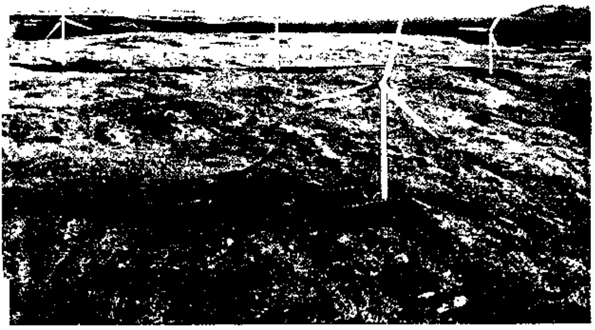


WEDNESDAY

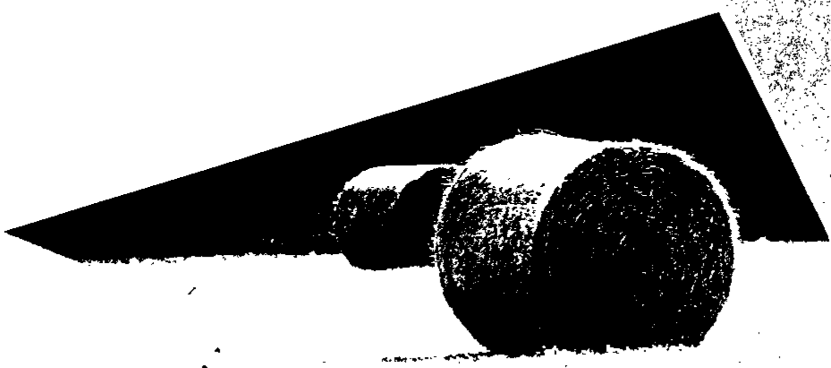
AAYWT6TC

A11 02/03/2022 #193

COMPANIES HOUSE

FERN
TRADING

Registered No: 12811656



Group snapshot

Revenue

Revenue has increased by over 8% in the last 3 years from **£393m** in 2019 to **£425m** in 2021

Carbon offsets

Our renewable energy sites' carbon saving is **790,921** carbon tonnes this year

Energy generation

Our renewable energy assets produce enough energy to power **779,925** UK homes

Number of loans

We provide financing to **189** borrowers in the UK

Number of employees

We employ a total of **1,050** people

Number of sites

We own **217** renewable energy sites spread predominantly across the UK

Chief Executive's review

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

A reflection on our year

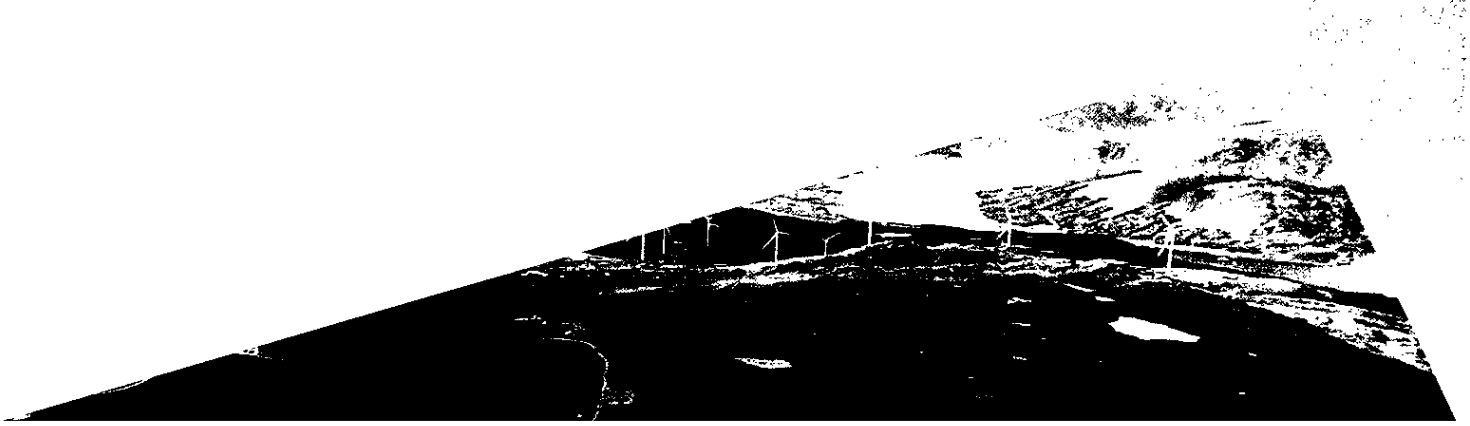
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Chief Executive's review

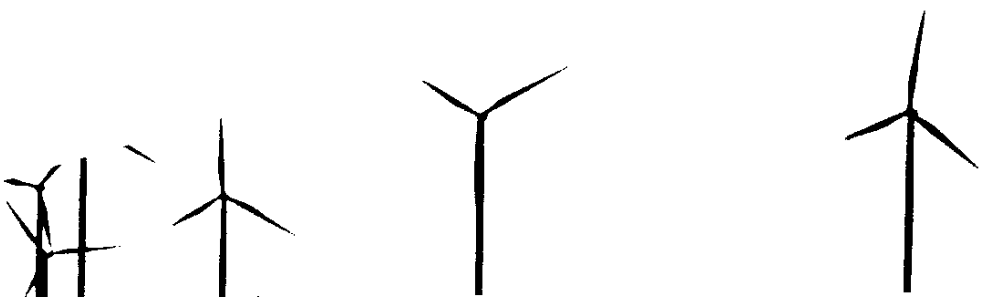
Response to Covid-19



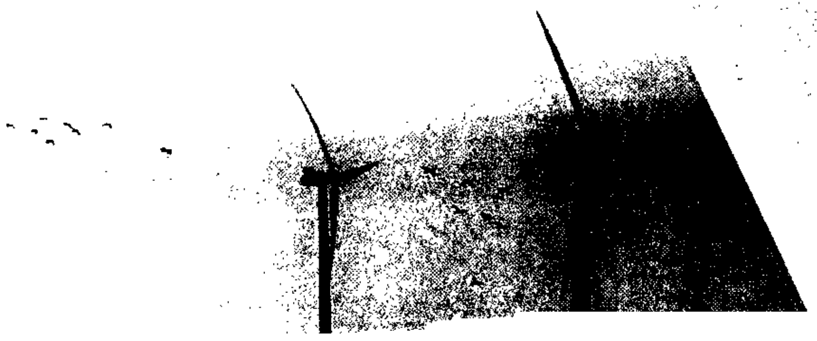
Chief Executive's review

Responsible business practices

Current trading and outlook



Chief Executive's review



Our business at a glance

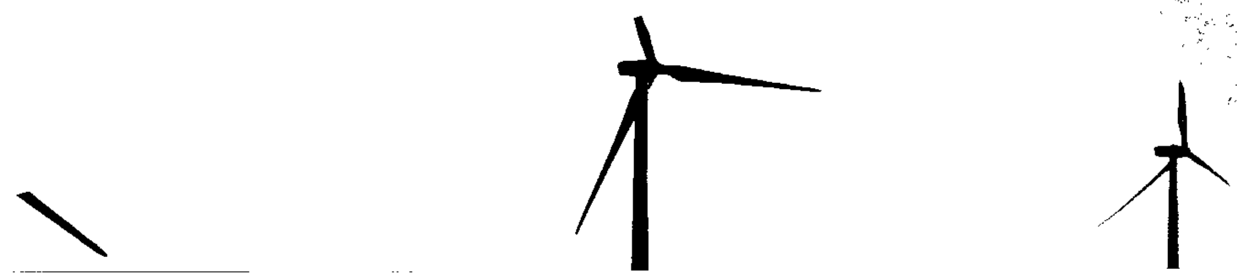
1. Owning and operating energy sites

2. Short- and medium-term lending

3. Owning and operating healthcare infrastructure

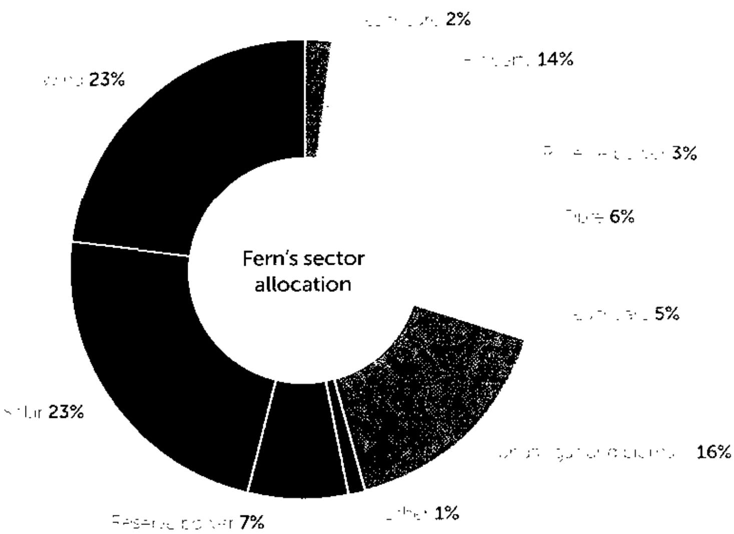
4. Owning and operating fibre broadband suppliers

Solar, wind, biomass, landfill gas, reserve power	Property lending, development financing	Retirement villages, private hospitals	Delivering ultrafast fibre broadband across the UK

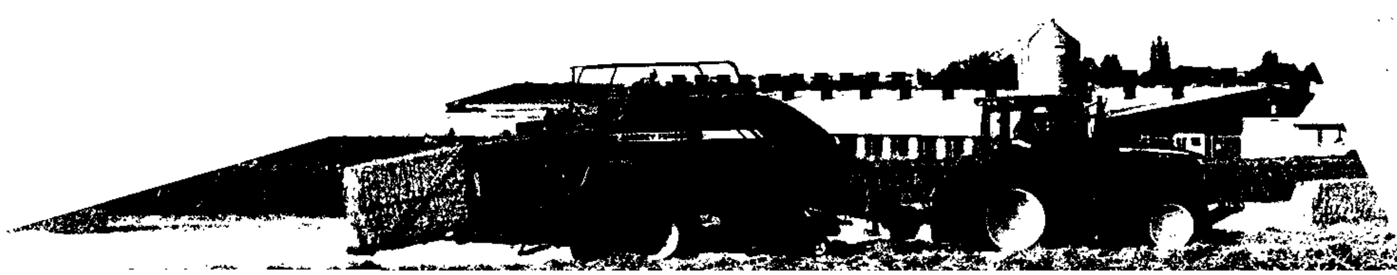


Our business at a glance

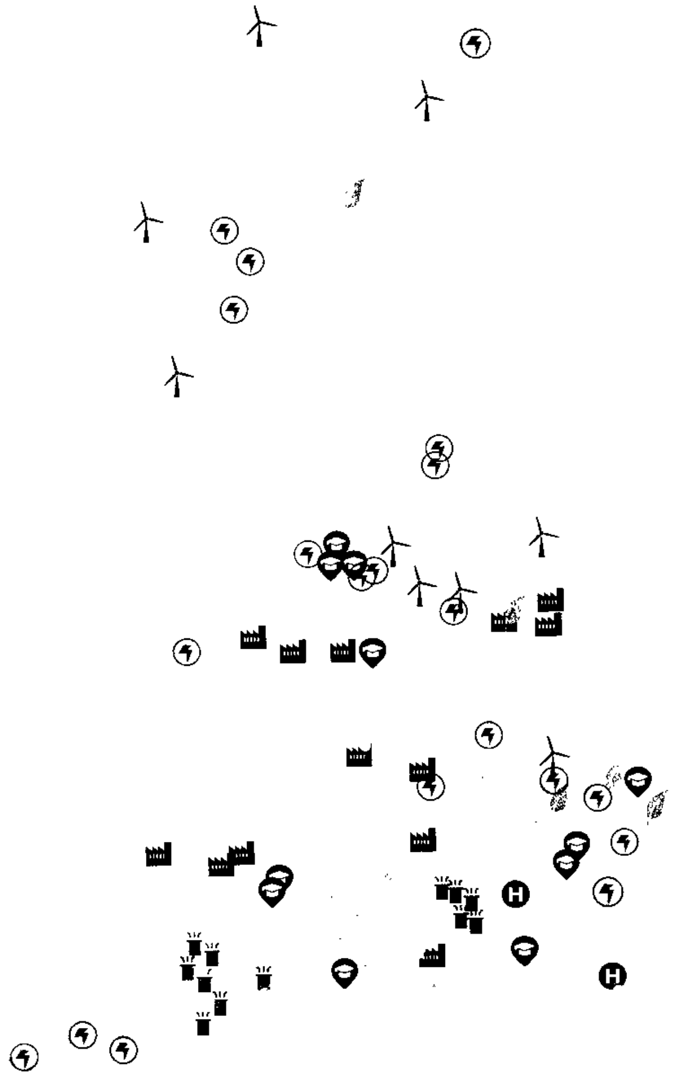
Sector split*

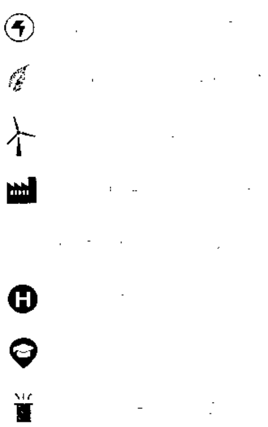


■■	Owning and operating assets	81%
▩	Lending	19%



Our business at a glance





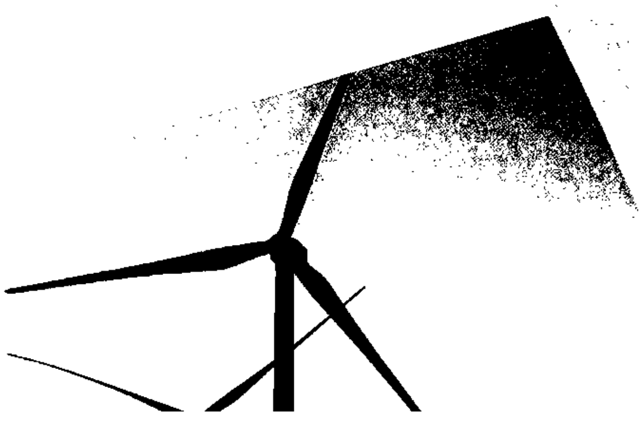
Our business at a glance

Energy

Healthcare

Fibre

Lending



Our strategy in focus

Energy division

[illegible]

[illegible]

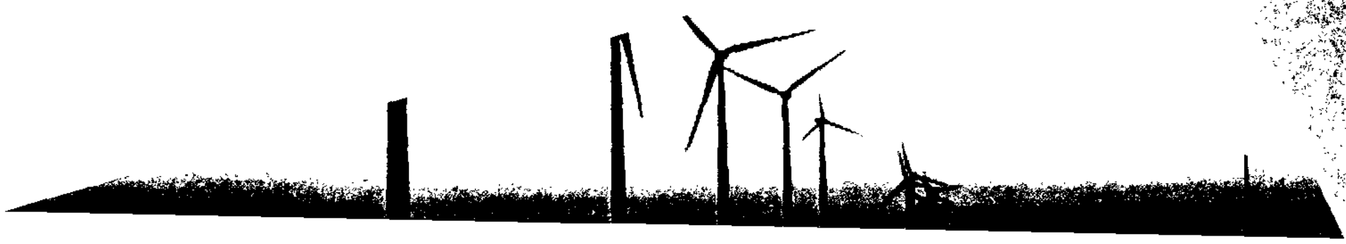
[illegible]

> **"Our renewable energy sites generated over 2,762 GWh of power."**

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
panels would stretch from
London to Mexico City.



