Company Registration Number: 08024353 (England & Wales)

BISHOP PEROWNE CHURCH OF ENGLAND COLLEGE

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022



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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members

The Worcester Diocesan Academies Trust

Judith Pettersen Michael Kilcatt Timothy Clarke

Trustees

Matthew Bunn Timothy Clarke Tracey France

Julie Smith-Rose (resigned 6 May 2022) Paul Taylor (resigned 28 July 2022)

Iris Crittenden (resigned 1 November 2021)
Emma Glazzard (appointed 25 September 2020)
Anita Iddon (appointed 25 September 2020)
Jane Price (appointed 1 January 2021)
Ruth Scotson (appointed 4 October 2021)
Robert Sidley (appointed 1 May 2022)
Evalina Budrike (appointed 31 May 2022)

Company registered

number -

08024353

Company name

Bishop Perowne Church of England College

Principal and registered

office

Bishop Perowne Church of England College

Merrimans Hill Road

Worcester Worcestershire WR3 8LE

Company secretary

Karen Wigley

Independent auditors

Randall & Payne LLP Chargrove House Shurdington Road Cheltenham Gloucestershire GL51 4GA

Bankers

Lloyds Bank PLC The Cross Worcester Worcestershire WR1 3PY

Solicitors

Veale Wasbrough Vizards

Orchard Court Orchard Land Bristol

Bristol BS1 5WS

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TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' report of the charitable company for the 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a directors' report under company law.

The Trust operates an academy for pupils aged 11 to 16 serving a catchment area in Worcestershire. It had a roll of 947 in the October 2021 school census. From September 2021 the PAN of the school has increased as requested by the Local Authority to 240 per year group to a capacity of 1,200.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

The Academy is a charitable company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity.

The charitable company's Trust deed is the primary governing document of the Academy.

The Trustees of Bishop Perowne Church of England College are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law.

Details of the Trustees who served during the , and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and administrative details on page 1.

b. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

c. Trustees' indemnities

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department of Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to private sector insurance whereby the UK government covers losses that arise. The scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on College business, and provides cover of up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees' and officers' indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme. Through the RPA the college achieved Certification against Cyber threats and secured free insurance cover as a result in 2021-22.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Structure, governance and management (continued)

d. Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

During the 2021/2022 academic year, Trustees were recruited and appointed in accordance with the Academy Trust's amended Articles of Association (OAA). The OAA were amended in 2018 and new Articles of Association came into force in September 2018.

Article 45 of the OAA states that the number of Trustees should not be less than three, but should not be subject to any maximum. Under the terms of the OAA, the Governing Body is to be made up of:

- The Head Teacher
- Seven Trustees who are appointed by the Worcester Diocesan Academy Trust
- One Trustees who may be appointed by the Archdeacon of Worcester
- Two parent Trustees, if appointed under Articles 53-58

In addition, the Governing Body are able to appoint up to two co-opted Trustees. The Head Teacher is to be treated for all purposes as being an ex officio governor. Under the OAA, Trustees (except for the Head Teacher) were subject to retirement after four years of service but were eligible for re-appointment or re-election at the meeting at which they retired.

e. Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new Trustees will depend upon their existing experience but will always include a tour of the College and a chance to meet staff and pupils. Most induction is carried out in-house, but third-party trainers may be brought in, or Trustees may attend external courses as appropriate. All Trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Trustees. As there are normally two or three new Trustees a year at most, induction tends to be done informally and is tailored specifically to the individual. Advantage is taken of specific courses offered by the Local Authority and other bodies. The college also invests in The Key for School Governors and Leaders which provides guidance and advice for all Governors and Leaders.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Structure, governance and management (continued)

f. Organisational structure

Under the OAA the Board of Trustees must meet at least three times, this is also in accordance with the Academy Trust Handbook. The normal practice at Bishop Perowne is for the Board of Trustees to meet six times in an Academic Year and the members to hold an Annual General meeting at least once. The Board established an overall framework for the governance of the College and determined membership, terms of reference and procedures of Committees and other groups. It received reports including policies for ratification.

In 2021-22 there were five meetings of the Executive Board- better known as the School Improvement Committee. The Executive Board is made up of 5 Trustees, including the Chair and Vice Chair. The Executive Board met in order to:

- To drive school improvement and monitor standards, attainment and progress, meeting monthly to agree the work of the governing body and its priorities for that term and beyond
- Monitor school priorities and the progress of these priorities throughout the year
- To agree, by early in the autumn term, the programme of work and calendar of meetings for the governing body and governor visits for the school year, based on known cycles of school improvement, financial management, staffing issues and communicating with parents
- To establish and keep under review a Code of Conduct for the governing body
- To establish and keep under review arrangements for governors' visits to the College
- To oversee arrangements for governor involvement in formulating and monitoring the School Improvement Plan
- To make recommendations to the governing body to establish exceptional working arrangements where particular circumstances arise e.g. a joint committee to oversee a building project or a special committee to oversee an Ofsted inspection
- To report back to the full governing body on a regular basis, with assistance from school leaders if required
- To be available and respond to matters of particular difficulty, sensitivity or emergency and offer advice to the Head Teacher
- To undertake tasks delegated to them by the governing body
- To report back to the full board on any additional delegated items

In 2021-22 there were six meetings of the Full Governing Body. The Full Governing Body is now made up of 9 members including the Chair and Vice Chair and includes two elected Parent Governors.

Under the OAA and the Companies Act 2006, the Board of Trustees are responsible for overall business of the Academy Trust including consideration of any proposals for changes to the status or constitution of the College, to appoint or remove the Chair and/or Vice Chair, to appoint the Head Teacher and Clerk to the Trustees, and to approve the development plan and budget and other relating funding decisions as per agreed policies

Trustees and the Senior Leadership Team

The Trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, approving the statutory accounts, monitoring the College by the use of budgets and other data, and making major business decisions about the direction of the College, capital expenditure and staff appointments.

The Trustees and Board of Trustees devolve responsibility for day-to-day management of the College to the Head Teacher and Senior Leadership Team (SLT). The SLT comprises the Head Teacher, the Deputy Head Teacher, the Assistant Head Teachers and the Chief Financial Officer. The SLT implements the policies laid down by the Trustees and reports back to them on performance.

The Head Teacher is the Accounting Officer of the College and has overall responsibility for the day to day

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Structure, governance and management (continued)

financial management of the charitable company. The Head Teacher has delegated the responsibility for low values of expenditure to specific budget holders who are each responsible for managing their own departments within the constraints of their budget allocations. A system of financial controls is in place to manage this process.

The Head Teacher manages the College on a daily basis with the support of the SLT. The SLT meets frequently to discuss emerging matters and to help to develop strategies for future development which are then put to the Board of Trustees for approval, as required. Each member of the SLT has specific responsibilities to assist the Head Teacher to manage certain aspects of the College.

g. Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

In 2021-22, the pay and remuneration of the College's key management personnel were reviewed by the Remuneration Committee and approved by the Board of Trustees. Benchmarks used in setting the pay and remuneration of key management personnel included the overall academic performance of students measured by their GCSE results, together with an individual staff member's engagement with their personal 'growth plan' designed to improve their practice plus the types of responsibility that individual key managers were allocated.

