



FILE COPY

**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF A
PRIVATE UNLIMITED COMPANY**

Company No. 7952751

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

CONFY BRANDS AFRICA

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company and that the company is unlimited, and the situation of its registered office is in England/Wales

Given at Companies House on **16th February 2012**



N07952751N



Companies House
— for the record —



THE OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE
REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES

705527/20

In accordance with
Section 9 of the
Companies Act 2006

IN01

Application to register a company

DIGITA

A fee is payable with this form.
Please see 'How to pay' on the last page.

✓ **What this form is for**
You may use this form to register a
private or public company

✗ **What this form is NOT for**
You cannot use this form to register
a limited liability partnership
this, please use form LL IN

FRIDAY



A16 *A12DIUKW* 10/02/2012 #259
COMPANIES HOUSE

Part 1 Company details

→ **Filling in this form**
Please complete in typescript or in
bold black capitals

All fields are mandatory unless
specified or indicated by *

A1 Company details

Please show the proposed company name below

✓ Proposed company
name in full ①

CONFY BRANDS AFRICA

For official use

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① **Duplicate names**
Duplicate names are not permitted. A
list of registered names can be found
on our website. There are various rules
that may affect your choice of name.
More information is available at
www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A2 Company name restrictions ②

Please tick the box only if the proposed company name contains sensitive
or restricted words or expressions that require you to seek comments of a
government department or other specified body

☐ I confirm that the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted
words or expressions and that approval, where appropriate, has been
sought of a government department or other specified body and I attach a
copy of their response

② **Company name restrictions**
A list of sensitive or restricted words
or expressions that require consent
can be found in guidance available
on our website
www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A3 Exemption from name ending with 'Limited' or 'Cyfyngedig' ③

Please tick the box if you wish to apply for exemption from the requirement to
have the name ending with 'Limited', 'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative.

☐ I confirm that the above proposed company meets the conditions for
exemption from the requirement to have a name ending with 'Limited',
'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative.

③ **Name ending exemption**
Only private companies that are
limited by guarantee and meet other
specific requirements are eligible to
apply for this.
For more details, please go to our
website
www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A4 Company type ④

Please tick the box that describes the proposed company type and members'
liability (only one box must be ticked)

✓ ☐ Public limited by shares
☐ Private limited by shares
☐ Private limited by guarantee
☒ Private unlimited with share capital
☐ Private unlimited without share capital

④ **Company type**
If you are unsure of your company's
type, please go to our website
www.companieshouse.gov.uk

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Application to register a company

A5

Situation of registered office ①

Please tick the appropriate box below that describes the situation of the proposed registered office (only one box must be ticked):

- ☒ England and Wales
☐ Wales
☐ Scotland
☐ Northern Ireland

① Registered office

Every company must have a registered office and this is the address to which the Registrar will send correspondence

For England and Wales companies, the address must be in England or Wales

For Welsh, Scottish or Northern Ireland companies, the address must be in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively

A6

Registered office address ②

Please give the registered office address of your company.

Building name/number GREYFRIARS COURT

Street PARADISE SQUARE

Post town OXFORD

✓ County/Region OXFORDSHIRE

Postcode O X 1 1 B E

② Registered office address

You must ensure that the address shown in this section is consistent with the situation indicated in section A5

You must provide an address in England or Wales for companies to be registered in England and Wales

You must provide an address in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland for companies to be registered in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively

A7

Articles of association ③

Please choose one option only and tick one box only.

Option 1

I wish to adopt one of the following model articles in its entirety. Please tick **only one** box

- ☐ Private limited by shares
☐ Private limited by guarantee
☐ Public company

Option 2

I wish to adopt the following model articles with additional and/or amended provisions. I attach a copy of the additional and/or amended provision(s). Please tick **only one** box.

- ☐ Private limited by shares
☐ Private limited by guarantee
☐ Public company

Option 3

☒ I wish to adopt entirely bespoke articles. I attach a copy of the bespoke articles to this application

③ For details of which company type can adopt which model articles, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A8

Restricted company articles ④

Please tick the box below if the company's articles are restricted

☐

④ Restricted company articles

Restricted company articles are those containing provision for entrenchment. For more details, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk

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Application to register a company

Part 2**Proposed officers**

For private companies the appointment of a secretary is optional, however, if you do decide to appoint a company secretary you must provide the relevant details. Public companies are required to appoint at least one secretary.

