocation Funding (SCA), £119,573 (2021: £109,529) of Devolved Capital Grant Funding, £793,480 (2021: £5,575,691) of donated fixed assets. Expenditure from the fund equates to £3,052,109 of depreciation (2021: £2,802,882), £nil losses on disposal (2021: £2,954,800 of losses on disposal). There is also exceptional income and expenditure in this period in relation to CIF Funding repayable to the ESFA of £3,000,000 and £2,760,000 in relation to assets received on conversion. The total balance on the fund, excluding the net book value of assets, is £2,482,880 (2021: £2,648,176).

**Summary of Financial Position**

Total fund balance as at 31st August 2022 was £122,902,659 (2021: £108,764,169) comprised of a surplus of £1,113,960 (2021: £474,050), surplus of £908,461 (2021: 3,404,254) and surplus of £126,999,238 (2021: £123,371,865) in Unrestricted, Restricted and Restricted Fixed Asset Funds respectively excluding the pension fund deficit of £6,119,000 (2021: £18,486,000).

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)**

**Balance Sheet**

The Trust's assets were predominantly used for providing education to school students within the Trust. Some assets were used by the local community, predominantly for sports but also working with local charities to raise funds and support for the elderly and disadvantaged. The net book value of the Trust's tangible fixed assets was £124,516,329 (2021: £120,723,689) as at 31 August 2022. Cash at bank at 31 August 2022 was £10,308,470 (2021: £8,784,523), which includes capital grants received, but not yet spent at the year-end.



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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)**

**a. Reserves Policy**

The Trust's Reserve Policy adheres to the legal requirement not to retain available reserves for an excessive period of time. Usually, restricted reserves derived from grant income would be excluded from the definition of reserves, since expenditure on such income is allocated for specific purposes. However, the Trust needs to balance the potential volatility in pupil numbers, increasing inflation, the uncertainty of Government targeted and specific grant funding, the ongoing impact of the COVID 19 pandemic on pupil's education and the need to invest in its capital infrastructure to maintain a good state of repair against this policy. Therefore, its main consideration since 2018 has been to build up its reserves as a minimum to approximately 3% of annual income for such areas of unexpected expenditure and to ensure the ongoing financial security of the Trust. The financial management processes across the Trust schools are now consistent and effective and at 31 August 2022, six of the Trust's Schools have reserves in excess of 3%. In respect of the remaining school, which joined the Trust in September 2021 with a historic deficit and a Requires Improvement Ofsted judgement, the Trust is working with the school Headteacher and Governing Body to address both concerns.

Once all schools have reached a sustainable 3% reserve level they must work towards 5% as a Trust standard and acceptable retained reserve. Any reserve in excess of this the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Finance Officer and School Headteacher would agree how the reserves are to be invested. This could be:

- for the betterment of the individual school infrastructure and students and will draw upon the priorities of the school as agreed with their School Governing Board; or
- a Trust wide project which will benefit all Trust schools' and the pupils.

**ESFA CIF Assurance Review September 2021 and ongoing**

At the July 2022 Trust Board meeting, the Trustees invoked paragraph 94 of the Articles under Power of the Trustees, which relates to expending the funds of the Academy and resolved to top slice the school's reserves at 31 August 2022 where there were surplus funds in excess of the 5% Trust reserve policy. This top slice of reserves totalled £3m and has been used to set aside as a prudent creditors provision to repay, if necessary, the ESFA in relation to the CIF assurance review which commenced in September 2020. At this stage, whilst a final claw back sum has not been finalised by the ESFA the Trust considers a sum of £3m to be adequate. This will leave the Trust with £2m of free reserves at 31 August 2022.

Paragraph 94 of Articles of Association of Invictus Education Trust  
"In addition to all powers hereby expressly conferred upon them and without detracting from the generality of their powers under the Articles the Trustees shall have the following powers, namely:

- a. to expend the funds of the Academy Trust in such manner as they shall consider most beneficial for the achievement of the Objects and to invest in the name of the Academy Trust such part of the funds as they may see fit and to direct the sale or transposition of any such investments and to expend the proceeds of any such sale in furtherance of the Objects;"

The Trust's free reserves as at 31 August 2022 amounted to £2,022,450 which comprised of unrestricted and restricted reserves excluding the pension reserve. Note 18 to the financial statements includes an overview of the Trusts free reserves by academy.

In addition to the above free reserves, the Trust has been allocated a further £2,388,707 School Condition Capital Maintenance during 2021/22. At 31 August 2022, the Trust has £2,482,880 still to be allocated overall.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
**(A company limited by guarantee)**

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**b. INVESTMENT POLICY**

With the potential growth and diversity of the Trust, Trustees recognise the need for a formal Investment Policy ratified by Trustees. Where cash flows identify a base level of cash funds that will be surplus to requirements, these funds may be invested, following a recommendation from the Finance and Audit Committee (to be replaced by Finance and Resources Committee), Trust Board will be invited to approve. In making decisions regarding where and how any surplus funds should be invested, and the pursuit of optimum performance consistent with due regard given to risk.

The Trust's primary objectives for the investment of its surplus funds are to protect the principal sums invested from loss, and to ensure adequate liquidity so that funds are available for expenditure when needed. The generation of investment income to support the provisions of the Trust business, services and charitable objectives is an important, but secondary objective.

The Trust acknowledges that effective treasury management will provide support towards the achievement of its charitable objectives. It is therefore committed to the principles of achieving value for money in treasury management, and to employing suitable comprehensive performance measurement techniques, within the context of risk management.

**c. PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

The major risks to which the Trust is exposed, as identified by the Trustees, Auditors and the risk register, will be continually reviewed at Audit, Risk and Compliance Committee with Trust Board oversight; this currently includes the ESFA CIF assurance review detailed in the Trustees report. To manage and mitigate risks, proactive systems and procedures are put in place which also extend to include the internal controls across the Trust.

The Trust regards the successful identification, monitoring and control of risk to be the prime criteria by which the effectiveness of financial management activities will be measured. Risk management will be embedded into the ongoing planning and strategy process of the Board of Trustees.

**d. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES**

The objectives of the Trust's Risk Management procedure, is to identify the principal risks facing the Trust so that existing controls may be considered and further action taken if required, including external insurances.

The Board of Trustees has compiled a comprehensive risk management process to identify and monitor the risks faced by the Trust within the context of the Trust constitution.

The financial risks considered include; economic/financial uncertainty, liquidity and solvency, credit risk, the risk of fraud and compliance with financial statutory requirements.

**FUNDRAISING**

The Trust does not work with any commercial partners or professional fundraisers but is aware of the Charity Commission publication "charity fundraising: a guide to trustee duties" which covers fundraising practices.

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING**

The academy's greenhouse gas emissions and energy consumption are as follows:

	2022	2021
Energy consumption used to calculate emissions (kWh)	11,003,777	11,255,520
<b>ENERGY CONSUMPTION BREAKDOWN (KWH):</b>		
Gas and oil	7,604,711	8,303,168
Electricity	3,225,725	2,853,125
Transport fuel	173,339	99,226
<b>SCOPE 1 EMISSIONS (IN TONNES OF CO2 EQUIVALENT):</b>		
Gas and oil consumption	1,461	1,633
Owned transport	36	23
<b>TOTAL SCOPE 1</b>	<b>1,497</b>	<b>1,656</b>
<b>SCOPE 2 EMISSIONS (IN TONNES OF CO2 EQUIVALENT):</b>		
Purchased electricity	623	605
<b>SCOPE 3 EMISSIONS (IN TONNES OF CO2 EQUIVALENT):</b>		
Business travel in employee-owned or rental vehicles	6	2
<b>TOTAL GROSS EMISSIONS (IN TONNES OF CO2 EQUIVALENT):</b>	<b>2,126</b>	<b>2,263</b>
<b>INTENSITY RATIO:</b>		
Tonnes of CO2 equivalent per pupil	0.38	0.43

The academy has followed and used the following quantification and reporting methodologies:

- the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines;
- the GHG Reporting Protocol - Corporate Standard; and
- the 2022 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2e per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

**Measures taken to improve energy efficiency**

**Invictus Headquarters**

The Trust relocated the Headquarters Offices to an independent block at Kinver High School where there is now control over lighting and heating. The Trust has installed new radiators throughout the building which are more energy efficient than the previous ones. At the end of the day there are procedures in place to secure the building to ensure that all lighting is switched off overnight.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING (CONTINUED)**

**Invictus Headquarters (Continued)**

The building has been re roofed with added insulation and together with additional insulation between the floors and the walls of the building.

The Trust reduces the amount of car mileage with the use of increased video conferencing technology for staff meetings, to reduce the need for travel between sites.

**Schools**

New boilers have been installed at Ellowes, Pedmore, Wombourne and Kinver. The new gas boilers are more energy efficient.

Smart meters have been installed across all sites.

Pedmore school uses renewable energy in the form of roof solar panels for electricity.

As part of the site security, areas of school not in use the heating is switched to low and all lighting is switched off.

The Trust has moved to in house catering at three of our schools, this allows the use of selected local suppliers and therefore reduces the carbon footprint of the catering provision.

The Trust has re organised the ordering of goods to bulk buying and limit the amount of deliveries to sites.

**PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS**

**FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS**

**Students of the Invictus Education Trust**

The Trust strives to continually improve levels of attainment for all students, equipping them with the qualifications, skills and character to follow their chosen pathway, whether it be, into further and higher education or employment. The curriculum, the quality of teaching and learning and informed interventions are consistently reviewed to help every child achieve their full potential.

The Trust believes that developing the whole child is critical to improving levels of attainment and in developing broader skills and character that will develop students' commitment to lifelong learning and enrich their quality of life. To this extent, the Trust strives to provide exceptional behaviour and attendance management support to its students, and to offer a broad range of extracurricular activities.

**Legacy Donation to The Crestwood School**

In 1971 the late Mr Humphries left in Trust the balance of his residuary estate to the Governors of Brierley Hill Grammar School, "upon Trust to invest the same and provide two annual cash prizes from the income thereof for the boy and girl who (during their last year in school prior to their attendance at university) the headmaster shall in his absolute discretion consider to be the most brilliant."

The Brierley Hill Grammar School became The Crestwood High School on or around 1 September 1976. The estate has been held in Trust since 1971 and subject to a condition of continuous family occupation for life. In March 2020 the last occupant passed away and the estate can now be formally transferred to The Crestwood School which is part of the Invictus Education Trust.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS (CONTINUED)**

The assets were formally transferred to the Trust in March 2021 and have now been recognised in the Trust's fixed asset register and recorded in the balance sheet as a donation in kind. The Board of Trustees have agreed that the assets will be sold in due course in order to fulfil the late Mr Humphries bequest in respect of annual cash prizes to students at The Crestwood School.

The formal application to dispose of the property is with the ESFA for approval.

**Post 16 Expansion of the Trust**

Invictus Sixth is now securely established in terms of high academic achievement, allied to providing students a broad curriculum alongside a wealth of opportunities and experiences. Consequently, the Trust is growing in terms of students within the sixth form from the Trust schools but also from non-Invictus schools who believe in our values and ambition. This was demonstrated this year by an increased number of Year 11 students joining the Trust from non-Invictus schools.

Invictus Sixth continues to evolve and grow both in terms of results and opportunities. Between September 2016 and September 2022 student numbers have increased significantly. In 2020 the Trust recruited 168 new students to Year 12, In 2021; 183 new students and in 2022 currently 156 with numbers continuing to rise. In addition, the results followed the national trend with improvements in all areas from 2019 results. In 2022, 58% of students gained A\*-B grade compared with 42% in 2019. In 2022, 82% gained A\* - C compared to 68% in 2019.

Across our six Invictus Sixth campuses we offer to students:

- 45 A level and BTEC Level 3 courses, where students can follow both an academic A level pathway, vocational pathway or a blended pathway;
- An opportunity to study an online modular course for our high attaining students or those needing pastoral supportive pathways;
- An opportunity to gain a certificate in core Mathematics, the Extended Project, TEFL (Teaching English as a foreign language), Further Mathematics, Certificate in Financial studies and English-Speaking Board in addition to students three taught A levels;
- A high-quality enrichment programme which includes the opportunity to take part in the Netball, Football or Rugby Academies, Invictus Performing Arts Academy, Duke of Edinburgh, Esports, Young Enterprise, Student council and Sixth Form magazine.
- Small class sizes;
- Collaboration across school campuses to ensure the best Key Stage 5 teaching and facilities for our students;
- Excellent information, advice and guidance alongside outstanding pastoral care

In order to continue the expansion of the sixth form and to make it increasingly attractive to students in Year 11, the Trust has reduced the number of subject taught campuses to three from September 2021. The aim is to have one brand new, purpose built, single campus in the near future. This change will support our ambition of continued and rapid growth.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS (CONTINUED)**

**School Rebuilding Programme Wombourne High School**

The Department for Education advised in February 2021 that the Trust had been selected as one of the first 50 schools nationwide to be part of the new 'School Rebuilding Programme'. The programme will see £1 billion shared across the 50 schools, meaning that the Trust will benefit from a significant rebuild in respect of the DT block to complement the brand new teaching block, opened in 2020. The capital grant funding will form the first tranche of the Government's new 10-year school rebuilding programme. Money spent will average £20 million per school. The DfE said the first 50 projects will "create modern education environments, providing new facilities from classrooms and science labs, to sports halls and dining rooms".

Construction on the first rebuilds will start in the autumn, and the government has said the majority of the 50 are "expected to be completed within three to five years".

The DfE have already commenced their design work for Wombourne High School and are working with the Headteacher. The new building is expected to be completed and opened in September 2024.

**FUNDS HELD AS CUSTODIAN ON BEHALF OF OTHERS**

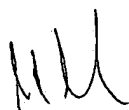
The Academy Trust acts as an agent in distributing bursary funds and grants from the ESFA and other government bodies. Payments received and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the statement of financial activities as the trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. In some instances, and in line with the Trust's Policy, the Trust can use a percentage of the allocation towards its own administration costs and this is recognised in the statement of financial activities.

**DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITOR**

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware, and
- that Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on *16 December 22* and signed on its behalf by:



**Robert Dimmock**  
Chair of Trustees

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
**(A company limited by guarantee)**

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**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

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**Scope of responsibility**

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Invictus Education Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day to day responsibility to the Chief Executive Officer, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Invictus Education Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

**Governance**

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' report and in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities. Since 2019/20 there were six scheduled Trust Board meetings for the year, however, an additional extraordinary meeting was called on 11 May 2022 to approve the revised Scheme of Delegation effective from September 2022. From 2022/23 Trust Board meetings will reduce to four but be supplemented with a sub-committee structure.

For 2022/23 the Governance meetings schedule is:

- o Members - three times per year;
- o Trust Board - four times per year;
- o Finance and Resources Committee – three times a year;
- o Audit, Risk and Compliance Committee – four times a year;
- o Standards and Safeguarding Committee – three times a year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Tony Bowles, Chief Executive Officer	7	7
William Caldwell (Resigned 31/03/2022)	3	3
Robert Dimmock, Chair of Trustees	7	7
Robert Evans (Resigned 31/03/2022)	3	3
Geoffrey Marsh (Resigned 08/11/2021)	0	1
Sir David Nicholson (Resigned 20/09/2021)	0	0
Richard Westwood (Resigned 31/03/2022)	2	3
Gillian Withers (Resigned 27/09/2021)	0	0
Tracey Pearce	6	7
Gemma Marie Draycott	6	7
Chris Mephram (Appointed 01/04/2022)	3	4
Emma Armstrong (Appointed 18/02/2022)	2	4
Angela Adams (Appointed 18/02/2022)	2	4
Jenna Ntumba (Appointed 01/09/2022)	1	1
Jessica Shulman (Appointed 26/09/2022)	0	0

**Managing conflicts of interest**

All trustees recognise they have a legal duty to act only in the best interests of the Invictus Education Trust and that they must not put themselves in any position where their duties as trustee may conflict with any personal interest they may have.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

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**Governance (continued)**

Trustees' personal and professional connections can bring benefits to the work of a charity and they often form part of the reason why an individual has been asked to join the trustee body however there may be a situation where there is a conflict of interest where a trustee's personal interests or loyalties could, or could be seen to, prevent them from making a decision only in the best interests of the charity.

To address these rare situations, the Trust holds a full Register of Business Interests which is recorded on the Trust's website alongside the Scheme of Delegation and Guide to Governance. The register is subdivided into:

- Academy Trust Members
- Trust Board Trustees
- School Governing Boards
- Senior Employees

Updates to the register are made as a result of information either resulting from a formal minuted committee meeting, where the first agenda item records any Declarations of Interest in respect of agenda items or otherwise, or from the annual business interests returns, which are completed in readiness for the year end external audit, and refreshed during the year, as circumstances dictate.

If there is a conflict of interest, the committee clerk ensures that the written record of the decision shows that the Trust has acted properly and complied with their duties by recording:

- the nature of the conflict
- which trustee or trustees were affected
- whether any conflicts of interest were declared in advance
- an outline of the discussion
- whether anyone withdrew from the discussion
- how the trustees took the decision in the best interests of the charity

**Governance Reviews**

Following the commissioning of a full external review of governance from the Confederation of School Trusts in early 2021 and publication of the findings report in June 2021, the Trust appointed a Head of Governance and Compliance who commenced in post in October 2021 to take the recommended actions forward.

The outcome of the external review focussed around the need to review the composition of the Trust's governance and framework documentation. An internal review was published in December 2021 detailing the proposed revised structure of governance and a timeline for implementation.

From December 2021 to August 2022 the following key actions have been addressed:

- Revised Articles of Association were approved and came into effect 31/03/2022.
- A review of the governance structure has taken place to ensure that it is aligned to the Articles and that there is complete separation between the governance layers.
- A new scheme of delegation and financial scheme of delegation has been approved to be effective from 01/09/2022, supported by a new committee structure and terms of reference.
- The Trust Board committee structure has been reviewed, finance and audit functions have been separated into two committees – Finance and Resources Committee and Audit, Risk and Compliance Committee – and an Education, Standards and Safeguarding Committee has been introduced. The review has ensured coverage of all governance functions.
- A rigorous recruitment process has resulted in the skills-based appointment of five new trustees, with further recruitment taking place to ensure the securing of the skillset required for effective governance.
- A trustee induction process has been introduced and is in ongoing development.