Our strategy in focus

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Healthcare division

[illegible]

[illegible]

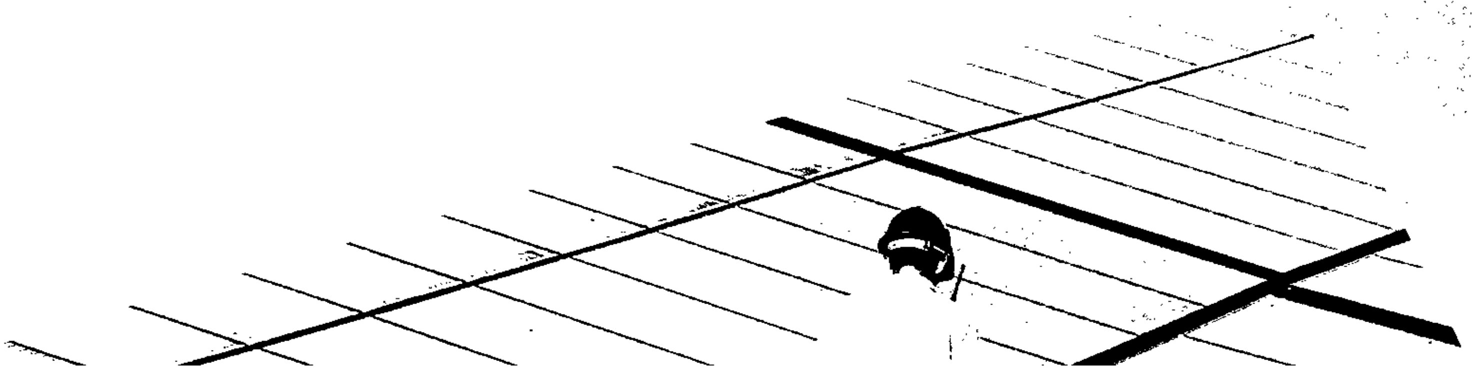
[illegible]

Fibre division

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



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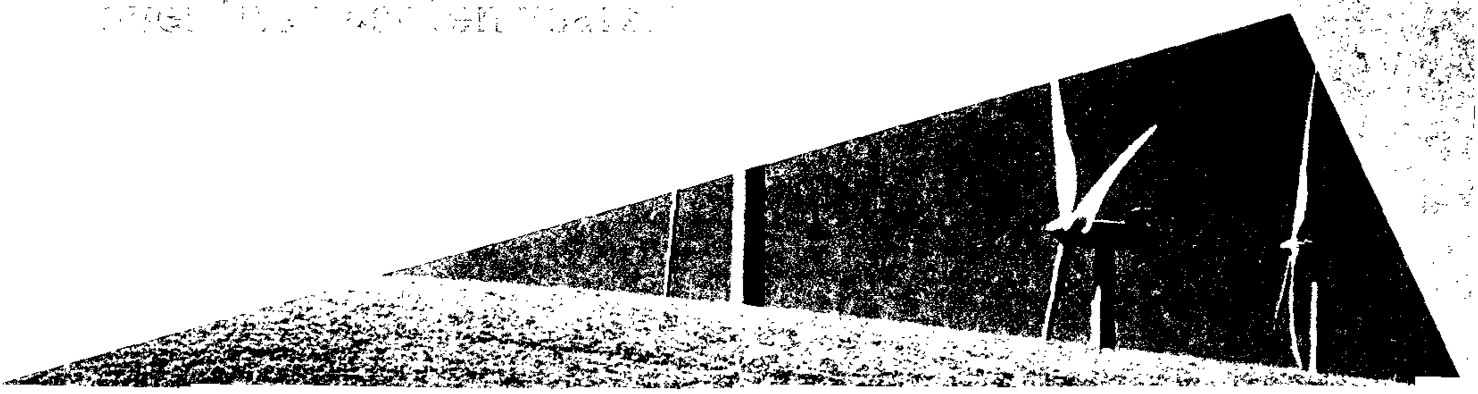
Our strategy in focus

[illegible]

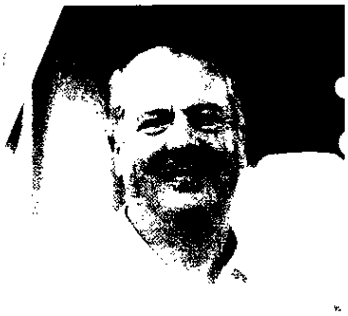
Lending

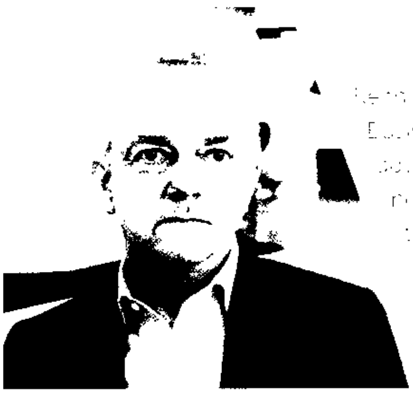
[illegible]



Directors

The experienced Board of Directors for the Fern Group are responsible for determining the strategy of the business and for accounting for the Company's business activities to shareholders. They have a set of complementary commercial, energy sector-related and strategic skills.





Principal risks and uncertainties

[illegible]

[illegible]

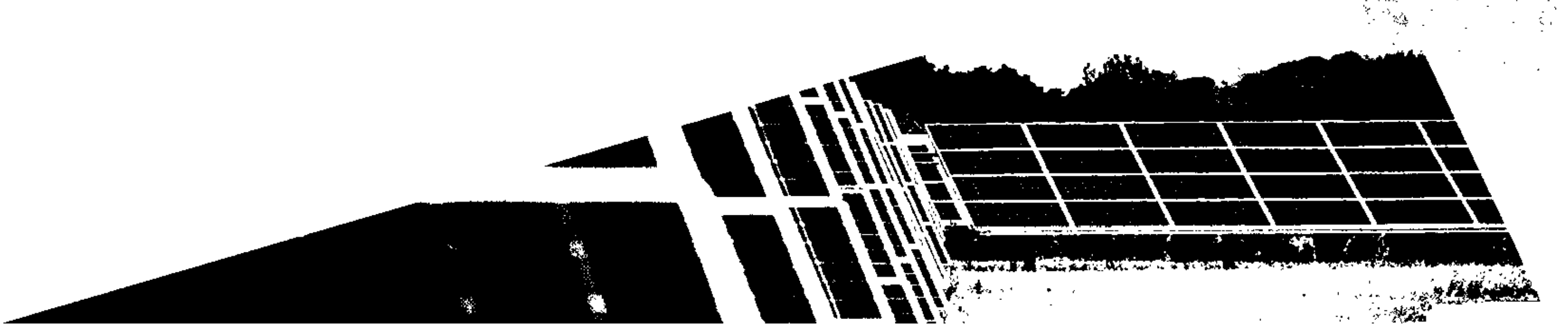
Principal Risks

Risk	Division	Mitigations	Change
Market risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Market risk (Construction): [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Market risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

Principal risks and uncertainties

Principal Risks

Risk	Division	Mitigations	Change
Market risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Market risk (Competition): [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Operational risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Operational risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Operational risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]



Principal risks and uncertainties

Principal Risks

Risk	Division	Mitigations	Change
Operational risk (IT Systems and Data): [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Counterparty risk (Construction): [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Counterparty risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

Principal risks and uncertainties

[illegible]

Other Risks

Risk	Division	Mitigations	Change
Currency Risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Interest Rate Risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Liquidity Risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Technology Risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

PS Latham
[illegible]
[illegible]

Corporate governance

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Principal decisions

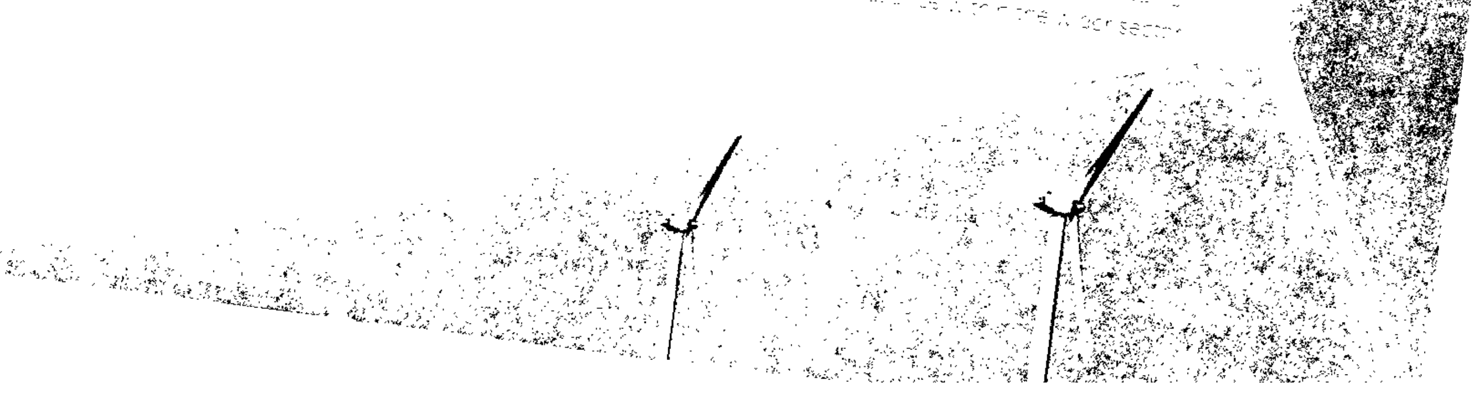
[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]



Corporate governance

Business strategy

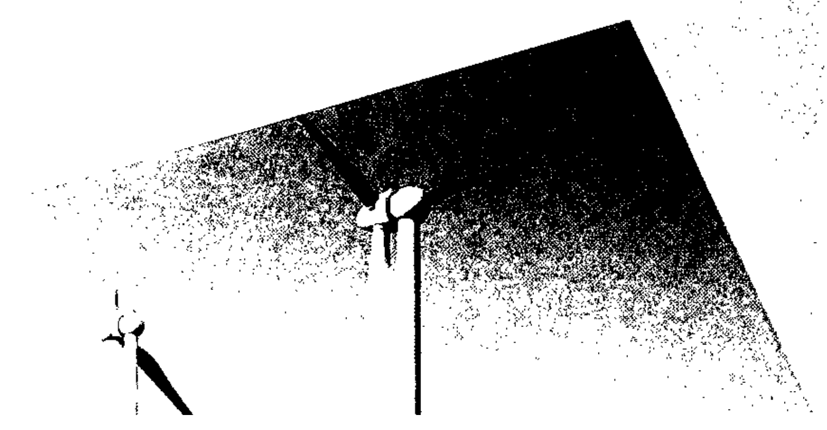
Shareholders

www.ferntrading.com

Employees

Suppliers and customers

www.gov.uk



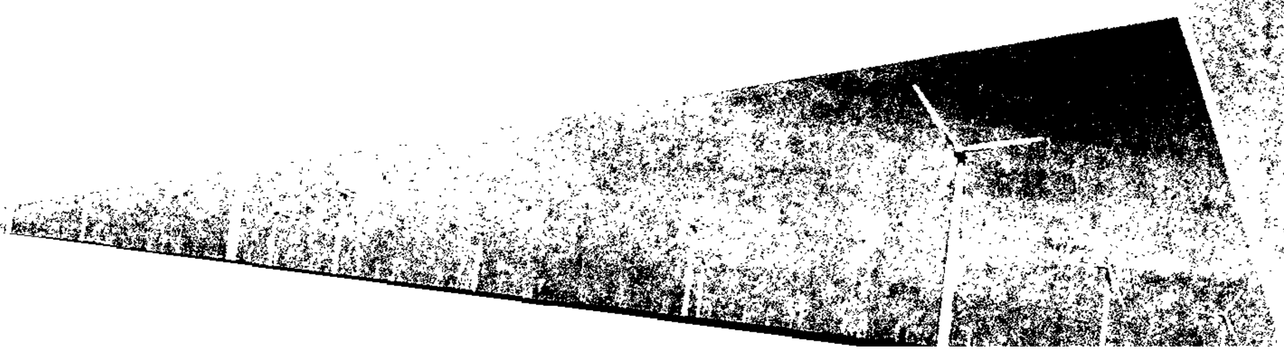
Corporate governance

Community and environment

Business conduct

Business ethics and governance

Employee, human rights, social and community issues, environment policy and anti-corruption and bribery matters



Group finance review

	2021 £'000	2020 £'000	Movement £'000	Movement %
[illegible]	425,302	390,457	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	104,037	134,418	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	(21,170)	(24,285)	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	385,512	658,162	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	172,478	206,688	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	699,440	885,162	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	1,873,594	1,678,552	[illegible]	[illegible]

Group finance review

[illegible]

Financial performance

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

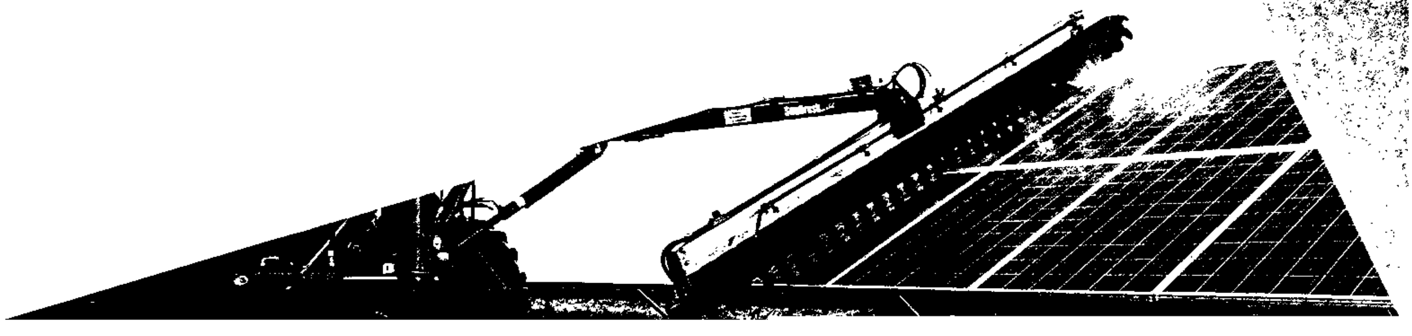
[illegible]