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

For a secretary who is an individual, go to Section B1; For a corporate secretary, go to Section C1, For a director who is an individual, go to Section D1, For a corporate director, go to Section E1.

Secretary**B1****Secretary appointments ①**

Please use this section to list all the secretary appointments taken on formation
For a corporate secretary, complete Sections C1-C5.

Title*	
Full forename(s)	
Surname	
Former name(s) ②	

① Corporate appointments

For corporate secretary appointments, please complete section C1-C5 instead of section B

Additional appointments

If you wish to appoint more than one secretary, please use the 'Secretary appointments' continuation page

② Former name(s)

Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years
Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes

B2**Secretary's service address ③**

Building name/number									
Street									
Post town									
County/Region									
Postcode	<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </table>								
Country									

③ Service address

This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address

Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of secretaries as the company's registered office

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record

B3**Signature ④**

I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1

Signature	<div>Signature</div> <div>X</div>
-----------	-----------------------------------

④ Signature

The person named above consents to act as secretary of the proposed company

IN01

Application to register a company

Corporate secretary

C1	Corporate secretary appointments ①	
	Please use this section to list all the corporate secretary appointments taken on formation.	
Name of corporate body/firm		
Building name/number		
Street		
Post town		
County/Region		
Postcode	<div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div>	
Country		
	① Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one corporate secretary, please use the 'Corporate secretary appointments' continuation page Registered or principal address This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number	
C2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm	
	Is the corporate secretary registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)? → Yes Complete Section C3 only → No Complete Section C4 only	
C3	EEA companies ②	
	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register.	
Where the company/firm is registered ②		
Registration number		
	② EEA A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance www.companieshouse.gov.uk ③ This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC)	
C4	Non-EEA companies	
	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.	
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		
Governing law		
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered ④		
Registration number		
	④ Non-EEA Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered, you must also provide its number in that register	
C5	Signature ⑤	
	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1	
Signature	<div> <div>Signature</div> <div>X</div> <div>X</div> </div>	
	⑤ Signature The person named above consents to act as corporate secretary of the proposed company	

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Application to register a company

Director**D1 Director appointments ①**

Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation.
For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5.

Title*	MR
Full forename(s)	ANDREAS WILHELM
✓ Surname	ISENSCHMID
Former name(s) ②	
✓ Country/State of residence ③	SWITZERLAND
✓ Nationality	SWISS
✓ Date of birth	d ₂ d ₉ m ₀ m ₉ y ₁ y ₉ y ₅ y ₁
✓ Business occupation (if any) ④	DIRECTOR

① Appointments

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

② Former name(s)

Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years. Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes.

③ Country/State of residence

This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in section D4.

④ Business occupation

If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not, please leave blank.

Additional appointments

If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page.

D2 Director's service address ⑤

Please complete the service address below. You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in Section D4.

Building name/number	GREYFRIARS COURT
Street	PARADISE SQUARE
Post town	OXFORD
✓ County/Region	OXFORDSHIRE
Postcode	O X 1 1 B E
Country	UNITED KINGDOM

⑤ Service address

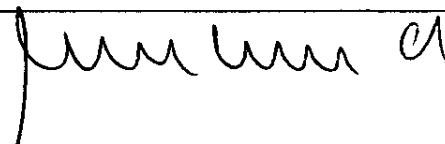
This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.

Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered office.

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record.

D3 Signature ⑥

I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1.

Signature	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">✓</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> X </div> <div style="margin-left: 20px;">  </div> <div style="margin-left: 20px;">X</div> </div>
-----------	---

⑥ Signature

The person named above consents to act as director of the proposed company.

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Application to register a company

Director**D1****Director appointments ①**

Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation.
For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5.

Title*	
Full forename(s)	
Surname	
Former name(s) ②	
Country/State of residence ③	
Nationality	
Date of birth	<div>d</div> <div>d</div> <div>m</div> <div>m</div> <div>y</div> <div>y</div> <div>y</div> <div>y</div>
Business occupation (if any) ④	

① Appointments

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

② Former name(s)

Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years. Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes.

