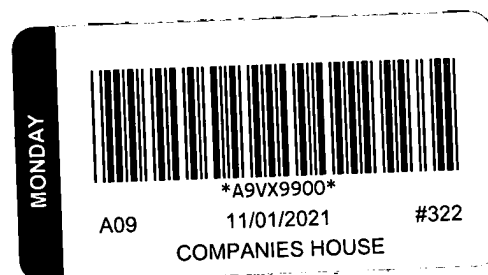


Northwood Primary School Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)
Annual Report and Financial Statements
Year ended 31 August 2020

Company Registration Number:
08405075 (England and Wales)



Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Contents

	Page
Reference and Administrative Details	1
Trustees' Report	3
Governance Statement	9
Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance	12
Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities	13
Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements	14
Independent Reporting Accountant's Report on Regularity	17
Statement of Financial Activities incorporating Income & Expenditure Account	20
Balance Sheet	21
Statement of Cash Flows	22
Notes to the Financial Statements	23

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Reference and Administrative Details

Members:

W Bluestone
V Garrett
M Horton
R Quigley

Trustees:

H Devereux
P Dusgate
V Garrett
J Gibson (appointed 12 December 2019)
J Harding (resigned 5 September 2019)
S Hussey
R Osman
R Pascoe (resigned 9 December 2019)
E Pugh (appointed 12 December 2019)
N Reed
A Sice
B Taplin
D Thistlewood

Company Secretary

A Airey

Senior Management Team:

S Hussey	Head Teacher
S Mumford	Deputy Head Teacher
D Bryant	Senior Leader
A Steed	Senior Leader
A Airey	School Business Manager

Company Name

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Principal and Registered Office

Northwood Primary School
Wyatts Lane
Cowes
Isle of Wight
PO31 8PU

Company Registration Number

08405075 (England and Wales)

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Reference and Administrative Details

Independent Auditor

Hopper Williams & Bell Limited

Statutory Auditor

Highland House

Mayflower Close

Chandlers Ford

Eastleigh

Hampshire

SO53 4AR

Bankers

Lloyds Bank Plc

16a High Street

Cosham

Portsmouth

Hampshire

PO6 3BY

Solicitors

Paris Smith LLP

1 London Road

Southampton

Hampshire

SO15 2AE

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Trustees' Report

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year ended 31 August 2020. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The academy trust operates an academy for pupils aged 4 to 11 and draws pupils from a wide area including Cowes, Newport and East Cowes. It has a pupil capacity of 210 and had a roll of 204 in the school census in January 2020.

Structure, Governance and Management

Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The trustees of Northwood Primary School Academy Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as Northwood Primary School.

Details of the trustees who served during the year and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' Indemnities

From April 2016 the Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA) with the UK government has covered trustees' third party indemnity.

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees

The number of trustees will not be less than three but (unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution) will not be subject to any maximum. The members may appoint up to 12 trustees, including staff trustees through any such process as they may determine. The total number of trustees (including the Headteacher) who are employees of the academy trust shall not exceed one third of the total number of trustees. Parent trustees are elected by parents of registered pupils at the academy and must be a parent of a pupil at the academy at the time they are elected. The number of parent trustees required shall be made up by parent trustees appointed by the board of trustees if the number of parents standing for election is less than the number of vacancies.

The trustees may also appoint co-opted trustees. The trustees may not co-opt an employee of the academy trust as a co-opted trustee if the number of trustees who are employees of the academy trust would then exceed one third of the total number of trustees (including the Headteacher).

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Trustees' Report

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees (continued)

The term of office for any trustee shall be four years and, subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of trustee, any trustee may be re-appointed or re-elected. A trustee shall cease to hold office if he resigns his office by notice to the academy trust (but only if at least three trustees will remain in office when the notice of resignation is to take effect). A trustee shall cease to hold office if he is removed by the person or persons who appointed him, however this does not apply in respect of a parent trustee.

Each school year the trustees shall elect a chairman and a vice-chairman from among their number. A trustee who is employed by the academy trust shall not be eligible for election as chairman or vice-chairman.

No person who is a Local Authority Associated Person may be appointed as a trustee if, once the appointment had taken effect, the number of trustees who are Local Authority Associated Persons would represent 20% or more of the total number of trustees.

Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

All new trustees complete in-house induction training and are given the opportunity to attend the Local Authority new trustee training sessions. Each new trustee is paired with an experienced trustee who will provide additional support. All trustees are provided with access to policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as trustees. All trustees are invited to external and in-house training throughout the year.

Organisational Structure

The academy has a leadership structure which consists of the trustees and the Senior Leadership Team. The aim of the leadership structure is to devolve responsibility and to encourage involvement in the decision making at all levels. The trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget approving the statutory accounts, monitoring the academy by the use of budgets and other data, and making major decisions about the direction of the academy, capital expenditure and staffing appointments. The Senior Leadership Team (SLT) consists of the Principal, Deputy Headteacher, and School Business Manager. The SLT control the academy at an executive level implementing the policies laid down by the trustees and reporting back to them. The Headteacher is responsible for the appointment of staff, though appointment panels for teaching posts always include a trustee. The Deputy Headteacher and SBM assist with the day to day operation of the academy, in particular overseeing teaching and learning quality, staff, facilities and pupils.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Trustees' Report

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

For teachers the school mirrors the requirements of the current Statutory Pay and Conditions Document (STPCD), for support staff the school mirrors the Isle of Wight Council's Local Job Evaluation Pay Framework. Pay progression for teachers is performance related and is determined by the pay committee of the board of trustees with recommendations from the Headteacher. The Headteacher's pay progression is determined by the pay committee with recommendations from the Headteacher's performance review panel. Support staff receive annual pay progression within a set grade as determined by the job evaluation pay framework.

Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

There were no related party transactions during this year.

Objectives and Activities

Objects and Aims

The company was set up on 1 April 2013. The principal object and activity of the Charitable Company is the operation of Northwood Primary School; to provide a broad and balanced education to our pupils. Our school motto is 'A World of Opportunities' and we strive to ensure that this is the case for each pupil. Our aim is for every child to achieve the best possible education in the fullest sense of the word. For this to be attained:

- our pupils must feel safe and secure
- our teaching must be outstanding
- our staff trained, well equipped and motivated
- our funds spent efficiently and effectively
- our trustees and members be well informed
- our community must be included and effectively used.

Objectives, Strategies and Activities

The main objectives for the year ended 31 August 2020 were as follows:

- Increase year 1 phonics score by 20% to 70%.
- Ensure that 80% of the year 2 cohort that did not pass phonics in year 1 are successful in year 2.
- To increase the year 6 SAT results in Maths from 60% to 79% ARE and 20% GD.
- To raise attainment in the year 4 times tables assessment.
- To develop our already broad and balanced curriculum.
- To invest in cultural capital for the children of Northwood.
- To create a Nurture Suite/Garden room for the use of all children when necessary.

Public Benefit

The trustees have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers and duties.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Trustees' Report

Strategic Report

Achievements and Performance and Key Performance Indicators

Due to the COVID 19 pandemic and school being partially closed from March, the objectives above have been difficult to achieve. There were no KS2 SATs and no Phonic Screening for year 1 or year 2 and no year 4 times tables test. We have internal data that shows that the children were on track to reach these targets. Despite the pandemic the Garden Room is finished and is being used by staff and children effectively. The target of increasing cultural capital for the pupils also became untenable after March as we could not provide school visits or educational visitors into school and we are still unable to do this. However, during the early Spring Term the school held a successful Careers Week, where we focussed on people who grew up on the Isle of Wight visiting to talk to the children about their varied careers and how they trained for them.

COVID 19 has had wider reaching implications in terms of attainment and standards as the majority of children missed months of schooling and did not always engage in home learning. Therefore, as a school we are now developing 'Catch -Up' strategies where necessary.

The school was unable to use the PTA/lettings/wrap around care to raise funds as normal and this will have had an impact. Wrap around care is now being provided but with a smaller group of children in order to reduce mixing too many bubbles. The PTA has started to use technology to run virtual events, which means money is starting to come back in to support the buying of additional resources. As well as this, COVID 19 has meant significantly greater costs in terms of cleaning staff and resources. Despite all of these constraints, the school continues to have a healthy budget moving forward.

The SLT and SBM have maintained the day to day running of the school, financially and educationally during these unprecedented times.