The College follows the pay structures for maintained schools in England and Wales for teachers and support staff. The College's pay policy for teachers is based on the national agreed pay scale as outlined in the School Teachers Pay and Conditions Document. The College adheres to local agreed government pay arrangements for support staff and follows the Worcestershire agreed local government pay spine.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Structure, governance and management (continued)

h. Trade union facility time

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the year Full-time equivalent employee number

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	•
1%-50%	,
51%-99%	•
100%	•
Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time	£
Total cost of facility time	•
Total pay bill	4,585,145
Percentage of total pay bill spent on facility time	- %
Paid trade union activities	

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours

i. Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

During the year, the Senior Leadership team continued to have leadership training provided by one of the board of Trustees through their employment at the University of Worcester, this was not at any personal gain and not treated as a related party or connected party. In 2021-22 there have been no transactions with the Worcester Diocese.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Structure, governance and management (continued)

j. Engagement with employees (including disabled persons)

Employees have been consulted on issues of concern to them by means of regular consultative committee and staff meetings and have been kept informed on specific matters directly by management. The Academy carries out exit interviews for all staff leaving the organisation and has adopted a procedure of upward feedback for senior management and the Trustees.

The Academy has implemented a number of detailed policies in relation to all aspects of personnel matters including:

- Equal opportunities policy
- Volunteers' policy
- Health & Safety policy
- Menopause policy
- Well Being Policy
- Time in Lieu Policy

In accordance with the Academy's equal opportunities policy, the Academy has long-established fair employment practices in the recruitment, selection, retention and training of disabled staff.

Since the full reopening following the COVID-19 pandemic, the college continue to:

- Provide clear and consistent messages to staff to keep themselves and students safe
- Be mindful of the mental well-being of staff and continue to invest in an EAP scheme to provide staff with the facility to access independent advice and support
- Monitor Government guidance and employment law through our HR and Payroll providers

Objectives and activities

a. Objects and aims

The aim of Bishop Perowne Church of England College is to offer our students a well-balanced, rigorous and nurturing education that will provide them with the necessary tools for high achievement in further education and the workplace. Fundamental to this aim is the provision, by the College, of top-quality teaching, learning and pastoral support to ensure that students achieve their full potential as learners.

The College's purpose is to provide students with the highest level of education possible in order to ensure that each student makes a valuable contribution in later life to their community and to wider society. This is accomplished by fostering a love of learning within a supportive environment where students are encouraged by staff and peers alike. A varied and balanced curriculum consolidates students' core literacy and numeracy skills, and builds the capacity of students to be enterprising, entrepreneurial and innovative. The College believes in developing students' resilience when meeting academic challenges so that they become problem-solvers able to view their schooling in a positive and motivated way. There are ample opportunities for students to take on leadership roles at all levels of the College to ensure that students' voices are heard and that they have a valued say in the running of the College. The College nurtures each student's ambition and independent spirit and embraces Christian values including trust, openness, fairness, honesty and respect for all.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Objectives and activities (continued)

b. Objectives, strategies and activities

All at Bishop Perowne Church of England College are committed to providing students with an exciting, appropriate and challenging education where achievement and enjoyment are paramount. As a Church of England academy, the College's concern for the development of the whole child extends to a care for students' spiritual development alongside their academic success.

A commitment to providing only the highest standards of teaching and learning to all students and responding positively to their individual strengths and needs enables them to experience the pleasure of achieving their personal goals and ambitions. Rigorous systems and procedures allow staff to identify the needs of individuals early and respond in a manner which is appropriate to support the advancement of students' progress and attainment regardless of ability or background.

Fostering independence in learning, within the College and at home, enables students to take the lead in the direction their learning takes and also the choice of their method of acquiring that learning. The ability to be independent learners will stand our students in good stead to become highly qualified and valued members of the future workforce. A commitment to the advancement of the STEM subjects within the College provides students with a range of opportunities that will prepare them to be highly successful in their future careers. Innovative partnerships and co-delivery also enables local business to have a direct input into the training of their future employees.

The College's success in setting and implementing priorities was recognised by Ofsted in its inspection in October 2018, when the College was taken out of Special Measures and given an overall effectiveness rating of "Good." The various aspects of the College evaluated by Ofsted—effectiveness of leadership and management; quality of teaching, learning and assessment; personal development, behaviour and welfare; and outcomes for pupils—were likewise all rated as "Good." The Ofsted report noted that "since 2017 leaders have transformed the school. They have led improvements in pupils' behaviour, teaching and learning."

For the 2021-22 academic year, the College set the following key priorities in four main areas:

- To achieve a P8 progress score of zero or better.
- To reduce the gap in attainment between disadvantaged and non
- To further improve the mainstream teaching and learning of SEND students
- To improve attendance
- To reduce instances of child on child abuse of all types.
- To further develop our curriculum with a focus on character and KS2 to KS3 transition.

Progress against all these objectives was measured via regular lesson monitoring by members of the SLT and by outside consultants, via regular analysis of performance data and via targeted actions in response to the results of lesson monitoring and data evaluation.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Objectives and activities (continued)

c. Public benefit

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with their duty under Section 17(5) of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the Charity Commissioner's general guidance on public benefit in exercising their powers or duties. They have referred to this guidance when reviewing the College's aims and objectives and in planning its future activities.

The College aims to advance, for the public benefit, education in Worcester and the surrounding area, in particular, by operating, maintaining, managing and developing the College, and offering a broad curriculum with a strong emphasis on core literacy and numeracy skills, which is in no way limited to the specialism of performing arts. It also makes its facilities available, out of school hours, to local sports clubs, amateur dramatic societies and other associations so that the local community can benefit from the College's sports hall, gym, all-weather pitch, theatre and performing arts facilities.

During 2021-22 the College continued to support the most deprived pupils by providing Free School Meals Vouchers and Food Parcels through the scheme provided by the Local Authority. The college offers further support by referring families to the local foodbank for support. In the summer term they were successful in securing Department of Education support for a breakfast club and offer a free bagel to all students every morning before school.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

a. Key performance indicators

Throughout the year to 31 August 2022, the College maintained a budget versus outturn form of monthly reporting and financial analysis. Through this, the Board of Trustees and the Effective Leadership and Management Committee were able to monitor and control the financial activities of the College and maintain an appropriate level of working capital.

Throughout 2021-22 progress against National Statistics and budgets on staffing were reported on monthly, as part of the Management Accounts process. Impacts of budget decisions on staffing are also measured against these to ensure decisions can be justified. The following shows the year end position:

Benchmark Indicators	Abbreviation	Secondary Benchmark	Budget	August	Notes
Pupil Teacher Ratio	PTR	17	16.4	16.0	Return from Maternity plus appointment August
Pupil Adult Ratio	PAR	9-11	9.9	9.91	
Teacher Contact Ratio	TCR	0.78-0.80	0.7	0.63	As above
Average Teacher Cost	· ATC	£44 k-£55k	£ 59,466.11	£ 54,464.34	
Average Class Size	ACS	KS3 27-20 KS4 23-27	23.7	. 25	
% Total Teaching Staff Cost ,	%TTC	44-57%	55%	57%	Due to higher costs of long standing staff
% Total Curriculum Staff Cost	%CSC	6-12%	11%	12%	
% Total Non-Curriculum Staff Cost	%NCSC	5-9%	21% .	24%	,
% Total Staff Cost	%TSC′	65-75%	78%	1 8.4%	Includes additional costs funded by Recovery Grant Funding for Mentoring
% Leadership Cost	%LC	6-12%	19%	21%	
% Management Cost	%MC	10-16%	25%	25%	Due to higher costs and an additional extended leadership team

The College's main priorities for measuring key financial performance in 2021-22 continued to be:

- To achieve a surplus in year to match the budget set without compromising on the quality of teaching and learning within the College
- To maintain financial sustainability and ensure income held in reserves was at least equivalent to one month's operating expenditure (approximately £400k) as recommended by the College's auditors.