Financial position

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



Group finance review

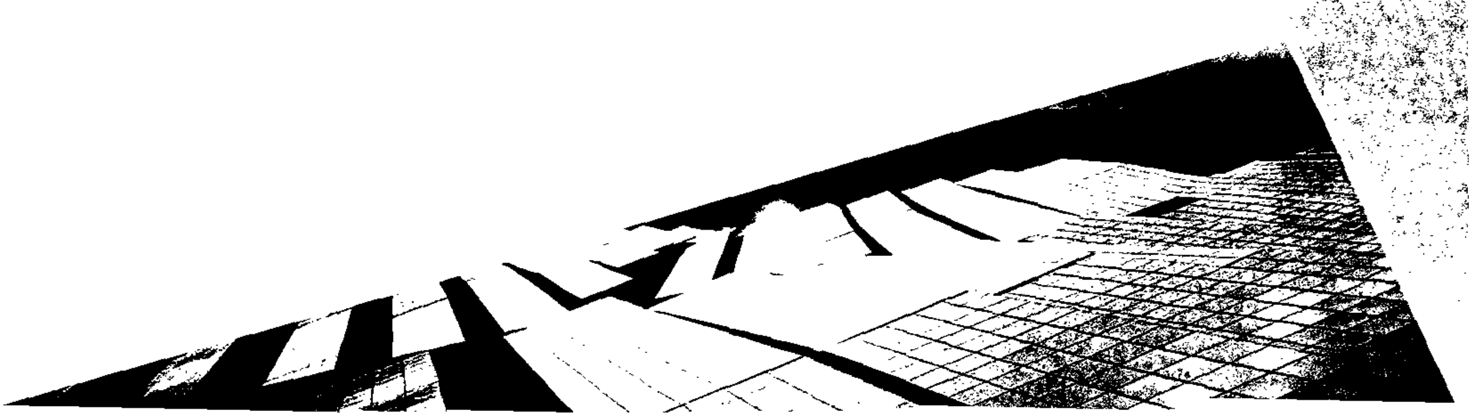
[illegible]

Group finance review

Lending

Energy operations

Healthcare operations



Group finance review

Fibre optic broadband operations

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Funding and liquidity

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

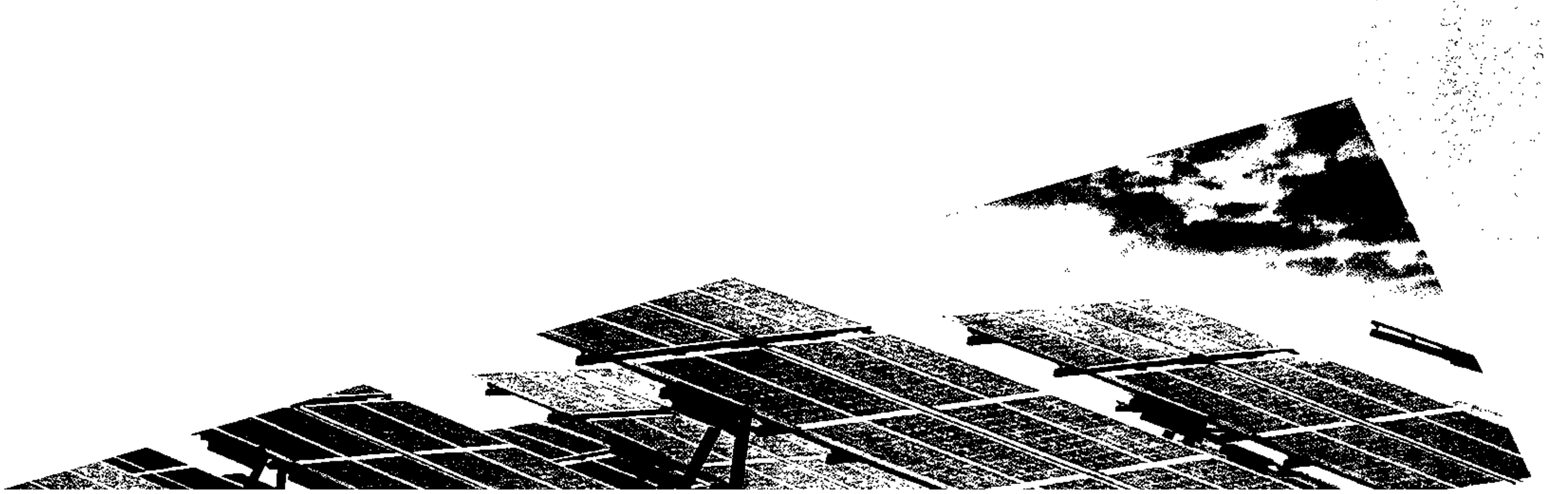
[illegible]

Looking ahead

[illegible]

[illegible]

PS Latham
[illegible]
[illegible]

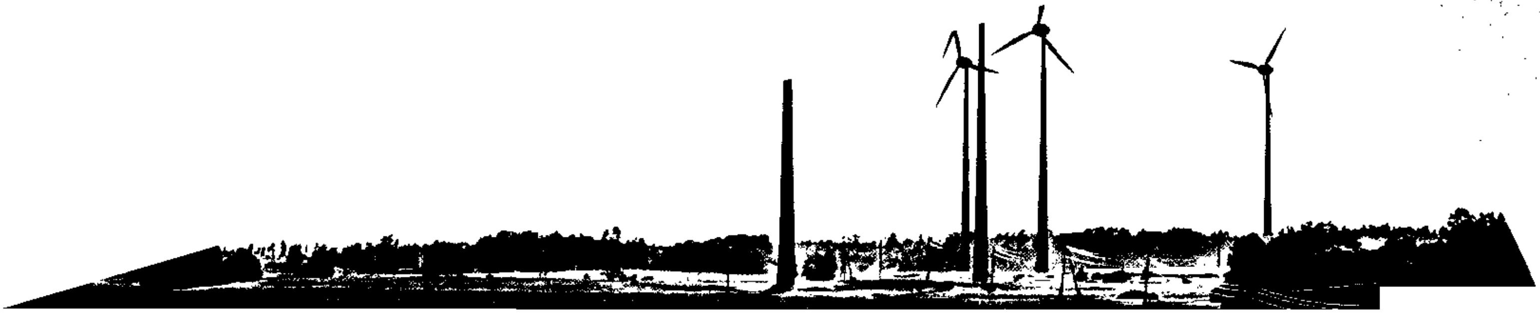


Directors' report for the year ended 30 June 2021

The directors present their report and the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 30 June 2021.

[illegible]

Directors' report for the year ended 30 June 2021



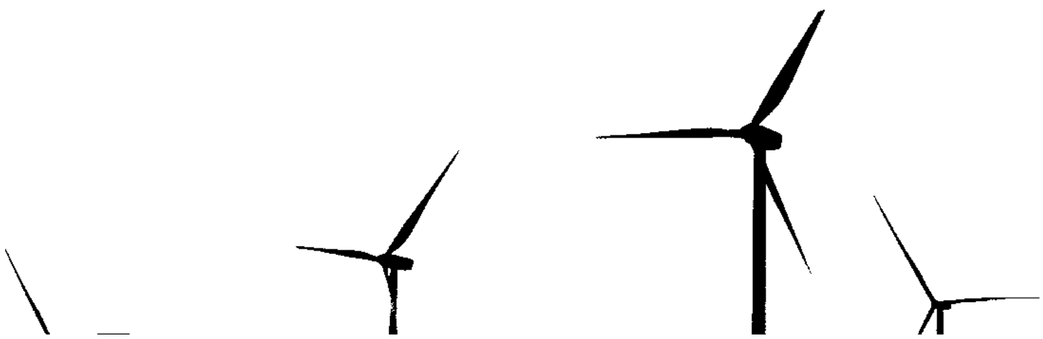
Directors' report for the year ended 30 June 2021

PS Latham

Independent auditors' report to the members of Fern Trading Limited

[illegible]

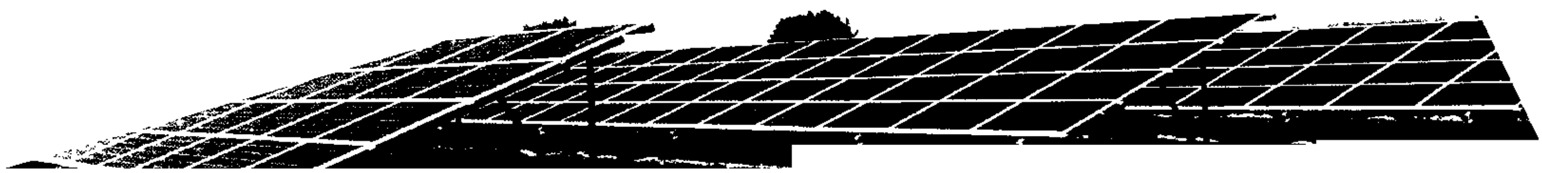
[illegible]



Independent auditors' report to the members of Fern Trading Limited

Independent auditors' report to the members of Fern Trading Limited

www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities



Independent auditors' report to the members of Fern Trading Limited

Nicholas Cook

4 [illegible]

		2021	[illegible]
		£'000	[illegible]
Turnover		425,302	[illegible]
[illegible]		(221,277)	[illegible]
Gross profit		204,025	[illegible]
[illegible]		(230,351)	[illegible]
Operating loss		(26,326)	[illegible]
[illegible]		9,454	[illegible]
[illegible]		449	[illegible]
[illegible]		1,755	[illegible]
[illegible]		28,568	[illegible]
[illegible]		997	[illegible]
[illegible]		(36,067)	[illegible]
Loss before taxation		(21,170)	[illegible]
[illegible]		(8,143)	[illegible]
Loss for the financial year		(29,313)	[illegible]
Attributable to Fern		(25,306)	[illegible]
Minority interest		(4,007)	[illegible]
		(29,313)	[illegible]

[illegible]

	2021	Restated 2020
	£'000	£'000
Loss for the financial year	(29,313)	[illegible]
Other comprehensive income/(expense)		
[illegible]	46,739	[illegible]
[illegible]	(333)	[illegible]
Other comprehensive income/(expense) for the year	46,406	[illegible]
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the year	17,093	[illegible]
Attributable to		
• Owners of the parent	21,100	[illegible]
• Non-controlling interests	(4,007)	[illegible]
	17,093	[illegible]

	Note	2021 £'000	[illegible] 2020 £'000
Fixed assets			
[illegible]	[illegible]	**612,750**	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	**1,551,170**	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	**11,000**	12,265
		2,174,920	[illegible]
Current assets			
[illegible]	[illegible]	**94,711**	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	**600,726**	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	**172,478**	[illegible]
		867,915	[illegible]
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	[illegible]	**(207,318)**	[illegible]
Net current assets		**660,597**	[illegible]
Total assets less current liabilities		**2,835,517**	[illegible]
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	[illegible]	**(903,339)**	[illegible]
Provisions for liabilities	[illegible]	**(58,584)**	[illegible]
Net assets		**1,873,594**	[illegible]
Capital and reserves			
[illegible]	[illegible]	**149,676**	[illegible]
[illegible]		**173,118**	
[illegible]		**1,440,257**	[illegible]
[illegible]		**(17,098)**	[illegible]
[illegible]		**123,920**	[illegible]
Total shareholders' funds		**1,869,873**	[illegible]
[illegible]		**3,721**	[illegible]
Capital employed		**1,873,594**	[illegible]

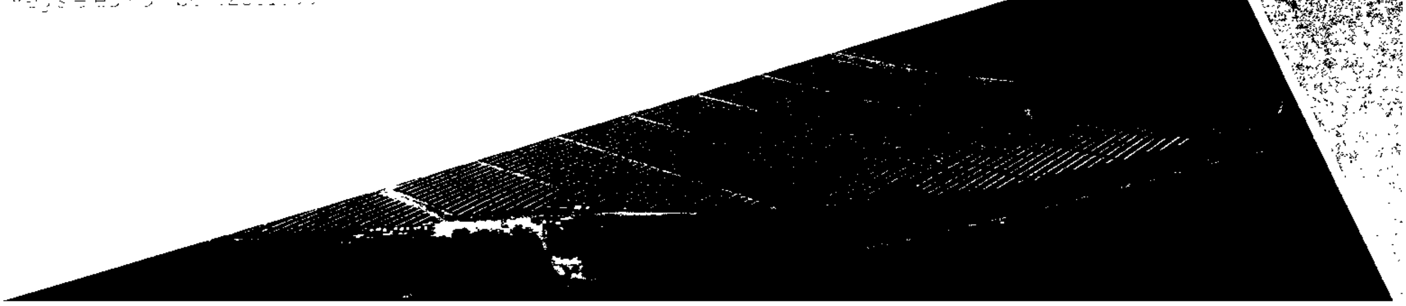
[illegible]

[illegible]

PS Latham

[illegible]

[illegible]



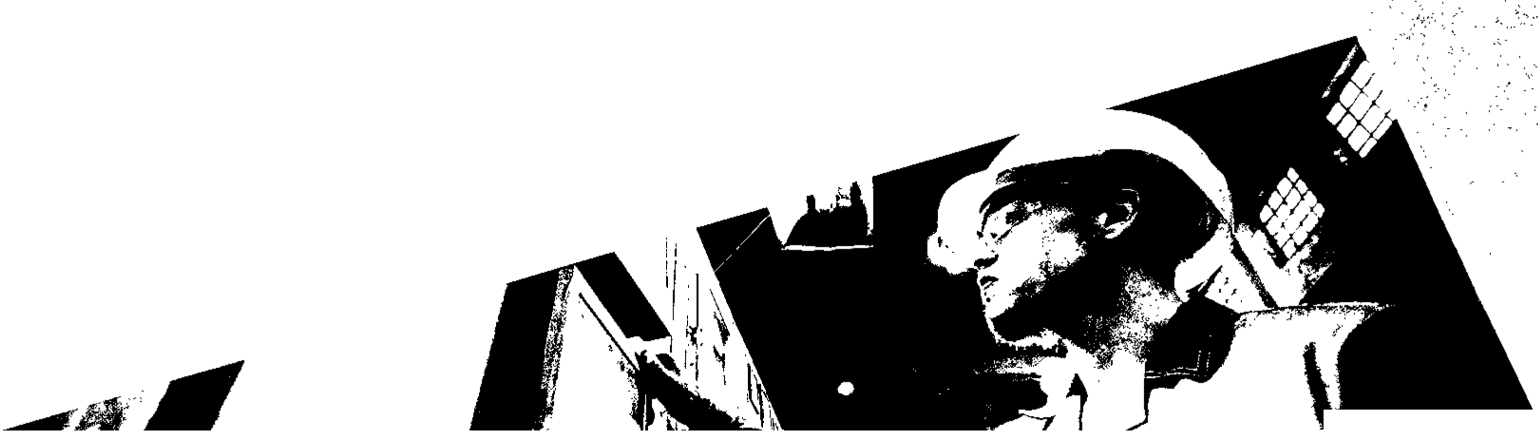
4 [illegible]

