

(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

TRUSTEES' REPORT AND AUDITED ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022



MONDAY

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13/02/2023 COMPANIES HOUSE

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Reference and Administrative Details

1.1 Trustees, Members, Senior Leadership Team and Secretary

Trustees

Suzanne Dudman

Sarah Findell Dawn Ford

Raymond Man

Daniel Ojjeh

Hiten Savla

Julie Smith

Clifford Taylor

Mark Wallace **Hugo Wymer**

Kristian Witherington

Arif Patel

Parent Governor until 08/01/2022

Parent Governor from 04/04/2022

Co-opted Governor & Member

Community Governor Staff Governor

Co-opted Finance Link Governor; Chair & Member

Parent Governor until 04/10/2022

Community Governor Community Governor

Parent Governor until 15/03/2022

Community Governor

Parent Governor from 03/11/2022

Members

David Butler

Suzanne Dudman

Dawn Ford

Susan Powell

Hiten Savla

From 01/06/2022

From 01/06/2022

Senior Leadership Team (SLT)

Interim Headteacher

Deputy Headteacher

Assistant Head Teacher Assistant Head Teacher

Assistant Head Teacher

Associate Head Teacher

Associate Headteacher School Business Manager Kirstie Woodcock November 2021

Pratik Patel (until 25/04/2022)

Marcia Blair

Regan Deale

Michelle Edwards (Deputy Head from April 2022)

Stephen Frith

Tania Carolan Allison King

Sherralyn Squires

Company Secretary

Sara Scott

From 02/11/2021



1.2 Company Details

Company registration number

08053276 (England and Wales)

Registered office

Meadow Rise

Coulsdon

Surrey

CR5 2EH

Independent auditor

Baxter & Co

Lynwood House

Crofton Road

Orpington

Kent

BR6 8QE

Bankers

Natwest

Not For Profit, Charities & Education Sector

2nd Floor Argyll House

246 Regent Street

London

W1B 3PB

Solicitors

Browne Jacobson

Mowbray House

Castle Meadow Road

Nottingham NG2 1BJ



2 Trustees' Report

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year ended 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the accounts and comply with the charitable company's Memorandum and Articles of Association, the Companies Act 2006, the Statement of Recommended Practice 2015, "Accounting and Reporting by Charities", and the Academies' Accounts Direction 2021/2022 issued by the ESFA.

Woodcote High School is an inclusive school providing a balanced and broadly based curriculum for students of all abilities between the ages of 11 - 19. It has a pupil capacity of 1283 and had a roll of 1301 in the school census in October 2022Woodcote High School was issued with a Nortice to Improve by the ESFA in February 2022, as a result of historic issues around governance and financial management. Trustees and senior leaders have responded vigorously to this challenge, building on the work that had already begun before the formal Ntl to improve the work of the school.

Structure, governance and management

2.1.1 Constitution

The Academy Trust (the Academy) is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy. The trustees of Woodcote High School are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Woodcote High School. Details of the trustees who served throughout the period are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 3.

2.1.2 Members' Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

2.1.3 Trustees' Indemnities

The Trustees confirm that no indemnities have been provided by the Academy on behalf of any trustees to any third party.

The Academy indemnifies Trustees through the Risk Protection Arrangement.

2.1.4 Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees

up to 6

Our board of trustees is comprised of

Parent trustees a minimum of 2 and maximum of 6

Staff trustees up to 2

The Head Teacher

Additional trustees may be appointed

Community trustees

- Up to 1 trustee appointed by the Members
- Up to 3 co-opted trustees
- Others as seen fit by the Secretary of State in accordance with our articles of association



Parent trustees are elected by a secret ballot of parents of registered pupils at the Academy. A parent trustee must be a parent of a pupil at the Academy at the time when they are elected.

The number of parent trustees required shall be made up by parent trustees appointed by the board of trustees. If the number of parents standing for election is less than the number of vacancies then the board of trustees shall appoint a person who is the parent of a registered pupil at the Academy, or where it is not reasonably practical to do so, a person who is the parent of a child of compulsory school age.

Staff trustees are elected by the employees of the Academy.

Community trustees may be appointed by the board of trustees provided that the person who is appointed as a community trustee is

- a. a person who lives or works in the community served by the Academy, or
- b. a person who, in the opinion of the board of trustees, is committed to the government and success of the Academy

The trustees may not appoint an employee of the Academy as a community trustee if the number of trustees who are employed by the Academy (including the Head Teacher) would thereby exceed one third of the total number of trustees.

The Head Teacher is an ex officio trustee appointed by virtue of their position.

2.1.5 Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

When recruiting new trustees, the board of trustees has regard to a skills inventory, updated annually, to ensure a broad range of experience. Induction and continuing training - including charity, educational, legal and financial matters - are provided. Processes for the induction and training of trustees continue to be reviewed and strengthened. All trustees are invited to undertake a self-review questionnaire on an annual basis and this is used to shape membership of committees / portfolio teams. Training is encouraged to develop areas of personal interest and importance to the board.

The Academy has membership of The Key as well as Gold Membership of the National Governors' Association (NGA) with access to the Learning Link to provide high quality on-line training for all governors according to their need. The governor induction processes were approved by the Full Governing Board (FGB) and is reviewed annually.

The Full Board of Trustees met on 5 occasions during the year on a formal basis; these meetings were held remotely using the Microsoft Teams. Trustees also meet less formally at termly awaydays which provide the opportunity for team building and training on key issues. Trustees learn more about the Academy through learning walks, trustee visits, and other Academy events where COVID permitted.

2.1.6 Organisational Structure

The Governing Body has ultimate responsibility for the school and its formal operations during the 2021-22 academic year. There are three committees, Resources, Audit and Risk, Pay and Education which meet separately to FGB meetings. These is also supported by link governors with designated areas of responsibility.

The board of trustees establishes the future vision and strategic plans and has oversight of the Academy, challenging the senior leaders as critical friends and approving the budget, school improvement plan (SIP) and key policies.