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Trustees' Report

Financial Review

Most of the School's income is obtained from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of current and capital grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received during 2019/20 and the associated expenditure is shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities. Prudent financial management, including cost reduction, is an ongoing requirement of the school's financial wellbeing.

Reserves Policy

Our aim is to use the allocated funding each year for the full benefit of the children currently attending the school. However we do budget a small amount each year for unforeseen circumstances. Further details regarding the level of reserves held can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

As at 31 August 2020, the reserves were as follows:

- Unrestricted (free) reserves of £21,868
- A restricted fixed asset fund of £1,222,722, which can only be realised through disposal of tangible fixed assets
- A pension deficit of £1,035,000
- Other restricted funds of £69,887
- Total funds of £279,477

Investment Policy

The objective is to maximise investment on any long term accrued balances in order to protect those balances against inflation. The school also aims to invest any other surplus cash fund on a short term basis. All investments will be made ensuring there is no tangible risk to the loss of these funds. Where a short term surplus is identified these funds will be invested through the Treasury Deposits mechanism using the School's bankers Lloyds Bank. Investments are made with regard to the Charity Commission guidance in relation to investments.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The level of central government funding settlements remain the principal risk to the school. To date, the board of trustees has managed this risk successfully and will continue to attempt to through prudent financial management and, if necessary, further cost reductions. However, planned increases in employer contributions to the Teachers' Pension Scheme will need to be fully funded for this success to continue.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Trustees' Report

Fundraising

As part of its work within the community, the academy trust raises funds in order to support its own operations and also to make donations to local and national charities. The academy trust undertakes all such activities itself, with the help of its students and their families. We confirm that when fundraising:

- No unsolicited approaches are made to members of the public.
- No commercial participators are used.
- No regularity schemes or standards are applicable.
- No complaints were made to the academy trust during the year.

Plans for Future Periods

The intent of the board of trustees is for the School to continue working together with staff, young learners, and parents to enhance the education provision in our local area. We will strive to improve the education prospects of children in Northwood Primary School and we will play our part in a shared leadership approach to the education provision on the Island. It remains our intention to use the allocated funding each year for the full benefit of the children attending the school at that time.

Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others

No funds were held as custodian trustee on behalf of others.

Auditor

Insofar as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 10 December 2020 and signed on the board's behalf by:



V Garrett
Trustee

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Governance Statement

Scope of Responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Northwood Primary School Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Headteacher, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Northwood Primary School Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The full board of trustees (FGB) has formally met seven times during the year, the Assessment, Curriculum and Learning Committee (ACL) has formally met four times during the year and the Finance, Management and Administration Committee (FMA) has formally met seven times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees and sub committees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Hannah Devereux	14	14
Perdita Dugate	6	12
Viv Garrett (Chair)	16	18
Jodie Gibson (appointed 12 December 2019)	8	9
Jemma Harding (resigned 5 September 2019)	0	0
Sarah Hussey	10	18
Russell Osman	14	14
Rachel Pascoe (resigned 9 December 2019)	1	1
Emma Pugh (appointed 12 December 2019)	9	11
Neil Reed	14	14
Avril Sice	14	14
Brian Taplin	10	11
Dean Thistlewood (Vice Chair)	11	11

The Deputy Head teacher attended all trustee meetings in the absence of the HT, during her sickness.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Governance Statement

Governance (continued)

The FGB determines the strategic direction of the school, considers and approves policies as appropriate, and oversees the work of the two sub committees. The FGB considered and approved the acceptance of the Academy's budget at the start of the year. The FMA oversaw the financial affairs of the school, undertook reviews of financial policies and procedures, the monitoring and review of income/expenditure ensuring compliance with the overall financial plan for the Academy. The FMA monitored and reviewed the overall effectiveness of all matters concerning the school premises and grounds, security and Health and Safety (including Safeguarding) along with the effectiveness of leadership and management pertaining to them. The ACL monitored and reviewed the progress of pupils, the quality of teaching and the effectiveness of teaching and learning (including the progress of pupil premium and other low attaining groups) along with the effectiveness of leadership and management pertaining to them. During the pandemic all trustees meetings have been held virtually.

Review of Value for Money

As accounting officer the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Renegotiated broadband provision with the existing provider.
- Using an energy broker, a new competitive gas contract was procured.