	Note	2021 £'000
Fixed assets		
[illegible]	[illegible]	**2,116,366**
		2,116,366
Current assets		
[illegible]	[illegible]	**50,383**
[illegible]	[illegible]	**1,523**
		51,906
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	[illegible]	**(22,924)**
Net current assets		**28,982**
Total assets less current liabilities		**2,145,348**
Net assets		**2,145,348**
Capital and reserves		
[illegible]	[illegible]	**149,676**
[illegible]		**173,118**
[illegible]		**1,791,145**
[illegible]		**31,409**
Total shareholders' funds		**2,145,348**

[illegible]

[illegible]

PS Latham
[illegible]
[illegible]



	Called up share capital	Share premium account	Merger reserve	Cash flow hedge reserve (restated)	Profit and loss account (restated)	Total share-holders' funds (restated)	Non-controlling interest	Capital employed (restated)
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Balance as at 1 July 2020 (restated)	138,435	–	1,635,569	(63,837)	(41,185)	1,668,982	9,570	1,678,552
Loss for the financial year	–	–	–	–	(25,306)	(25,306)	(4,007)	(29,313)
Changes in market value of cash flow hedges	–	–	–	46,739	–	46,739	–	46,739
Foreign exchange loss on retranslation of subsidiaries	–	–	–	–	(333)	(333)	–	(333)

	Called up share capital	Share premium account	Merger reserve	Cash flow hedge reserve	Profit and loss account	Total share-holders' funds	Non-controlling interest	Capital employed
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Other comprehensive income/(expense) for the year	–	–	–	46,739	(333)	46,406	–	46,406
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the year	–	–	–	46,739	(25,639)	21,100	(4,007)	17,093
Non-controlling interest arising *on business* combination	–	–	–	–	1,831	1,831	(1,842)	(11)
Utilisation of merger reserve	–	–	(195,312)	–	195,312	–	–	–
Shares issued during the year	11,685	173,118	–	–	–	184,803	–	184,803
Shares cancelled during the year	(444)	–	–	–	(6,399)	(6,843)	–	(6,843)
Balance as at *30 June 2021*	149,676	173,118	1,440,257	(17,098)	123,920	1,869,873	3,721	1,873,594

[illegible]

	Called up share capital	Share premium account	Merger reserves	Profit and loss account	Total shareholders' funds
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Loss for the financial year	–	–	–	(157,504)	(157,504)
Utilisation of merger reserve	–	–	(195,312)	195,312	–
Total comprehensive income	–	–	(195,312)	37,808	(157,504)
Shares issued during the year	150,120	173,118	1,986,457	–	2,309,695
Shares cancelled during the year	*(444)*	–	–	*(6,399)*	*(6,843)*
Balance as at 30 June 2021	149,676	173,118	1,791,145	31,409	2,145,348

4 [illegible]

	2021	[illegible] 2020
	£'000	£'000
Cash flows from operating activities		
[illegible]	(25,306)	[illegible]
Adjustments for:		
[illegible]	8,143	[illegible]
[illegible]	(997)	[illegible]
[illegible]	36,068	[illegible]
[illegible]	(28,568)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(1,755)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(449)	[illegible]
[illegible]	34,991	33,989
[illegible]	85,917	[illegible]
[illegible]	8,875	(1,181)
[illegible]	(19,788)	14,288
[illegible]	(5,701)	[illegible]
[illegible]	249,374	[illegible]
[illegible]	6,871	[illegible]
[illegible]	(4,007)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(1,751)	[illegible]
Net cash generated from operating activities	341,918	106,112
Cash flows from investing activities		
[illegible]	(221,987)	[illegible]
[illegible]	34,503	[illegible]
[illegible]	(110,457)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(875)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(9,484)	[illegible]
[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	997	148
[illegible]	1,077	2,500
Net cash used in investing activities	(306,226)	[illegible]
Cash flows from financing activities		
[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	(35,552)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(212,676)	
[illegible]	184,359	[illegible]
[illegible]	(6,399)	[illegible]
Net cash generated from financing activities	(70,268)	[illegible]
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(34,576)	[illegible]
[illegible]	206,688	122,185
[illegible]	366	[illegible]
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	172,478	[illegible]

[illegible]

Statement of accounting policies

Statement of accounting policies

[illegible]

- [illegible]

  [illegible]

  [illegible]

  [illegible]

- [illegible]

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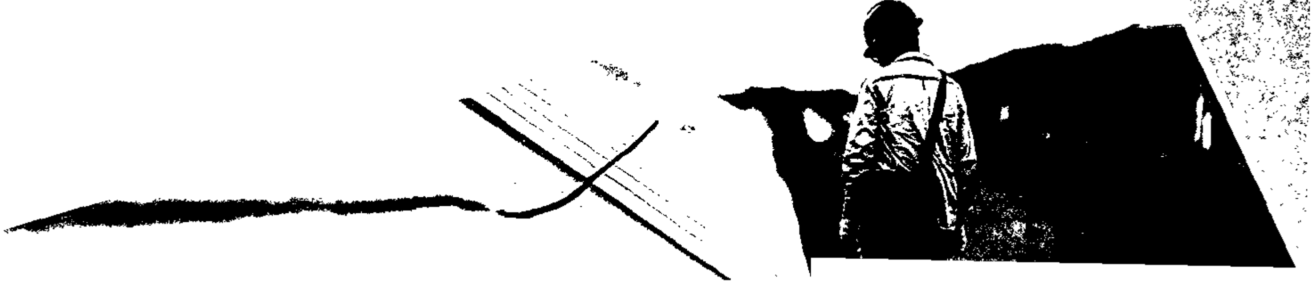


4 [illegible]

Statement of accounting policies

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Statement of accounting policies

Where the Group has written a put option over shares held by a non-controlling interest, the Group derecognises the non-controlling interest and instead recognises a contingent deferred consideration liability within other payables for the estimated amount likely to be paid to the non-controlling interest on exercise of those options. The residual amount representing the difference between any consideration payable and the non-controlling share of net assets is recognised as goodwill. Movements in the estimated liability after initial recognition are recognised in goodwill.

i. Functional and presentation currency

The Group financial statements are presented in pound sterling and rounded to thousands.

The Company's functional and presentation currency is pound sterling.

ii. Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the spot exchange rates at the date of the transactions. At each period end foreign currency monetary items are translated using the closing rate. Non-monetary items measured at historical cost are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction and non-monetary items measured at fair value are measured using the exchange rate when fair value was determined. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of transactions and from the translation at period end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the profit and loss account.

All foreign exchange gains and losses are presented in the profit and loss account within administrative expenses.

iii. Translation

The trading results of Group undertakings are translated into sterling at the average exchange rates for the year. The assets and liabilities of overseas undertakings, including goodwill and fair value adjustments arising on acquisition, are translated at the exchange rates ruling at the year-end. Exchange adjustments arising from the retranslation of opening net investments and from the translation of the profits or losses at average rates are recognised in 'Other comprehensive income' and allocated to non-controlling interest as appropriate.

Statement of accounting policies

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible] arrangements and a defined contribution pension plan.

i. Short-term benefits, including holiday pay and other similar non-monetary benefits are recognised as an expense in the period in which the service is received.

ii. Defined contribution pension plan

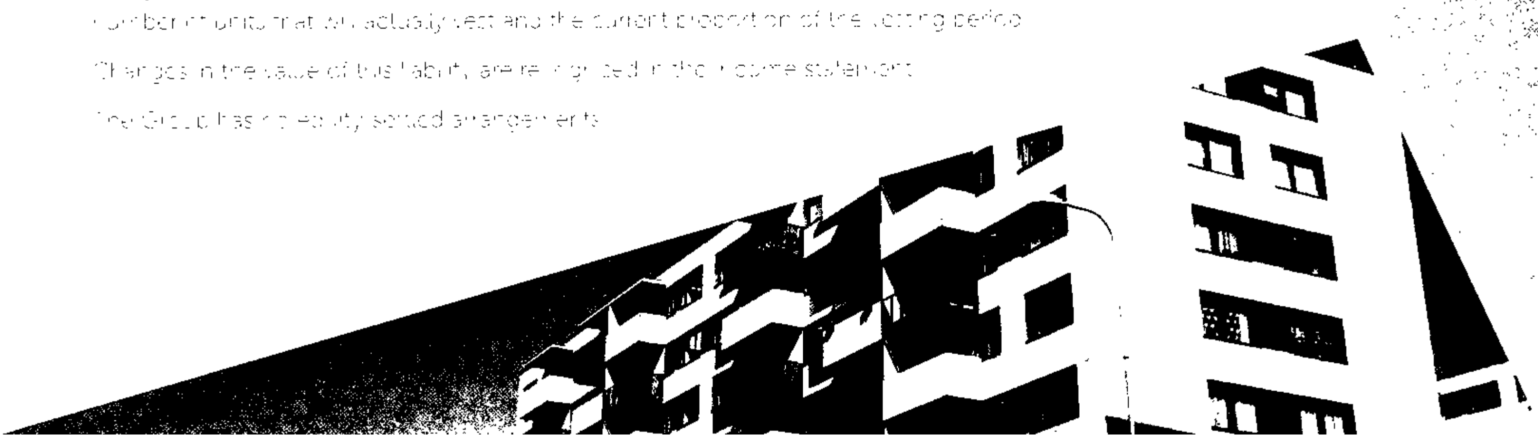
A defined contribution plan is a pension plan under which the Group pays fixed contributions into a separate entity. Once the contributions have been paid the Group has no further payment obligations. The contributions are recognised as an expense when they are due. Amounts not paid are shown in accruals in the balance sheet. The assets of the plan are held separately from the Group in independently administered funds.

iii. Share-based payments

Cash-settled share based payments are measured at fair value at the balance sheet date. The Group recognises a liability at the balance sheet date based on these fair values, taking into account the estimated number of units that will actually vest and the current proportion of the vesting period.

Changes in the value of this liability are recognised in the income statement.

The Group has no equity settled arrangements.



Statement of accounting policies

Finance costs are charged to the profit and loss account over the term of the debt using the effective interest method so that the amount charged is at a constant rate on the carrying amount. Issue costs are initially recognised as a reduction in the proceeds of the associated capital instrument and are charged to the profit and loss account over the term of the debt.

Tax is recognised in the statement of income and retained earnings, except that a charge attributable to an item of income and expense recognised as other comprehensive income or to an item recognised directly in equity is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date in the countries where the Company operates and generates income.

Deferred tax balances are recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed by the balance sheet date, except that:

- The recognition of deferred tax assets is limited to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits; and
- Any deferred tax balances are reversed if and when all conditions for retaining associated tax allowances have been met.

Deferred tax balances are not recognised in respect of permanent differences except in respect of business combinations, when deferred tax is recognised on the differences between the fair values of assets acquired and the future tax deductions available for them and the differences between the fair values of liabilities acquired and the amount that will be assessed for tax. Deferred tax is determined using tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Business combinations are accounted for by applying the purchase method.

The cost of a business combination is the fair value of the consideration given, liabilities incurred or assumed and the equity instruments issued plus the costs directly attributable to the business combination. Where control is achieved in stages the cost is the consideration at the date of each transaction.

On acquisition of a business, fair values are attributed to the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities unless the fair value cannot be measured reliably, in which case the value is incorporated in goodwill. Where the fair value of contingent liabilities cannot be reliably measured they are disclosed on the same basis as other contingent liabilities.

Goodwill recognised represents the excess of the fair value and directly attributable costs of the purchase consideration over the fair values to the Group's interest in the identifiable net assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities acquired.

On acquisition, goodwill is allocated to cash-generating units ('CGUs') that are expected to benefit from the combination.

Goodwill is amortised over its expected useful life which is estimated based on the estimated lifespan of the assets acquired. Where the Group is unable to make a reliable estimate of useful life, goodwill is amortised over a period not exceeding ten years. Goodwill is reviewed and assessed for impairment indicators on an annual basis and any impairment is charged to the profit and loss.

Statement of accounting policies

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less depreciation. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost of fixed assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives. Depreciation commences from the date an asset is brought into service. Land and assets in the course of construction are not depreciated. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Land and buildings	2% and 4% straight line
Power stations	3% and 5% straight line
Plant and machinery	4% to 33% straight line

Assets in the course of construction are stated at cost. These assets are not depreciated until they are available for use.

Where factors, such as technological advancement or changes in market price, indicate that residual value or useful life have changed, the residual value, useful life or depreciation rate are amended prospectively to reflect the new circumstances. The assets are reviewed for impairment if the above factors indicate that the carrying amount may be impaired.

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing the proceeds with the carrying amount and are recognised within profit or loss.

Intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation and accumulated impairment losses. Amortisation is calculated, using the straight-line method, to allocate the depreciable amount of the assets to their residual values over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

Development rights	25 years
Software	10 years

Amortisation expenses are included in administrative expenses.

Development rights relate to planning consent to build a solar farm acquired on acquisition.

Where factors, such as changes in market price, indicate that residual value or useful life have changed, the residual value, useful life or amortisation rate are amended prospectively to reflect the new circumstances.

The assets are reviewed for impairment if the above factors indicate that the carrying amount may be impaired.

At inception the Group assesses agreements that transfer the right to use assets. The assessment considers whether the arrangement is, or contains, a lease based on the substance of the arrangement and whether the lease should be classified as either a finance lease or an operating lease.

Leases of assets that transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership are classified as finance leases. Finance leases are capitalised at the commencement of the lease at the fair value of the leased asset and depreciated over the shorter of the lease term and the estimated useful life of the asset. Assets are assessed for impairment at each reporting date.

Leases that do not transfer all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as operating leases. Payments under operating leases are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

4

Statement of accounting policies

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Statement of accounting policies

Statement of accounting policies

Provisions are made where an event has taken place that gives the Group a legal or constructive obligation that probably requires settlement by a transfer of economic benefit, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Provisions are charged as an expense to the income statement in the year that the Group becomes aware of the obligation, and are measured at the best estimate at the balance sheet date of the expenditure required to settle the obligation, taking into account relevant risks and uncertainties.