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**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

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**Governance (continued)**

- The constitution of School Governing Boards has been reviewed and revised, with new terms of reference put in place.
- A governance recruitment policy has been introduced.
- A suite of governance guidance and support documentation has been put in place to support effective and compliant governance.
- Various communication mechanisms have been introduced, including but not limited to termly Trust updates, a Chair's Forum and governance strategy events.
- The format of meeting agendas and minutes has been reviewed and revised.

A further internal review was published in June 2022 detailing the new arrangements and the Trust has introduced the 'Invictus Education Trust Guide to Governance' detailing its governance arrangements in full.

The forthcoming year will focus on the implementation of the new governance arrangements, with a focus on training, development and recruitment.

**Members**

Every trust is required to have a minimum of three members who have a similar role to shareholders of a company limited by shares. Invictus Education Trust has a five member structure where their role can be described as:

- the subscribers to the memorandum of association (where they are founding members);
- they may amend the articles of association subject to any restrictions created by the funding agreement or charity law;
- they may, by special resolution, appoint new members or remove existing members other than, where there is one, the foundation/sponsor body and any members it has appointed;
- they have powers to appoint trustees as set out in the trust's articles of association and powers under the Companies Act 2006 to remove trustees;
- they may, by special resolution, issue direction to the trustees to take a specific action;
- they appoint the trust's external auditors and receive (but do not sign) the audited annual report and accounts (subject to the Companies Act);
- they have power to change the company's name and, ultimately, wind it up.

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Members	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Diane Cochrane	2	4
Andrew Griffiths	4	4
Colonel Kim Knutton	4	4
Geoffrey Marsh (Resigned 08/11/2021)	0	1
John Harris (Appointed 01/09/2021)	4	4
Robert Dimmock (Stepped down 08/11/2021)	3	3

**Finance and Audit Committee to 31 August 2022**

The Finance and Audit Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees which will be replaced from 2022/23.

For 2021/22, all members of the Committee shall be Board members of the Trust. There are no employees of the Trust on the Committee. However, the External Auditor, Trust Employees and Chairs of the School's Governing Board Finance Committee are invited to attend meetings of the Committee on a regular basis and other non-members invited attend all or part of any meeting as and when appropriate and necessary.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

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**Governance (continued)**

The Committees purpose is to oversee the Trust's financial and audit considerations as required as part of the Trust's Funding Agreement to support the Trustee's role in ensuring regularity and propriety in use of the Trust's funds, and achieve economy, efficiency and effectiveness.

The Committees terms of reference are detailed in the Trusts Governance Arrangements and Scheme of Delegation.

**Key responsibilities of the Finance & Audit Committee**

**Financial Management and Reporting Role**

- o Discuss with the external auditors the nature and scope of each forthcoming audit and review the external auditor's annual management letter and all other reports and recommendations.
- o Review the reports and recommendations of the internal auditor, together with the appropriateness of management's response.
- o Ensure that the Trust's audit services comply with the standards specified in the Academy Trust Handbook, complies in all other respects with these guidelines and meets the agreed level of service.
- o Keep under review the Trust's financial management and reporting arrangements, providing constructive challenge (where necessary) to the actions and judgements of management in relation to the interim management and financial accounts, statements and reports and the annual accounts and financial statements, prior to submission to the Trust Board.

**Monitoring, Oversight and Scrutiny**

The Committee's remit is to monitor the integrity of the financial statements of the Trust, including its annual reports, and any other formal announcement relating to its financial performance, reviewing and reporting to the Trust Board on significant financial reporting issues and judgements which they contain having regard to matters communicated to the auditor.

**Whistleblowing, Fraud, Bribery and Corruption**

The Committee review the adequacy and security of the Trust's arrangement for its employees and contractors to raise concerns, in confidence, about possible wrong doing in financial reporting or other matters.

**Internal controls and risk management systems**

The Committee keep under review the adequacy and effectiveness of the Trust's internal financial controls and internal control and risk management systems and review and approve the statements to be included in the Trustees Report and the Governance statement concerning internal controls and risk management.

During 2022, Emma Armstrong and Chris Mephram, recently appointed Trustees, joined the Committee.

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Richard Westwood (Trustee) Chair (Stepped down 31/03/2022)	3	3
Tony Bowles (Trustee / Accounting Officer and CEO)	4	4
Robert Evans (Trustee) (Stepped down 31/03/2022)	4	4
Gemma Draycott (Trustee)	4	4
Chris Mephram (Trustee Appointed 04/04/2022)	0	1
Emma Armstrong (Trustee appointed 4/4/2022)	1	1

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**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

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**Governance (continued)**

**Finance and Audit Structure Committee from 2022/23**

As part of the 2021/22 Governance review, the Trust Board committee structure has been reviewed. Finance and audit functions have been separated into two committees: Finance and Resources Committee and Audit, Risk and Compliance Committee and an Education, Standards and Safeguarding Committee has been introduced. The review has ensured coverage of all governance functions.

The Committees terms of reference have been agreed, all members of the Committee shall be Board members of the Trust.

**REVIEW OF VALUE FOR MONEY**

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for ensuring that the Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- The Trust already complies with and uses the DfE school resource management self assessment tool.
- Appointing lead educational professionals in school improvement, teaching and learning and school standards to work across all Trust schools to ensure standards are consistent and outcomes good, ensuring school pupils receive value for money in their educational outcomes.
- Appointing a Head of Governance and Compliance to ensure the Trust governance is sound and compliant, particularly as the Trust grows strategically in size. This will ensure that the core Trustee business is conducted in line with the regulations and avoiding any possible breach of role. This role will also complement the financial governance work of the CFO.
- Increasing the number of internal audit reviews during 2021/22 across a number of key specialisms.
- Commencing a review of the Trust's risk register activities and associated processes.

**THE PURPOSE OF THE SYSTEM OF INTERNAL CONTROL**

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Invictus Education Trust for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

**CAPACITY TO HANDLE RISK**

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Trust's significant risks, that has been in place for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

**THE RISK AND CONTROL FRAMEWORK**

The Trust identifies on a risk basis (with reference to its Risk Register) the areas it will review each year, modifying its checks accordingly. This may involve greater scrutiny where procedures or systems have changed.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

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**THE RISK AND CONTROL FRAMEWORK (continued)**

The Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- Frequent discussion with the internal auditor to identify current and changing risks;
- Identification and management of risks;
- Comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of Trustees;
- Regular reviews by the Board and the sub committee of Finance and Audit (to be Finance and Resources from 2022/23) of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- Setting KPI targets to measure financial and other performance;
- Clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines.

Invictus Education Trust had until 2020, chosen the bought in internal audit service, which was under a separate letter of engagement as the internal audit and external audit is performed by Crowe LLP.

In line with the Financial Reporting Council releasing a new ethical standard in December 2019, the Trust have now appointed Bishop Fleming as the internal audit partners from June 2021. This service contract was subject to a competitive tender process and the Finance and Audit Committee confirmed the appointment at the March 2021 meeting.

The Trust must keep its approach to internal scrutiny under review. If it changes in size, complexity or risk profile, it should consider whether its approach remains suitable.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Trust's financial related systems or processes. During the 202/22 period there have been six specific internal audits arranged.

- School Lettings and Cash Collection – June 2022
- Single Central Records – March 2022
- Rufford Primary School Onboarding audit – March 2022
- Capital Review – December 2021
- Information Governance Compliance Review – March 2022
- Safeguarding audit – July 2022

Internally, The Trust's Financial Policy and Procedures manual was updated in the summer of 2022 to reflect the Academies Trust Handbook 2022 and other internal procedural amendments. This was approved at Trust Board in September 2022.

Key financial controls are independently reviewed each month by the Chief Finance Officer supporting the Trust Schools and supported by the centralised school accountants.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

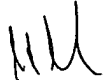
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**Review of effectiveness**

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the extended assurance tests undertaken by the internal audit function during 2021/22;
- the procedural work undertaken and issue of the Trust's Financial Management, Policies and Procedures manual;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- by the CFO together with the Chartered Accountants in the centralised finance team;
- the work of the Deputy CEO, Head of Estates, the HR Director, Head of Governance and Compliance and other IT executive managers within the Trust who have responsibility for the maintenance of other internal control frameworks.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 16 December 22 and signed on their behalf by:

  
**Robert Dimmock**  
Chair of Trustees

  
**Tony Bowles**  
Accounting Officer

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
**(A company limited by guarantee)**

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**STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE (CONTINUED)**

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As Accounting Officer of Invictus Education Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy Trust Board of Trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy Trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that the ESFA's initial capital compliance review in September 2020 in respect of the Trust's CIF historic projects pre 2017/18, has since become a formal investigation as of October 2021 and is centred around non-compliance and breaches of the Condition Improvement Fund (CIF) terms and conditions.

On 13 October 2021, the ESFA formally wrote to me, as the CEO, to advise that the ESFA would be undertaking an investigation into the management and oversight of capital projects by the Trust and that the ESFA would work in conjunction with a representative from the DfE Capital Team who will continue to review the delivery of the CIF capital projects at Wombourne and Kinver.