③ Country/State of residence

This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in Section D4.

④ Business occupation

If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not, please leave blank.

Additional appointments

If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page.

D2**Director's service address ⑤**

Please complete the service address below. You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in Section D4.

Building name/number	
Street	
Post town	
County/Region	
Postcode	<div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div>
Country	

⑤ Service address

This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.

Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered office.

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record.

D3**Signature ⑥**

I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1.

Signature	<div>Signature</div> <div>X</div>
-----------	-----------------------------------


⑥ Signature

The person named above consents to act as director of the proposed company.

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Application to register a company

Corporate director

E1	Corporate director appointments ①		① Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one corporate director, please use the 'Corporate director appointments' continuation page Registered or principal address This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number
	Please use this section to list all the corporate directors taken on formation		
✓ Name of corporate body or firm	IAP TRUSTEES LIMITED		
Building name/number	51		
Street	TOEDISTRASSE		
✓ Post town	CH 8002		
County/Region	ZURICH		
Postcode			
Country	SWITZERLAND		
E2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm		
	Is the corporate director registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)?		
	→ Yes Complete Section E3 only		
	→ No Complete Section E4 only		
E3	EEA companies ②		② EEA A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance www.companieshouse.gov.uk ③ This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC)
	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register		
Where the company/firm is registered ③			
Registration number			
E4	Non-EEA companies		④ Non-EEA Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered, you must also provide its number in that register
	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.		
Legal form of the corporate body or firm	LIMITED COMPANY		
Governing law	NEVIS BUSINESS CORPORATION ORDINANCE 1984, 20 MARCH 2003		
✓ If applicable, where the company/firm is registered ④	ST CHRISTOPHER AND NEVIS		
	ISLAND OF NEVIS		
If applicable, the registration number	N/A		
E5	Signature ⑤		⑤ Signature The person named above consents to act as corporate director of the proposed company.
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1		
Signature	Signature  For and on behalf of IAP TRUSTEES LIMITED		

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Application to register a company

Part 3 Statement of capital

Does your company have share capital?

→ Yes Complete the sections below.

→ No Go to Part 4 (Statement of guarantee).

F1 Share capital in pound sterling (£)

Please complete the table below to show each class of shares held in pound sterling
If all your issued capital is in sterling, only complete Section F1 and then go to Section F4.

Class of shares (E g Ordinary/Preference etc.)	Amount paid up on each share ❶	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share ❶	Number of shares ❷	Aggregate nominal value ❸
ORDINARY	1 00	0 00	2	£ 2 00
✓				£
✓				£
				£
Totals			2	£ 2 00

F2 Share capital in other currencies

Please complete the table below to show any class of shares held in other currencies
Please complete a separate table for each currency

Currency	Class of shares (E g Ordinary/Preference etc.)	Amount paid up on each share ❶	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share ❶	Number of shares ❷	Aggregate nominal value ❸
Totals					

Currency	Class of shares (E g Ordinary/Preference etc.)	Amount paid up on each share ❶	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share ❶	Number of shares ❷	Aggregate nominal value ❸
Totals					

F3 Totals

Please give the total number of shares and total aggregate nominal value of
issued share capital

Total number of shares 2

✓ Total aggregate nominal value ❹ £2 00

❹ Total aggregate nominal value
Please list total aggregate values in
different currencies separately. For
example £100 + € 100 + \$10 etc

❶ Including both the nominal value and any
share premium

❷ Number of shares issued multiplied by
nominal value of each share

❸ Total number of issued shares in this class

Continuation Pages

Please use a Statement of Capital continuation
page if necessary

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Application to register a company

F4

Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)

Please give the prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares for each class of share shown in the statement of capital share tables in **Sections F1 and F2**.