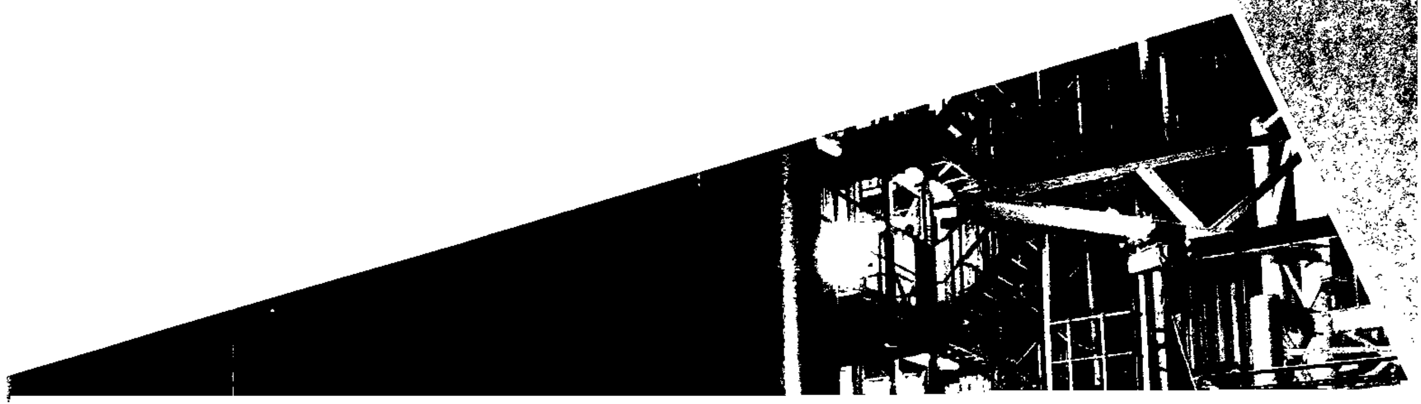
The Group applies hedge accounting for transactions entered into to manage the cash flow exposures of borrowings. Interest rate swaps are held to manage the interest rate exposures and are designated as cash flow hedges of floating rate borrowings. Changes in the fair values of derivatives designated as cash flow hedges, and which are effective, are recognised directly in equity. Any ineffectiveness in the hedging relationship (being the excess of the cumulative change in fair value of the hedging instrument since inception of the hedge over the cumulative change in the fair value of the hedged item since inception of the hedge) is recognised in the profit and loss.

The gain or loss recognised in other comprehensive income is reclassified to the profit and loss in accordance with the cash flows of the hedged item. Hedge accounting is discontinued when the hedging instrument expires or no longer meets the hedging criteria, the forecast transaction is no longer highly probable, the hedged debt instrument is derecognised or the hedging instrument is terminated.

The group has chosen to change the way it accounts for the fair value of its hedging instruments this year removing the CVA (credit valuation adjustment) component. The prior year figures have been restated and the effects of this accounting policy change was [illegible] for the year ended 30 June 2020.

Ordinary shares issued by the Group are recognised in equity at the value of the proceeds received, with the excess over nominal value being credited to share premium.

Non-controlling interests are measured at their proportionate share of the acquiree's identifiable net assets at the date of acquisition.



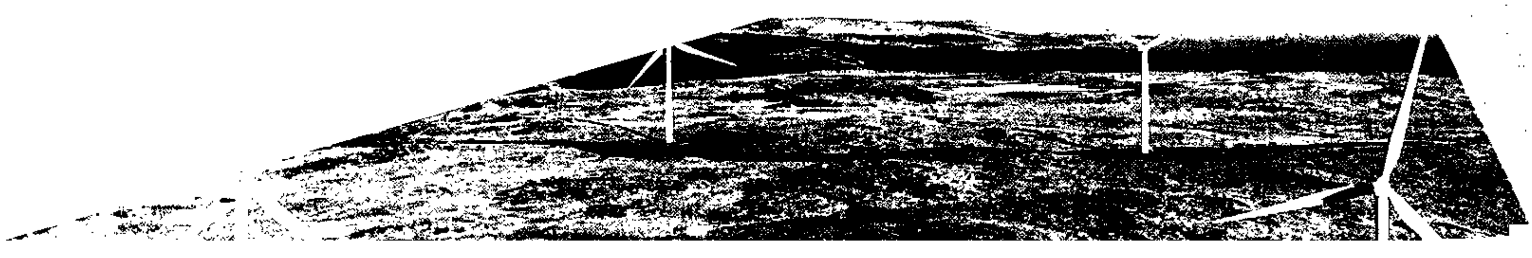
Statement of accounting policies

i. Recoverability of loans and advances to customers (estimate)

ii. Value of property development work in progress ('WIP') (estimate)

iii. Purchase price agreement (Australian solar) (judgement)

iv. Business combinations (estimate)



Statement of accounting policies

v. Decommissioning provision (estimate)

[illegible]

Wind Farms:

[illegible]

Australian solar farms:

[illegible]

UK and French Solar (judgment):

[illegible]

vi. Impairment of goodwill and investments (estimate)

[illegible]

[illegible]

4 [illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Analysis of turnover by category

	2021	Restated 2020
	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	56,552	[illegible]
[illegible]	179,820	[illegible]
[illegible]	141,826	[illegible]
[illegible]	42,266	[illegible]
[illegible]	4,838	
	425,302	[illegible]

[illegible]

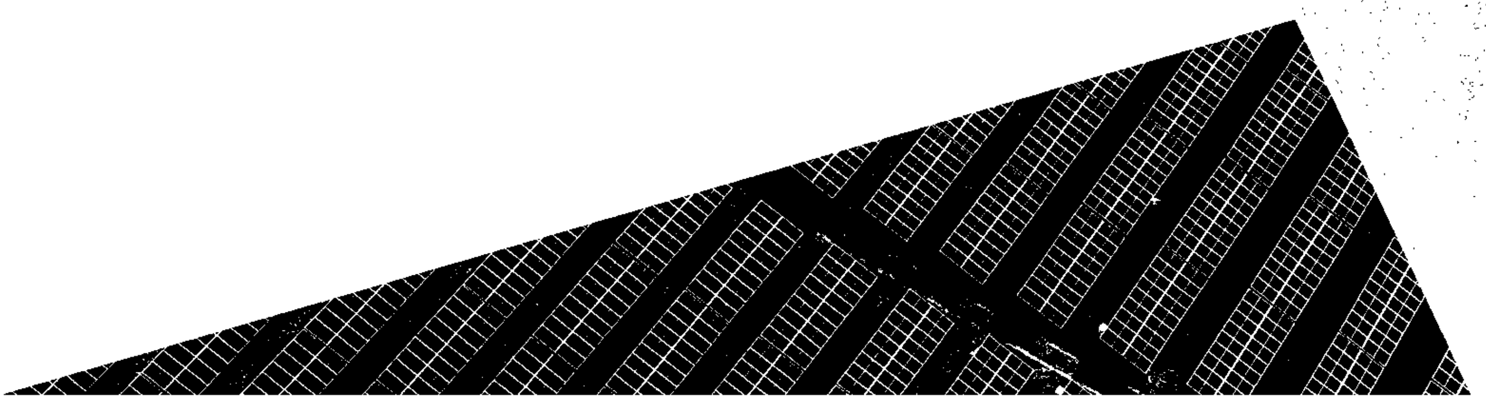
Analysis of turnover by geography

	2021	Restated 2020
	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	384,799	[illegible]
[illegible]	31,893	23,423
[illegible]	8,610	-
	425,302	[illegible]

Other income

	2021	Restated 2020
	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	9,454	[illegible]

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

[illegible]

	2021	(restated) 2020
	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	34,991	[illegible]
[illegible]	85,917	[illegible]
[illegible]	146	190
[illegible]	1,134	940
[illegible]	513	462
[illegible]	672	234
[illegible]	4,402	392
[illegible]	7,502	8,060

[illegible]

	2021	2020
	£'000	£'000
Wages and salaries	41,383	[illegible]
Social security costs	3,809	2,695
Other pension costs	1,676	1,240
	46,868	[illegible]

The Group provides a defined contribution schemes for its employees in the UK. The amount recognised as an expense for the defined contribution scheme is included in the table above.

The monthly average number of persons employed by the Group during the year was:

	2021	2020
	Number	Number
[illegible]	699	[illegible]
[illegible]	348	[illegible]
[illegible]	3	[illegible]
	1,050	[illegible]

The Company had no employees other than Directors during the period ended 30 June 2021 (2020: none).

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

	2021	2020
	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	163	185

During the year [illegible] pension contributions were made in respect of the directors (2020: [illegible]).

The Group has no other key management (2020: none).

A number of subsidiaries of the Group operate a cash-settled LTIP to qualifying employees, whereby employees render services in exchange for cash, the amount of which is determined by reference to the valuation of the underlying subsidiary. The fair value of the liability for the awards made is measured at each reporting date and at the settlement date. The fair value is recognised over the vesting period. The amount of expense recognised takes into account the best available estimate of the number of units expected to vest under the service and performance conditions underlying each award granted.

Cash-settled share-based payment transactions with employees

	2021 Number of awards	2020 Number of awards
Opening outstanding balance	1,640,000	1,030,000
Granted during the period	274,751	610,000
Closing outstanding balance	**1,914,751**	**1,640,000**

The total charge for the year was £[illegible] (2020: £[illegible]) and at the 30 June 2021 there was a liability of £1,[illegible]34,000 included within creditors greater than one year (2020: £838,000).

Interest receivable and similar income	2021	(restated) 2020
	£'000	£'000
Interest on bank balances	997	148

Interest payable and similar expenses	2021	(restated) 2020
	£'000	£'000
Interest on bank borrowings	34,378	46,403
Amortisation of issue costs on bank borrowings	1,103	2,546
Losses on derivative financial instruments	586	1,924
	36,067	50,873

Note 26 details the prior period adjustments.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

a) Analysis of charge in year

	2021	(restated) 2020
	£'000	£'000
Current tax:		
UK corporation tax charge on profits for the year	1,648	257
French corporate income tax	–	792
Adjustments in respect of prior periods	(2,866)	(423)
Total current tax	(1,218)	626
Deferred tax:		
Origination and reversal of timing differences	2,074	1,375
Adjustments in respect of prior periods	(4,204)	3,818
Effect of change in tax rates	11,491	3,505
Total deferred tax	9,361	8,698
Tax charge on loss on ordinary activities	8,143	9,324

b) Factors affecting tax charge for the year

The tax assessed for the year is higher (2020: higher) than the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2020: 19%). The differences are explained below:

	2021	(restated) 2020
	£'000	£'000
Loss before tax	(21,170)	(24,285)
Loss before tax multiplied by standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2020: 19%)	(4,022)	(4,614)
Effects of:		
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	16,076	21,592
Effects of foreign tax	1,022	–
Deferred tax not recognised	–	(237)
Income not taxable for tax purposes	(9,351)	(14,353)
Adjustments in respect of prior periods	(7,071)	3,395
Effects of changes in tax rates	11,489	3,541
Total tax charge for the year	8,143	9,324

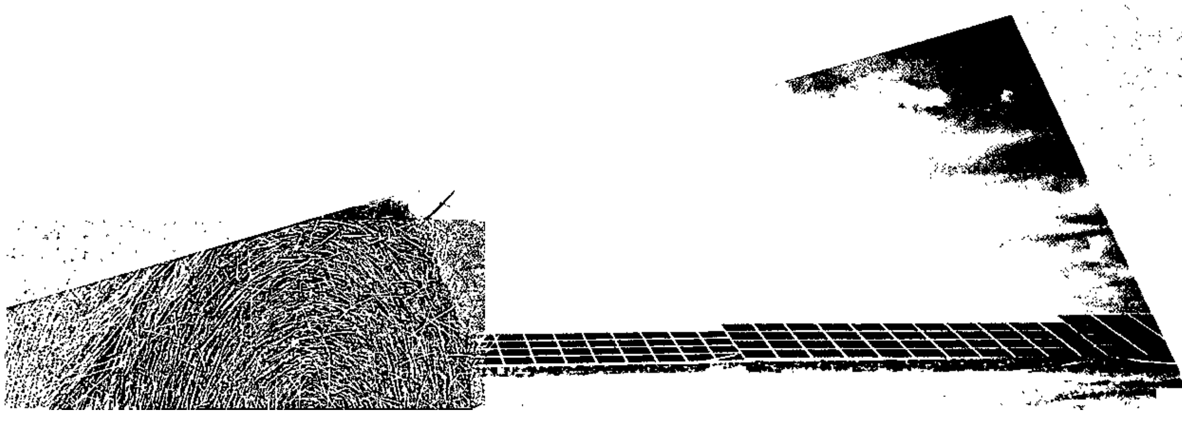
c) Factors that may affect future tax charge

The tax rate applicable for the accounting year is 19%, the main rate of corporation tax since 1 April 2017. In March 2021 the UK Government announced that from 1 April 2023, the main rate of Corporation Tax will be increased to 25%. Consequently, deferred tax has been calculated at the year end using a tax rate of 25%.

Note 26 details the prior period adjustments.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

	Software	Goodwill (restated)	Development rights	Total
Group	**£'000**	**£'000**	**£'000**	**£'000**
Cost				
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	–	[illegible]		(1,849)
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	656
At 30 June 2021	**897**	**757,107**	**10,216**	**768,220**
Accumulated amortisation				
[illegible]		120,290	625	120,915
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	(422)
[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
At 30 June 2021	**40**	**154,396**	**1,034**	**155,470**
Net book value				
At 30 June 2021	**857**	**602,711**	**9,182**	**612,750**
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]



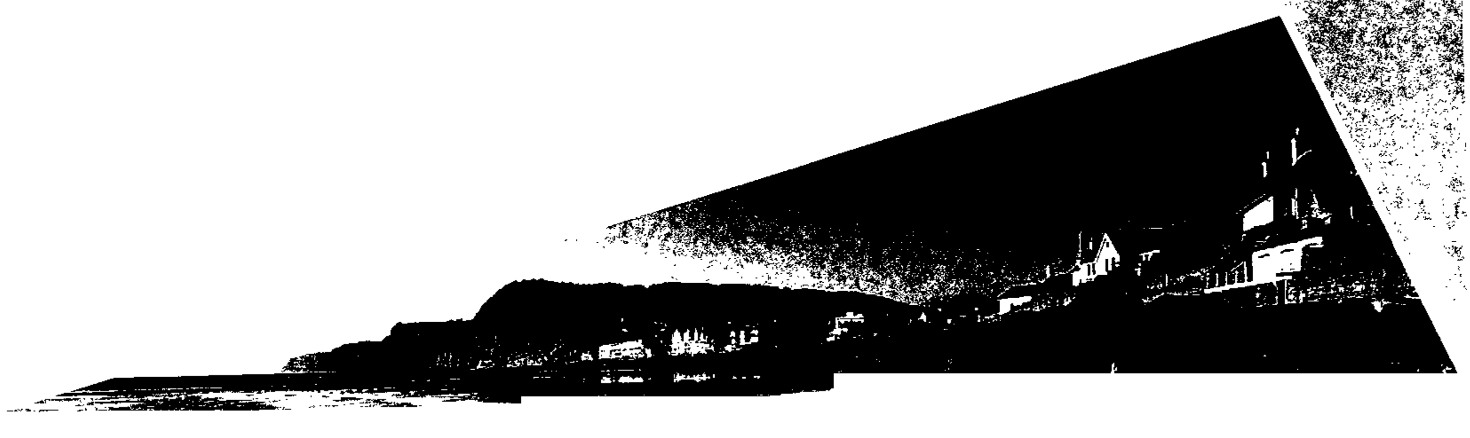
Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Group	Land and buildings £'000	Power stations £'000	Plant and machinery (restated) £'000	Network assets	Assets under construction £'000	Total (restated) £'000
Cost						
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	196,467
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	(21,446)		–	(21,450)
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–		[illegible]
At 30 June 2021	**8,531**	**317,467**	**1,664,925**	**27,288**	**43,277**	**2,061,488**
Accumulated depreciation						
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]		–	[illegible]
At 30 June 2021	**4,410**	**90,059**	**414,559**	**1,290**	–	**510,318**
Net book value						
At 30 June 2021	**4,121**	**227,408**	**1,250,366**	**25,998**	**43,277**	**1,551,170**
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Group	Joint venture £'000	Unlisted investments £'000	Total £'000
Cost and net book value			
At 1 July 2020	11,201	1,067	12,268
Additions	–	30,066	30,066
Disposals	(10,778)	(20,133)	(30,911)
Dividends received	(1,500)		(1,500)
Share of profit after tax	1,077	–	1,077
At 30 June 2021	**–**	**11,000**	**11,000**
At 30 June 2020	11,201	1,067	12,268

On the 1st of March 2021 one of the Group's subsidiaries disposed of its holding in its joint venture for a sale price of £28,880,000. The Group's share of operating profit is included in the consolidated results together with a profit on disposal of £18,102,000.