The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic continued to affect the college, particularly in the Autumn term, impacting on staffing and staff cover. The college also faced additional challenges in managing budgets due to uncertainties in additional costs for the expansion and additional funding not known at budget setting. The college was prudent in its management of resources to ensure sufficient funds were available to meet their commitments.

The College followed a cautious approach due to these uncertainties and successfully achieved an overall surplus budget on restricted and unrestricted funds of £189.7k, £95.9k in excess of the set surplus of £93.8k. The current revenue reserves target, restricted and unrestricted, has been exceeded and is now £837.2k, £157.6k has been set aside to cover the expected overspend on the expansion.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

b. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

With over 99% of the College's finances being met from Government income streams that have continued during the continued COVID-19 pandemic the Board of Trustees are confident through careful monitoring and in year with the use of reserves as required longer term this is sustainable. Regular monitoring of costs against funding streams provided by Government will continue to keep tight financial control over the college's resources..

Financial review

The College's accounting period ran from 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. .

Most of the College's income is obtained from the DfE via the ESFA in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the year ended 31 August 2022 and the associated expenditure are shown as Restricted Funds in the Statement of Financial Activities. The College also receives grants for fixed assets from the DfE, which are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the Fixed Asset Fund. The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the useful life of the assets concerned, as defined in the College's accounting policies.

The College also receives grants from Worcestershire County Council to support the education of pupils with special educational needs and disabilities, and those who do not live with their parents and in 2021-22 received a small grant to assist vulnerable families affected by COVID-19 during the winter months of £9,600 and additional Grants from the City Council to provide help to the families of all students classified as Pupil Premium in the form of supermarket vouchers and food parcels at Christmas 2021 and Easter 2022.

in 2021-22 the college also received a growth fund of £254k to assist the college in managing the growing school due to the increase in their PAN in September 2021. This was not known until November 2021.

During the year ended 31 August 2022, total revenue expenditure of £6.121m (2021-£5.727m) was met by recurrent Grant funding from ESFA together with other incoming resources of £6.310m (2021-£5.844m).

At 31 August 2021 the net book value of fixed assets was £9.124m and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note [15] to the financial statements. The assets were used for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the College, with PE, performing arts and other facilities being let out in the evening and at weekends to third party sports, fitness and drama groups.

The College has to account for its share of the defined benefit pension scheme deficit of the Local Government Pension Fund (LGPS). During the 2021-22 academic year, actuaries revalued the College's share of the LGPS deficit and decreased the liability from £1.936m to £714k.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Strategic report (continued)

Despite receiving the main funding directly from the ESFA, the formula used to distribute this is driven by the local authority. Following the National Fair Funding Review for schools, recent changes to per pupil funding rates and rising pupil numbers the College is benefitting favourably. With the planned expansion of the College this can only be positive however the College will not be complacent but continually benchmark and review financial policies, processes and contract to provide best value.

a. Reserves policy

During the year ended 31 August 2021, the College's restricted fixed asset funds decreased from £9.124m to £8.948m. The Fixed Asset reserves include additional capitalised assets of £192k, part funded from Devolved Formula Capital £19k and revenue contributions to capital. The decrease relates movement in fixed assets in year offset by in year depreciation of £369k. After contributing to capitalised fixed assets the restricted general funds have risen from £621.8k to £814.5k and unrestricted funds decreased from £26.0 to £22.7k. The reduction in unrestricted funds mainly relates to the impact of COVID-19 on the income from Lettings of the Colleges premises.

The Trustees review the resources of the College and recognise the need to have sufficient reserves to protect against future fluctuations in funding. The reserves will be held in line with DfE guidelines. The policy will aim to carry forward sufficient funds to meet the College's long-term aims and objectives, ensuring that this does not affect its current operational activities.

The medium-term objective continues to be to maintain reserves to a level equivalent to one month's operating expenditure (approximately £400k). The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with temporarily unfunded rises in student numbers or unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance. As the college now has a good level of reserves the Trustees have set a balanced budget for this year and future years and are focused on continually improving the environment for pupil learning through a robust Estate Strategy.

The College's buildings are owned by the Diocese of Worcester and the College is permitted by the Diocese to use this infrastructure. The College leases its sports fields and other areas of the site from Worcestershire County Council. Because the College is not the freehold owner of its land and buildings, it cannot realise restricted funds by disposing of such tangible fixed assets as surplus land.

As noted above, the LGPS defined benefit pension scheme reserve has a negative balance. The effect of the deficit position of the pension scheme is that the Academy Trust is paying higher employers' pension contributions over a period of years. The higher employers' pension contributions will be met from the Academy Trust's budgeted annual income. Whilst the deficit will not be immediately eliminated, there should be no actual cash flow deficit on the fund, nor any direct impact on the free reserves of the Academy Trust.

b. Investment policy

The College maintains a balance of readily available funds to meet operational needs. Any surplus funds are invested in short-term treasury deposits through the College's clearing bank.

The College's investment process is governed by its Articles of Association which permit the charitable company to deposit or invest any funds not immediately required for the furtherance of its objectives. These funds must only be invested after obtaining advice from a financial expert as the Governing Body considers necessary and having regard to the suitability of investments and the need for diversification

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

c. Principal risks and uncertainties

The Board of Trustees regularly reviews the major risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The principal risks and uncertainties facing the Academy are as follows:

- Financial the College has considerable reliance on continued Government funding. In the last year 98% of the College's incoming resources were Government funded and whilst this level is expected to continue, there is no assurance that Government policy will remain the same or that public funding will continue at the same levels or on the same terms.
- Failures in governance and/or management the risk in this area arises from potential failure to manage the College's finances, internal controls, legal and regulatory compliance and statutory returns effectively. The Trustees continue to monitor these areas and ensure that appropriate measures are in place to mitigate risks.
- Fraud and mismanagement of funds the Academy has appointed an internal auditor review the Risk Management and Governance to ensure it meets the requirements of the Academy Financial Handbook which is now referred to as the Academy Trust handbook as the remit is wider than just Finance. Finance staff continually monitor updates from ESFA and DFE to ensure compliance with financial practice requirements for the Trust.
- **Reputational** the future success of the College is dependent on continuing to attract applicants in sufficient numbers by maintaining the highest educational standards. To mitigate this risk, Trustees ensure that student achievement is closely monitored and reviewed.
- Safeguarding and child protection the Trustees continue to ensure that the highest standards are maintained in the selection and monitoring of staff, in the operation of child protection policies and procedures, in health and safety and in discipline and student welfare.
- Staffing the success of the College is dependent upon the quality of its staff and the Trustees therefore monitor and review policies and procedures to ensure the continued development and training of staff as well as ensuring there is clear succession planning.

In line with recommendations of the Academy Trust Handbook on Internal Scrutiny an Internal Auditor has been appointed that meets the newly revised FRC Ethical Standard for Auditors and is a separate company from the Statutory Auditors. The remit in 2021-22 was to review the college approach to Capital Accounting and Fixed Asset Accounting.