Since the investigation commenced in 2020, the Trust has co-operated fully with the ESFA and set aside much time in addition to the routine and planned work to respond to the ESFA enquiries.

Thus, the absence of procurement and contractual documentation pre-2017/18, which should have been available in line with the Trust's Financial Policy and Procedures, has made the information gathering exercise more prolonged than I had wished.

At December 2022, the review is ongoing and the draft report from the ESFA concluding their investigations has not been issued due to open lines of enquiry in respect of Kinver High School. The Trust intend to challenge the ESFA conclusions given that the capital funding grants have been fully spent on the school building infrastructure. There has been no suggestion by the ESFA that they are investigating any fraud or dishonesty on the part of the Trust or the schools.

In respect of the 2021/22 Trust annual financial statements, a prudent creditors provision of £3m has been set aside pending the issue of the ESFA's final report.

The Members, Trust Board, the Chief Finance Officer, the External Auditors and the Internal Auditors have been aware of this review since it commenced.

In respect of reassurance to the Invictus Education Trust Governance, since 2018 a number of financial practices and procedures have been put in place to eliminate the poor practices identified by the ESFA from reoccurring.

To mitigate the potential loss of funds as a result of a CIF clawback by the ESFA, the Trust has agreed to explore the viability of seeking to recover some or all of those losses from relevant third parties.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
(A company limited by guarantee)

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**STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE (CONTINUED)**

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Going forward, a number of changes have been implemented to ensure that the issues stemming from the CIF assurance review cannot reoccur.

- All capital expenditure is managed centrally at Invictus HQ rather than at school level with the correct governance and reporting procedures in place.
- A capital review internal audit was carried out by Bishop Fleming in December 2021.
- A School Capital Funding Policy and Procedures was approved by Trust Board in May 2022.
- A core compliance review was carried out by Bishop Fleming in June 2021.
- The Financial Management Policy and Procedures were significantly refreshed and approved by Trust Board after an internal audit by Crowe LLP in July 2020.
- The purchasing and procurement section within the financial management policy and procedures has been further updated in 2022 and are now supported by a tendering checklist with compliance checks in place; the evidence of compliance is routinely checked by the CFO.
- The Trust's Financial Scheme of Delegation was reviewed and approved for implementation in September 2022.
- Mandatory Financial Management Policy and Procedures training was held by the Finance Team at HQ in June 2022. This covered all staff based at Invictus HQ and across Trust schools, including Headteachers, Senior Leadership teams and budget holders.
- A Head of Estates role for the Trust was created in January 2022.
- Each school now has their dedicated Facilities and Operations Manager based on site reporting to the Head of Estates.
- Capital budget monitoring and recording is now maintained by the Finance Team with regular liaison with the Head of Estates and the CEO and CFO.
- The Head of Estates maintains electronic records in a secure and centralised area.
- A Head of Governance and Compliance was created in October 2021.

I can confirm as the Accounting Officer, that other than the CIF assurance review detailed above which is a historic non-compliance financial issue, I have no current instances of material irregularity, impropriety or other funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of Trustees and ESFA.



**Tony Bowles**  
Accounting Officer

Date: 16 December 22

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
(A company limited by guarantee)

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**STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

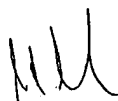
- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 16 December 22 and signed on its behalf by:



**Robert Dimmock**  
Chair of Trustees



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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
**(A company limited by guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF  
INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**

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**Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Invictus Education Trust (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the academy's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

**Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**Material uncertainty related to going concern**

We draw attention to note 1.3 in the financial statements which notes that although provision determinations have been received from the ESFA, they are yet to formally conclude on their findings in relation to certain CIF investigations which is disclosed in detail within the Trustees Report and note 14. Based on the most likely liability arising from the ongoing investigation the Trustees remain confident that the Trust is able to continue as a going concern. However there remains significant uncertainty in relation to the wider impacts on the Trust of the ESFA investigation that are outside the control of the Trust at this time.

As stated in note 1.3, these events or conditions indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
**(A company limited by guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF  
INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST (CONTINUED)**

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**Other information**

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

**Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report for the financial Year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

**Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
**(A company limited by guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF  
INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST (CONTINUED)**

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**Responsibilities of trustees**

As explained more fully in the Statement of trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks within which the charitable company operates, focusing on those laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The laws and regulations we considered in this context were the Charities Act 2011 together with the Charities SORP (FRS 102) and the Companies Act, Academies Accounts Direction and the Academy Trust Handbook. We assessed the required compliance with these laws and regulations as part of our audit procedures on the related financial statement items.

In addition, we considered provisions of other laws and regulations that do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which might be fundamental to the charitable company's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty. We also considered the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the charitable company for fraud. The key laws and regulations we considered in this context were General Data Protection Regulation, health and safety legislation, Ofsted and employee legislation.

Auditing standards limit the required audit procedures to identify non-compliance with these laws and regulations to enquire of the Trustees and other management and inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any. We identified the greatest risk of material impact on the financial statements from irregularities, including fraud, to be the override of controls by management as well as the results of the ongoing CIF investigation, including funding which is repayable to the ESFA. Our audit procedures to respond to these risks included enquiries of management and the Board about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities, sample testing on the posting of journals, reviewing accounting estimates for biases, reviewing regulatory correspondence with the ESFA, and reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance.

Owing to the inherent limitations of an audit, there is an unavoidable risk that we may not have detected some material misstatements in the financial statements, even though we have properly planned and performed our audit in accordance with auditing standards. For example, the further removed non-compliance with laws and

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF  
INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST (CONTINUED)**

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regulations (irregularities) is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely the inherently limited procedures required by auditing standards would identify it. In addition, as with any audit, there remained a higher risk of non-detection of irregularities, as these may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls. We are not responsible for preventing non-compliance and cannot be expected to detect non-compliance with all laws and regulations.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our Auditor's report.

**Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the charitable trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



**Matt Doyle-Healey (Senior Statutory auditor)**

for and on behalf of

**Crowe U.K. LLP**

Statutory Auditor

Black Country House

Rounds Green Road

Oldbury

West Midlands

B69 2DG

Date: 16 December 22

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
**(A company limited by guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO INVICTUS  
EDUCATION TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY**

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In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 23 September 2022 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Financial Handbook 2021, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Invictus Education Trust during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Invictus Education Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Invictus Education Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Invictus Education Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

**Respective responsibilities of Invictus Education Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant**

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Invictus Education Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 26 February 2015 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

**Approach**

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion include a review of the design and implementation of the trust's internal controls and review processes on regularity, supported by detailed tests on samples of costs incurred by the trust and specific transactions identified from our review.

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
**(A company limited by guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO INVICTUS  
EDUCATION TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)**

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**Conclusion**

Except for the matters noted below, in the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

As noted in the Accounting Officer's Statement on Regularity, Priority and Compliance in October 2021 the ESFA commenced a formal investigation into the management and procurement practices of four historical Condition Improvement Fund awards. The investigation has highlighted a number of irregularities and deficiencies in the trust's internal control systems during the periods that the projects were executed. These include:

- Lack of control over project change requests which resulted in construction works being undertaken without prior ESFA consent and ultimately outside of the original scope of the application;
- Non-compliance (or an inability to demonstrate compliance) with the trust's stated procurement and tendering procedures and value for money principles;
- Costs incurred which were disallowed as not CIF related;
- Lack of compliance with the stated terms and conditions of the CIF grant awards.
- Non-compliance with internal policies & procedures and the requirements of the relevant Academies Trust Handbook (previously Academies Financial Handbook)

The above matters have resulted in a repayment obligation to the ESFA estimated at £3,000,000.

*Crowe UK LLP*

Reporting Accountant  
Crowe U.K. LLP

Black Country House  
Rounds Green Road  
Oldbury  
West Midlands  
B69 2DG

Date: *16 December 22*

**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
(A company limited by guarantee)

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
<b>Income from:</b>						
Donations and capital grants:	3					
Transfer on conversion		-	(960,705)	2,760,000	1,799,295	-
CIF funding repayable to the ESFA		-	-	(3,000,000)	(3,000,000)	-
Other donations and capital grants		1,027	9,127	3,135,931	3,146,085	8,186,697
Charitable activities		477,127	34,495,617	-	34,972,744	31,465,053
Other trading activities	4	1,164,102	-	-	1,164,102	627,707
<b>Total income</b>		<b>1,642,256</b>	<b>33,544,039</b>	<b>2,895,931</b>	<b>38,082,226</b>	<b>40,279,457</b>
<b>Expenditure on:</b>						
Raising funds	6	660,580	-	-	660,580	569,855
Charitable activities	6	380,844	35,268,203	3,052,109	38,701,156	37,213,098
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<b>1,041,424</b>	<b>35,268,203</b>	<b>3,052,109</b>	<b>39,361,736</b>	<b>37,782,953</b>
<b>Net income/(expenditure)</b>		<b>600,832</b>	<b>(1,724,164)</b>	<b>(156,178)</b>	<b>(1,279,510)</b>	<b>2,496,504</b>
Transfers between funds	17	39,078	(3,822,600)	3,783,522	-	-
<b>Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)</b>		<b>639,910</b>	<b>(5,546,764)</b>	<b>3,627,344</b>	<b>(1,279,510)</b>	<b>2,496,504</b>
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	27	-	15,418,000	-	15,418,000	(2,346,000)
<b>Net movement in funds</b>		<b>639,910</b>	<b>9,871,236</b>	<b>3,627,344</b>	<b>14,138,490</b>	<b>150,504</b>
<b>Reconciliation of funds:</b>						
Total funds brought forward		474,050	(15,081,746)	123,371,865	108,764,169	108,613,665
Net movement in funds		639,910	9,871,236	3,627,344	14,138,490	150,504
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<b>1,113,960</b>	<b>(5,210,510)</b>	<b>126,999,209</b>	<b>122,902,659</b>	<b>108,764,169</b>

The notes on pages 49 to 84 form part of these financial statements.