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Northwood Primary School Academy Trust for the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to Handle Risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Governance Statement

The Risk and Control Framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees
- regular reviews by the finance and general purposes committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties
- identification and management of risks

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided not to appoint an internal auditor. However, the trustees have appointed an experienced School Business Manager of a local maintained school as an Independent Reviewer (IR).

The IR's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy's financial systems. The IR reports to the board of trustees on the operation of the systems of control and the discharge of the trustees' financial responsibilities.

Review of Effectiveness

As accounting officer the Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

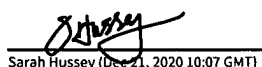
- the work of the independent reviewer
- the work of the external auditor
- the school resource management self-assessment tool
- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the trustees and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 10 December 2020 and signed on its behalf by:



V Garrett
Trustee


Sarah Hussey (Dec 21, 2020 10:07 GMT)

S Hussey
Accounting Officer


Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Statement of Regularity, Propriety and Compliance

As accounting officer of Northwood Primary School Academy Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

I confirm that I and the academy trust board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.


Sarah Hussey (Dec 21, 2020 10:07 GMT)

S Hussey
Accounting Officer
10 December 2020

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 10 December 2020 and signed on its behalf by:



V Garrett
Trustee

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Northwood Primary School Academy Trust ('the charitable company') for the year ended 31 August 2020 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities (including the Income and Expenditure Account), the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2020 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the charitable company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. It includes the Reference and Administrative Details, the Trustees' Report (including the Strategic Report), and the Governance Statement. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Trustees' Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us;
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns;
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not obtained all the information and explanations necessary for the purposes of our audit.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Responsibilities of the trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable to preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Report of Independent Auditors.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

RA Hurst

RA Hurst (Dec 21, 2020 12:00 GMT)

R Hurst FCA (Senior statutory auditor)

For and on behalf of Hopper Williams & Bell Limited

Statutory Auditor

Highland House, Mayflower Close, Chandlers Ford, Eastleigh SO53 4AR

Date 21/12/2020

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Northwood Primary School Academy Trust and the Education & Skills Funding Agency

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 1 September 2019 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Northwood Primary School Academy Trust during the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to the Board of Trustees and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Northwood Primary School Academy Trust and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Northwood Primary School Academy Trust and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Northwood Primary School Academy Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Northwood Primary School Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 28 March 2013 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2019, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Northwood Primary School Academy Trust and the Education & Skills Funding Agency

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by the ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- Consideration as to whether prior approval was sought from the Secretary of State where it is required by the Academies Financial Handbook (AFH).
- Review of any special payments to staff, including compromise agreements, to consider whether prior approval was sought where required by the AFH and that any payments are in line with the severance guidance published by ESFA.
- Consideration as to whether any borrowings have been made in accordance with the AFH.
- Review of any 'minded to' letters or Financial Notices to Improve have been issued to the academy trust.
- Review of any transactions with related parties to ensure that they have been carried out in accordance with the AFH.
- Review of governance arrangements to determine whether the requirements of the AFH have been met.
- Review of the academy trust's internal controls, including whether the general control environment has regard to the regularity of underlying transactions, including fraud management.
- Review of the academy trust's procurement policies to determine effectiveness and testing a sample of purchases to confirm that the policies have been correctly implemented.
- Identifying any conditions associated with specialist grant income and determining whether it has been spent as the purposes intended.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Northwood Primary School Academy Trust and the Education & Skills Funding Agency

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

RA Hurst

RA Hurst (Dec 21, 2020 12:00 GMT)

R Hurst FCA

Reporting Accountant

Hopper Williams & Bell Limited

Chartered Accountants

Highland House, Mayflower Close, Chandlers Ford, Eastleigh SO53 4AR

Date 21/12/2020

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Statement of Financial Activities for the year ended 31 August 2020

(including Income and Expenditure Account)