The College updated the Risk Management policy in line with Internal Audit recommendations in the 2020-21 accounts and these are now reviewed by the Finance Committee at each meeting and presented to Finance Governors on an annual basis.

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the Colleges is exposed, in particular those relating to its finances, teaching, facilities and other operational areas and the COVID-19 pandemic. The Trustees have implemented a number of systems to assess and minimise those risks. Where significant financial risk still remains, they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. In 2020-21 the college was successful in obtaining Cyber Essentials Certification and securing free Cyber threat insurance through the RPA for the 2021-22 academic year.

The Trustees review the financial health of the College regularly. They analyse performance against budget and monitor overall expenditure by means of regular monthly update reports. The Trustees also regularly review cash flow forecasts and ensure sufficient funds are held to cover all known and anticipated commitments.

At the year end, the academy was awaiting payment from Worcester Council for the Grant funding the

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Expansion and from HMRC for VAT owed due to an issue with the making tax digital service. This could have had a significant issue on liquidity. However, the school, through consultation with the External Auditors, HMRC and by keeping ESFA informed were able to resolve this issue.

The Board of Trustees recognises that the LGPS defined benefit pension scheme deficit set out in Note [28] to the financial statements, represents a significant potential liability, which has due to current markets reduced in year. However, as the Trustees consider that the Academy will be able to meet its known annual contribution commitments for the foreseeable future, the risk from this liability is minimised.

Fundraising

Some 99% of the College's funding comes from government sources and nearly all of the balance is generated by the College's own catering and lettings operations. However, the College is alert to alternative sources of funding. In 2021-22 they secured a grant from Forever Manchester to support a breakfast club for our most vulnerable learners and continued to secure additional funds from the National Collaborative Outreach Programme (NCOP) and applied for additional funding from the Local Authority for our more vulnerable families. They school is currently working with the Worcester Diocese to secure funds from an endowment to procure in 2021-22 a sensory garden to assist the learning of our more vulnerable students and a change of use of funds has been submitted to the Charities Commission for approval but we are still awaiting the outcome. With the growth funds available the collage was still able to develop the sensory garden.

The College is pleased to work with the Bishop Perowne Friends Association (BPFA) which makes financial and other contributions to the College and organises its own fundraising activities. (The BPFA is in the process of becoming a registered charity in its own right). The College does not use intrusive fundraising methods, puts no pressure on potential donors or sponsors, and (aside from the BPFA) does not use the services of third-party fundraisers to generate money for its activities.

Plans for future periods

The College is now in a consolidation phase having achieved a rating of "Good" from Ofsted. The immediate priority is to focus efforts on achieving consistently effective performance on a school-wide basis.

The College can now look forward to attracting increasing numbers of students as a consequence of its Ofsted rating. As the population Worcester rises and the College will continue to increase capacity to the Pupil Admission Number agreed with Worcestershire County Council) from the current level of 210 students per year to 240 per year in September 2021, by September 2025 a total PAN of 1200.

The college is keen to invest in the fabric of the school to produce an environment that enables them to support students in achieving their best outcomes that is always safe and secure and legislatively compliant this will be set out in the schools Estate Strategy being developed in line with Department for Education recommended good practice guides.

Funds held as custodian on behalf of others

The College does not hold any funds as custodian or trustee on behalf of others.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Disclosure of information to auditors

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

The Trustees' Report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on
21 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

Ajlddon

Anita Iddon
Chair of Trustees

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Bishop Perowne Church of England College has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Head Teacher, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Bishop Perowne Church of England College and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 6 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Matthew Bunn	3	6
Timothy Clarke	5	6
Tracey France	6	6
Julie Smith-Rose	2	. 4
Paul Taylor	4	6
Iris Crittenden	0 .	1
Anita Iddon, Chair from September (appointed 25 September 2020)	2021 5	6
Emma Glazzard	4	6
Jane Price	6	. 6
Ruth Scotson	6	6
Robert Sidely (appointed 1 May 2022)	1	1
Evaline Burdrike (appointed 31 May 2022)	2	. 2

The Executive Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees.

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Ruth Scotson	4	5
Jane Price	5	5
Tracey France	5	5
Anita Iddon	3	5
Paul Taylor	3	5

The Finance Committee is also a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. The Finance Committee has delegated responsibility for Financial Oversight and Audit and has its own terms of reference specific to these areas. The plan is for this committee to meet three times a year, once to review the statutory accounts and the first terms financial performance, in the spring term for a mid-term review and in the summer to review year end position and oversee budget setting and three-year plans for the future years.

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible	
Matthew Bunn	3	3	
Jane Price	3	3 .	
Tim Clarke	3	3	
Evaline Burdrike	. 0	0	

With regards the performance of the Board of Trustees, the October 2018 Ofsted inspection report says that "governors are ambitious for pupils and have supported leaders in their journey of improvement. They are not afraid to change things when they are not working."

The Board of Trustees have previously worked closely with Senior Leaders to move the College out of Special

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Governance (continued)

Measures to achieve an overall rating of "Good" against a challenging background of budgetary constraint. Governors have continued to work hard to improve their contribution to the leadership of the school and the recent Ofsted outcome recognises this has been effective. They are now structured so that a School Improvement Committee meets monthly and drives the improvement and standards agenda, and the Full Governing Body ensures that all statutory functions are effectively carried out.

The 2018 Ofsted report comments that at the College "governance is effective because governors:

- have a deep and detailed knowledge of the school;
- have restructured the governing body so they focus closely on what matters most, avoid repetition of meetings and, so, have better impact;
- have established a committee, the 'executive board', which is made up of a small number of governors;
 this means that they can make swift decisions and have deep insight into the school's development;
- receive information which is detailed but shows them clearly the trends in school performance;
- ask leaders for evidence to back up the assertions they make; this means that leaders are held to account, and governors can support them as they improve the school."

Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the Head Teacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the Academy's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the Academy has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Continuing the recruitment strategy in favour of more junior joiners in order to reduce the overall expense profile of the staff base;
- Implementing Integrated Curriculum and Financial Planning into the budget planning of staffing across the school
- Reducing the number of pupils accessing alternative provision and investing in the school building to create an inhouse provision for September 2022 which is more fit for purpose
- Reviewing the contract for IT across the school combining into one contract with more machines for the same price
- Reviewing the contract for Catering and enlisting the consultative support to assist in this process including providing an additional modern and accessible food hub. This also included looking at more up to date till systems for the new provision and new dining facility.
- Reviewing the college's Management Information System for collating and reporting on pupil data.
- Reviewing the College's HR and Payroll providers, the provider appointed July 2022 provide a much more
 efficient, transparent and better value for money service.
- Reviewing the lease contract for the College Minibuses but this has been put on hold due to sector supply issues
- Continuing to provide an extended school day to support the catch up of year 11 students, providing mental health support and counselling for our most vulnerable students

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Bishop Perowne Church of England College for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The Academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees
- regular reviews by the Finance and General Purposes Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- identification and management of risks

The Board of Trustees has decided to employ Crowe as internal auditor.

There remit in 2021-22 was agreed by the board to focus on Capital and Fixed Asset Accounting

The internal audit report will be discussed at a meeting of the board on 5th December 2022.

The College's finance and internal control policies have been reviewed against External Audit recommendations in the management letter of 2020-21. The policy was agreed by the Trustees formally on 24th January 2022.