✓
Class of share

£1 00 ORDINARY

Prescribed particulars
①

THE SHARES HAVE ATTACHED TO THEM FULL VOTING, DIVIDEND AND CAPITAL DISTRIBUTION (INCLUDING ON WINDING UP) RIGHTS, THEY DO NOT CONFER ANY RIGHTS OF REDEMPTION

① Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares

The particulars are

- a particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances,
- b particulars of any rights, as respects dividends, to participate in a distribution,
- c particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding up), and
- d whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder and any terms or conditions relating to redemption of these shares

A separate table must be used for each class of share

Continuation pages

Please use the next page or a 'Statement of Capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary

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Application to register a company

Class of share		
Prescribed particulars ❶		<p>❶ Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares</p> <p>The particulars are</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances,b particulars of any rights, as respects dividends, to participate in a distribution,c particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding up), andd whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder and any terms or conditions relating to redemption of these shares <p>A separate table must be used for each class of share</p> <p>Continuation pages Please use a 'Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary</p>

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Application to register a company

F5

Initial shareholdings

This section should only be completed by companies incorporating with share capital

Please complete the details below for each subscriber

The addresses will appear on the public record. These do not need to be the subscribers' usual residential address

Initial shareholdings

Please list the company's subscribers in alphabetical order

Please use an 'Initial shareholdings' continuation page if necessary

Subscriber's details	Class of share	Number of shares	Currency	Nominal value of each share	Amount (if any) unpaid	Amount paid
Name IAP TRUSTEES LIMITED	ORDINARY	2	GBP	1 00	0 00	2 00
Address TOEDISTRASSE 51 CH 8002 ZURICH SWITZERLAND						
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						

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Application to register a company

Part 4**Statement of guarantee**

Is your company limited by guarantee?

→ Yes Complete the sections below.

→ No Go to Part 5 (Statement of compliance)

G1**Subscribers**

Please complete this section if you are a subscriber of a company limited by guarantee. The following statement is being made by each and every person named below

I confirm that if the company is wound up while I am a member, or within one year after I cease to be a member, I will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for

- payment of debts and liabilities of the company contracted before I cease to be a member,
- payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and,
- adjustment of the rights of the contributors among ourselves, not exceeding the specified amount below

① Name

Please use capital letters

② Address

The addresses in this section will appear on the public record. They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address

③ Amount guaranteed

Any valid currency is permitted

Continuation pages

Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①

Surname ①

Address ②

Postcode

Amount guaranteed ③

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①

Surname ①

Address ②

Postcode

Amount guaranteed ③

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①

Surname ①

Address ②

Postcode

Amount guaranteed ③

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Application to register a company

Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) ①	
Surname ①	
Address ②	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ③	

Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) ①	
Surname ①	
Address ②	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ③	

Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) ①	
Surname ①	
Address ②	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ③	

Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) ①	
Surname ①	
Address ②	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ③	

Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) ①	
Surname ①	
Address ②	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ③	

① Name

Please use capital letters

② Address

The addresses in this section will appear on the public record. They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address.

③ Amount guaranteed

Any valid currency is permitted

Continuation pages

Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary

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Application to register a company

Part 5

Statement of compliance

This section must be completed by all companies.

Is the application by an agent on behalf of all the subscribers?

- No Go to Section H1 (Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers).
- Yes Go to Section H2 (Statement of compliance delivered by an agent).

H1

Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers ①

Please complete this section if the application is not delivered by an agent for the subscribers of the memorandum of association

I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with

① **Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers**
Every subscriber to the memorandum of association must sign the statement of compliance

Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X

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Application to register a company

Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	Continuation pages Please use a 'Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers' continuation page if more subscribers need to sign
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	

H2

Statement of compliance delivered by an agent

Please complete this section if this application is delivered by an agent for the subscribers to the memorandum of association

Agent's name CRITCHLEYS LLP

Building name/number GREYFRIARS COURT

Street PARADISE SQUARE

Post town OXFORD

✓ County/Region OXFORDSHIRE

Postcode O X 1 1 B E

Country ENGLAND

I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with.

Agent's signature ✓

Signature

X

D Davies

X

IN01

Application to register a company

**Presenter information**

You do not have to give any contact information, but if you do it will help Companies House if there is a query on the form. The contact information you give will be visible to searchers of the public record

Contact name

Company name **Waterlow Legal & Company****Services**Address **6-8 Underwood Street**Post town **London**

County/Region

Postcode **N 1 7 J Q**Country **United Kingdom**DX **122031 Finsbury 3**Telephone **020 7250 3350****Certificate**

We will send your certificate to the presenters address (shown above) or if indicated to another address shown below

- ☐ At the registered office address (Given in Section A6)
☐ At the agents address (Given in Section H2)

**Checklist**

We may return forms completed incorrectly or with information missing

Please make sure you have remembered the following.

