

**PAN AFRICAN RESEARCH CONSULTING LIMITED  
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MAY 2022**

Quest Accounting Services Limited  
Suite 110  
The Pinnacle, 150 Midsummer Boulevard  
Milton Keynes  
MK9 1FD

**Pan African Research Consulting Limited**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended 31 May 2022**

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**Pan African Research Consulting Limited**  
**Accountant's Report**  
**For The Year Ended 31 May 2022**

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In order to assist you to fulfil your duties under the Companies Act 2006, we have prepared for your approval the financial statements of Pan African Research Consulting Limited for the year ended year which comprise the Profit and Loss Account, the Balance Sheet, and the related notes from the company's accounting records and from information and explanations you have given us.

As a practising member firm of the Chartered Institute of Management Accountants, we are subject to its ethical and other professional requirements which are detailed at <http://www.cimaglobal.com>.

This report is made solely to the director of Pan African Research Consulting Limited in accordance with our terms of engagement. Our work has been undertaken solely to prepare for your approval the financial statements of Pan African Research Consulting Limited and state those matters that we have agreed to state to the director of Pan African Research Consulting Limited in this report in accordance with the requirements of the Chartered Institute of Management Accountants as detailed at <http://www.cimaglobal.com>. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and its director for our work or for this report.

It is your duty to ensure that Pan African Research Consulting Limited has kept adequate accounting records and to prepare statutory financial statements that give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit of Pan African Research Consulting Limited. You consider that Pan African Research Consulting Limited is exempt from the statutory audit requirement for the year.

We have not been instructed to carry out an audit or a review of the financial statements of Pan African Research Consulting Limited. For this reason, we have not verified the accuracy or completeness of the accounting records or information and explanations you have given to us and we do not, therefore, express any opinion on the statutory financial statements.

Signed

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**Quest Accounting Services**

**24th February 2023**

Quest Accounting Services Limited  
Suite 110  
The Pinnacle, 150 Midsummer Boulevard  
Milton Keynes  
MK9 1FD

**Pan African Research Consulting Limited**  
**Balance Sheet**  
**As at 31 May 2022**

Registered number: 09029926

		2022	2021
	Notes	£	£
<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>			
Tangible Assets	3	668	737
		668	737
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>			
Cash at bank and in hand		87,942	79,173
		87,942	79,173
<b>Creditors: Amounts Falling Due Within One Year</b>	4	(19,936 )	(16,883 )
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS (LIABILITIES)</b>		68,006	62,290
<b>TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		68,674	63,027
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		68,674	63,027
<b>CAPITAL AND RESERVES</b>			
Called up share capital	5	100	100
Profit and Loss Account		68,574	62,927
<b>SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS</b>		68,674	63,027

For the year ending 31 May 2022 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

The member has not required the company to obtain an audit in accordance with section 476 of the Companies Act 2006.

The director acknowledges her responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

These accounts have been prepared and delivered in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

The company has taken advantage of section 444(1) of the Companies Act 2006 and opted not to deliver to the registrar a copy of the company's Profit and Loss Account.

On behalf of the board

Ms Kellie Woodall

Director

20th February 2023

The notes on pages 3 to 4 form part of these financial statements.

**Pan African Research Consulting Limited**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended 31 May 2022**

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**1. Accounting Policies**

**1.1. Basis of Preparation of Financial Statements**

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the FRS 102 Section 1A Small Entities - The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland and the Companies Act 2006.

**1.2. Turnover**

Turnover is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, net of discounts and value added taxes. Turnover includes revenue earned from the sale of goods and from the rendering of services. Turnover is reduced for estimated customer returns, rebates and other similar allowances.

**Sale of goods**

Turnover from the sale of goods is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods has transferred to the buyer. This is usually at the point that the customer has signed for the delivery of the goods.

**Rendering of services**

Turnover from the rendering of services is recognised by reference to the stage of completion of the contract. The stage of completion of a contract is measured by comparing the costs incurred for work performed to date to the total estimated contract costs. Turnover is only recognised to the extent of recoverable expenses when the outcome of a contract cannot be estimated reliably.

**1.3. Tangible Fixed Assets and Depreciation**

Tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost of the fixed assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives on the following bases:

Plant & Machinery	4 Years Straight Line
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**1.4. Taxation**

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit as reported in the statement of comprehensive income because of items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other year and items that are never taxable or deductible. The company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

Deferred tax is recognised on timing differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable timing differences. Deferred tax assets are generally recognised for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which those deductible timing differences can be utilised. The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at the end of each reporting period and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realised, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. Deferred tax liabilities are presented within provisions for liabilities and deferred tax assets within debtors. The measurement of deferred tax liabilities and asset reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Company expects, at the end of the reporting period, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities.

Current or deferred tax for the year is recognised in profit or loss, except when they related to items that are recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case, the current and deferred tax is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively.

**2. Average Number of Employees**

Average number of employees, including directors, during the year was as follows: 2 (2021: 2)

**Pan African Research Consulting Limited**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For The Year Ended 31 May 2022**

**3. Tangible Assets**

	<b>Plant &amp; Machinery</b>
	<b>£</b>
<b>Cost</b>	
As at 1 June 2021	3,062
Additions	378
As at 31 May 2022	3,440
<b>Depreciation</b>	
As at 1 June 2021	2,325
Provided during the period	447
As at 31 May 2022	2,772
<b>Net Book Value</b>	
As at 31 May 2022	668
As at 1 June 2021	737

**4. Creditors: Amounts Falling Due Within One Year**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Other taxes and social security	9,378	12,176
Director's loan account	10,558	4,707
	19,936	16,883

**5. Share Capital**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
Allotted, Called up and fully paid	100	100

**6. Directors Advances, Credits and Guarantees**

Included within Creditors are the following loans to directors:

At the balance sheet date, the company owed £10,558 (2021: £4,707) to its directors. This loan is unsecured, interest free and repayable on demand.

**7. General Information**

Pan African Research Consulting Limited is a private company, limited by shares, incorporated in England & Wales, registered number 09029926. The registered office is 62 Cairns Road, Bristol, BS6 7TH.

This document was delivered using electronic communications and authenticated in accordance with the registrar's rules relating to electronic form, authentication and manner of delivery under section 1072 of the Companies Act 2006.