Operational management of the Academy is through the Head Teacher supported by the Senior Leadership Team as defined on page 3 of this report. The Head Teacher is the Accounting Officer for the Academy with responsibility for all financial systems and reports.

Academic responsibilities fall to members of the SLT who each have responsibility for one or more subject areas. Responsibilities are cascaded through Heads of Department (HoDs) to teachers. Heads of Year (HoYs) have pastoral responsibilities that are cascaded through Learning Coaches.

The School has no subsidiary entities.



2.1.7 Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Pay Committee was responsible for the scrutiny and approval of the pay recommendations for staff as made by the Head Teacher in line with the Academy's pay policy. The committee members were Ray Mann (Chair), Cliff Taylor and Julie Smith. The committee met formally on three occasions.

2.1.8 Trade Union Facility Time

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials	Full-time equivalent employee number
during the relevant period	
0	0

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of Employee		
0%	0		
1% - 50%	0		
51% - 99%	0		
100%	0		

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Total Cost of facility time	£0
Total Pay bill	£6,341k
Percentage of the total pay bill spent on facility time	0%

Paid trade union activities

Time	spent	on	paid	trade	union	activities	as	а	3
perce	ntage o	of tot	al pai	d facilit	y time	hours.			0%

2.1.9 Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

Woodcote High School Academy Trust is a standalone trust that does not have any connected organisations and operates wholly independently. It has been noted that there are two related party relationships. David Butler is a Member for Woodcote High School and a Trustee for The Collegiate Trust. Susan Powell is a member for Woodcote High School and Trust Governor at Kenley Primary School, which is part of The Collegiate Trust.

The Academy publishes a Register of Pecuniary interests for all Trustees on its website.

2.2 Objectives and Activities

2.2.1 Objectives and Aims

The Academy's objectives as set out in our articles of association are specifically restricted to

- advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum, and
- promote for the benefit of individuals living in Coulsdon and the surrounding area who have need by reason
 of their age, infirmity or disability, financial hardship or social and economic circumstances or for the public



at large the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time activities in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the condition of life of the said individuals.

Further detailed powers and restrictions with regards to our activities are set out in the articles of association which are available to view on the website: www.woodcotehigh.com.

2.2.2 Objectives, Strategies and Activities

The Academy's first objective is the provision of a balanced and broadly based curriculum for students of all abilities between the ages of 11-19. Students are drawn wholly or mainly from the area in which the Academy is situated. The policies established by the Academy specify, amongst other things, the criteria for admitting students to the Academy giving priority to looked-after children, siblings and distance from the Academy.

Strategies for meeting the educational objectives are set out in the 2021-2022 School Improvement Plan; they are summarised below, the priorities being to improve:

- Quality of Education
- Behaviour and Attitudes
- Personal Development
- · Leadership and Management

2.2.3 Public Benefit

The trustees of the school have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers or duties. The public benefit provided by the Academy is equated to the Academy's achievements described below in the strategic report.

The trustees have also developed guidance notes and a code of conduct and expect each trustee to uphold stated principles that are based on the work of the Nolan Committee.



2.3 Strategic Report

2.3.1 Achievements and performance

2021 -2022 GCSE Results

Outcome	WHS	
Progress 8	+0.34	
Attainment 8	55	
Grade 5 or above in Eng& Maths	64%	
P8 of disadvantaged students	+15	

2021-2022 Post 16 results

A level A*-A	26%
A level A* -B	47%
A level A* - C	80%
A level A* - E	99.2%
Vocational Distinction/Merits	D*: 82% D*-M: 96% D*-P: 100%

2.3.2 Key Performance Indicators

Our primary KPIs are directly or indirectly related to academic attainment and progress but the Board regularly review information relating to financial, environmental and employee matters including actions arising from Ofsted inspection outcomes, pupil attendance data (all years) and pupil recruitment data (Year 7 and Sixth Form).

The Governors review a range of KPIs as part of their financial control procedures. Amongst these are:

Financial KPI (Budget Year)	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-21	2021-22
Staff costs as a proportion of total grant income	93.02%	88.39%	83.11%	84.34%
Average yearly cost per pupil of employing a teacher	£3,403	£3,523	£3,644	£3,460
Cash days in hand as a proportion of GAG	23.85 Days	41.03 days	21.17 Days	37.49 Days
Net working capital (current assets: current liabilities)	1.40	2.07	1.40	1.51



2.3.3 Going Concern

In common with other ESFA funded academies, the board of trustees has seen a reduction in funding over the past few years which has impacted on Academy income. The new funding formula has now been adopted and the academy has benefitted from the maximum increase allowed. After making appropriate enquiries, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

The Academy had a strong year, increasing restricted and unrestricted income revenue funds by £331k.

The budget projections for the next three years show the Academy in a position that will achieve a balanced or surplus and continue to rebuild reserves up to a reasonable level.

Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

2.4 Financial Review

2.4.1 Academy Funds Held

The following balances held were held by the Academy at 31 August:

Funds	2022 (£ 000's)
General restricted funds excl pensions	228
Pension reserve	(332)
Restricted fixed asset funds	18,239
Total restricted funds	18,135
Unrestricted funds	109
Total funds	18,244

During the year under review, there was an increase of £228k in general restricted funds, an increase of £83k in unrestricted funds and after LGPS valuation adjustments, depreciation and capital income and expenditure, overall funds increased by £3,352k.

The majority of income that the Academy receives is from the ESFA in the form of recurrent grant funding. The use of this funding is restricted to educational purposes. All grants received during the year are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities.

In the year ending 31 August 2022, total expenditure of £8,310,000 was covered by grant funding with additional incoming resources.

At 31 August 2022, the net book value of fixed assets was £18,304,000 and movements are shown in note 12. All assets are used primarily for providing education and associated support services to the pupils and students of the Academy.

The year ended 31 August 2022 was a strong year financially for the Academy, increasing revenue reserves by £311k. The school continued to provide a quality education whilst managing the budget effectively and achieving the target of increasing reserves substantially.