- ☐ You have checked that the proposed company name is available as well as the various rules that may affect your choice of name. More information can be found in guidance on our website
- ☐ If the name of the company is the same as one already on the register as permitted by The Company and Business Names (Miscellaneous Provisions) Regulations 2008, please attach consent
- ☐ You have used the correct appointment sections
- ☐ Any addresses given must be a physical location. They cannot be a PO Box number (unless part of a full service address), DX or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number
- ☐ The document has been signed, where indicated
- ☐ All relevant attachments have been included
- ☐ You have enclosed the Memorandum of Association
- ☐ You have enclosed the correct fee

**Important information**

Please note that all information on this form will appear on the public record, apart from information relating to usual residential addresses

**How to pay**

A fee is payable on this form.

Make cheques or postal orders payable to 'Companies House'. For information on fees, go to www.companieshouse.gov.uk

**Where to send**

You may return this form to any Companies House address, however for expediency we advise you to return it to the appropriate address below

For companies registered in England and Wales:

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,
Crown Way, Cardiff, Wales, CF14 3UZ
DX 33050 Cardiff

For companies registered in Scotland

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,
Fourth floor, Edinburgh Quay 2,
139 Fountainbridge, Edinburgh, Scotland, EH3 9FF
DX ED235 Edinburgh 1
or LP - 4 Edinburgh 2 (Legal Post)

For companies registered in Northern Ireland:

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,
Second Floor, The Linenhall, 32-38 Linenhall Street,
Belfast, Northern Ireland, BT2 8BG
DX 481 N R Belfast 1

Section 243 exemption

If you are applying for, or have been granted a section 243 exemption, please post this whole form to the different postal address below
The Registrar of Companies, PO Box 4082,
Cardiff, CF14 3WE

**Further information**

For further information, please see the guidance notes on the website at www.companieshouse.gov.uk or email enquires@companieshouse.gov.uk

This form is available in an alternative format. Please visit the forms page on the website at www.companieshouse.gov.uk

Confy Brands Africa

MEMORANDUM AND ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

The Companies Act 2006

Incorporated on

Company Number



Waterlow Legal & Company Services

6-8 Underwood Street

London N1 7JQ

Tel 020-7250 3350

Fax 020-7608 0867

Email companyservices@waterlow.com

www.companyformations.co.uk

UNLIMITED COMPANY HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL

✓ MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION OF UNLIMITED COMPANY CONFY BRANDS AFRICA

Each subscriber to this memorandum of association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a member of the company and to take at least one share

Name of each subscriber

Authentication by each
Subscriber

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Dated this

6

day of FEBRUARY 2012

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of

Confy Brands Africa

PART 1

INTERPRETATION AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

1 Defined terms

1.1 In these Articles, unless the context requires otherwise

Allocation Notice has the meaning given to that term in Article 48 12,

appointor has the meaning given to that term in Article 23 1,

Articles means the Company's articles of association for the time being in force,

bankruptcy includes individual insolvency proceedings in a jurisdiction other than England and Wales or Northern Ireland which have an effect similar to that of bankruptcy,

Buyer has the meaning given to that term in Article 48 12,

CA 2006 means the Companies Act 2006,

call has the meaning given to that term in Article 34 1,

call notice has the meaning given to that term in Article 34 1,

call payment date has the meaning given to that term in Article 37 2 1,

capitalised sum has the meaning given to that term in Article 62 1 2,

chairman has the meaning given to that term in Article 12 2,

chairman of the meeting has the meaning given to that term in Article 68,

Clear Days means (in relation to the period of a notice) that period excluding the day when the notice is given or deemed to be given and the day for which it is given or on which it is to take effect,

Companies Acts means the Companies Acts (as defined in section 2 of CA 2006), in so far as they apply to the Company,