On an annual basis, the internal auditor reports to the Board of Trustees through the finance committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial responsibilities and annually prepares a short annual summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the Head Teacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.
- the work of the external auditors;

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the finance committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on their behalf by:

A J Iddon

Anita Iddon

Chair of Trustees

Date: 21 Oecember 2022

Jane Price

Accounting Officer

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Bishop Perowne Church of England College I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the Academy Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

Jane/Price

Accounting Officer

Date: 21 December 2012

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on its behalf by:

AJ Iddon

Anita Iddon
Chair of Trustees

Date: 21 December 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BISHOP PEROWNE CHURCH OF ENGLAND COLLEGE

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Bishop Perowne Church of England College (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BISHOP PEROWNE CHURCH OF ENGLAND COLLEGE (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BISHOP PEROWNE CHURCH OF ENGLAND COLLEGE (CONTINUED)

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BISHOP PEROWNE CHURCH OF ENGLAND COLLEGE (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that are applicable to the Academy. These include but are not limited to compliance with the Companies Act 2006, Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency;

- we agreed the financial statement disclosures to supporting documentation;
- we made enquiries of management; and
- we reviewed board minutes throughout the year.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF BISHOP PEROWNE CHURCH OF ENGLAND COLLEGE (CONTINUED)

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Ryan Moore CA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of

Randall & Payne LLP (Statutory auditors)

Chargrove House Shurdington Road Cheltenham Gloucestershire GL51 4GA

OLU.

Date: 21 December 2022

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO BISHOP PEROWNE CHURCH OF ENGLAND COLLEGE AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 5 May 2021 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Bishop Perowne Church of England College during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Bishop Perowne Church of England College and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Bishop Perowne Church of England College and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Bishop Perowne Church of England College and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Bishop Perowne Church of England College's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Bishop Perowne Church of England College's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 20 February 2012 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

- We review consistency with the value for money principles in the period;
- We assess compliance with relevant laws and regulations;
- We assess the safeguarding of public funds and assets.

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO BISHOP PEROWNE CHURCH OF ENGLAND COLLEGE AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Randall & Payne LLP

Landall & Payme LLP

Chargrove House Shurdington Road Cheltenham Gloucestershire GL51 4GA

Date: 21 December 2022

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

		•				
	Note	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants	4	15,971	-	19,263	35,234	2,689,332
Other trading activities		199,456	, 4,361	-	203,817	159,415
Investments	7	-	178	-	178	153
Charitable activities		180,245	6,303,067	-	6,483,311	5,684,812
Total income		395,672	6,307,606	19,263	6,722,541	8,533,712
Expenditure on:						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Raising funds		355,480	1,233	-	356,713	274,051
Charitable activities	9	43,461	6,186,165	369,137	6,598,763	5,930,081
Total expenditure		398,941	6,187,398	369,137	6,955,476	6,204,132
Net						
(expenditure)/income		(3,269)	120,208	(349,874)	(232,935)	2,329,580
Transfers between funds	20	-	(173,485)	173,485		_
Net movement in						
funds before other recognised gains	•	(3,269)	(53,277)	(176,389)	(232,935)	2,329,580
Other recognised						
gains: Actuarial gains on		•				
defined benefit pension schemes	28	_	1,468,000	-	1,468,000	63,000
Net movement in			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		4	,
funds		(3,269)	1,414,723	(176,389)	1,235,065	2,392,580
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought						
forward		25,988	(1,314,208)	9,124,097	7,835,878	5,443,298
Net movement in funds		(3,269)	1,414,723	(176,389)	1,235,065	2,392,580
Total funds carried forward	•	22,719	100,515	8,947,708	9,070,942	7,835,878
•				····	=	

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 35 to 64 form part of these financial statements.

(A Company Limited by Guarantee) REGISTERED NUMBER: 08024353

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

					•
	Note		2022 £		2021 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	15		8,944,548	1	6,786,176
			8,944,548		6,786,176
Current assets	•			•	•
Stocks	16	3,187		2,206	
Debtors	17	1,410,379		2,565,987	
Cash at bank and in hand		285,184 🗸		776,813	•
:		1,698,750	•	3,345,006	·
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	18	(794,601)		(285,593)	
Net current assets	•	-	904,149	·	3,059,413
Total assets less current liabilities	•	•	9,848,697		9,845,589
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	19		(63,755)		(73,712)
Net assets excluding pension liability	•	:	9,784,942		9,771,877
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	. 28		(714,000)		(1,936,000)
Total net assets			9,070,942		7,835,877
Funds of the Academy Restricted funds:					<u>.</u>
Fixed asset funds	20	8,947,708		9,124,097	•,
Restricted income funds	20	814,515		621,792	
Restricted funds excluding pension asset	20	9,762,223	•	9,745,889	•
Pension reserve	20	(714,000)		(1,936,000)	٠
Total restricted funds	20		9,048,223		7,809,889
Unrestricted income funds	20		22,719	•	25,988
Total funds		-	9,070,942		7,835,877
		=		· =	

(A Company Limited by Guarantee) REGISTERED NUMBER: 08024353

BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED) AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

The financial statements on pages 30 to 64 were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and are signed on their behalf, by:

Anita Iddon

Chair of Trustees

Date: 21 December 2022

The notes on pages 35 to 64 form part of these financial statements.

Jane Price

Accounting Officer

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Cash flows from operating activities	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	22	2,026,396	(1,781,074)
Cash flows from investing activities	24	(2,508,068)	2,088,525
Cash flows from financing activities	23	(9,957)	(6,077)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		(491,629)	301,374
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		776,813	475,439
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	25, 26	285,184	776,813

The notes on pages 35 to 64 form part of these financial statements

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. General information

Bishop Perowne Church of England College is a private company limited by guarantee, incorporated in the UK and registered in England and Wales. The registered office is Merrimans Hill Road, Worcester, Worcestershire, WR3 8LE.

2. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Bishop Perowne Church of England College meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

2.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy has provided the goods or services.

2.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy apportioned to charitable activities.

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Accounting policies (continued) 2.

2.4 Expenditure (continued)

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

2.5 Government grants

Government grants relating to tangible fixed assets are treated as deferred income and released to the Statement of Financial Activities over the expected useful lives of the assets concerned. Other grants are credited to the Statement of Financial Activities as the related expenditure is incurred.

2.6 Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

2.7 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Long-term leasehold property

- 50-125 years straight line

Leasehold improvements

- 10 years straight line

Fixtures and fittings

- 15% straight line

Computer equipment

- 33% straight line

Motor vehicles

- 4 years straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

2.8 Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete and slow-moving stocks. Cost includes all direct costs and an appropriate proportion of fixed and variable overheads.

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.9 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

2.10 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.11 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

2.12 Financial instruments

The Academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 17. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 18 and 19. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

2.13 Operating leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.14 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

2.15 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

Transfers are made between restricted funds and restricted fixed asset funds where restricted funds are used to purchase fixed assets.