Supplementary grant funding has contributed to the reserve position however the Academy is aware that this may need to be utilised in future periods as a result of ongoing cost pressures, most notably energy and cost of living increases in 2022-23.

The Academy committed £82k of its revenue budget towards the completion of the second phase of heating upgrades, which were essential for the continued health and safety of all stakeholders. This contribution was managed within the surplus generated.



The principal financial risk to the Academy is that a balanced or surplus position is not achieved in future years. Should this happen, the Academy has an acceptable level of reserves to manage cost pressures.

The Academy has set future budgets that incorporates investment in IT equipment replacement and continues to build on the reserves currently held by the Academy. The Governing Body and Headteacher identify that reserves should continue to be managed at a stable position whilst the school looks to continue to develop the provision offered by the Academy.

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension scheme: The Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS). Both are defined benefit pension schemes and actuarial gains and losses for both are recognised in the year in which they occur. The outstanding liability for the LGPS reported in the financial statements is guaranteed to be met by the Department for Education in the event of academy closure.

2.4.2 Reserves Policy

The trustees' policy regarding reserves is to ensure that the Academy complies with guidance provided within the Academy Trust Handbook (also known as Academies Financial Handbook). That is to say that funding allocated by the ESFA should be used to the full benefit of our current students whilst balancing this against potential financial risks that may provide an unplanned call upon the Academy's finances.

From the analysis of risks identified above the trustees will judicially weigh up the priorities facing the Academy. These priorities will be established and addressed during the coming year. The trustees have not formalized a specific policy on reserves, beyond the requirement that trustees and management will regularly monitor reserve levels to ensure that sufficient reserves are maintained to meet anticipated future needs whilst avoiding long-term accumulation of excessive sums.

2.4.3 Investment Policy

The Academy's investment policy has been to avoid any long term or high risk investments that may put the reserve at risk or tie up funds that should be used to the benefit of current students. The Academy has an arrangement with its bank to hold all but minimum funds in a business reserve account with automatic switching between the current and reserve account to maximise the return. Speculative investments are not permitted.

2.4.4 Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The Academy has a broad approach to the management of risk. A risk register is maintained and regularly scrutinised by the full governing body enabling the Academy to identify, mitigate or act upon risks as appropriate.

- 1. Ensuring that the school has adequate reserves for a secure financial future
- 2. Issue of recruitment of governors with appropriate skills to replace governors who have resigned in the year
- 3. Breach of finance regulations
- 4. Planning for the new national funding formula implementation
- 5. The costs and other risks associated with maintaining ageing buildings
- 6. Planning for changes in demographics

2.4.5 Our fundraising practices

The Parent, Teacher and Friends Association (PTFA) organises fundraising events within the academy.

The trust does not use professional fundraisers or involve commercial participators.

There have been no complaints about fundraising activity this year.

The trust complies with the Fundraising Regulator's Code of Fundraising Practice.



All fundraising is undertaken by the trust in a manner that seeks to ensure that it is not unreasonably intrusive or persistent. Contact is made through email, academy newsletters, twitter, our website and via students. All fundraising material contains clear instructions on how a person can be removed from mailing lists.

2.4.6 Plans for Future Periods

As a result of the NtI, trustees have undertaken a rigorous evaluation of a number of local multi-academy trusts in order to identify a strong family to join. At a meeting of the FGB on 14th November 2022, trustees made the decision to seek to join The Collegiate Trust (TCT), which currently has a family of two secondary and five primary academies in Croydon and West Sussex. Trustees expect the transfer of Woodcote High School to TCT to take place in the coming months; at that point Woodcote High School Trust will be dissolved.

2.4.7 Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others

No assets are held as Custodian Trustee on behalf of any other body.

2.4.8 Auditor

Insofar as the trustees are aware:

- · There is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- The trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information

The auditors are willing to continue in office and a resolution to appoint them will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on15/12/2022............. and signed on behalf of the board by:

Hiten Savla

Chair of Governors



3 Governance Statement

3.1.1 Scope of Responsibility

As trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that the Academy has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Interim Head Teacher is a trustee. The Head Teacher is responsible for the internal organisation, management and control of the Academy; the implementation of all policies approved by the board of trustees and for the direction of teaching and the curriculum.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Head Teacher, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between the Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. The Accounting Officer is also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

3.1.2 Governance

Though the Trust Board met on 5 occassions this was supported by 6 Resources, Audit and Risk Committee meetings and 3 Education meetings.

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 5 times during the year and been quorate on every occasion. The minutes of the board of trustees meetings are available on request. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustees	Attended	Possible
Ms Suzanne Dudman	2	2
Mrs Sarah Findell	2	2
Mrs Dawn Ford	5	5
Mr Ray Man	4	5
Mr Daniel Ojjeh	4	5
Mr Hiten Savla	5	5
Mrs Julie Smith	4	5
Mr Cliff Taylor	5 .	5
Mr Mark Wallace	3	5
Mr Hugo Wymer	2	2
Mr Kris Witherington	5	5
Mrs Kirstie Woodcock	5	5
There were no Associate Governors.		•

Resources, Audit and Risk Committee

Trustees	Attended	Possible
Mrs Sarah Findell	1	2 .
Mrs Dawn Ford	6	6



Mr Ray Man	6	6
Mr Daniel Ojjeh	6	6
Mr Hiten Savla	5	6
Mr Cliff Taylor	6	6
Mr Mark Wallace	5	6
Mr Hugo Wymer	1	3
Mrs Kirstie Woodcock	6	6

Education Committee

Trustees	Attended	Possible
Ms Suzanne Dudman	1	1
Mrs Dawn Ford	2	3
Mr Daniel Ojjeh	3	3
Mr Hiten Savla	2	3
Mrs Julie Smith	2	3
Mr Mark Wallace	3	3
Mr Kris Witherington	3	3
Mrs Kirstie Woodcock	3	3

The Pay Committee was responsible for the scrutiny and approval of the pay recommendations for staff as made by the Head Teacher in line with the Academy's pay policy. The members of the Remuneration Committee were Suzanne Dudman, Ray Mann, Kris Witherington and Cliff Taylor. The Committee met formally on three occasions and was quorate.