Company's lien has the meaning given to that term in Article 32,

Conflict has the meaning given to that term in Article 15 2,

conflicted director means a director who has, or could have, a Conflict in a situation involving the Company and consequently whose vote is not to be counted in respect of any

resolution to authorise such Conflict and who is not to be counted as participating in the quorum for the meeting (or part of the meeting) at which such resolution is to be voted upon,

corporate representative has the meaning given to that term in Article 76,

director means a director of the Company, and includes any person occupying the position of director, by whatever name called,

distribution recipient has the meaning given to that term in Article 56 2,

document includes, unless otherwise specified, any document sent or supplied in electronic form,

electronic form has the meaning given to that term in section 1168 of CA 2006,

Excess Securities has the meaning given to that term in Article 28 3 2,

Excess Shares has the meaning given to that term in Article 48 11 1,

fully paid in relation to a share, means that the nominal value and any premium to be paid to the Company in respect of that share have been paid to the Company,

hard copy form has the meaning given to that term in section 1168 of CA 2006,

holder in relation to shares means the person whose name is entered in the register of members as the holder of the shares or, in the case of a share in respect of which a share warrant has been issued (and not cancelled), the person in possession of that warrant,

instrument means a document in hard copy form,

lien enforcement notice has the meaning given to that term in Article 33,

Market Value has the meaning given to that term in Article 48 4 1,

member has the meaning given to that term in section 112 of CA 2006,

Model Articles means the model articles for private companies limited by shares contained in Schedule 1 of the Companies (Model Articles) Regulations 2008 (SI 2009/3229) as amended prior to the date of adoption of these Articles,

non-conflicted director means any director who is not a conflicted director,

Offer Notice has the meaning given to that term in Article 48 10,

ordinary resolution has the meaning given to that term in section 282 of CA 2006,

paid means paid or credited as paid,

participate, in relation to a directors' meeting, has the meaning given to that term in Article 11,

partly-paid in relation to a share means that part of that share's nominal value or any premium at which it was issued has not been paid to the Company,

persons entitled has the meaning given to that term in Article 62 1 2,

Proposed Sale Price has the meaning given to that term in Article 48 2 3,

proxy notice has the meaning given to that term in Article 74 2,

proxy notification address has the meaning given to that term in Article 75 1,

relevant officer has the meaning given to that term in Articles 83 3 2 or 84 2 1, as the case may be,

relevant loss has the meaning given to that term in Article 84 2 2,

relevant rate has the meaning given to that term in Article 37 2 2,

Sale Price has the meaning given to that term in Article 48 4,

Sale Shares has the meaning given to that term in Article 48 2 1 and Sale Share shall be construed accordingly,

Seller has the meaning given to that term in Article 48 1,

shares means shares in the Company,

special resolution has the meaning given to that term in section 283 of CA 2006,

subsidiary has the meaning given to that term in section 1159 of CA 2006,

Total Transfer Condition has the meaning given to that term in Article 48 2 5,

transfer or transferring has the meaning given to those terms respectively in Article 47 1,

Transfer Notice has the meaning given to that term in Article 48 1,

transmittee means a person entitled to a share by reason of the death or bankruptcy of a holder or otherwise by operation of law,

United Kingdom means Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and

writing means the representation or reproduction of words, symbols or other information in a visible form by any method or combination of methods, whether sent or supplied in electronic form or otherwise

- 1 2 Save as otherwise specifically provided in these Articles, words and expressions which have particular meanings in the Model Articles shall have the same meanings in these Articles, subject to which and unless the context otherwise requires, words and expressions which have particular meanings in CA 2006 as in force on the date when these Articles become binding on the Company shall have the same meanings in these Articles
- 1 3 Headings in these Articles are used for convenience only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation of these Articles
- 1 4 Unless expressly provided otherwise, a reference to a statute, statutory provision or subordinate legislation is a reference to it as it is in force from time to time and shall include any orders, regulations or subordinate legislation from time to time made under it and any amendment or re-enactment of it or any such orders, regulations or subordinate legislation for the time being in force
- 1 5 Any phrase introduced by the terms "including", "include", "in particular" or any similar expression shall be construed as illustrative and shall not limit the sense of the words preceding those terms
- 1 6 No regulations set out in any statute or in any statutory instrument or other subordinate legislation concerning companies shall apply to the Company, but the following shall be the articles of association of the Company