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

3. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 28, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

4. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022	Total funds 2022 £
Donations .	15,971	- '	15,971
Capital Grants (DCF)	-	19,263	19,263
	15,971	19,263	35,234
	·	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Donations		114,419	114,419
Capital Grants	•	2,574,913	2,574,913
		2,689,332	2,689,332
•			

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

5. Funding for the Academy's direct costs - activities

•	• !		•	·
· · · ·		Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022	Total funds 2022
Direct costs - Activities (Activity 1)		ž.	£	£
DfE/ESFA grants				
General Annual Grant		-	5,404,097	5,404,097
Other DfE/ESFA grants				
Rates Reclaim		- (20,924	20,924
Pupil Premium	•	- ,	338,247	338,247
Year 7 Catch Up Grant	1	-	50,297	50,297
Other DfE and ESFA		-	113,135	113,135
Other Local Authority		-	376,367	376,367
Non Government Revenue	•	180,245	-	180,245
		180,245	6,303,067	6,483,312
, in the second		180,245	6,303,067	6,483,312
•		180,245	6,303,067	6,483,312
		,	,	
•		Unrestricted funds 2021	Restricted funds 2021	Total funds 2021
District Annual Control of Annual Control		£	£	£
Direct costs - Activities (Activity 1)		,		
DfE/ESFA grants General Annual Grant			4,730,932	4,730,932
Other DfE/ESFA grants			4,730,932	4,730,932
Rates Reclaim		-	20,924	20,924
Pupil Premium			336,036	336,036
Year 7 Catch Up Grant		· -	71,960	71,960
Other DfE and ESFA		<u>-</u>	296,016	296,016
Other Local Authority		-	103,124	103,124
Non Government Revenue		125,820	-	1 <u>2</u> 5,820
,		125,820	5,558,992	5,684,812
		125,820	5,558,992	5,684,812
		125,820	5,558,992	5,684,8

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

5. Funding for the Academy's direct costs - activities (continued)

125,820 5,558,992 5,684,812

Included within Other Local authority grants is £9,600 received in 2022 (2021: £Nil) in relation to a Covid-19 impact grant, which was fully spent in the year.

6. Income from other trading activities

		·	•		Unrestricted funds 2022	Restricted funds 2022	Total funds 2022 £
Lettings	•				3,072	-	3,072
External Catering					134,024	<u>-</u>	134,024
Other					62,360	4,361	66,721
					199,456	4,361	203,817
,				•			
•	,				Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Lettings	. *				3,072	· -	3,072
External Catering			`		110,375	<u>-</u> ` ·	110,375
Other				•	20,989	24,979	45,968
					134,436	24,979	159,415
		·				 =	

7. Investment income

Total funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022	
178	178	

Bank interest

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

7.	Investment income (continued)	•		•	
				Unrestricted funds 2021	Total funds 2021 £
	Bank interest	·		153	153
8.	Expenditure				
		Staff Costs 2022 £	Premises 2022 £	Other 2022 £	Total 2022 £
	Expenditure on fundraising trading activities:				
	Direct costs Education:	175,348	-	181,365	356,713
	Direct costs Allocated support costs	3,721,783 988,143	- 203,104	482,059 1,203,674	4,203,842 2,394,921
		4,885,274	203,104	1,867,098	6,955,476
		Staff Costs 2021 £	Premises 2021 £	Other 2021 £	Total 2021 £
	Expenditure on fundraising trading activities:				
	Direct costs Education:	160,516	-	113,535	274,051
	Direct costs	3,496,165		413,093	3,909,258
	Allocated support costs	890,385	85,092	1,045,346	2,020,823
	ϵ	4,547,066	85,092	1,571,974	6,204,132

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

9.	Analysis of expenditure on charitable activities			
	Summary by fund type			
		Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Total 2022 £
	Direct costs	43,461	6,555,302	6,598,763
			Restricted funds 2021 £	<i>Total</i> 2021 £
	Direct costs		5,930,081 ————	5,930,081
10.	Analysis of expenditure by activities			
		Activities undertaken directly 2022 £	Support costs 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
	Direct costs	4,203,842	2,394,921	6,598,763
		Activities	_	

Direct costs

undertaken

3,909,258

directly

2021

£

Total

funds

2021

5,930,081

£

Support

2,020,823

costs

2021

£

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

10. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of direct costs

			Activities 2022	Total funds 2022 £
Staff costs			3,721,783	3,721,783
Educational supplies			131,859	131,859
Examination fees			56,179	56,179
Staff development			13,469	13,469
Other costs			114,215	114,215
Supply teachers		•	157,610	157,610
Other staff costs			6,598	6,598
Technology costs			2,129	2,129
			4,203,842	4,203,842
			Activities 2021	Total funds 2021
	•		£	£
Staff costs	. •		3,496,165	3,496,165
Educational supplies			100,091	100,091
Examination fees			55,198	55,198
Staff development	•		10,411	10,411
Other costs			150,777	150,777
Supply teachers			82,822	82,822 .
Other staff costs			10,900	10,900
Technology costs			2,894	2,894
			3,909,258	3,909,258

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

10. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Activities 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Pension finance costs	31,000	31,000
Staff costs	988,143	988,143
Depreciation	369,137	369,137
Other staff costs	3,249	3,249
Maintenance of premises and equipment	203,104	203,104
Cleaning costs	142,678	142,678
Rent and rates	42,380	42,380
Energy costs	87,838	87,838
Insurance	20,950	20,950
Security and transport	31,989	31,989
Operating lease costs	21,012	21,012
Technology costs	80,205	80,205
Legal and professional	63,457	63,457
Professional services, governance and subscriptions	65,844	65,844
Loss on disposal	460	460
Other support costs	243,475	243,475
	2,394,921	2,394,921

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

10	Analysis of	expenditure	by activities	(continued)
IV.	Aliaivsis u	expellulture	DV activities	(Continued)

Analysis of support costs (continued)

	A -45 -141	Total
. ,	Activities 2021	funds 2021
	£	£
Pension finance costs	31,000	31,000
Staff costs	890,384	890,384
Depreciation	397,566	397,566
Other staff costs	6,171	6,171
Maintenance of premises and equipment	85,092	85,092
Cleaning costs	141,570	141,570
Rent and rates	37,271	37,271
Energy costs	73,362	73,362
Insurance	19,568	19,568
Security and transport	14,741	14,741
Operating lease costs	21,086	21,086
Technology costs	<i>70,576</i> ·	70,576
Legal and professional	55,640	55,640
Professional services, governance and subscriptions	81,496	81,496
Loss on disposal	460	460
Other support costs	94,840	94,840
	2,020,823	2,020,823
Net (expenditure)/income		

11.

Net (expenditure)/income for the year includes:

£	£
21,012	21,086
369,137	397,565
9,400	9,150
2,965	2,840
	369,137 9,400

12. Staff

2021

2022

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

12. Staff (continued)

a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	•		2022	2021
·			£	£
Wages and salaries		•	3,539,507	3,321,186
Social security costs		•	325,647	286,626
Pension costs	ţ	•	1,020,120	939,254
•	•	•	<u> </u>	•
			4,885,274	4,547,066
		,		=

b. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
Teachers	48	48
Educational support & Admin	60	52
Management	8	9
	116	109
·		=

c. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

		2022 No.	2021 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000		. 1	2
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	. ,	1	· -
In the band £90,001 - £100,000		-	1

d. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy was £760,451 (2021 - £615,017).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

12. Staff (continued)

d. Key management personnel (continued)

13. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2022	2021
		£	£
Mark pollard (resigned 31/12/2020)	Remuneration		30,000 -
			35,000
•	Pension contributions paid		5,000 -
			10,000
Jane Price (appointed 1/1/2021)	Remuneration	85,000 -	85,000 -
	•	90,000	90,000
	Pension contributions paid	20,000 -	20,000 -
		25,000	25,000

During the year, retirement benefits were accruing to 1 Trustees (2021 - 2) in respect of defined benefit pension schemes.