3.1.3 Conflict of interest

- Declaration of interest, All members, trustees and staff with purchasing authority are required to declare their interest annually by completing a Regsister of interest pro forma
- Trustess should declare any interest at the earliest opportunity and withdraw from any subsequent discussion.

Trustees must not be involved in managing or monitoring a contract in which they have an interest. Monitoring arrangements for such contracts will include provisions for an independent challenge of bills and invoices, and termination of the contract if the relationship is unsatisfactory.

Governance reviews

The Trustees review and improve the governing body structure on an annual basis. Reviews include a self-assessment as well as a skills audit for individual governors'

The committee structure has been implemented since 2021/22 with Safeguarding lead governor and SEN lead governor reporting into the full governing board. The trust I sin the process of updating its articles of association in line with the guidelines from Department for Education and awaits approval from the ESFA for the same.

Committees are setup as follows:

Resource Audit and Risk Committee

Education Committee



Pay Committee

Following the changes in governors together with the position on the headteacher, the trustees have completed a skill audit and self evaluation questionnaires in Autumn 2022, together with a follow up external governance review. Outcome of this continues to be used to update

- the size and composition of the structure of the Board;
- the identification and use of good governance nationally / from other schools;
- succession planning for governor's roles;
- the effectiveness of governors' visits to the school, Areas for improvement identified with regards to governance included:
- the development of a longer term (three to five year) vision and strategy for the school;
- · our engagement with, and understanding of, our pupils, parents and staff;
- improved understanding of our internal systems and collaboration with other schools to improve efficiency;
- our understanding of school performance in the light of the new Education Inspection Framework (EIF).

These were embedded in the School Improvement Plan for 2021-22.

3.1.4 Review of Value for Money

As Accounting Officer the Head Teacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The Accounting Officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- · Reviewing all purchase
- · Seeking best practice where possible, by using procurement frameworks as guded by the ESFA
- Collaborative working with other schools to seek VFM opportunities

3.1.5 The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in the Academy for the year ended 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

3.1.6 Capacity to Handle Risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy's significant risks that has been in place for the year ended 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.



3.1.7 The Risk and Control Framework

The Academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- Comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which should be reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- Regular reviews by the Support Portfolio of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- Setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- Clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- · Delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- · Identification and management of risks

Kreston Reeves were appointed to perform a programme of additional checking work on internal controls in 2021 and their schedule for the year included review of the following areas:

- · Testing of payroll systems
- · Testing of purchases system .
- · Testing of income.
- Testing of Accounting systems.
- Testing of compliance with some of the key regularity and transparency requirements within the ESFA Academies Financial Handbook

The internal check has highlighted a high risk of the trust having taken on a finance lease without approval of ESFA and two medium risks of failure to follow scheme of delegation or approval process. There is also a further medium risk as the Fixed Asset Register had not been consistently updated.

3.1.8 A Review of Effectiveness

As the Accounting Officer the Head Teacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by the work of:

- · the internal auditor and the Responsible Officer
- the external auditor;
- individuals within the Academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

Throughout the year the Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Support committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on ...15/12/2022... and signed on its behalf by:

Hiten Savla

Chair of Governors

Ms K Woodcock

Acting Head Teacher and Accounting Officer

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

As accounting officer of Woodcote High School, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy Trust, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust's Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that the following instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance discovered to date have been notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA:

Reporting Issue

In the role as Reporting Accountants, Baxter & Co advised that by the Trust entering into an agreement with two related parties, as these had not been reported to the ESFA and a certificate of assurance had not been obtained, this constitutes a breach of the Academy Trust Handbook (Section 5.40). The total value of payments made was £8k.

Kirstie Woodcock

Accounting Officer

15 December 2022

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The trustees (who are also the directors of Woodcote High School for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the Financial Statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the Financial Statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these Financial Statements, the Trustees are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- · make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements; and
- prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of Financial Statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

H Savla

Chair of Governors

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF WOODCOTE HIGH SCHOOL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Opinion

We have audited the Financial Statements of Woodcote High School for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the Financial Statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the Financial Statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Statements' section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Financial Statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the Financial Statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the Financial Statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the Financial Statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the Financial Statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF WOODCOTE HIGH SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the Financial Statements are prepared is consistent with the Financial Statements; and
- the Trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the Financial Statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of Trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the Financial Statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of Financial Statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the Financial Statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Financial Statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Financial Statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

- Enquiry of management and those charged with governance around actual and potential litigation and claims.
- Enquiry of management to identify any instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations.
- Reviewing minutes of meetings of those charged with governance.
- Reviewing internal assurance reports.
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations.
- Auditing the risk of management override of controls, including through testing journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, and evaluating the business rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF WOODCOTE HIGH SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's Members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's Members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's Members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Louise Hallsworth FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Baxter & Co

Chartered Certified Accountants Statutory Auditor

16 December 2022

Lynwood House Crofton Road Orpington Kent BR6 8QE

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO WOODCOTE HIGH SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 24 May 2022 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Woodcote High School during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Woodcote High School and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Woodcote High School and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Woodcote High School and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Woodcote High School's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Woodcote High School's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 June 2012 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- · Review of payments to staff;
- · Review of payments to suppliers and other third parties;
- · Review of grant and other income streams;
- Review of some key financial control procedures;
- · Discussions with finance staff;
- · Consideration of the record maintained by the Accounting Officer of the oversight they have exercised;
- Consideration of the programme of internal scrutiny implemented by the Academy Trust in order to comply
 with its obligations under 3.1 of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021, issued by the ESFA.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO WOODCOTE HIGH SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Conclusion

In the course of our work, except for the matters referred to below, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed ad income received during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Matter 1 Reporting Related Party Transaction

Related party transactions had not been reported to the ESFA as required in the Academy Trust Handbook.