**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
**(A company limited by guarantee)**  
**REGISTERED NUMBER: 09284368**

**BALANCE SHEET**  
**AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022**

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible assets	12	124,516,329	120,723,689
<b>Current assets</b>			
Debtors	13	2,286,733	2,316,653
Cash at bank and in hand		10,308,470	8,784,523
		<u>12,595,203</u>	<u>11,101,176</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	(8,045,294)	(4,513,884)
<b>Net current assets</b>		4,549,909	6,587,292
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<u>129,066,238</u>	<u>127,310,981</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	16	(44,579)	(60,812)
<b>Net assets excluding pension liability</b>		<u>129,021,659</u>	<u>127,250,169</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	27	(6,119,000)	(18,486,000)
<b>Total net assets</b>		<u><u>122,902,659</u></u>	<u><u>108,764,169</u></u>



**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
**(A company limited by guarantee)**  
**REGISTERED NUMBER: 09284368**

**BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED)**  
**AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022**

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Funds of the academy</b>			
<b>Restricted funds:</b>			
Restricted fixed asset funds	17	126,999,209	123,371,865
Restricted income funds	17	908,490	3,404,254
Restricted funds excluding pension reserve	17	<u>127,907,699</u>	<u>126,776,119</u>
Pension reserve	17	<u>(6,119,000)</u>	<u>(18,486,000)</u>
<b>Total restricted funds</b>	17	<u>121,788,699</u>	<u>108,290,119</u>
<b>Unrestricted income funds</b>	17	<u>1,113,960</u>	<u>474,050</u>
<b>Total funds</b>		<u><u>122,902,659</u></u>	<u><u>108,764,169</u></u>

The financial statements on pages 45 to 84 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on *16 December 22* and are signed on their behalf, by:

  
**Robert Dimmock**  
Chair of Trustees

The notes on pages 49 to 84 form part of these financial statements.

**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
(A company limited by guarantee)

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
Net cash provided by operating activities	20	2,407,512	2,110,574
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>	22	(782,989)	(879,794)
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>	21	(100,576)	(164,301)
		<u>1,523,947</u>	<u>1,066,479</u>
<b>Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year</b>		<b>1,523,947</b>	<b>1,066,479</b>
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		8,784,523	7,718,044
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year</b>	23, 24	<u><u>10,308,470</u></u>	<u><u>8,784,523</u></u>

The notes on pages 49 to 84 form part of these financial statements

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**INVICTUS EDUCATION TRUST**  
**(A company limited by guarantee)**

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

**1.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The financial statements of the academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

The financial statements represent the financial results and financial position of Invictus Education Trust ("the trust"), which comprised of the following member academies as at 31 August 2022:

The Crestwood School  
Ellowes Hall Sports College  
Kinver High School  
Wombourne High School  
Leasowes High School  
Pedmore High School  
Rufford Primary School (from 1 September 2021)

Invictus Education Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102

**1.2 COMPANY STATUS**

The trust is a company limited by guarantee and was incorporated in England and Wales (registered number 09284368). The address of the registered office is Invictus Education Trust Headquarters, Kinver High School, Enville Road, Kinver, West Midlands, DY7 6AA. The members of the company are named in the reference and administration pages. In the event of the trust being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £10 per member of the trust.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.3 GOING CONCERN**

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the trust to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements.

At the time of approval of these financial statements the ESFA is yet to conclude on its findings in relation to certain CIF investigations which is disclosed in detail within the Trustees Report and note 14 to the financial statements. Management, based on all available information, has established total provisions and liabilities of approximately £3,000,000 in anticipation of the amounts that are likely to be repayable to the ESFA following the conclusion of the investigations.

In December 2022 the remaining provisional determinations were received from the ESFA which indicates that the current provision levels held on the Trust's balance sheet are reasonably accurate. This has significantly reduced the level of uncertainty in relation to the eventual quantum of the liability. Nevertheless, the Trustees acknowledge that there remains significant uncertainty in relation to the wider impacts of the ESFA investigation that are outside the control of the Trust at this time.

Following a review of the Trust's cash and free reserves forecasts the Trustees are of the opinion that the trust is able to continue as a going concern even though the £3,000,000 is repayable on the ESFA's request. Furthermore the Trustees will seek to work with the ESFA to establish a longer term repayment plan to ease the cash flow impact on the Trust. On this basis the accounts continue to be prepared on the going concern basis

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**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.4 INCOME**

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

- **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of financial activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

- **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there is no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

- **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the academy has provided the goods or services.

- **Transfer on conversion**

Where assets and liabilities are received by the academy on conversion to an academy, the transferred assets are measured at fair value and recognised in the Balance sheet at the point when the risks and rewards of ownership pass to the academy. An equal amount of income is recognised as a transfer on conversion within 'Income from Donations and Capital Grants' to the net assets received.

- **Donated fixed assets (excluding transfers on conversion or into the academy)**

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as 'Income from Donations and Capital Grants' and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy's accounting policies.

**Legacies**

For legacies, entitlement is taken as when a distribution is received from the estate.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.5 EXPENDITURE**

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

**Expenditure on raising funds**

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

**Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

**1.6 TAXATION**

The Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

**1.7 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS**

Assets costing £5,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.7 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (CONTINUED)**

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Freehold Property	- 50 years straight line
Leasehold Property	- 50-125 years straight line
Furniture and equipment	- 8 years straight line
Motor vehicles	- 4 years straight line
ICT	- 3 years straight line

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities.

**1.8 DEBTORS**

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

**1.9 CASH AT BANK AND IN HAND**

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

**1.10 LIABILITIES AND PROVISIONS**

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.11 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

The academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 13. Prepayments are not financial instruments. Amounts due to the academy's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment. Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are basic financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 14 and 16. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments' disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument. Amounts due to the academy's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

**1.12 OPERATING LEASES**

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of financial activities on a straight-line basis over the lease term.



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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.13 PENSIONS**

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

**1.14 CONVERSION TO AN ACADEMY TRUST**

The conversion from a state-maintained school to an academy involved the transfer of identifiable assets and liabilities and the operation of the school for £NIL consideration. The substance of the transfer is that of a gift and it has been accounted for on that basis as set out below.

The assets and liabilities transferred on conversion from Rufford Primary School to the academy have been valued at their fair value. The fair value has been derived based on that of equivalent items. The amounts have been recognised under the appropriate Balance sheet categories, with a corresponding amount recognised in Income from Donations and Capital Grants in the Statement of financial activities and analysed under unrestricted funds, restricted general funds and restricted fixed asset funds.

Further details of the transaction are set out in note 25.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.15 AGENCY ARRANGEMENTS**

The trust acts as an agent in disturbing bursary funds and grants from the ESFA and other government bodies. Payments received and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the statement of financial activities as the trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. In some instances, the trust can use a percentage of the allocation towards its own administration costs and this is recognised in the statement of financial activities. The funds received and paid and any balances held are disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.

**1.16 FUND ACCOUNTING**

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**2. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND AREAS OF JUDGMENT**

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 27, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

The asset values are reported using estimated asset allocations prepared by the scheme Actuary. The asset value is calculated at each triennial valuation. Thereafter it is rolled forward to accounting dates using investment returns, contributions received and benefits paid out. During each annual reporting period between triennial valuations, asset returns are estimated using 11 months of market experience and one month of extrapolation being assumed.

Critical areas of judgment:

A current liability of approximately £3,000,000 has been set aside to cover expected repayments to the ESFA in relation to previously awarded CIF grant awards, as detailed in the trustees report. This liability has been based on management's best estimate based on most recent ESFA determinations.

This has been detailed further within note 14.