Company	Subsidiary undertakings £'000	Total £'000
Cost		
At incorporation	–	–
Additions	2,311,678	2,311,678
Disposals	–	–
At 30 June 2021	**2,311,678**	**2,311,678**
Accumulated impairments		
At incorporation		
Reversal of impairments		
Impairments	195,312	195,312
At 30 June 2021	**195,312**	**195,312**
Net book value		
At 30 June 2021	**2,116,366**	**2,116,366**
At incorporation	–	–

Details of related undertakings are shown in note 29. The additions of subsidiary undertakings in Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited) relate to a group reorganisation that occurred on 10 July 2020. Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited), a newly incorporated company, acquired 100% of the share capital of Fern Trading Group Limited (formerly Fern Trading Limited) in a share for share exchange. On the 3rd of November 2020, as part of the same group reorganisation Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited) acquired 100% of the share capital of the Fibre group of companies from Fern Trading Group Limited (formerly Fern Trading Limited).

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

[illegible]

Cash includes cash in hand and deposits repayable on demand.

[illegible]

	Group	
	2021	2020
	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	117,141	190,452
[illegible]	55,337	16,236
Cash at bank and in hand	**172,478**	**206,688**

[illegible]

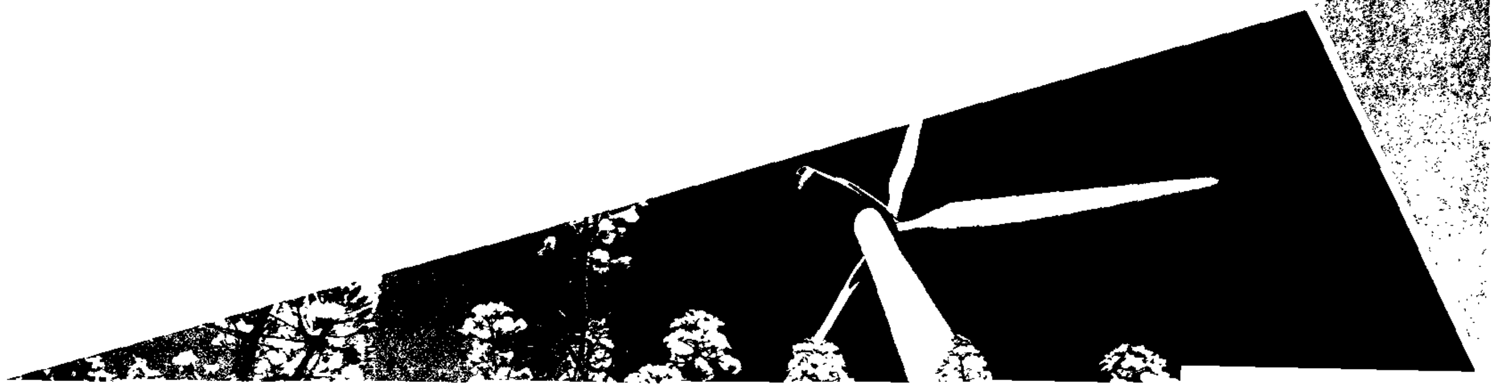
	Group	
	2021	2020
	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	**2,195**	2,594
[illegible]	**18,593**	17,172
[illegible]	**73,923**	55,040
	94,711	74,806

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

	Group		Company
	2021	[illegible]	2021
	£'000	[illegible]	£'000
Amounts falling due after one year			
[illegible]	**16,128**	[illegible]	**–**
Amounts falling due within one year			
[illegible]	**369,384**	[illegible]	**–**
[illegible]	**16,121**	[illegible]	**8**
[illegible]	**3,950**	–	**12,751**
[illegible]	**27,696**	[illegible]	**5,008**
[illegible]	**6,603**	[illegible]	**–**
[illegible]	**6,469**	[illegible]	**–**
[illegible]	**154,375**	144,244	**32,616**
	600,726	[illegible]	**50,383**

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

4 [illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

	Group 2021 £'000	Group 2020 £'000	Company 2021 £'000
[illegible]	47,386	[illegible]	–
[illegible]	23,390	[illegible]	16
[illegible]	–	[illegible]	–
[illegible]	–	[illegible]	–
[illegible]	61,165	[illegible]	–
[illegible]	–	–	20,203
[illegible]	3,147	2,512	–
[illegible]	143	[illegible]	–
[illegible]	72,087	[illegible]	2,705
[illegible]	207,318	[illegible]	22,924

	Group 2021 £'000	Group 2020 £'000
Amounts falling due between one and five years		
[illegible]	247,297	269,225
[illegible]	6,125	[illegible]
[illegible]	–	2,658
[illegible]	5,415	[illegible]
[illegible]	258,837	[illegible]

	Group 2021 £'000	Group Restated 2020 £'000
Amounts falling due after more than five years		
[illegible]	577,235	[illegible]
[illegible]	24,495	28,226
[illegible]	42,772	[illegible]
[illegible]	644,502	[illegible]
[illegible]	903,339	1,111,324

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

	2021	2020
Group	**£'000**	£'000
Within one year	**47,386**	99,788
Due between one and five years	**247,297**	269,223
Due in more than five years	**577,235**	714,480
	871,918	1,083,491

The Company had no bank loans at 30 June 2021.

The bank loans are secured against assets of the Group with each loan as held by the subsidiary shown below.

	Interest rate	2021	2020
		£'000	£'000
[illegible] Energy Limited	6 month LIBOR plus 1.60%	**438,140**	488,179
[illegible] Energy and Infrastructure Limited	LIBOR/EURIBOR plus 2.00%	**–**	32,008
[illegible] Energy 2 Limited	3 month EURIBOR plus 1.20%	**8,613**	10,083
[illegible] Energy 2 Limited	Fixed rate 1.70%	**26,382**	30,250
Boomerang Energy Limited	6 month LIBOR plus 1.50%	**295,344**	316,627
Carrington Point Solar Farm Pty Limited	1 month BSSY plus 1.85%	**–**	84,682
[illegible] Renewable Energy UK Limited	6 month LIBOR plus 2.35%	**103,439**	121,662
		871,918	1,083,491

SONIA will be replacing LIBOR as the effective interbank lending rate system from 1 January 2022; the Group is working with its lenders to ensure a smooth transition to the new system. The rate change will result in no commercial impact to the business.

Finance leases

The future minimum finance lease payments are as follows:

	2021	2020
	£'000	£'000
Payments due		
Not later than one year	**3,166**	4,034
Later than one year and not later than five years	**6,196**	7,604
Later than five years	**72,013**	69,282
Total gross payments	**81,375**	80,920
Less: finance charges	**(47,609)**	(47,402)
Carrying amount of the liability	**33,766**	33,518

The finance leases primarily relate to a leased building and healthcare equipment. There are no contingent rental, renewal or purchase option clauses. Rents payable increase by local inflation. Finance leases are secured against the leased assets.

The Company had no finance leases at 30 June 2021.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Group	(restated) Decommissioning provision £'000	(restated) Deferred tax £'000	(restated) Total £'000
[illegible]	17,453	36,481	[illegible]
[illegible]	(239)	8,046	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	262		[illegible]
[illegible]	101	(4,203)	(4,102)
[illegible]	(511)	(2,182)	[illegible]
At 30 June 2021	**20,439**	**38,145**	**58,584**

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Group	2021	[illegible]
Allotted, called-up and fully paid	**£'000**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**149,676**	138,43[illegible]

Company	2021
Allotted, called-up and fully paid	**£'000**
[illegible]	**149,676**

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Cash flow hedge reserve

The cash flow hedge reserve is used to record transactions arising from the Group's cash flow hedging arrangements.

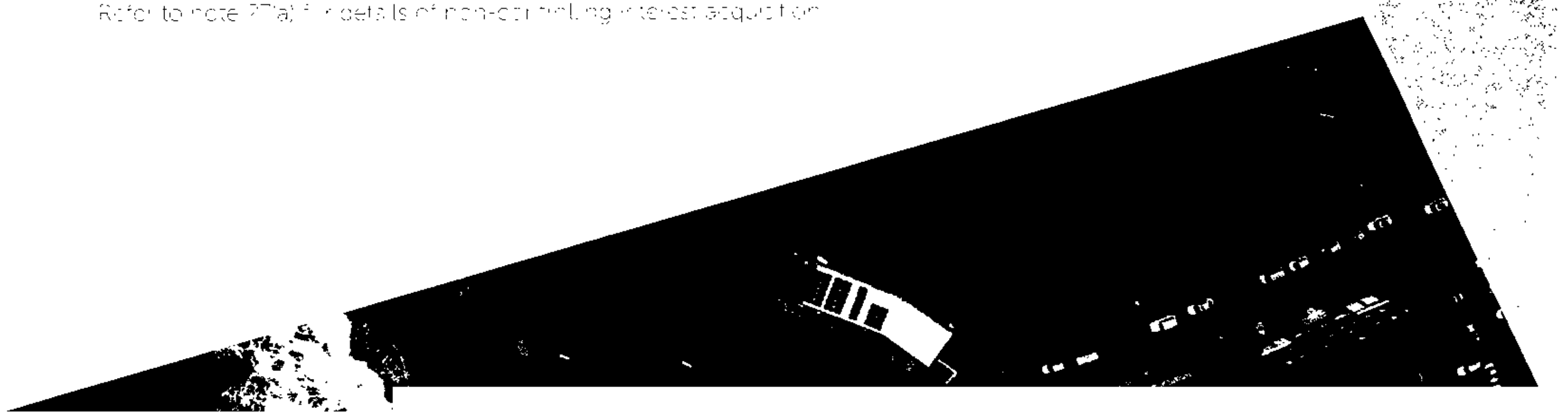
Merger reserve

The merger reserve arises from the difference between the fair value of the shares issued and the book values of the subsidiaries acquired.

The movement in non-controlling interests was as follows:

Group	Note	Group 2021 £'000	2020 £'000
At 1 July		**9,570**	18,438
[illegible]	27	**(1,842)**	(2,500)
Total comprehensive loss attributable to non-controlling interests		**(4,007)**	(6,368)
At 30 June		**3,721**	9,570

Refer to note 27(a) for details of non-controlling interest acquisition.



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

[illegible]

[illegible]

Group	Group 2021 £'000	Group 2020 (restated) £'000	Company 2021 £'000
Carrying amount of financial assets			
[illegible]	**433,280**	[illegible]	**17,767**
[illegible]	**6,469**	[illegible]	**–**
Carrying amount of financial liabilities			
[illegible]	**956,384**	[illegible]	**16**
[illegible]	**42,772**	[illegible]	**–**

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Derivative financial instruments

[illegible]

a) Market risk

Currency risk

[illegible]

Transactional exposures

[illegible]

Translational exposures

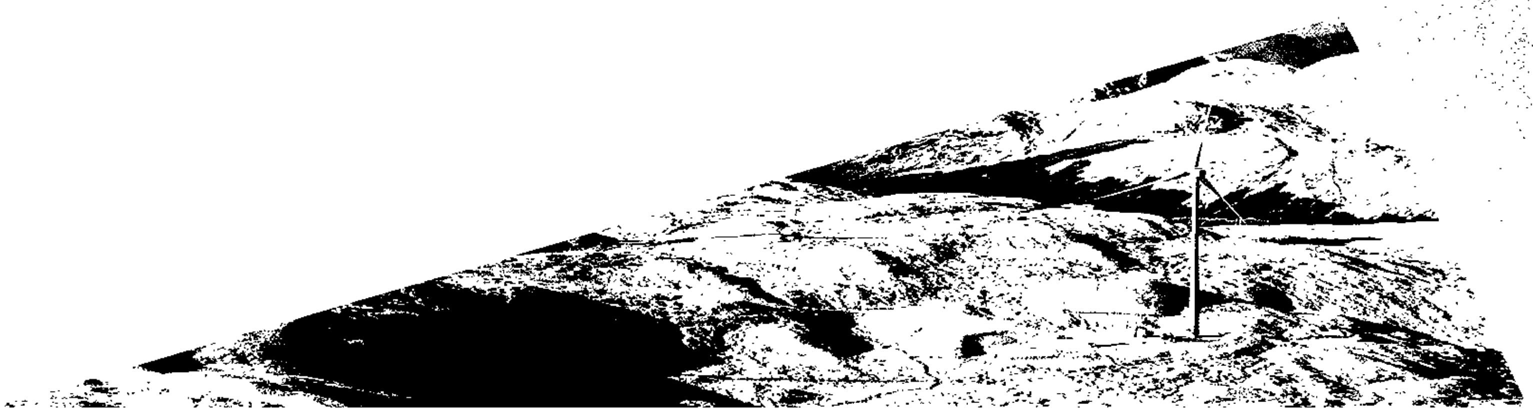
[illegible]

Interest rate risk

[illegible]

Price risk

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

b) Credit risk

[illegible]

c) Liquidity risk

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Group	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
[illegible]	90,156	[illegible]
[illegible]	92,683	[illegible]

[illegible]

	2021		2020	
	Land and buildings	Other	Land and buildings	Other
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
[illegible]				
[illegible]	8,031	749	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	30,369	1,686	28,023	389
[illegible]	118,932	9	[illegible]	[illegible]
	157,332	2,444	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

a) Accounting policy fair value adjustment – hedge accounting

[illegible]

[illegible]

Group	Year ended 30 June 2019 (as stated) £'000	Adjustments £'000	Year ended 30 June 2019 (restated) £'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