Matter 2 Finance Leases

The trust has finance leases for which it did not obtain ESFA approval.

Bouter & Co.

Reporting Accountant

Baxter & Co Lynwood House Crofton Road Orpington Kent BR6 8QE

Dated: 16 December 2022

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

		Unrestricted funds		ricted funds: Fixed asset	Total 2022	Total 2021
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	3	14	5	(8)	11	779
 Funding for educational operations 	4	-	7,986	-	7,986	7,686
Other trading activities	5	- 68	17	-	· 85	134
Investments	6	. 1			1	<u> </u>
Total		83	8,008	(8)	8,083	8,599
Expenditure on:				. ——		
Raising funds	7	-	15	-	15	13
Charitable activities:						
 Educational operations 	8	-	7,881	429	8,310	8,260
Exceptional expenditure		<u>.</u>	5		5 	
Total	7	-	7,901	429 =====	8,330	8,273
Net income/(expenditure)		83	107	(437)	(247)	326
Transfers between funds	17	-	(284)	284	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined						÷
benefit pension schemes	19		3,599		3,599	(604)
Net movement in funds		83	3,422	(153)	3,352	(278)
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		26 	(3,526)	18,392	14,892	15,170
Total funds carried forward		109	(104)	18,239	18,244	14,892

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Comparative year information	(Jnrestricted	Restric	ted funds:	Total
Year ended 31 August 2021		funds	General F	ixed asset	2021
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	3 .	8	2	769	779
- Funding for educational operations	4	40	7,646	-	7,686
Other trading activities	5	126	8		134
Total		174	7,656	769 ———	8,599
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds	7	-	13	_	13
Charitable activities:	•				, ,
- Educational operations	8	218	7,656	386	8,260
Total	7	218	7,669	386	8,273
Net income/(expenditure)		(44)	(13)	383	326
Transfers between funds	17	-	(308)	308	-
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension					
schemes	19	-	(604)		(604)
Net movement in funds		(44)	(925)	691	(278)
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward			(2,601)	17,701 ———	15,170
Total funds carried forward		26 	(3,526)	18,392	14,892

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

		202	2	2021	
·	Notes	£'000	£,000	£'000	£'000
Fixed assets		•			
Tangible assets	12		18,304		18,157
Current assets					
Debtors	13	350		1,034	
Cash at bank and in hand		731		382	
		1,081		1,416	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one					
year	. 14	(717) ———		(1,014)	
Net current assets			364		402
Total assets less current liabilities			18,668		18,559
Creditors: amounts falling due after more	16		(02)		(1.11)
than one year	10		<u>(92)</u>		(141)
Net assets before defined benefit pension	on		•		
scheme liability			18,576		18,418
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	19		(332)		(3,526)
Total net assets			18,244		14,892
			·		
Funds of the Academy Trust:					
Restricted funds	17				
- Fixed asset funds			18,239		18,392
- Restricted income funds			228		-
- Pension reserve		•	(332)		(3,526)
Total restricted funds			18,135		14,866
Unrestricted income funds	17	·	109		26
Total funds			 18,244		14,892
,					

The Financial Statements on pages 24 to 47 were approved by the Trustees and authorised for issue on ..15/12/2022... and are signed on their behalf by:

Amys

H Savla

Chair of Governors

Company registration number 08053276

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1	Notes	2022 £'000	£'000	2021 £'000	£'000
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash provided by operating activities	20		1,014		554
Cash flows from investing activities			•		
Dividends, interest and rents from investments		1		_	
Capital grants from DfE Group		(8)		769	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(576)		(1,729)	
r dronaco or tangiare imod doodto					
Net cash used in investing activities			(583)		(960)
Cash flows from financing activities					
Repayment of long term bank loan		(2)		46	
Capital element of hire purchase and finance lea	ases	(71)		64	
Finance costs		`(9)		(9)	
Net cash (used in)/provided by financing act	ivities		(82)		101
., ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,					
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash					
equivalents in the reporting period			349		(305)
					, ,
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the y	/ear		382		687
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the yea	r		731		382
•	•				

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The Financial Statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their Financial Statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the Financial Statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the Financial Statements.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

<u>Grants</u>

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired / funded by other income, the fixed asset fund is also credited. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Freehold land and buildings

50 years

Computer equipment

5 years

Fixtures, fittings & equipment

5 - 10 years

Motor vehicles

5 years

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.7 Leased assets

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the lessees. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Assets held under finance leases are recognised as assets at the lower of the assets fair value at the date of inception and the present value of the minimum lease payments. The related liability is included in the balance sheet as a finance lease obligation. Lease payments are treated as consisting of capital and interest elements. The interest is charged to the statement of financial activities so as to produce a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability.

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.8 Financial instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.9 Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.10 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets and the liabilities are held separately from those of the Academy Trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.11 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

1.12 Agency arrangement

Where the Academy Trust acts as agent in collecting and / or distributing from the ESFA or others, and subsequent disbursements are excluded from the Statement of Financial Activities as the Trust does not have control over charitable application of the funds. The funds received and paid, and any balances held are disclosed in note 26.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 19, will impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgement

In preparing these Financial Statements, the Trustees have not needed to exercise any subjective judgements that would be critical to the Academy Trust's Financial Statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

3	Donations and capital grants				
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Tota
		funds	funds	2022	202
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Capital grants	-	(8)	(8)	769
	Other donations	14	5	19	10
		14	(3)	11	779
		====		==	===
4	Funding for the Academy Trust's charitat	ole activities			
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Tota
		funds	funds	2022	2021
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	DfE/ESFA grants				
	General annual grant (GAG)	-	7,117	7,117	6,587
	Other DfE/ESFA grants:				
	- Pupil premium	-	272	272	248
	- Others	-	169	169	420
					
	•	-	7,558	7,558	7,255
			-		=
	Other government grants				
	Local authority grants	-	291	291	251
				==	=
•	COVID-19 additional funding				
	DfE/ESFA				
	Catch-up premium	-	•	-	90
	Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	-	85	85	6
	Non-DfE/ESFA				
	Coronavirus job retention scheme grant	-	•	-	35
	Other COVID-19 funding	-	14	14	
	•				
		_	99	99	131
			====	===	
	Other funding			·	
	Catering income	-	•	_	40
	Other incoming resources	· •	38	38	9
	· ·				
		-	38	38	49
		===	=	===	===
	Total funding	-	7,986	7,986	7,686
	-				=

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

4 Funding for the Academy Trust's charitable activities

(Continued)

The Academy Trust has been eligible to claim additional funding in the year from government support schemes in response to the Coronavirus outbreak. The funding received is shown above under "COVID-19 additional funding".