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**3. Income from donations and capital grants**

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Capital Grants	-	-	2,342,451	<b>2,342,451</b>
CIF funding repayable to the ESFA (note 2)	-	-	(3,000,000)	<b>(3,000,000)</b>
LA transfers on conversion	-	(960,705)	2,760,000	<b>1,799,295</b>
Donations	1,027	9,127	-	<b>10,154</b>
Donated Fixed Assets	-	-	793,480	<b>793,480</b>
<b>Total 2022</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>(951,578)</b>	<b>2,895,931</b>	<b>1,945,380</b>

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Donations	2,001	8,399	-	<b>10,400</b>
Capital Grants	-	-	2,390,606	<b>2,390,606</b>
Donated Fixed Assets	-	-	5,575,691	<b>5,575,691</b>
Similar incoming resources	-	-	210,000	<b>210,000</b>
<b>Total 2021</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>8,399</b>	<b>8,176,297</b>	<b>8,186,697</b>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**4. Income from other trading activities**

	<b>Unrestricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>
Lettings income	340,125	340,125
Other income	218,928	218,928
Productions and similar income	286,844	286,844
Coach income	163,597	163,597
Swimming income	154,608	154,608
<b>Total 2022</b>	<b>1,164,102</b>	<b>1,164,102</b>

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Lettings income	169,722	169,722
Other income	153,470	153,470
Productions and similar income	117,067	117,067
Coach income	116,369	116,369
Swimming income	71,079	71,079
<i>Total 2021</i>	<i>627,707</i>	<i>627,707</i>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**5. Funding for academy's educational operations**

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
<b>DfE/ESFA grants</b>			
General annual grant (GAG)	-	30,937,668	30,937,668
Other DfE/ESFA grants			
Other grants	-	739,015	739,015
Pupil premium	-	1,365,309	1,365,309
	-	33,041,992	33,041,992
<b>Other Government grants</b>			
Local authority grants	-	1,151,730	1,151,730
<b>Other Income from the academy's funding for the academy trust's educational operations</b>	477,127	-	477,127
<b>Exceptional government funding</b>			
Covid Recovery funding	-	196,459	196,459
Other Coronavirus grants	-	105,436	105,436
	-	301,895	301,895
<b>TOTAL 2022</b>	477,127	34,495,617	34,972,744

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**5. Funding for academy's educational operations (continued)**

	<i>Unrestricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Restricted funds 2021 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
<b>DfE/ESFA grants</b>			
General annual grant (GAG)	-	26,547,282	26,547,282
Other DfE/ESFA grants			
Start-up grants	-	25,000	25,000
Other grants	-	1,363,889	1,363,889
Pupil Premium	-	1,196,127	1,196,127
	-	29,132,298	29,132,298
<b>Other Government grants</b>			
Local authority grants	-	1,103,968	1,103,968
<b>Other Income from the academy's funding for the academy trust's educational operations</b>	232,417	-	232,417
<b>Exceptional government funding</b>			
Catch-up Premium	-	397,920	397,920
Other Coronavirus grants	-	571,359	571,359
Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme grant	-	27,091	27,091
	-	996,370	996,370
<b>TOTAL 2021</b>	<b>232,417</b>	<b>31,232,636</b>	<b>31,465,053</b>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**6. Expenditure**

	<b>Staff Costs 2022 £</b>	<b>Premises 2022 £</b>	<b>Other 2022 £</b>	<b>Total 2022 £</b>
Expenditure on fundraising trading activities:				
Direct costs	153,720	-	506,860	<b>660,580</b>
Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations:				
Direct costs	22,755,258	3,052,109	2,239,649	<b>28,047,016</b>
Support costs	7,168,931	1,753,049	1,732,160	<b>10,654,140</b>
<b>Total 2022</b>	<b>30,077,909</b>	<b>4,805,158</b>	<b>4,478,669</b>	<b>39,361,736</b>
	<b>Staff Costs 2021 £</b>	<b>Premises 2021 £</b>	<b>Other 2021 £</b>	<b>Total 2021 £</b>
Expenditure on fundraising trading activities:				
Direct costs	142,393	-	427,462	<b>569,855</b>
Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations:				
Direct costs	20,593,618	2,802,882	1,450,829	<b>24,847,329</b>
Support costs	5,946,878	5,291,271	1,127,620	<b>12,365,769</b>
<b>Total 2021</b>	<b>26,682,889</b>	<b>8,094,153</b>	<b>3,005,911</b>	<b>37,782,953</b>



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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**7. Analysis of support costs**

	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2021 £</b>
Staff costs	7,168,931	5,946,878
Technology costs	277,917	220,484
School trip expenditure	161,272	292,841
Recruitment & support	82,973	74,653
Maintenance of premises & equipment	769,473	1,233,068
Cleaning	97,183	113,817
Rents & rates	260,966	203,817
Energy costs	641,941	581,529
Insurance and security	223,486	204,240
Disposal of fixed assets	-	2,954,800
Bank interest & charges	42,154	21,902
Other support costs	863,249	473,045
Professional services	27,095	9,395
Governance costs	37,500	35,300
	<b>10,654,140</b>	<b>12,365,769</b>

During the year the trust incurred governance costs in relation to statutory audit fees and professional fees.

**8. Net income/(expenditure)**

Net income/(expenditure) for the Year includes:

	<b>2022 £</b>	<b>2021 £</b>
Operating lease rentals	91,180	100,907
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	3,052,109	2,802,882
(Profit)/loss on disposal of fixed assets	-	2,954,800
Assets transferred on conversion	(2,760,000)	-
Amounts repayable to ESFA (Note 2)	3,000,000	-
Fees paid to trust's auditor for:		
- audit	23,550	22,750
- other services	6,850	6,450

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**9. Staff**

**a. Staff costs**

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Wages and salaries	20,636,208	18,940,165
Social security costs	2,176,168	1,906,196
Pension costs	6,772,218	5,662,956
	<u>29,584,594</u>	<u>26,509,317</u>
Staff restructuring costs - severance payments	104,692	69,008
Supply costs	388,623	104,564
	<u><u>30,077,909</u></u>	<u><u>26,682,889</u></u>

**b. Severance payments**

The academy paid 7 severance payments in the year (2021 - 7), disclosed in the following bands:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
£0 - £25,000	5	7
£25,001 - £50,000	1	-
£50,001 - £100,000	1	-
	<u><u>1</u></u>	<u><u>7</u></u>

**c. Special staff severance payments**

There were seven non-statutory/non-contractual severance payments during the year amounting to £61,899. Individually, the payments were £5,973, £957, £10,842, £5,917, £31,500, £4,910 and £1,800.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**9. Staff (continued)**

**d. Staff numbers**

The average number of persons employed by the academy during the year was as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
Management	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>
Teachers	<b>325</b>	<b>314</b>
Support	<b>377</b>	<b>331</b>
	<b>745</b>	<b>685</b>

**e. Higher paid staff**

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>
In the band £100,001 - £110,000	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>
In the band £130,001 - £140,000	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>
In the band £140,001 - £150,000	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>

**f. Key management personnel**

The key management personnel of the academy comprise the Headteacher's and the senior members of the Trust finance team. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy was £1,120,543 (2021 £1,017,218).

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**10. Trustees' remuneration and expenses**

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

	2022	2021
	£	£
Tony Bowles, Chief Executive Officer Remuneration	145,000 - 150,000	135,000 - 140,000
Pension contributions paid	0 - 5,000	20,000 - 25,000

During the Year ended 31 August 2022, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2021 - £NIL).

**11. Trustees' and Officers' insurance**

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the academy has purchased insurance to protect Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business. The insurance provides cover up to £5,000,000 on any one claim and the cost for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £232 (2021 - £738). The cost of this insurance is included in the total insurance cost.

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**12. Tangible fixed assets**

	Freehold Property £	Long term leasehold Property £	Fixtures, fittings and motor vehicles £	Computer equipment £	Assets under construction £	Total £
<b>COST OR VALUATION</b>						
At 1 September 2021	59,241,797	71,561,391	1,724,825	926,068	1,777,376	135,231,457
Additions	757,420	2,280,518	391,379	199,429	456,003	4,084,749
Acquired on conversion	-	2,760,000	-	-	-	2,760,000
Transfers between classes	-	2,233,379	-	-	(2,233,379)	-
At 31 August 2022	59,999,217	78,835,288	2,116,204	1,125,497	-	142,076,206
<b>DEPRECIATION</b>						
At 1 September 2021	5,460,468	7,921,816	496,295	629,189	-	14,507,768
Charge for the Year	1,092,493	1,548,892	193,458	217,266	-	3,052,109
At 31 August 2022	6,552,961	9,470,708	689,753	846,455	-	17,559,877
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>						
At 31 August 2022	53,446,256	69,364,580	1,426,451	279,042	-	124,516,329
At 31 August 2021	53,781,329	63,639,575	1,228,530	296,879	1,777,376	120,723,689

**Freehold land**

Included in freehold property is freehold land amounting to £5,114,940 (2021: £5,114,940) which is not depreciated.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**12. Tangible fixed assets (continued)**

**Leasehold title**

Long leasehold property includes property that has been gifted to the trust on 125 year leases upon conversion of constituent schools to the trust. The legal owners of the leasehold properties being Dudley Metropolitan Borough Council and South Staffordshire County Council.

**Asset held for resale**

Within fixed assets is a £210,000 legacy donation made in the prior year which is held for resale. ESFA approval has been sought before any action has been taken.