Group	Year ended 30 June 2020 (as stated) £'000	Accumulated adjustments £'000	Year ended 30 June 2020 (restated) £'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

b) Reclassification of other income

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

c) Goodwill

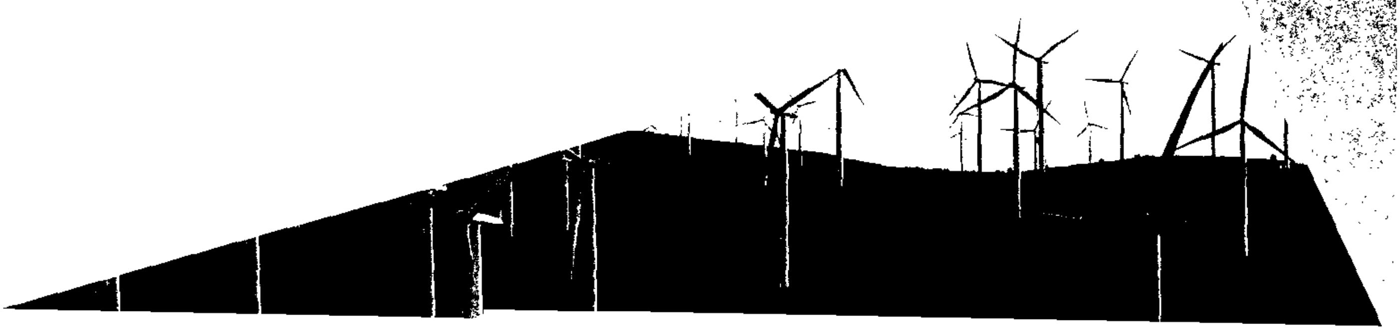
[illegible]

Group	Year ended 30 June 2020 (as stated) £'000	Adjustment £'000	Year ended 30 June 2020 (restated) £'000
[illegible]	715,118	(10,839)	704,279
[illegible]	[illegible]	5,560	[illegible]
[illegible]	31,218	2,771	33,989

[illegible]

d) Decommissioning provision

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

a) Saunamaa Wind Farm Oy and Voyrinkangas Wind Farm Oy

[illegible]

b) CEPE Berceronne SARL

[illegible]

[illegible]

Consideration	€'000	Exchange rate	£'000
[illegible]	308	1.1058	280
Total consideration	**308**	**1.1058**	**280**

[illegible]

	Book values	Adjustments	Fair value	Book value	Adjustments	Fair value
	€000	€000	€000	£000	£000	£000
[illegible]	204	–	204	185		185
[illegible]	13		13	12	–	12
[illegible]	10		10	9	–	9
Net liabilities acquired	**227**	**–**	**227**	**206**	**–**	**206**
[illegible]			81			74
Total consideration			**308**			**280**

[illegible]

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

c) Guardbridge Sp. z o.o

[illegible]

[illegible]

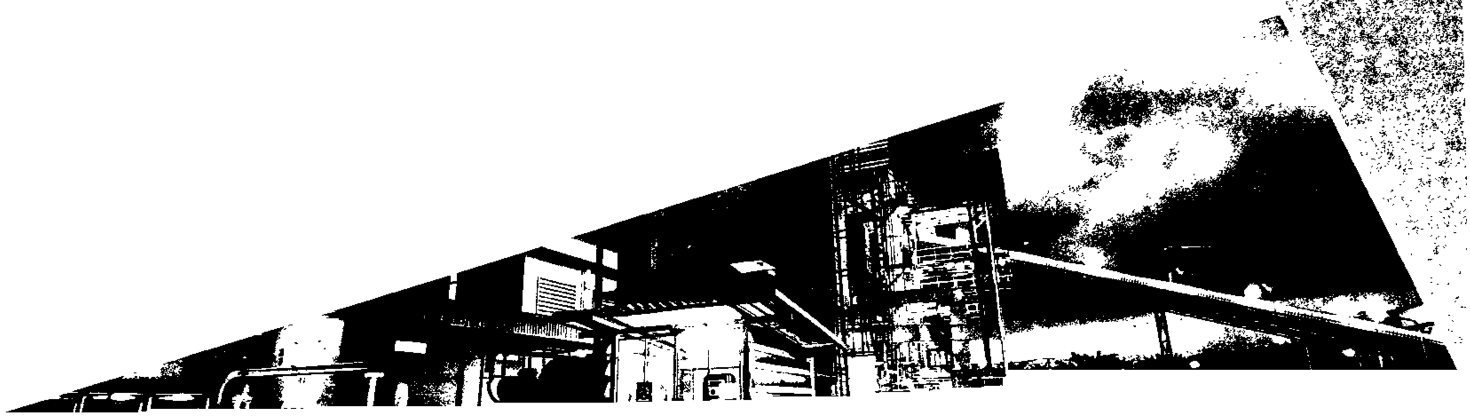
Consideration	€'000	Exchange Rate	£'000
[illegible]	9,990	1.1637	8,585
[illegible]	568	1.1637	488
Total consideration	**10,558**		**9,073**

[illegible]

	Book values €'000	Adjustments €'000	Fair value €'000	Book values £'000	Adjustments £'000	Fair value £'000
[illegible]	9,257		9,257	7,956		[illegible]
[illegible]	4	–	[illegible]	3	–	3
[illegible]	80		80	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	179		179	154		154
[illegible]	(2)	–	(1)	(2)		(1)
Net liabilities acquired	**9,518**	**–**	**9,518**	**8,179**	**–**	**8,179**
[illegible]			1,040			894
Total consideration			**10,558**			**9,073**

[illegible]

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

d) Vorboss Limited acquisition

[illegible]

[illegible]

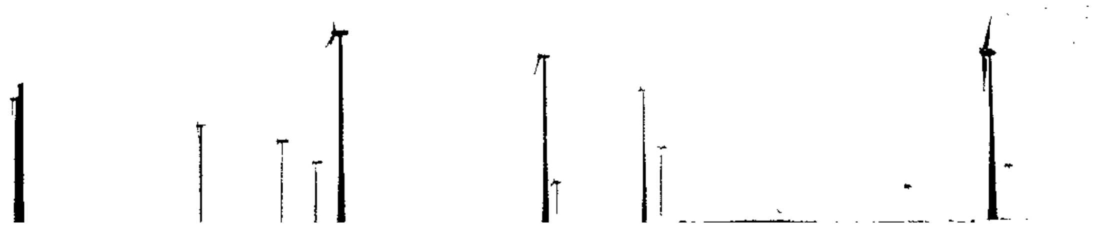
Consideration	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
Total consideration	**21,756**

[illegible]

	Book values	Adjustments	Fair value
	£'000	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
Net assets acquired	**2,004**	**–**	**2,004**
[illegible]			[illegible]
Total consideration			**21,756**

[illegible]

[illegible]



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Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

e) Giganet Limited acquisition

On 15 April 2021 the Group acquired Giganet Limited (formerly M12 Solutions Limited), a supplier of Fibre networks, through the purchase of 100% of the share capital for consideration of £2,715,763 and contingent deferred consideration of £1,556,167.

The following tables summarise the consideration paid by the Group, the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date. A list of the entities acquired are set out in note 24.

Consideration	**£'000**
Cash	2,690
Deferred consideration	1,556
Directly attributable costs	26
Total consideration	**4,272**

Details of the fair value of the net assets acquired and goodwill arising are as follows:

	Book values	***Adjustments***	***Fair value***
	£'000	**£'000**	**£'000**
Fixed assets	176	–	176
Trade and other creditors	(310)	–	(310)
Trade and other receivables	124		124
Cash and cash equivalents	104	–	104
Prepayments and accrued income	1	–	1
Other loans	(11)	–	(11)
Net assets acquired	**84**	**–**	**84**
Goodwill			4,188
Total consideration			**4,272**

Goodwill resulting from the business combination was £4,187,514 and has an estimated useful life of 25 years, reflecting the lifespan of the assets acquired.

The consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the year includes £805,421 of revenue and a loss before tax of £824,573 in respect of this acquisition.

4 [illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

f) Reserve power acquisition

[illegible]

[illegible]

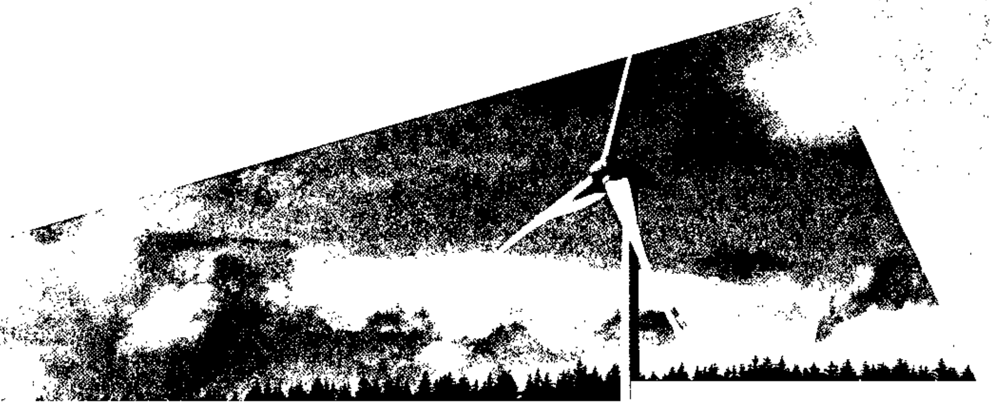
Consideration	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]
Total consideration	**1,270**

[illegible]

	Book values	Adjustments	Fair value
	£'000	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	–		
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
Net assets acquired	**21,212**	**(19,942)**	**1,270**
[illegible]			
Total consideration			**1,270**

[illegible]

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

g) Snetterton acquisition

[illegible]

[illegible]

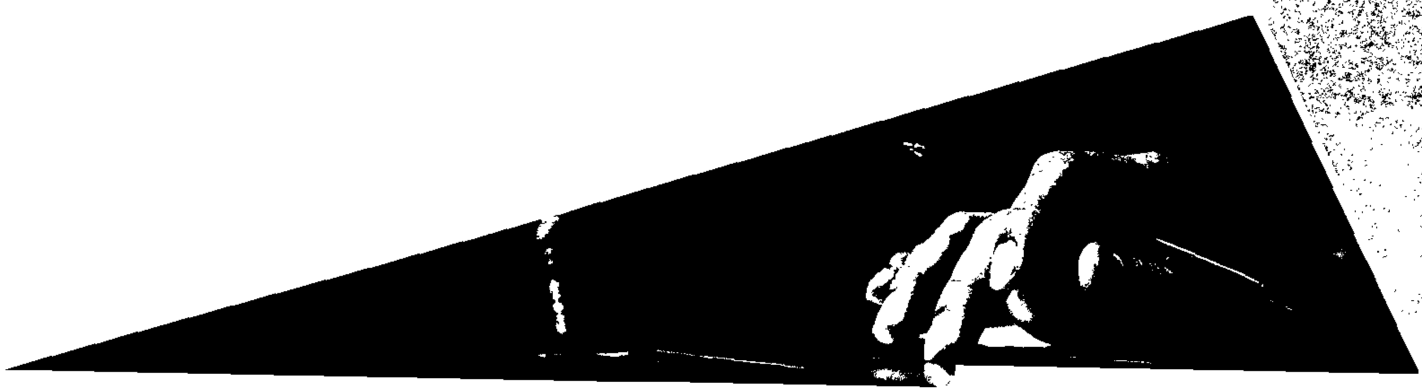
Consideration	£'000
[illegible]	175,9[illegible]
[illegible]	473
Total consideration	**176,438**

[illegible]

	Book values	Adjustments	Fair value
	£'000	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	148,240
[illegible]	6,665	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	6,019	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	87	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
Net assets acquired	**158,771**	**87**	**158,858**
[illegible]			[illegible]
Total consideration			**176,438**

[illegible]

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

h) Rangeford Holdings Limited acquisition

On 25 June 2021, the Group acquired Rangeford Chertsey Limited (formerly known as C Squared Property Developments (Chertsey) Limited), a development site for a retirement village, through the purchase of 100% of the share capital for £8,881,234 in direct consideration, 2,500,000 in deferred consideration and 2,049,000 in deferred contingent consideration.

The following tables summarise the consideration paid by the Group, the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date.

Consideration	**£'000**
Cash	8,666
Deferred consideration	2,500
Deferred contingent consideration	2,049
Directly attributable costs	215
Total consideration	**13,430**

Details of the fair value of the net assets acquired and goodwill arising are as follows:

	Book values	**Adjustments**	**Fair value**
	£'000	**£'000**	**£'000**
Stock	10,364	836	11,200
Net assets acquired	**10,364**	**836**	**11,200**
Goodwill			2,230
Total consideration			**13,430**

Goodwill resulting from the business combination was £2,230,275 and has an estimated useful life of 8 years, reflecting the lifespan of the development project.

The consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the year include £Nil revenue and a loss before tax of £Nil in respect of this acquisition.

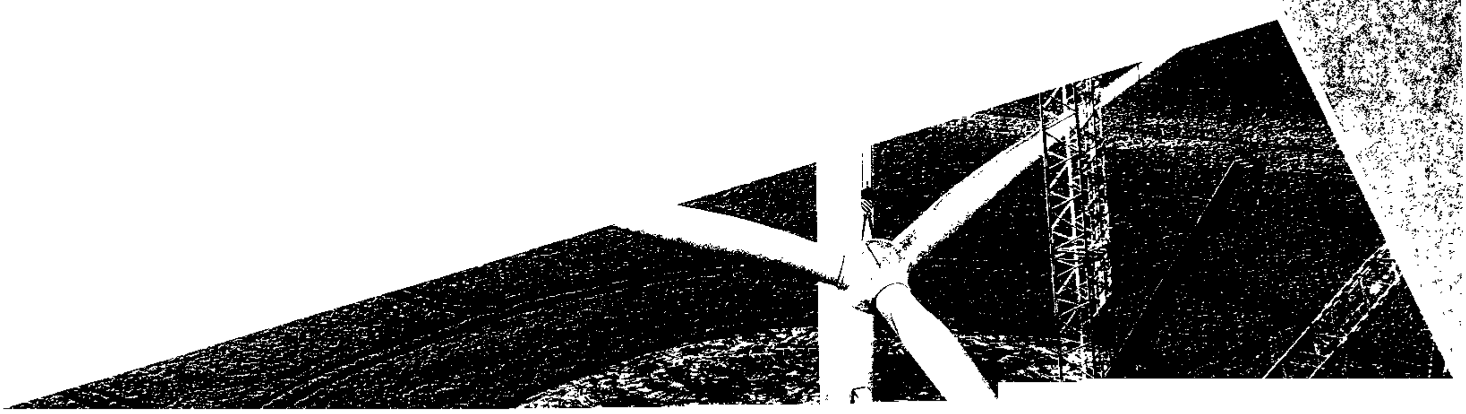
Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

[illegible]

Net debt

[illegible]

		2021	[illegible]
	[illegible]	**£'000**	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	871,918	1,083,491
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	8,359
Gross debt		**871,918**	**1,091,850**
[illegible]	[illegible]	(172,478)	(206,688)
Net debt		**699,440**	885,162



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

EBITDA

[illegible]

[illegible]

	Note	2021 £'000	[illegible] £'000
Loss for the financial year		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]			
[illegible]		74,991	[illegible]
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]		36,067	[illegible]
[illegible]		–	[illegible]
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]			
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]		(28,568)	[illegible]
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
EBITDA		**104,036**	[illegible]