	Note	Un-restricted funds £	Restricted General Funds £	Restricted Pension Funds £	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £	2019/20 Total £	2018/19 Total £
Income and endowments from:							
Donations and capital grants	2	-	2,076	-	6,284	8,360	21,985
Charitable activities:							
Funding for the academy trust's educational operations	3	-	1,012,338	-	-	1,012,338	919,688
Other trading activities	4	-	-	-	-	-	780
Investments	5	96	-	-	-	96	106
Total		96	1,014,414	-	6,284	1,020,794	942,559
Expenditure on:							
Charitable activities:							
Academy trust educational operations	7	-	1,033,239	43,000	24,366	1,100,605	1,033,333
Net income / (expenditure)		96	(18,825)	(43,000)	(18,082)	(79,811)	(90,774)
Other recognised gains / (losses):							
Actuarial gains / (losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	22	-	-	27,000	-	27,000	(260,000)
Net movement in funds		96	(18,825)	(16,000)	(18,082)	(52,811)	(350,774)
Reconciliation of funds							
Total funds brought forward		21,772	88,712	(1,019,000)	1,240,804	332,288	683,062
Total funds carried forward		21,868	69,887	(1,035,000)	1,222,722	279,477	332,288

The notes on pages 23 to 45 form part of these financial statements.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Balance Sheet as at 31 August 2020

Company Number 08405075

	Note	2020 £	2020 £	2019 £	2019 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	11		1,177,646		1,187,153
Current assets					
Debtors	12	27,652		21,839	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>157,080</u>		<u>182,648</u>	
		184,732		204,487	
Liabilities					
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	13	<u>(47,901)</u>		<u>(40,352)</u>	
Net current assets			<u>136,831</u>		<u>164,135</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			1,314,477		1,351,288
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	22		(1,035,000)		(1,019,000)
Total net assets			<u>279,477</u>		<u>332,288</u>
Funds of the academy trust:					
Restricted funds					
Fixed asset fund	14	1,222,722		1,240,804	
Restricted income fund	14	69,887		88,712	
Pension reserve	14	<u>(1,035,000)</u>		<u>(1,019,000)</u>	
Total restricted funds			257,609		310,516
Unrestricted income funds	14		21,868		21,772
Total funds			<u>279,477</u>		<u>332,288</u>

The financial statements on pages 20 to 45 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 10 December 2020 and are signed on their behalf by:



V Garrett
Trustee

The notes on pages 23 to 45 form part of these financial statements.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended 31 August 2020

	Note	2020 £	2019 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	17	(10,709)	36,685
Cash flows from investing activities	18	(14,859)	(7,741)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period		<u>(25,568)</u>	<u>28,944</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September 2019		182,648	153,704
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August 2020	19	<u>157,080</u>	<u>182,648</u>

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

Basis of Preparation

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Going Concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

- **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

- **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as *deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met*. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

Income (continued)

- **Government Grants**

The following government grants have been received during the year:

Coronavirus exceptional support

The accrual model has been used to recognise the grant when it is received or becomes receivable, as there are no future related costs or performance conditions.

- **Other Income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

- **Donated goods, facilities and services**

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- **Charitable Activities**

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

Tangible Fixed Assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Leasehold Land and Buildings	Lower of 2% straight line on buildings or the length of the lease
Furniture and Equipment	20% reducing balance
Plant and Machinery	20% straight line
Computer Equipment	20% straight line

Long leasehold land has not been depreciated as it is similar to freehold land, which does not require depreciation.

Where the academy trust can identify the value of major components of freehold or leasehold buildings based upon additions following conversion to academy status, the academy trust reviews whether one or more such components have significantly different patterns of consumption of economic benefits. In such cases, the academy trust allocates the cost of the asset to its major components and depreciates each component separately over its useful life.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the academy trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

Leased Assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Financial Instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 12. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value. An investment is treated as a cash equivalent when it has a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

Pensions Benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Fund Accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2020. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

The assumptions used are disclosed in note 22.

Critical areas of judgement

There are no other critical areas of judgement.

2 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	2019/20 Total	2018/19 Total
	£	£	£	£
Capital grants	-	6,284	6,284	15,261
Other donations	-	2,076	2,076	6,724
	-	8,360	8,360	21,985
<i>Total 2019</i>	-	21,985	21,985	

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

3 Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	2019/20 Total £	2018/19 Total £
DfE / ESFA grants				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	814,867	814,867	758,778
Pupil Premium	-	49,926	49,926	43,088
Other DfE Group grants	-	68,599	68,599	42,579
	-	933,392	933,392	844,445
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	19,740	19,740	8,025
Exceptional government funding				
Coronavirus exceptional support	-	1,390	1,390	-
Other income from the academy trust's educational operations				
Trip income	-	8,824	8,824	10,655
Other income	-	48,992	48,992	56,563
	-	57,816	57,816	67,218
	-	1,012,338	1,012,338	919,688
Total 2019	-	919,688	919,688	

The academy trust has been eligible to claim additional funding in year from government support schemes in response to the Coronavirus outbreak. The funding received is shown above under "exceptional government funding".