**13. Debtors**

	2022 £	2021 £
Trade debtors	264,261	161,998
Other debtors	622,343	452,874
Prepayments and accrued income	833,104	813,792
Accrued capital grants	567,025	887,989
	<u>2,286,733</u>	<u>2,316,653</u>

**14. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year**

	2022 £	2021 £
Local Authority and ESFA loans	16,233	100,576
Trade creditors	1,475,548	1,428,327
Capital accruals	1,458,955	1,256,889
Other taxation and social security	524,402	464,802
Amounts repayable to ESFA	2,844,865	-
Other creditors	585,086	512,594
Accruals and deferred income	1,140,205	750,696
	<u>8,045,294</u>	<u>4,513,884</u>

Amounts repayable to the ESFA represents management's best estimate of the liability to the ESFA following the recent investigation and is based on the determinations levied by the ESFA, being approximately £3,000,000.

Offsetting this liability is CIF funding in relation to retentions that is no longer expected to be received amounting to £155,135.

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**Deferred income**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Deferred income at 1 September 2021	<b>111,311</b>	<b>85,351</b>
Resources deferred during the year	<b>178,651</b>	<b>111,311</b>
Amounts released from previous periods	<b>(111,311)</b>	<b>(85,351)</b>
<b>DEFERRED INCOME AT 31 AUGUST 2022</b>	<b>178,651</b>	<b>111,311</b>

Included in deferred income are grants and other income received in advance of entitlement for the 22/23 academic year.

**15. Agency arrangements**

The trust distributes bursary funds to students as an agent for the ESFA. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2022 the trust received £22,507 (2021:£24,475) and disbursed £7,410 (2021:£28,662) from the fund. An amount of £34,402 (2021:£19,305) is included in other creditors relating to undistributed funds.

**16. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Local Authority and ESFA loans	<b>44,579</b>	<b>60,812</b>

**Salix and CIF related loans**

Loans amounting to £60,812 are interest free Salix loans which were agreed as part of the CIF applications. The loans are due for repayment by instalments, with £16,233 being due within 1 year and the remainder being fully repayable within 5 years.

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**17. Statement of funds**

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>						
General Funds	483,621	1,481,415	(880,152)	-	-	1,084,884
School funds	29,507	160,841	(161,272)	-	-	29,076
Deficit on conversion	(39,078)	-	-	39,078	-	-
	<u>474,050</u>	<u>1,642,256</u>	<u>(1,041,424)</u>	<u>39,078</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,113,960</u>
<b>Restricted general funds</b>						
General annual grant	3,398,265	30,937,668	(29,509,367)	(3,857,264)	-	969,302
Other DfE/ESFA grants	101,465	2,406,219	(2,507,684)	-	-	-
LA grants	-	1,151,730	(1,151,730)	-	-	-
Salix and LA loans	(95,476)	-	-	34,664	-	(60,812)
Transfer on conversion	-	51,295	(51,295)	-	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	9,127	(9,127)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(18,486,000)	(1,012,000)	(2,039,000)	-	15,418,000	(6,119,000)
	<u>(15,081,746)</u>	<u>33,544,039</u>	<u>(35,268,203)</u>	<u>(3,822,600)</u>	<u>15,418,000</u>	<u>(5,210,510)</u>
<b>Restricted fixed asset funds</b>						
Restricted fixed assets	120,723,689	-	(3,052,109)	6,844,749	-	124,516,329
ESFA Capital grants	2,675,009	5,102,451	-	(5,294,580)	-	2,482,880
LA loan	(26,833)	-	-	26,833	-	-
CIF Funding repayable to the ESFA	-	(3,000,000)	-	3,000,000	-	-
Donated fixed assets	-	793,480	-	(793,480)	-	-
	<u>123,371,865</u>	<u>2,895,931</u>	<u>(3,052,109)</u>	<u>3,783,522</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>126,999,209</u>
<b>Total Restricted funds</b>	<u>108,290,119</u>	<u>36,439,970</u>	<u>(38,320,312)</u>	<u>(39,078)</u>	<u>15,418,000</u>	<u>121,788,699</u>
<b>Total funds</b>	<u>108,764,169</u>	<u>38,082,226</u>	<u>(39,361,736)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,418,000</u>	<u>122,902,659</u>



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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**17. Statement of funds (continued)**

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

**Unrestricted funds**

These funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the charitable company at the discretion of the Directors.

**Restricted funds**

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received and include grants from the Department for Education and the Local Authority(ies).

**Restricted fixed asset funds**

These funds represents the carrying value of fixed assets that have either been received upon conversion of constituent Academies into the Trust or have been funded by grants/loans from the ESFA/LA plus amounts received which have yet to be spent on future capital assets.

**Transfers between funds**

Transfers between funds represent capital items purchased from GAG offset by capital grants spent on revenue expenditure along with other expenditure transfers.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2022.

**Total funds analysis by academy**

Fund balances at 31 August 2022 were allocated as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Ellowes Hall Sports College	374,008	756,772
The Crestwood School	362,997	1,263,184
Kinver High School	193,009	203,655
Wombourne High School	288,009	813,033
Central Services	287,911	225,476
Leasowes High School	368,993	553,569
Pedmore High School	218,016	62,615
Rufford Primary School	(70,493)	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total before fixed asset funds and pension reserve	2,022,450	3,878,304
Restricted fixed asset fund	126,999,209	123,371,865
Pension reserve	(6,119,000)	(18,486,000)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Total</b>	<b>122,902,659</b>	<b>108,764,169</b>
	<hr/>	<hr/>

The fund balances above include £3m of top-slice made by the Trust in relation to the CIF Funding repayable to the ESFA creditor and provision (see notes 14 and 17) which is based on any excess on a 5% cumulative surplus reserve based on income and set by the Board for each school.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**17. Statement of funds (continued)**

The following academy is carrying a net deficit on its portion of the funds as follows:

	<b>Deficit £</b>
Rufford Primary School	<b>(70,493)</b>

Rufford Primary School joined the Invictus Trust on 1st September 2021.

The Trust has begun work on removing this deficit by working to its financial policy of:

- a) setting an in year balanced budget, then;
- b) removing their historic deficit and then;
- c) working towards the Trust's reserve target % as an accumulated contingency reserve.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**17. Statement of funds (continued)**

**Total cost analysis by academy**

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £	Other support staff costs £	Educational supplies £	Other costs excluding depreciation £	Total 2022 £
Ellowes Hall Sports College	4,290,262	691,216	520,096	686,654	6,188,228
The Crestwood School	4,218,894	590,243	338,673	319,081	5,466,891
Kinver High School	2,229,516	333,665	238,978	503,769	3,305,928
Wombourne High School	3,540,371	428,003	265,823	512,854	4,747,051
Leasowes High School	4,320,833	796,889	358,158	721,338	6,197,218
Pedmore High School	2,582,697	494,042	282,552	317,149	3,676,440
Rufford Primary School	832,934	168,256	86,135	250,748	1,338,073
Central services	893,471	1,627,617	149,234	680,476	3,350,798
<b>Academy</b>	<b>22,908,978</b>	<b>5,129,931</b>	<b>2,239,649</b>	<b>3,992,069</b>	<b>34,270,627</b>

Comparative information for the expenditure incurred in each academy in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £	Other support staff costs £	Educational supplies £	Other costs excluding depreciation £	Total 2021 £
Ellowes Hall Sports College	4,040,640	917,336	291,830	491,621	5,741,427
The Crestwood School	3,991,831	800,474	279,464	416,053	5,487,822
Kinver High School	2,148,123	537,722	141,550	889,131	3,716,526
Wombourne High School	3,331,320	696,304	157,250	539,256	4,724,130
Leasowes High School	4,029,955	906,473	238,230	617,672	5,792,330
Pedmore High School	2,353,797	736,547	183,000	341,934	3,615,278
Central services	697,952	1,494,415	159,505	595,886	2,947,758
<b>Academy</b>	<b>20,593,618</b>	<b>6,089,271</b>	<b>1,450,829</b>	<b>3,891,553</b>	<b>32,025,271</b>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**17. Statement of funds (continued)**

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>						
General Funds	437,747	695,806	(649,932)	-	-	483,621
School funds	156,029	166,319	(292,841)	-	-	29,507
Deficit on conversion	(78,157)	-	-	39,079	-	(39,078)
	<u>515,619</u>	<u>862,125</u>	<u>(942,773)</u>	<u>39,079</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>474,050</u>
<b>Restricted general funds</b>						
General annual grant	1,569,182	26,547,282	(25,150,210)	432,011	-	3,398,265
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	3,556,386	(3,454,921)	-	-	101,465
LA grants	-	1,103,968	(1,103,968)	-	-	-
Start up grants	-	25,000	(25,000)	-	-	-
Salix and LA loans	(174,698)	-	-	79,222	-	(95,476)
Other restricted funds	-	8,399	(8,399)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(14,800,000)	-	(1,340,000)	-	(2,346,000)	(18,486,000)
	<u>(13,405,516)</u>	<u>31,241,035</u>	<u>(31,082,498)</u>	<u>511,233</u>	<u>(2,346,000)</u>	<u>(15,081,746)</u>
<b>Restricted fixed asset funds</b>						
Restricted fixed assets	117,180,195	2,390,606	(5,757,682)	6,910,570	-	120,723,689
ESFA Capital grants	4,396,200	-	-	(1,721,191)	-	2,675,009
LA loan	(72,833)	-	-	46,000	-	(26,833)
Donated fixed assets	-	5,575,691	-	(5,575,691)	-	-
Legacy fixed assets	-	210,000	-	(210,000)	-	-
	<u>121,503,562</u>	<u>8,176,297</u>	<u>(5,757,682)</u>	<u>(550,312)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>123,371,865</u>
<b>Total Restricted funds</b>	<u>108,098,046</u>	<u>39,417,332</u>	<u>(36,840,180)</u>	<u>(39,079)</u>	<u>(2,346,000)</u>	<u>108,290,119</u>
<b>Total funds</b>	<u>108,613,665</u>	<u>40,279,457</u>	<u>(37,782,953)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,346,000)</u>	<u>108,764,169</u>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**18. Central services**

The academy has provided the following central services to its academies during the Year:

- Management services
- Legal services
- Education support services
- Maintenance and admin support services

The academy charges for these services on the following basis:

The charitable company charges for these services based on a percentage of grant income received for each constituent academy. Any surplus generated is held as contingency reserve for use in future periods.