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

[illegible]

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
[illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Abbots Ripton Solar Energy Holding Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible] Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Company Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Solar Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible] Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
[illegible] Wind Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Solar Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible] Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Solar Developments Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible] Solar Developments Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible] Limited	Ireland	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Solar Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
Cau[illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Cedar Energy and Infrastructure Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CEPE Bar[illegible]onne SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE du Grammont SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE de la Salesse SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE de Lacombe SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE de Marsanne SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE Haut du Saule	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE de La Roche Quatre Rivieres SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE du Pays de St Seine SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Chelson Meadow Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Ch[illegible] Farm Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Chittering Solar Two Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Cilgwyn Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Clann Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Claramond Solar SPV 1 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CLP Developments Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
CLP Envirogas Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CLP Securities Limited	UK	Ordinary	80%	Dormant company
CLPE 1991 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
CLPE 1999 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CLPE Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CLPE Projects 1 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CLPE Projects 2 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CLPE Projects 3 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CLPE ROC – 1 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CLPE ROC – 2 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CLPE ROC – 3 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CLPE ROC – 3A Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CLPE ROC – 4 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CLPE ROC – 4A Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Clyde Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Colsterworth Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
Comm21 Ltd[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network production
Common Bridge Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Coterback Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Cour Wind Farm (Scotland) Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Craignell Farm Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Craymarsh Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Cressing Solar Farm Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Cynon Power Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Daren Reserve Power Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Dairy House Solar Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Darlington Point Holdco Pty Limited[10]	Australia	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Darlington Point Solar Farm Pty Limited[1]	Australia	Ordinary	91%	Holding company
Darlington Point Subholdco Pty Limited[1]	Australia	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Deepdale Farm Solar Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Drapers Farm Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Dyffryn Brodyn Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Esking Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elecsol Camargue SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 7 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	90%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 11 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	90%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 15 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 19 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 22 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 24 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 25 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 28 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 41 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol Haut Var SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elios Energy 2 France SAS[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elios Energy 2 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elios Energy 3 France SAS	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elios Energy DS3 Holdings 1 Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elios Energy DS3 Holdings 2 Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
Elms Energy DS3 Holdings 3 Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elms Energy Holdings 2 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elms Energy Holdings 7 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elms Energy Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elms Renewable Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elmsbride Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Energy Power Resources Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy project development and management services
EPR Ely Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
EPR Eye Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
EPR Glanford Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
EPR Renewable Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
EPR Scotland Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
EPR Thetford Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Eucalyptus Energy Holdings Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Eucalyptus Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Feltwell Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Fern Energy (Grange) Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Energy Court Holdings Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Energy Holdings Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Energy Jupiter Acquisitions Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fern Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Energy Partnership Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fern Energy RidgeWind Acquisitions Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fern Energy RidgeWind Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fern Energy Whitestone Holdings Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fern Energy Wind Holdings Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Fibre Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Healthcare Holdings Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Infrastructure Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Renewable Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Rooftop Solar (A)[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fern Rooftop Solar (Zested) Ltd[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
Fern Trading Development Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Energy Wind Holdings Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Fibre Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern UK Power Developments Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fibrophos Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Supply of fertiliser
Four Burrows Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Frasthorpe Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Frasthorpe Wind Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Garlaff Energy Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Giganet Fibre Ltd[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network production
Giganet Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network production
Glenchamber Wind Energy Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Grange Wind Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Guarotwidc SP z o.o[i]	Poland	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Harbourne Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Haymaker Mount Mill Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Haymaker Gatewood Holdings Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Haymaker Gatewood Ltd[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Haymaker Oaklands Holdings Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Haymaker Oaklands Ltd[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Helm Power 2 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Helm Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Higher Meadow Farm Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Hill End Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Hollandoon Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Hurst SF 1 Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Ixley Power Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Jameson Road Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Jurassic Fibre Holdings Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	90%	Holding company
Jurassic Fibre Limited	UK	Ordinary	90%	Fibre network production
Langar Power Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Lenham Solar Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
Little T Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Littleton Solar Farm Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
LL Communications Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network operation
Lovedean Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Lunmanne Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
M12 Solar one Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Manston Thorne Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
March Energy Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Marley Thatch Solar Ltd[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Meadow Farm Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Melbourn Solar Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Melton LC Energy Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Melton UK Holding Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Melton LG POC Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Asset leasing company
Melton Renewable Energy (Holdings) Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Melton Renewable Energy Networks Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Melton Renewable Energy UK Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Mill Farm Solar Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Mingay Farm Holding Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
MSP Decoy Ltd[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
MSP Strete Ltd[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
MSP Tregassow Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
MTS Hatchlands Solar Ltd[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Newburn Power Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
New Row Farm Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Newlands Solar Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Ninnis Farm Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Nordic Power Development Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
North Perrott Fruit Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Notos Energy Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Ogmore Power Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Oldham Energy Recovery Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
One Ashford Healthcare Limited	UK	Ordinary	89%	Provision of healthcare services
One Hatfield Hospital Limited	UK	Ordinary	90%	Provision of healthcare services
One Healthcare Partners Limited	UK	Ordinary	85%	Holding company
Orta Wedgehill Solar Holdings Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Orta Wedgehill Solar Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Palfreys Barton Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Parciau Holdings Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Parciau Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Park Broadband Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network production
Pearmat Solar 2 Ltd[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Pitchford (Condover Airfield & Stockbatch) Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Pitts Farm Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Porthos Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Pyms Lane Solar Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Queens Park Road Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Rangeford Care Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Care services for a retirement village
Rangeford Chertsey Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Retirement village development
Rangeford Chigwell Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Care services for a retirement village
Rangeford Cirencester Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Retirement village development
Rangeford Holdings Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Rangeford Pickering Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Retirement village development
Rangeford RAF Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Retirement village development
Rangeford Retirement Living Holdings Ltd[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Reaches Farm Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Redlake Power Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Ridge Wind Acquisition Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Ryston Estate Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Sammat SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
[illegible]	Finland	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	[illegible]	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Swish Fibre Limited	UK	Ordinary	80%	Holding company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network production
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	80%	Fibre network production
Swish Trading Limited	UK	Ordinary	80%	Holding company
TGC Solar 102 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
TGC Solar 68 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
The Fern Power Company Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
The Hollies Solar Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Thoresby Estate Biogas Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Tullingham Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Toothills Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Tredown Farm Limited[11]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Turves Solar Limited[11]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
UKSE 15 Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
United Mines Energy Limited[11]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Victoria Solar Limited[11]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Viners Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Vorb Limited[11]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Software development
Voltafrance 01 SARL[3]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Voltafrance 05 SARL[3]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Voltafrance 13 SARL[3]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Voltafrance SARL[3]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Vorboss Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network operations
Vorboss US Inc	USA	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network operations
Vayrinkangas Wind Farm Oy[2]	Finland	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Wadswick Green Limited[11]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Retirement village operator
Wadswick Green Property Services Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Service charge administrator
Warrington Power Limited[11]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Waterloo Solar Park Holdings Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Waterloo Solar Park Limited[11]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
West Farm 2 Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Westwood Power Limited[11]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Westwood Solar Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Wetherden Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Wharf Power Limited[11]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Windoor Farm Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Winney Hill Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
[illegible] Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Wryde Croft Wind Farm Limited †	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
WSE Bradford Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
WSE Huntington Holdings Limited †	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
WSE Huntington Limited †	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Wind Park Wait Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
WSE Ryde Drove Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

* Subsidiary exempt from audit by virtue of s480A of the Companies Act 2006
† Subsidiary exempt from audit by virtue of s479A of the Companies Act 2006
‡ Subsidiaries dissolved during the year ended 30 June 2021

Dissolved after year end

Beinneun Holdings Limited	20/07/2021
Fern Energy Partnership Holdings Limited	21/09/2021
Fern Energy Ridgewind Acquisitions Limited	21/09/2021
Fern Energy RidgeWind Holdings Limited	21/09/2021
Ridge Wind Acquisition Limited	20/07/2021

Acquired after year end

Dulacca WF Holdco PTY Ltd	27/08/2021
Dulacca Energy Project Hold Co PTY Ltd	27/08/2021
Dulacca Energy Project Co PTY Ltd	27/08/2021
Dulacca Energy Project FinCo PTY Ltd	27/08/2021
Doveryard Limited	22/10/2021
DY Clons Energy Recovery Limited	22/10/2021
Culvery Power Limited	02/07/2021
Hull Reserve Power Limited	02/07/2021
Immingham Power Limited	02/07/2021
Kiln Power Limited	02/07/2021
Loddon Power Limited	02/07/2021
Marden Power Limited	02/07/2021
Northwich Power Limited	02/07/2021
St Asaph Power Limited	02/07/2021
Wolverhampton Power Limited	02/07/2021

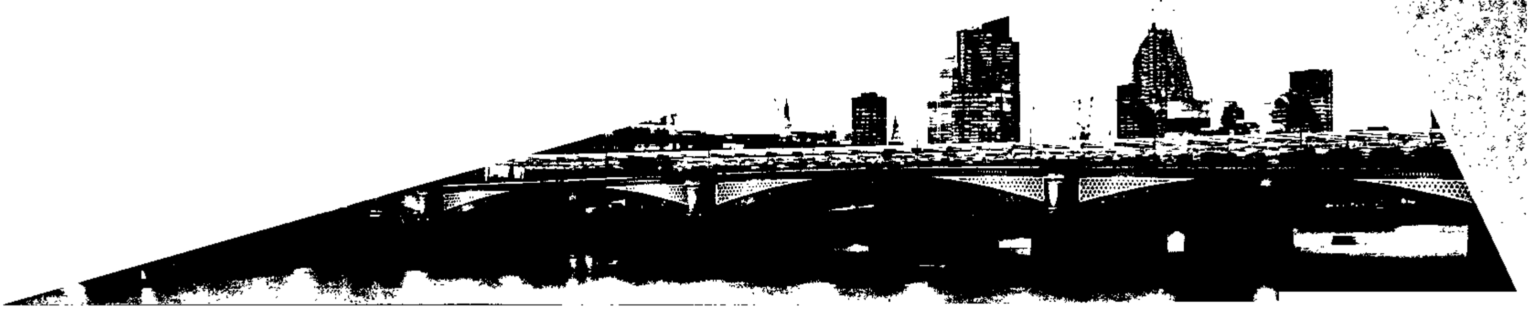
Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2020

On [illegible] July 2020 Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited) acquired 100% of the share capital of Fern Trading Group Limited (formerly Fern Trading Limited) as part of a group restructure. From this date Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading [illegible] Limited) became the immediate parent company of Fern Trading Group Limited (formerly Fern Trading Limited) and its subsidiaries. Fern Trading Group Limited (formerly Fern Trading Limited), Fern Infrastructure Limited, Fern Fibre Limited and Fern Healthcare Holdings Limited are held directly by the Company. All other subsidiaries are held indirectly.

The registered office of all companies listed above is 6th Floor, 33 Holborn, London, EC1N 2HT except for those listed below:

1. ul. Grzybowska 2/29, 00-131, Warsaw, Poland
2. Pinsent Masons LLP, Princes Exchange, 1 Earl Grey Street, Edinburgh, EH3 9AQ
3. 1 West Regent Street, Glasgow, G2 1AP
4. 21 rue Alphonse de Neuville, 75017 Paris 17e arrondissement, France
5. 4th Floor Saltire Court, 20 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, Scotland, EH1 2EN, United Kingdom
6. 5th Floor, 2 Grand Canal Square, Dublin 2, D02 A342, Ireland
7. Beaufort Court, Egg Farm Lane, Kings Langley, Hertfordshire, WD4 8LR, United Kingdom
8. Zone Industrielle de Courtine 330 Rue du Mourelet 84000 Avignon, France
9. [illegible] 3-5, [illegible] Vantaa, Finland
10. Level 1, 34-35 South Steyne, Manly, NSW 2095, Australia
11. Zone Industrielle de Courtine 115 Rue du Mourelet 84[illegible] Avignon, France
12. 4 Rue de [illegible], Paris 750[illegible], France

The directors believe that the carrying value of the investments is supported by their underlying net assets.



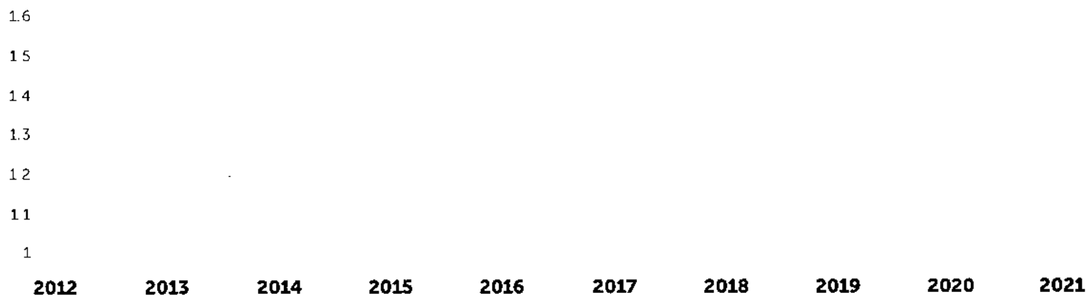
5 APPENDIX – SHARE PRICE PERFORMANCE (UNAUDITED)

Fern's share price has performed in line with targets

Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited) is an unlisted company. Every month our Board of Directors agrees a price at which it will be willing to issue new shares. The share price is unaudited.

The figures below include the share price of the previous parent (now Fern Trading Group Limited) as well as this entity.

Share price growth since inception: Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited)



Performance is calculated based on the sale price for Fern's shares at 2 June each year. The share price is not subject to audit by PwC.

Financial Year	Discrete share price performance
June 2020-21	**4.87%**
June 2019-20	**0.33%**
June 2018-19	**6.23%**
June 2017-18	**1.75%**
June 2016-17	**5.55%**
June 2015-16	**3.83%**
June 2014-15	**4.00%**
June 2013-14	**3.73%**
June 2012-13	**3.98%**
June 2011-12	**4.10%**

Source: Octopus Investments Limited, 2 June 2021

Directors and advisers

[illegible] Latham (appointed [illegible])
[illegible] (appointed 1 August 2021)
[illegible] (appointed 4 August [illegible])

On 1 August 2021 [illegible] and [illegible] resigned as Directors of Fern Trading [illegible] Limited (formerly Fern Trading Limited) and were appointed as Directors of Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited). [illegible] and [illegible] were appointed as Directors of Fern Trading Group Limited (formerly Fern Trading Limited) on the same day.

[illegible] Company Secretarial Services Limited

[illegible] (incorporated 24 May 2021)

[illegible] London [illegible]

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors
Central Square [illegible] Street
Newcastle upon Tyne NE1 [illegible]

Forward-looking statements

This Annual Report contains certain forward-looking statements [illegible] business and financial performance and future [illegible] developments. These statements are based on the current knowledge and expectations of management and are subject to [illegible] uncertainties [illegible] of which are related to factors that are beyond the control of the Company. Accordingly, no assurance can be given that any particular expectation will be met and [illegible] forward-looking statements [illegible] should not be taken as a representation that such trends [illegible] will continue in the future. Past performance cannot be relied on as a guide to future performance. Nothing in this Annual Report should be construed as a profit forecast.