The funding received for Coronavirus exceptional support covers additional free school meal costs. These costs are included in the expenditure note below.

4 Other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	2019/20 Total £	2018/19 Total £
Hire of facilities	-	-	-	780
Total 2019	780	-	780	

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

5 Investment income

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	2019/20 Total	2018/19 Total
	£	£	£	£
Short term deposits	96	-	96	106
<i>Total 2019</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>106</i>	

6 Expenditure

	Staff costs	Non Pay Expenditure		Total	Total
	£	Premises	Other	2019/20	2018/19
	£	£	£	£	£
Academy's educational operations:					
Direct costs	700,966	-	41,047	742,013	627,859
Allocated support costs	191,885	44,247	122,460	358,592	405,474
	892,851	44,247	163,507	1,100,605	1,033,333
<i>Total 2019</i>	<i>824,654</i>	<i>44,852</i>	<i>163,827</i>	<i>1,033,333</i>	

Net income/(expenditure) for the period includes:

	2019/20	2018/19
	£	£
Operating lease rentals	762	4,341
Depreciation	24,366	27,078
Fees payable to auditor for:		
Audit	6,485	6,420
Other services	4,770	5,610

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

7 Charitable activities

	2019/20	2018/19
	Total	Total
	£	£
Direct costs	742,013	627,859
Support costs	358,592	405,474
	1,100,605	1,033,333

Analysis of support costs:

	Educational operations	2019/20	2018/19
		Total	Total
	£	£	£
Support staff costs	191,885	191,885	238,669
Depreciation	24,366	24,366	27,078
Technology costs	6,785	6,785	6,532
Premises costs	44,247	44,247	44,852
Other support costs	81,949	81,949	76,313
Governance costs	9,360	9,360	12,030
Total support costs	358,592	358,592	405,474
<i>Total 2019</i>	<i>405,474</i>	<i>405,474</i>	

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

8 Staff

a) Staff costs

Staff costs during the period were:

	2019/20	2018/19
	£	£
Wages and salaries	660,917	583,343
Social security costs	52,276	46,149
Pension costs	179,658	195,162
	<u>892,851</u>	<u>824,654</u>

b) Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

	2019/20	2018/19
	No.	No.
Teachers	8	8
Administration and support	22	19
Management	2	2
	<u>32</u>	<u>29</u>

c) Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2019/20	2018/19
	No.	No.
£60,001 - £70,000	1	1

d) Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £337,921 (2019: £297,709).

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

9 Related Party Transactions – Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2019/20	2018/19
		£000	£000
S Hussey (Staff trustee)	Remuneration	65-70	65-70
	Employer's pension contributions paid	15-20	10-15
A Sice (Staff trustee)	Remuneration	10-15	10-15
	Employer's pension contributions paid	0-5	0-5

During the period ended 31 August 2020, no trustees received any reimbursement of expenses (2019: none).

10 Trustees and officers insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10m. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

11 Tangible fixed assets

	Leasehold Land and Buildings £	Furniture and Equipment £	Plant and Machinery £	Computer Equipment £	Total £
Cost					
At 1 September 2019	1,295,427	13,678	7,713	61,610	1,378,428
Acquisitions	12,368	-	-	2,491	14,859
At 31 August 2020	1,307,795	13,678	7,713	64,101	1,393,287
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2019	125,058	7,010	6,638	52,569	191,275
Charged in year	19,983	415	486	3,482	24,366
At 31 August 2020	145,041	7,425	7,124	56,051	215,641
Net book values					
At 31 August 2019	1,170,369	6,668	1,075	9,041	1,187,153
At 31 August 2020	1,162,754	6,253	589	8,050	1,177,646