PART 2

DIRECTORS

DIRECTORS' POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

2 Directors' general authority

Subject to the Articles and to the applicable provisions for the time being of the Companies Acts, the directors are responsible for the management of the Company's business, for which purpose they may exercise all the powers of the Company

3 Change of Company name

Without prejudice to the generality of Article 2, the directors may resolve in accordance with Article 7 to change the Company's name

4 Members' reserve power

4 1 The members may, by special resolution, direct the directors to take, or refrain from taking, specified action

4 2 No such special resolution invalidates anything which the directors have done before the passing of the resolution

5 Directors may delegate

5 1 Subject to the Articles, the directors may delegate any of the powers which are conferred on them under the Articles

5 1 1 to such person or committee,

5 1 2 by such means (including by a power of attorney),

5 1 3 to such an extent,

5 1 4 in relation to such matters or territories, and

5 1 5 on such terms and conditions,

as they think fit

5 2 If the directors so specify, any such delegation may authorise further delegation of the directors' powers by any person to whom they are delegated

5 3 The directors may revoke any delegation in whole or part, or alter its terms and conditions

6 Committees

6 1 Committees to which the directors delegate any of their powers must follow procedures which are based as far as they are applicable on those provisions of the Articles which govern the taking of decisions by directors

6 2 The directors may make rules of procedure for all or any committees, which prevail over rules derived from the Articles if they are not consistent with them

6 3 Where a provision of the Articles refers to the exercise of a power, authority or discretion by the directors and that power, authority or discretion has been delegated by the directors to a committee, the provision shall be construed as permitting the exercise of the power, authority or discretion by the committee

DECISION-MAKING BY DIRECTORS

7 Directors to take decisions collectively

7 1 The general rule about decision-making by directors is that any decision of the directors must be taken as a majority decision at a meeting or as a directors' written resolution in accordance with Article 8 (Directors' written resolutions) or otherwise as a unanimous decision taken in accordance with Article 9 (Unanimous decisions)

7 2 If

7 2 1 the Company only has one director for the time being, and

7 2 2 no provision of the Articles requires it to have more than one director,

the general rule does not apply, and the director may (for so long as he remains the sole director) take decisions without regard to any of the provisions of the Articles relating to directors' decision-making

7 3 Subject to the Articles, each director participating in a directors' meeting has one vote

8 Directors' written resolutions

8 1 Any director may propose a directors' written resolution by giving notice in writing of the proposed resolution to each of the other directors (including alternate directors)

8 2 If the company has appointed a company secretary, the company secretary must propose a directors' written resolution if a director so requests by giving notice in writing to each of the other directors (including alternate directors)

8 3 Notice of a proposed directors' written resolution must indicate

8 3 1 the proposed resolution, and

8 3 2 the time by which it is proposed that the directors should adopt it

8 4 A proposed directors' written resolution is adopted when a majority of the non-conflicted directors (or their alternates) have signed one or more copies of it, provided that those directors (or their alternates) would have formed a quorum at a directors' meeting were the resolution to have been proposed at such meeting

8 5 Once a directors' written resolution has been adopted, it must be treated as if it had been a decision taken at a directors' meeting in accordance with the Articles

9 Unanimous decisions

9 1 A decision of the directors is taken in accordance with this Article 9 when all non-conflicted directors indicate to each other by any means that they share a common view on a matter

9 2 A decision may not be taken in accordance with this Article 9 if the non-conflicted directors would not have formed a quorum at a directors' meeting had the matter been proposed as a resolution at such a meeting

9 3 Once a directors' unanimous decision is taken in accordance with this Article 9 it must be treated as if it had been a decision taken at a directors' meeting in accordance with the Articles

10 Calling a directors' meeting

- 10 1 Any director may call a directors' meeting by giving notice of the meeting to each of the directors (including alternate directors), whether or not he is absent from the UK, or by authorising the company secretary (if any) to give such notice
- 10 2 Notice of any directors' meeting must indicate
 - 10 2 1 its proposed date and time,
 - 10 2 2 where it is to take place, and
 - 10 2 3 if it is anticipated that directors participating in the meeting will not be in the same place, how it is proposed that they should communicate with each other during the meeting
- 10 3 Subject to Article 10 4, notice of a directors' meeting must be given to each director but need not be in writing
- 10 4 Notice of a directors' meeting need not be given to directors who waive their entitlement to notice of that meeting, by giving notice to that effect to the Company prior to or up to and including not more than seven days after the date on which the meeting is held. Where such notice is given after the meeting has been held, that does not affect the validity of the meeting, or of any business conducted at it