During the year ended 31 August 2022, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2021 - £NIL).

14. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the Academy has purchased insurance to protect Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business. The insurance provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

15.	Tangible fixed assets						
		Long-term leasehold property £	Assets under construction	Furniture and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Total £
	Cost or valuation				•		
	At 1 September 2021	8,307,293	171,445	356,327	453,240	3,995	9,292,300
-	Additions	114,789	2,334,761	40,270	37,689	•	2,527,509
	At 31 August 2022	8,422,082	2,506,206	396,597	490,929	3,995	11,819,809
	Depreciation				•	ř	
	At 1 September 2021	1,852,697	-	255,094	396,337	1,997	2,506,125
	Charge for the year	305,396	• .	28,669	34,072	999	369,136
	At 31 August 2022	2,158,093	-	283,763	430,409	2,996	2,875,261
,	Net book value						
	At 31 August 2022	6,263,989	2,506,206	112,834	60,520	999	8,944,548
	At 31 August 2021	6,454,597	171,445	101,233	56,903	1,998	6,786,176
•							

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Included in the net book value of property displayed above is £5,728,910 (2021: £5,728,910) in relation to long-term leasehold land.

16. **Stocks**

		2022 £	2021 £
	Catering stock	3,187	2,206 [.]
7.	Debtors		
		2022	2021
		£	£
	Due within one year		
	Trade debtors	275,818	235
	Other debtors	3,271	-
	Prepayments and accrued income	551,095	2,541,393
	Tax recoverable	580,195	24,359
		1,410,379	2,565,987
		=======================================	
8.	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year		
		2022	2021

•	Ł	Ł
Other loans	9,957	6,078
Trade creditors	470,313	44,142
Other taxation and social security	85,587	72,727
Other creditors	87,708	80,726
Accruals and deferred income	141,036	81,920
	794,601	285,593
	2022 £	2021 £
Deferred income at 1 September 2021	4,330	8,037
Resources deferred during the year	13,445	4,330
Amounts released from previous periods	(4,330)	(8,037)

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

18. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year (continued)

2022	2021
£	£
13,445	4,330

Income has been deferred based on the year to which it relates. At the balance sheet date the Academy was holding funds received in advance for a ski trip due to take place in the following financial year (2021: a year 11 prom and breakfast club.)

19. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	2022 £	2021 £
CIF Loans	63,755	68,939
Salix loans	- ·	4,773
	63,755	73,712
•	•	

Included within creditors falling due within one year is a salix loan balance of £nil (2021: £1,910) and due in more than one year a balance of £nil (2021: £4,773). The loan is repayable in year instalments with an applicable annual interest rate of 0%.

Included within creditors falling due within one year is four CIF loans with a balance of £9,957 (2021: £4,168) and due in more than one year a balance of £63,755 (2021: £68,939). The loans are repayable in yearly instalments with an applicable annual interest rate of 1.85%, 2.29%, 1.95% and 1.95%.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

		·	
20.	Statement of funds		

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
Unrestricted funds						
General funds	25,988	395,672	(398,941)		-	22,719
Restricted general funds				. •		
General Annual Grant (GAG)	593,792	5,404,098	(5,383,051)	(173,485)	•	441,354
High Level Needs funding		80,178	(80,178)	•	-	_
Pupil Premium	-	338,247	(338,247)			-
Other DfE/ESFA	28,000	163,430	(73,480)	· .	, _	117,950
Other LA Grants		296,189	(41,684)	_	-	254,505
Rates reclaim	<u>-</u>	20,924	(20,924)		-	_
Other restricted	, -	4,540	(3,834)	-	-	706
Pension reserve	(1,936,000)	-	(246,000)	-	1,468,000	(714,000)
	(1,314,208)	6,307,606	(6,187,398)	(173,485)	1,468,000	100,515
Restricted fixed asset funds						,
Fixed assets . transferred on	,		,			
conversion	5,848,093	•	(127,505)	2,334,761	-	8,055,349
Fixed assets purchases from GAG and other			•			
restricted funds	81,035		(241,632)	173,485	-	12,888
Fixed assets purchases from DfE/ESFA				•		
Capital grants	857,047	-		19,263	. •	876,310
Other LA grants	2,336,025	-	-	(2,334,761)		1,264
Insurance claim	1,897	-	-	-	-	1,897
Devolved capital formula	-	19,263	.	(19,263)	-	. •

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

20. Statement of funds (continued)

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
	9,124,097	19,263	(369,137)	173,485	-	8,947,708
Total Restricted funds	7,809,889	6,326,869	(6,556,535)	. •	1,468,000	9,048,223
Total funds	7,835,877	6,722,541	(6,955,476)	-	1,468,000	9,070,942

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant (GAG)

Income from the ESFA which is to be used for the normal running costs of the Academy, including education and support costs.

High Needs Funding

Funding received by the Local Authority to fund further support for students with additional needs.

Pupil Premium (PP)

Pupil premium represents funding received from the ESFA for children that qualify for free school meals to enable the Academy to address the current underlying inequalityies between those children the their wealthier peers.

Other restricted funds

Other restricted funds represents donations for educational activitites, including school trips.

Donations

Donations that have been received for a specific purpose.

Pension Reserve

This represents the Academy's share of the assets and liabilities in the Local Government Pension Scheme.

Fixed Asset Funds

Fixed assets transferred on conversion

This represents the buildings and equipment donated to the School from the Local Authority on conversion to an Academy.

Fixed assets purchased from GAG and other restricted funds

Incoming resources to this fund represents income received specifically for the purchase of fixed assets. Resources expended represents the depreciation charged on such assets. The balance carried forward represents the net book balue of fixed assets purchased from restricted income plus any unspent capital grants received.

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

20: Statement of funds (continued)

DfE/ ESFA capital grants

This represents funding from the ESFA to cover the maintenance and purchase of schools assets.

Other Local Authority (LA) Grants

These funds are received from the Local Authority for direct expenditure on fixed asset projects. The fixed asset fund balance at the year end represents the NBV of assets and any unspent grant amounts.

Insurance Claim

Income received in respect of 'specific insurance claim to fund the replacement of assets.

Transfer between funds

The transfer between the restricted fund and the restricted fixed asset fund represents the transfer of capital expenditure from the General Annual Grant (GAG) during the year.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2022.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

20. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

			**			·
	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
Unrestricted funds						·
General funds	39,630	260,409	(274,051)		· -	<u>25,988</u>
Restricted general funds		•				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	379,845	4,730,932	(4,406,061)	· (82,924)	-	621,792
High Level Needs funding	-	103,124	(103,124)	· -	_	· <u>-</u>
Pupil Premium	_	336,036	(336,036)		<u>.</u>	-
Other DfE/ESFA	-	296,016	(296,016)	_	· <u>-</u>	_
Rates reclaim	· _	20,924	(20,924)	-	_	-
Year 7 catch up	-	71,960	(71,960)	· <u>-</u>		_
Other restricted	-	24,979	(24,979)	-		, -
Pension reserve	(1,805,000)		(194,000)		63,000	(1,936,000)
	(1,000,000,		(111,111)		,	(,, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	(1,425,155)	5,583,971	(5,453,100)	(82,924)	63,000	(1,314,208)
		•				
Restricted fixed asset funds					•	
Fixed assets transferred on						
conversion	5,541,820	-	(162,209)	468,482	. -	5,848,093
Fixed assets purchases from GAG and other	·		·	:		
restricted funds	298,479	-	(235,357)	17,913	-	81,035
Fixed assets purchases from DfE/ESFA						
Capital grants	857,047	17,913	-	(17,913)	-	857,047
Other LA grants	129,579	2,557,000	-	(350,554)	- '	2,336,025
Insurance claim	1,897	-	- .	-	-	1,897
Devolved capital formula	-	114,419	(79,415)	(35,004)	-	· -