- The funding received for coronavirus exceptional support covers £42,333 of National Tutoring Programme costs, £39,937 of Recovery Premium costs and £2,779 of COVID Workforce costs. These costs are included in notes 7 and 8 below as appropriate.
- The Academy Trust other coronavirus support covers £12,440 of MASS testing costs and £1,988
 Vaccination costs.

5	Other	trading	activities
---	-------	---------	------------

•	Other trading activities		Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2022 £'000	Total 2021 £'000
	Hire of facilities		58	-	58	44
	Catering income		2	-	2	-
	Income from facilities and services		2	-	2	-
	Other income - revenue		-	17	17	8
	Other income		6		6 	82
			68	17	85	134
			===	===	===	===
6	Investment income					
			Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
			funds	funds	2022	2021
			£,000	£,000	£'000	£.000
	Short term deposits		1	-	1	-
			==		====	====
7	Expenditure					
		•		expenditure	Total	Total
		Staff costs	Premises	Other	2022	2021
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Expenditure on raising funds					
	- Direct costs		-	15	15	13
	Academy's educational operations		•			
	- Direct costs	5,254	343	454	6,051	6,015
	- Allocated support costs	1,178	485	596	2,259	2,245
	Exceptional expenditure	-	<u>-</u>	5	5	-
						
		6,432	828	1,070	8,330	8,273
		===	=	====	====	===

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

7	Expenditure		(Continued)
	Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
	Fees payable to auditor for:		
	- Audit	9	9
	- Other services	6	6
	Operating lease rentals	42	56
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	429	386
	Finance lease interest	9	9
	Net interest on defined benefit pension liability	61	47
	The state of the s	===	===
	Included within expenditure are the following transactions:		
	mode with oxponatare are the following transactions.	2022	
		£	
	Gifts made by the Academy Trust - total	32	
	Gits made by the Academy Must - total	====	
8	Clarification – While the majority of disclosure in these accounts are rounded to £'00 made (or whatever you disclosed) is not. The value of gifts for the year is £32 (and not Charitable activities		closure of girts
		2022	2021
•	All from restricted funds:	£'000	£,000
	Direct costs		
	Educational operations	6,051	6,015
	Support costs		
	Educational operations	2,259	2,245
	·		
		8,310	8,260
		===	
	Analysis of costs	2022	2021
		£'000	£'000
	Direct costs		
	Teaching and educational support staff costs	5,254	5,271
	Staff development	29	22
	Depreciation	343	309
	Technology costs	15	39
	Educational supplies and services	194	126
	Examination fees	96	118
	Educational consultancy	15	11
	Other direct costs	105	119
		C 054	6.045
		6,051	6,015
		=	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

8	Charitable activities		(Continued)
	Support costs		
	Support staff costs	834	833
	Defined benefit pension scheme - staff costs (FRS102 adjustment)	344	243
	Staff development	9	1
	Depreciation	86	77
	Technology costs	113	83
	Maintenance of premises and equipment	121	168
	Cleaning	17	. 15
	Energy costs	110	104
	Rent, rates and other occupancy costs	115	119
	Insurance	31	29
	Security and transport	7	1
	Catering	179	230
	Finance costs	9	9
	Defined benefit pension scheme - finance costs (FRS102 adjustment)	61	47
•	Legal costs	45	75
	Other support costs	141	184
	Governance costs	37	27
		2,259	2,245
		===	===
_			
9	Staff		
	Staff costs		
	Staff costs during the year were:		
		2022	2021
		£'000	£'000
	Wages and salaries	4,596	4,642
	Social security costs	454	468
	Pension costs	947	937
	Defined benefit pension scheme – staff costs (FRS102 adjustment)	344	243
	O. ff		6,290
	Staff costs - employees	6,341	•
	Agency staff costs	83	57
	Staff restructuring costs	8	
	Total staff expenditure	6,432	6,347
		==	
	Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
	Severance payments	5	-
	Other restructuring costs	3	_
	,		
		8	_
		==	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

9 Staff (Continued)

Severance payments

The Academy Trust paid 1 severance payments in the year, disclosed in the following bands:

0 - £25,000

1

Special staff severance payments

The Academy Trust paid one Settlement payment for £8k, of which £5k was a non-contractual termination payment.

Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	2022 Number	2021 Number
Teachers	67	66
Administration and support	. 59	57
Management	8	10
•		
	134	133
	•	
The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equivalent, was as	s follows:	
	2022	2021
	Number	Number
Teachers	65	63
Administration and support	47	47
Management	8	10
•		
	120	120

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2022 Number	2021 Number
£60,000 - £70,000	4	6
£70,001 - £80,000	2	-
£100,001 - £110,000	-	1
£110,001 - £120,000	1	1

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £900,510 (2021: £991,823).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

10 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy Trust. The Principal and other Staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as Trustees.

The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

Daniel Ojjeh (Staff Trustee - Appointed 19/10/2020):

- Remuneration: £50,000 £55,000 (2021: £40,000 £45,000)
- Employer's pension contributions: £nil (2021: £nil)

During the year, expenses totalling £140 (2021: £4) were reimbursed or paid directly to 1 Trustees (2021: 1 Trustee) in respect of expenses incurred in performing the duties of employment.

Other related party transactions involving the Trustees are set out within the related parties note.