The actual amounts charged during the Year were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
The Crestwood School	529,438	428,052
Kinver High School	305,297	360,206
Ellowes Hall Sports College	640,143	557,788
Wombourne High School	514,796	476,926
Leasowes High School	447,158	402,649
Pedmore High School	389,418	329,731
Rufford Primary School	50,000	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,876,250</b>	<b>2,555,352</b>

These balances exclude the £3m top slice (as referenced in note 17) made by the Trust in relation to the CIF Funding repayable to the ESFA creditor (see note 14).

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**19. Analysis of net assets between funds**

**Analysis of net assets between funds - current year**

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	124,516,329	124,516,329
Current assets	1,113,960	8,998,363	2,482,880	12,595,203
Creditors due within one year	-	(8,045,294)	-	(8,045,294)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	(44,579)	-	(44,579)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(6,119,000)	-	(6,119,000)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,113,960</b>	<b>(5,210,510)</b>	<b>126,999,209</b>	<b>122,902,659</b>

**Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year**

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	120,723,689	120,723,689
Current assets	513,128	7,913,039	2,675,009	11,101,176
Creditors due within one year	(39,078)	(4,447,973)	(26,833)	(4,513,884)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	(60,812)	-	(60,812)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(18,486,000)	-	(18,486,000)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>474,050</b>	<b>(15,081,746)</b>	<b>123,371,865</b>	<b>108,764,169</b>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**20. Reconciliation of net (expenditure)/income to net cash flow from operating activities**

	2022 £	2021 £
Net (expenditure)/income for the year (as per Statement of financial activities)	(1,279,510)	2,496,504
<b>ADJUSTMENTS FOR:</b>		
CIF funding repayable to the ESFA	3,000,000	-
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income/donations	(3,135,301)	(7,966,297)
Assets inherited on conversion	(2,760,630)	-
Depreciation	3,052,109	2,802,882
LGPS pension deficit inherited on conversion	1,012,000	-
LGPS - FRS 102 adjustments through expenditure	2,039,000	1,340,000
Increase in debtors	(135,909)	(474,364)
Increase in creditors	615,753	957,049
Loss/(Profit) on disposal of assets	-	2,954,800
<b>NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>2,407,512</b>	<b>2,110,574</b>

**21. Cash flows from financing activities**

	2022 £	2021 £
Repayments of borrowing	(100,576)	(164,301)

**22. Cash flows from investing activities**

	2022 £	2021 £
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(3,291,269)	(3,725,485)
Capital funding received from sponsors and others	2,508,280	2,845,691
<b>NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>(782,989)</b>	<b>(879,794)</b>

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**23. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents**

	2022 £	2021 £
Cash in hand and at bank	10,308,470	8,784,523

**24. Analysis of changes in net debt**

	At 1 September 2021 £	Cash flows £	Other non- cash changes £	At 31 August 2022 £
Cash at bank and in hand	8,784,523	1,523,947	-	10,308,470
Salix loans due within 1 year	(100,576)	-	84,343	(16,233)
Salix loans due after 1 year	(60,812)	100,576	(84,343)	(44,579)
	<u>8,623,135</u>	<u>1,624,523</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,247,658</u>



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**25. Conversion to an academy trust**

On 1 September 2021 Rufford Primary School converted to academy trust status under the Academies Act 2010 and all the operations and assets and liabilities were transferred to Invictus Education Trust from Dudley Metropolitan Borough Council for £NIL consideration.

The transfer has been accounted for as a combination that is in substance a gift. The assets and liabilities transferred were valued at their fair value and recognised in the Balance sheet under the appropriate heading with a corresponding net amount recognised as a net gain in the Statement of financial activities as Income from Donations and Capital Grants - transfer from local authority on conversion.

The following table sets out the fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities transferred and an analysis of their recognition in the Statement of financial activities.

	Restricted funds £	Restricted fixed asset funds £	Total funds £
<b>TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS</b>			
Leasehold land and buildings	-	2,760,000	2,760,000
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Cash	51,295	-	51,295
<b>PROVISIONS AND LIABILITIES</b>			
LGPS pension deficit	(1,012,000)	-	(1,012,000)
<b>NET (LIABILITIES)/ASSETS</b>	<u>(960,705)</u>	<u>2,760,000</u>	<u>1,799,295</u>

**26. Capital commitments**

	2022 £	2021 £
Contracted for but not provided in these financial statements	<u>580,651</u>	<u>2,261,647</u>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**27. Pension commitments**

The academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by West Midlands Pension Fund and Staffordshire Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £532,947 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (2021 - £485,706) and are included within creditors.

**Teachers' Pension Scheme**

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

**Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme**

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**27. Pension commitments (continued)**

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the Year amounted to £3,524,000 (2021 - £3,198,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (<https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx>).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

**Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the Year ended 31 August 2022 was £1,493,000 (2021 - £1,193,080), of which employer's contributions totalled £1,209,000 (2021 - £930,480) and employees' contributions totalled £ 284,000 (2021 - £262,600). The agreed contribution rates for future years are between 20.1% and 27.2% per cent for employers and between 5.5% and 12.5% per cent for employees.

As described in note 25 the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the academy, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the Year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the academy at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

The Trust has entered into an agreement to make contributions in addition to normal funding levels due to the scheme being in deficit. It is anticipated that the additional contributions will be paid over the following year as follows:

2022/23: £434,568

2023/24: £443,191

**Principal actuarial assumptions**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
Rate of increase in salaries	<b>3.05</b>	<b>3.58</b>
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	<b>3.75</b>	<b>2.88</b>
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	<b>4.25</b>	<b>1.65</b>

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**27. Pension commitments (continued)**

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	<b>2022 Years</b>	<b>2021 Years</b>
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	<b>21.20</b>	21.70
Females	<b>23.70</b>	24.10
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	<b>22.55</b>	22.95
Females	<b>25.45</b>	25.75

**Sensitivity analysis**

	<b>2022 £000</b>	<b>2021 £000</b>
Discount rate -0.1%	<b>21,832,000</b>	32,979,000
Mortality assumption - 1-year increase	<b>21,804,000</b>	33,328,000
CPI rate +0.1%	<b>21,534,000</b>	32,577,000

**Share of scheme assets**

The academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	<b>At 31 August 2022 £</b>	<b>At 31 August 2021 £</b>
Equities	<b>10,461,000</b>	8,590,000
Bonds	<b>3,083,000</b>	1,433,000
Other bonds	-	660,000
Property	<b>1,261,000</b>	957,000
Cash and other liquid assets	<b>586,000</b>	483,000
Other	-	1,507,000
<b>TOTAL MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS</b>	<b>15,391,000</b>	13,630,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £377,000 Loss (2021 - £2,008,000 Gain).

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**27. Pension commitments (continued)**

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Current service cost	2,913,000	2,215,000
Net interest on defined liability	335,000	240,000
Administrative expenses	-	1,000
Losses on curtailments	-	1,000
<b>TOTAL AMOUNT RECOGNISED IN THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>3,248,000</b>	<b>2,457,000</b>

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>At 1 September</b>	<b>32,116,000</b>	<b>25,210,000</b>
Transferred on Conversion	1,871,000	-
Interest cost	585,000	423,000
Employee contributions	284,000	259,000
Actuarial (gains)/losses	(16,045,000)	4,171,000
Benefits paid	(214,000)	(163,000)
Current service cost	2,913,000	2,215,000
Losses on curtailments	-	1,000
<b>AT 31 AUGUST</b>	<b>21,510,000</b>	<b>32,116,000</b>

Changes in the fair value of the academy's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>At 1 September</b>	<b>13,630,000</b>	<b>10,410,000</b>
Transferred on conversion	859,000	-
Interest income	250,000	183,000
Actuarial (losses)/gains	(627,000)	1,825,000
Employer contributions	1,209,000	1,117,000
Employee contributions	284,000	259,000
Benefits paid	(214,000)	(163,000)
Admin expenses	-	(1,000)
<b>AT 31 AUGUST</b>	<b>15,391,000</b>	<b>13,630,000</b>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**28. Operating lease commitments**

At 31 August 2022 the academy had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Amounts payable</b>		
Not later than 1 year	72,426	79,415
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	104,562	98,227
	<u>176,988</u>	<u>177,642</u>

**29. Members' liability**

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

**30. Related party transactions**

Owing to the nature of the academy and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 10.