12 Debtors

	2019/20 £	2018/19 £
Trade debtors	-	3,317
VAT recoverable	3,964	-
Prepayments and accrued income	23,688	18,522
	27,652	21,839

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

13 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2019/20	2018/19
	£	£
Trade creditors	4,873	4,440
Other taxation and social security	13,506	6,985
Other creditors falling due within one year	155	-
Accruals and deferred income	29,367	28,927
	<u>47,901</u>	<u>40,352</u>

	2019/20	2018/19
	£	£
Deferred income at 1 September 2019	18,737	18,864
Released from previous years	(18,737)	(18,864)
Resources deferred in the year	19,472	18,737
Deferred income at 31 August 2020	<u>19,472</u>	<u>18,737</u>

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding funds received in advance for UIFSM grants for the forthcoming year.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

14 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2019 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Gains and losses £	Balance at 31 August 2020 £
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	88,712	814,867	(833,692)	-	-	69,887
Pupil Premium	-	49,926	(49,926)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	68,599	(68,599)	-	-	-
Other government grants	-	21,130	(21,130)	-	-	-
Other educational activities	-	59,892	(59,892)	-	-	-
	88,712	1,014,414	(1,033,239)	-	-	69,887
Pension reserve	(1,019,000)	-	(43,000)	-	27,000	(1,035,000)
	(930,288)	1,014,414	(1,076,239)	-	27,000	(965,113)
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Fixed asset fund	1,187,153	-	(24,366)	14,859	-	1,177,646
ESFA capital grants (DFC)	19,399	6,284	-	(8,206)	-	17,477
Other capital grants	34,252	-	-	(6,653)	-	27,599
	1,240,804	6,284	(24,366)	-	-	1,222,722
Total restricted funds	310,516	1,020,698	(1,100,605)	-	27,000	257,609
Total unrestricted funds	21,772	96	-	-	-	21,868
Total funds	332,288	1,020,794	(1,100,605)	-	27,000	279,477

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

14 Funds (continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General annual grant

This includes all funding received from the ESFA to carry out the objectives of the academy. It includes the school budget share; minimum funding guarantee; education services grant; insurance; rates; and pre-16 high needs funding streams.

Other DfE/ESFA grants

This is funding received from the ESFA for specific purposes, for example pupil premium funding.

Local authority grants

This is funding received from the local authority for specific purposes, for example Special Educational Needs funding.

Other educational activities

This includes all other educational income/expenditure.

Pension reserve

This represents the negative reserve in respect of the liability on the LGPS pension scheme which was transferred to the academy trust on conversion.

Fixed asset fund

The fund includes the value of the tangible fixed assets of the academy on conversion, and amounts transferred from GAG or other restricted funds specifically for expenditure on tangible fixed assets, and the annual charges for depreciation of these assets.

DfE/ESFA capital grants

This is funding received from the DfE/ESFA specifically for expenditure on tangible fixed assets.

Transfers between funds

Transfers to the restricted fixed asset fund represent the cost of fixed asset additions which have been funded from restricted or unrestricted general funds.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2020.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

14 Funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2018 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Gains and losses £	Balance at 31 August 2019 £
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	67,169	758,778	(733,621)	(3,614)	-	88,712
Pupil Premium	-	43,088	(43,088)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	42,579	(42,579)	-	-	-
Other government grants	-	8,025	(8,025)	-	-	-
Other educational activities	-	73,942	(73,942)	-	-	-
	67,169	926,412	(901,255)	(3,614)	-	88,712
Pension reserve	(654,000)	-	(105,000)	-	(260,000)	(1,019,000)
	(586,831)	926,412	(1,006,255)	(3,614)	(260,000)	(930,288)
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Fixed asset fund	1,206,490	-	(27,078)	7,741	-	1,187,153
ESFA capital grants (DFC)	8,265	15,261	-	(4,127)	-	19,399
Other capital grants	34,252	-	-	-	-	34,252
	1,249,007	15,261	(27,078)	3,614	-	1,240,804
Total restricted funds	662,176	941,673	(1,033,333)	-	(260,000)	310,516
Total unrestricted funds	20,886	886	-	-	-	21,772
Total funds	683,062	942,559	(1,033,333)	-	(260,000)	332,288