11 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

12 Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold land and buildings	Computer equipment	Fixtures, fittings & equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cost					
At 1 September 2021	20,381	654	1,201	4	22,240
Additions	469	73	34	-	576
At 31 August 2022	20,850	727	1,235	4	22,816
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2021	2,543	566	970	4	4,083
Charge for the year	337	31	61	-	429
At 31 August 2022	2,880	597	1,031	4	4,512
Net book value					
At 31 August 2022	17,970	130	204		18,304
At 31 August 2021	17,838	88	=== 231	-	18,157
•	-	=======			===

Freehold land is included in the above at its value of £4,132k.

The freehold property known as the 'Athletics Track' held by Woodcote High School is subject to a charge granted to The English Sports Council ("ESC"), in respect of rights of access and other rights of ESC, arising from ESC's contribution to construction costs of the track.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Debtors	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
	Trade debtors	9	77
	VAT recoverable	65	60
	Prepayments and accrued income	276	897
		350	1,034
14	Craditars: amounts falling due within one year		
14	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	2022	2021
		£,000	£'000
	Government loans	6	-
	Net obligations under finance lease and hire purchase contracts	41	71
	Trade creditors	168	314
	Other taxation and social security	121	113
	ESFA creditors	29	29
	Other creditors	116	120
	Accruals and deferred income	236 	367
		717	1,014
		=====	===
15	Deferred income	2022	2021
		£'000	£'000
	Deferred income is included within:		
	Creditors due within one year	58	43
		====	
	Deferred income at 1 September 2021	43	47
	Released from previous years	(43)	(47)
	Resources deferred in the year	58 	43
	Deferred income at 31 August 2022	58	43
	Deferred income relates to rates grants of £nil (2021: £19k) and other deferred amou	unts of £58k (20	21: £24k).
16	Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year		
		2022	2021
		£'000	£.000
	Government loans	38	46
	Net obligations under finance leases and hire purchase contracts	54	95
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
		02	141
		92	141

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

16	Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	. (0	ontinued)
	Analysis of loans	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
	Wholly repayable within five years	44	46
	Less: included in current liabilities	(6)	-
	Amounts included above	38	46
	Loan maturity		
	Debt due in one year or less	6	-
	Due in more than one year but not more than two years	6	6
	Due in more than two years but not more than five years	23	17
	Due in more than five years	9	23
		44	46
		2022	2021
	Net obligations under finance leases and hire purchase contracts	£,000	£'000
	Repayable within one year	41	71
	Repayable between one and five years	54	95
		95	166
	Less: finance charges and interest allocated to future accounting periods	-	-
	Net obligations	95	166
	Less: included in liabilities falling due within one year	(41)	(71)
	Included above	54	95
			

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

17	Funds					
	·	Balance at			Gains,	Balance at
		1 September			losses and	31 August
		2021	Income	Expenditure	transfers	2022
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£.000
	Restricted general funds					
	General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	7,11 7	(6,605)	(284)	228
	Pupil premium	-	272	(272)	-	-
	Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19					
	funding		85	(85)	-	-
	Other Coronavirus funding	-	. 14	(14)	-	-
	Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	169	(169)	-	-
	Other government grants	-	291	(291)	-	-
	Other restricted funds	-	60	(60)	-	-
	Pension reserve	(3,526)		(405)	3,599	(332)
		(3,526)	8,008	(7,901)	3,315	(104)
	Restricted fixed asset funds					
	Inherited on conversion	12,386	-	(220)	-	12,166
	DfE group capital grants	4,382	(8)	(107)	-	4,267
	Capital expenditure from GAG Private sector capital	1,000	-	(85)	284	1,199
	sponsorship	624		(17)		607
		18,392	(8)	(429)	. 284	18,239
						
÷	Total restricted funds	14,866	8,000	(8,330)	3,599	18,135
			=	===		
	Unrestricted funds					
	General funds	26	83	-	-	109
				=====		
	Total funds	14,892	8,083	(8,330)	3,599	18,244
				===		

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2022. All restricted funds are available to be spent for the purposes for which the funds were received,

The Pension Reserve deficit represents the Academy's share of the LGPS pension fund deficit, as valued by the scheme's actuaries. This will be eliminated over the long term, following advice from the actuaries as to contribution rates.

The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund represents the net book value of fixed assets and any unspent capital grants. When assets are purchased the fund is increased and depreciation charges reduce the fund.

Unrestricted Funds represent balances held at period end that can be applied at the discretion of the Trustees, to support any of the Academy's charitable purposes.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

17	Funds					(Continued)
	Comparative information in respe	ct of the prece	eding period	is as follows:		
	_. 1	Balance at September 2020	Income	Expenditure	Gains, losses and transfers	Balance at 31 August 2021
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Restricted general funds					
	General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	6,587	(6,279)	(308)	-
	Pupil premium	-	248	(248)	-	-
	Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	516	(516)	-	-
	Other government grants	-	286	(286)	-	-
	Other restricted funds	31	19	(50)	-	-
	Pension reserve	(2,632)		(290)	(604)	(3,526)
		(2,601)	7,656 ———	(7,669)	(912)	(3,526)
	Restricted fixed asset funds			<u></u>		
	Inherited on conversion	12,607	-	(221)	-	12,386
	DfE group capital grants	3,697	769	`(84)	-	4,382
	Capital expenditure from GAG Private sector capital	756	-	(64)	308	1,000
	sponsorship	641	-	(17)	<u>-</u>	624
		17,701	769 ====	(386)	308	18,392
	Total restricted funds	15,100	8,425	(8,055)	(604)	14,866
	Unrestricted funds			=		
	General funds	70 ———	174	(218)	-	26
	Total funds	15,170	8,599	(8,273)	(604)	14,892
						
18	Analysis of net assets between fu			D		T .4.1
		Ú	Inrestricted		ricted funds:	Total
			Funds £'000	General £'000	Fixed asset £'000	Funds £'000
	Fund balances at 31 August 2022 represented by:	are				
	Tangible fixed assets		-	-	18,304	18,304
	Current assets		109	898	74	1,081
	Current liabilities		-	(670)	(47)	(717)
	Non-current liabilities		-	-	(92)	(92)
	Pension scheme liability			(332)		(332)
	Total net assets		109	(104)	18,239	18,244