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

20. Statement of funds (continued)

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
	6,828,822	2,689,332	(476,981)	82,924	-	9,124,097
Total Restricted funds	5,403,667	8,273,303	(5,930,081)	<u>.</u>	63,000	7,809,889
Total funds	5,443,297	8,533,712	(6,204,132)	- 	63,000	7,835,877

21. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	<u>.</u>	8,944,548	8,944,548
Current assets	881,075	i 814,515	3,160	1,698,750
Creditors due within one year	(794,601)	, -	-	(794,601)
-Creditors duè in more than one year	(63,755)	-	-	(63,755)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	~	(714,000)	-	(714,000)
Total	22,719	100,515	8,947,708	9,070,942

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

22.

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

			•	
	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	6,786,176	6,786,176
Current assets	25,989	901,306	2,417,711	3,345,006
Creditors due within one year	(1)	(279,514)	(6,078)	(285,593)
Creditors due in more than one year	- '	-	(73,712)	(73,712)
Provisions for liabilities and charges		(1,936,000)	-	(1,936,000)
Total	25,988	(1,314,208)	9,124,097	7,835,877
Reconciliation of net (expenditure)/income	to net cash flov	v from operati	ng activities	
			2022 f	2021 £
Net (expenditure)/income for the year (as Activities)	per Statement	of Financial	2022 £ (232,935)	2021 £ 2,329,580
Activities) Adjustments for:	per Statement	of Financial	£ (232,935)	£ 2,329,580
Activities) Adjustments for: Depreciation		of Financial	£ (232,935) 369,137	£ 2,329,580 397,565
Activities) Adjustments for: Depreciation Capital grants from DfE and other capital income		of Financial	£ (232,935) 369,137 (19,263)	£ 2,329,580 397,565 (2,574,913)
Activities) Adjustments for: Depreciation Capital grants from DfE and other capital incom Interest receivable	ne		£ (232,935) 369,137 (19,263) (178)	2,329,580
Activities) Adjustments for: Depreciation Capital grants from DfE and other capital incom Interest receivable Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contri	ne		£ (232,935) 369,137 (19,263) (178) 246,000	£ 2,329,580 397,565 (2,574,913) (153) 194,000
Activities) Adjustments for: Depreciation Capital grants from DfE and other capital incom Interest receivable Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contri	ne		£ (232,935) 369,137 (19,263) (178) 246,000 (981)	£ 2,329,580 397,565 (2,574,913) (153) 194,000 (505)
Adjustments for: Depreciation Capital grants from DfE and other capital incom Interest receivable Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contri Increase in stocks Decrease/(increase) in debtors	ne		£ (232,935) 369,137 (19,263) (178) 246,000 (981) 1,155,610	£ 2,329,580 397,565 (2,574,913) (153) 194,000 (505) (2,232,169)
Activities) Adjustments for: Depreciation Capital grants from DfE and other capital incom Interest receivable Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contri	ne		£ (232,935) 369,137 (19,263) (178) 246,000 (981)	£ 2,329,580 397,565 (2,574,913) (153) 194,000 (505)

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

23.	Cash flows from financing activities		·	
			2022 £	
	Repayment of loans (including ESFA loans)	·	(9,957)	£ (6,077)
	Net cash used in financing activities		(9,957)	(6,077)
-				
24.	Cash flows from investing activities			•
			2022 £	′ 2021 £
	Dividends, interest and rents from investments		178	153
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(2,527,509)	(486,541)
	Capital grants from DfE Group		19,263	2,574,913
	Net cash (used in)/provided by investing activities		(2,508,068)	2,088,525
25.	Analysis of cash and cash equivalents			
			2022 £	2021 £
	Cash in hand and at bank		285,184	776,813
	Total cash and cash equivalents	·	285,184	776,813
26.	Analysis of changes in net debt			
		At 1 September 2021 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2022 £
	Cash at bank and in hand	776,813	(491,629)	285,184
	Debt due within 1 year	(6,078)	(3,879)	(9,957)
	Debt due after 1 year	(73,712)	9,957	(63,755)
		697,023	(485,551)	211,472

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

27. Capital commitments

2022 2021 £ £

Contracted for but not provided in these financial statements

Acquisition of tangible fixed assets

2,337,422

Capital commitments existing at the previous year end were in relation to the expansion project and the windows and roofing projects within the school.

28. Pension commitments

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by West Midlands Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £87,517 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (2021 - £79,242) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

28. Pension commitments (continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £546,806 (2021 - £534,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £312,000 (2021 - £297,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £250,000 (2021 - £239,000) and employees' contributions totalled £ 62,000 (2021 - £58,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 19.7 per cent for employers and 5.5 - 12.5 per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

28.	Pension	commitments ((continued)

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2022	2021
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	4.4	4.2
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.0	2.8
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.3	1.7
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.9	2.7

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2022 Years	2021 Years
Retiring today		·
Males	22.6	22.7
Females	25.0	25.1
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	24.1	24.4
Females	27.0	27.1
	·	
Sensitivity analysis		
	2022 £000	2021 £000
Discount rate +0.1%	(60)	(79)
Discount rate -0.1%	61	- 81
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	66	134

Share of scheme assets

CPI rate +0.1%

CPI rate -0.1%

Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease

(130)

81

(79)

(65)

61

(60)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

		••	
28.	Pension	commitments	(continued)

The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31 August 2022 £	At 31 August 2021 £
Equities	1,766,000	1,818,000
Property	200,000	96,000
Cash and other liquid assets	43,000	55,000
Other	397,000	216,000
Total market value of assets	2,406,000	2,185,000
The actual return on scheme assets was £(52,000) (2021 - £320,000).		
The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:	vs:	
	2022	2021
	£	£
Current service cost	461,000	398,000
Interest income	40,000	31,000
Interest cost	(71,000)	(62,000)
Administrative expenses	(4,000)	(4,000)
Total amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities	426,000	363,000
Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:	ws:	•
	2022 £	2021 £
At 1 September	4,121,000	3,422,000
Interest cost	71,000	62,000
Employee contributions	62,000	58,000
Actuarial (gains)/losses	(1,561,000)	226,000
Benefits paid	(34,000)	(45,000)
Current service cost	461,000	398,000
At 31 August	3,120,000	4,121,000

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

28. Pension commitments (continued)

Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
At 1 September	2,185,000	1,617,000
Interest income	40,000	31,000
Actuarial (losses)/gains	(93,000)	289,000
Employer contributions	250,000	239,000
Employee contributions	62,000	58,000
Benefits paid	(34,000)	(45,000)
Administration expenses	(4,000)	(4,000)
At 31 August	2,406,000	2,185,000

29. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2022 the Academy had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Not later than 1 year	21,275	19,353
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	21,407	16,140
Later than 5 years	12,956	20,908
	55,638	56,401

30. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

31. Related party transactions

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 13.