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

15 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Un-restricted funds	Restricted general funds	Restricted pension funds	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total funds
	£	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	-	1,177,646	1,177,646
Current assets	21,868	117,788	-	45,076	184,732
Current liabilities	-	(47,901)	-	-	(47,901)
Pension scheme liability	-	-	(1,035,000)	-	(1,035,000)
Total net assets	21,868	69,887	(1,035,000)	1,222,722	279,477

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Un-restricted funds	Restricted general funds	Restricted pension funds	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total funds
	£	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	-	1,187,153	1,187,153
Current assets	21,772	129,064	-	53,651	204,487
Current liabilities	-	(40,352)	-	-	(40,352)
Pension scheme liability	-	-	(1,019,000)	-	(1,019,000)
Total net assets	21,772	88,712	(1,019,000)	1,240,804	332,288

16 Commitments under operating leases

At 31 August 2020 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2019/20	2018/19
	£	£
Amounts due within one year	712	758
Amounts due between one and five years	797	1,509
	1,509	2,267

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

17 Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) to net cash flow from operating activities

	2019/20	2018/19
	£	£
Net expenditure for the reporting period	(79,811)	(90,774)
Adjusted for:		
Depreciation	24,366	27,078
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	25,000	86,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	18,000	19,000
Increase in debtors	(5,813)	(2,247)
Increase / (decrease) in creditors	7,549	(2,372)
Net cash (used in) / provided by Operating Activities	<u>(10,709)</u>	<u>36,685</u>

18 Cash flows from investing activities

	2019/20	2018/19
	£	£
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(14,859)	(7,741)
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(14,859)</u>	<u>(7,741)</u>

19 Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2019/20	2018/19
	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>157,080</u>	<u>182,648</u>

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

20 Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2019 £	Cash flows £	Acquisition/ disposal of subsidiaries £	New finance leases £	Other non-cash changes £	At 31 August 2020 £
Cash	182,648	(25,568)	-	-	-	157,080
Total	182,648	(25,568)	-	-	-	157,080

21 Members liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

22 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by the Isle of Wight Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy).
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million.
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £85,876 (2019: £54,332).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

22 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2020 was as follows:

	2020	2019
	£	£
Employer's contributions	69,000	54,000
Employees' contributions	17,000	13,000
	<u>86,000</u>	<u>67,000</u>

The agreed contribution rates for future years are 18.9% for employers and 5.5% to 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of an academy trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2020	2019
Rate of increase in salaries	3.1%	2.7%
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.3%	2.3%
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.7%	1.8%
Inflation assumption (CPI)	<u>2.3%</u>	<u>2.3%</u>

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2020	2019
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	21.7	22.3
Females	<u>23.8</u>	<u>24.7</u>
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	22.4	23.9
Females	<u>25.2</u>	<u>26.5</u>

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

22 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Sensitivity analysis

Increase/(reduction) in defined benefit obligation

	2020	2019
	£	£
Discount rate -0.1%	38,000	36,000
CPI rate +0.1%	34,000	33,000

The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme were:

	2020	2019
	£	£
Equities	561,000	535,000
Property	43,000	48,000
Government bonds	242,000	215,000
Cash	17,000	-
Total market value of assets	863,000	798,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £10,000 (2019: £44,000).

Amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities

	2019/20	2018/19
	£	£
Current service cost	94,000	90,000
Past service cost	-	50,000
Interest income	(15,000)	(20,000)
Interest cost	33,000	39,000
Total amount recognised in the SOFA	112,000	159,000

Northwood Primary School Academy Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2020

22 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2019/20	2018/19
	£	£
At 1 September	1,817,000	1,359,000
Current service cost	94,000	90,000
Interest cost	33,000	39,000
Employee contributions	17,000	13,000
Actuarial (gain) / loss	(32,000)	284,000
Benefits paid	(31,000)	(18,000)
Past service cost	-	50,000
At 31 August	1,898,000	1,817,000

Changes in the fair value of academy trust's share of scheme assets:

	2019/20	2018/19
	£	£
At 1 September	798,000	705,000
Interest income	15,000	20,000
Actuarial (loss) / gain	(5,000)	24,000
Employer contributions	69,000	54,000
Employee contributions	17,000	13,000
Benefits paid	(31,000)	(18,000)
At 31 August	863,000	798,000

23 Related party transactions

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 9.