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

18 Analysis of net assets between funds (Continued) Total Unrestricted **Restricted funds: Funds Fixed asset Funds** General £'000 £'000 £'000 £'000 Fund balances at 31 August 2021 are represented by: Tangible fixed assets 18.157 18,157 Current assets 943 26 447 1.416 Current liabilities (943)(71)(1,014)Non-current liabilities (141)(141)Pension scheme liability (3,526)(3,526)(3,526)

19 Pension and similar obligations

Total net assets

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by London Borough of Croydon. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

26

18.392

14.892

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £[ENTER] were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (2021: £107k) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

19 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £738k (2021: £730k).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 19.20% for employers and 5.5% to 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of Academy Trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2022	2021
	£.000	£'000
Employer's contributions	278	241
Employees' contributions	65	67
•		
Total contributions	343	308
Principal actuarial assumptions	2022	2021
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.05	2.9
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.05	2.9
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.25	1.65

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

19	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvem assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:	nents in mortali	ty rates. The
	· ·	2022	2021
		Years	Years
	Retiring today		
	- Males	21.90	22.10
	- Females	24.10	24.30
	Retiring in 20 years		
	- Males	22.70	23.00
	- Females	25.80	26.00
	Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows	:	
		2022	2021
	•	£'000	£'000
	Discount rate + 0.1%	4,962	7,828
	Discount rate - 0.1%	5,184	8,182
	Life expectancy +1 year	5,276	8,325
	Life expectancy -1 year	4,870	7,685
	Salary rate + 0.1%	5,083	8,021
	Salary rate - 0.1%	5,063	7,989
	Pensions rate + 0.1%	5,175	8,163
	Pensions rate - 0.1%	4,971	7,847
		===	===
	Defined benefit pension scheme net liability	2022	2021
		£,000	£'000
	Scheme assets	4,741	4,479
	Scheme obligations	(5,073)	(8,005)
	Scheme obligations	(3,073)	(8,003)
	Net liability	(332) ====	(3,526) ====
	The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2022	2021
		Fair value	Fair value
		£'000	£'000
	Equities	3,319	3,001
	Bonds	711	851
	Cash	95	90
		95 616	537
	Property	010	. —
	Total market value of assets	4,741	4,479
		<u> </u>	===

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Pension and similar obligations	(0	Continued)
Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Current service cost	622	484
Interest income	(76)	(63)
Interest cost	137	110
Total operating charge	683	531
		
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations		2022
		£'000
At 1 September 2021		8,005
Current service cost		622
Interest cost		137
Employee contributions		65
Actuarial (gain)/loss		(3,682)
Benefits paid		(74)
At 31 August 2022		5,073
		
Changes in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of scheme assets		
		2022
		£'000
At 1 September 2021		4,479
Interest income		76
Actuarial loss/(gain)		(83)
Employer contributions		278
Employee contributions		65
Benefits paid		(74)
At 31 August 2022		4,741
-		

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

20	Reconciliation of net (expenditure)/income to net cash flow	v from operating		
			2022	2021
		Notes	£'000	£'000
	Net (expenditure)/income for the reporting period (as per the			
	statement of financial activities)		(247)	326
	Adjusted for:			
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income		8	(769)
	Investment income receivable	6	(1)	-
	Finance costs payable	·	9	9
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	19	344	243
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	19	61	47
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		429	386
	Decrease in debtors		684	305
	(Decrease)/increase in creditors		(273)	7
	Net cash provided by operating activities		1,014	554
21	Analysis of changes in net funds			
		1 September 2021	Cash flows	31 August 2022
		£'000	£'000	£'000
	Cash	382	349	731
	Loans falling due within one year	-	(6)	(6)
	Loans falling due after more than one year	(46)	8	(38)
	Finance lease obligations	(166)	71	(95)
		170	422	592

22 Long-term commitments

Operating leases

At 31 August 2022 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Amounts due within one year	17	33
Amounts due in two and five years	11	17
		
	28	50
		

-

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

23	Capital commitments		
		2022	2021
		£'000	£'000
	Expenditure contracted for but not provided in the Financial Statements	30	740

At 31 August 2022, the Trust was committed to completing the following:

- A fire safety project, funded by CIF grants with total expected costs of £434k. Costs of £424k were incurred during the year, with anticipated costs to completion as at 31 August 2022 of £9k.
- A heating phase 2 project, funded by CIF grants with total expected costs of £795k. Costs of £775k were incurred during the year, with anticipated costs to completion as at 31 August 2022 of £19k.

24 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Trustees have an interest. The following related party transactions took place in the financial period.

During the year the trust purchased Saturday School services from Claire Frith, who is a related party by virtue of the fact that the individual is a close family member of Stephen Frith, who is an Assistant Headteacher of the Trust. Payments totalled £3,000. No amounts were outstanding at the end of the year.

During the year the trust purchased finance services support from The Collegiate Trust (company no. 08058921), who is a related party by virtue of the fact that a Director of The Collegiate Trust became a Member of the Academy from 1 June 2022. Payments totalled £5,000. No amounts were outstanding at the end of the year.

In entering into the transactions above the Academy Trust has not complied with the requirements of the ESFA's Academy Trust Handbook 2021, as the transactions had not been reported and a statement of assurance had not been obtained.

25 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

26 Agency arrangements

The Academy Trust distributes 16-19 bursary funds to students as an agent for the ESFA. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2022 the Trust had £41,747 (2021: £38,491) of unspent Bursary Funding brought forward of which £29,441 was owed back to the ESFA. They received £8,636 (2021: £12,954) and disbursed £14,250 (2021: £9,050) from the fund. The Academy Trust charged administration fees during the year of £432 (2021: £648). The balance of £35,701 (2021: £41,747) is included as £29,441 within ESFA creditor and £6,260 within creditors: amounts falling due in less than one year.