11 Participation in directors' meetings

- 11 1 Subject to the Articles, directors participate in a directors' meeting, or part of a directors' meeting, when
 - 11 1 1 the meeting has been called and takes place in accordance with the Articles, and
 - 11 1 2 they can each communicate to the others any information or opinions they have on any particular item of the business of the meeting
- 11 2 In determining whether directors are participating in a directors' meeting, it is irrelevant where any director is or how they communicate with each other
- 11 3 If all the directors participating in a meeting are not in the same place, they may decide that the meeting is to be treated as taking place wherever any of them is

12 Chairing of directors' meetings

- 12 1 The directors may appoint a director to chair their meetings
- 12 2 The person so appointed for the time being is known as the chairman
- 12 3 The directors may terminate the chairman's appointment at any time
- 12 4 If the chairman is not participating in a directors' meeting within ten minutes of the time at which it was to start, the participating directors must appoint one of themselves to chair it

13 Chairman's casting vote at directors' meetings

- 13 1 If the numbers of votes for and against a proposal at a meeting of directors are equal, the chairman or other director chairing the meeting has a casting vote
- 13 2 Article 13 1 does not apply in respect of a particular meeting (or part of a meeting) if, in accordance with the Articles, the chairman or other director chairing the meeting is a

conflicted director for the purposes of that meeting (or that part of that meeting at which the proposal is voted upon)

14 Quorum for directors' meetings

- 14 1 At a directors' meeting, unless a quorum is participating, no proposal is to be voted on, except a proposal to call another meeting
- 14 2 Subject to Article 14 3, the quorum for the transaction of business at a meeting of directors may be fixed from time to time by a decision of the directors but it must never be less than two directors, and unless otherwise fixed it is two. A person who holds office only as an alternate director shall, if his appointor is not present, be counted in the quorum. If and so long as there is a sole director, he may exercise all the powers and authorities vested in the directors by these Articles and accordingly the quorum for the transaction of business in these circumstances shall be one
- 14 3 For the purposes of any meeting (or part of a meeting) held pursuant to Article 15 (Directors' conflicts of interests) to authorise a director's Conflict, if there is only one non-conflicted director in office in addition to the conflicted director(s), the quorum for such meeting (or part of a meeting) shall be one non-conflicted director

15 Directors' conflicts of interests

- 15 1 For the purposes of this Article 15, a **conflict of interest** includes a conflict of interest and duty and a conflict of duties, and interest includes both direct and indirect interests
- 15 2 The directors may, in accordance with the requirements set out in this Article 15, authorise any matter proposed to them by any director which would, if not authorised, involve a director breaching his duty under section 175 of CA 2006 to avoid conflicts of interest (such matter being hereinafter referred to as a **Conflict**)
- 15 3 A director seeking authorisation in respect of a Conflict shall declare to the other directors the nature and extent of his interest in a Conflict as soon as is reasonably practicable. The director shall provide the other directors with such details of the relevant matter as are necessary for the other directors to decide how to address the Conflict, together with such other information as may be requested by the other directors
- 15 4 Any authorisation under this Article 15 will be effective only if
 - 15 4 1 the matter in question shall have been proposed by any director for consideration at a meeting of directors in the same way that any other matter may be proposed to the directors under the provisions of these Articles or in such other manner as the directors may determine,
 - 15 4 2 any requirement as to the quorum at any meeting of the directors at which the matter is considered is met without counting the director in question and any other conflicted director(s), and
 - 15 4 3 the matter was agreed to without the director and any other conflicted director(s) voting or would have been agreed to if their votes had not been counted
- 15 5 Any authorisation of a Conflict under this Article 15 may (whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently)
 - 15 5 1 extend to any actual or potential conflict of interest which may reasonably be expected to arise out of the Conflict so authorised,
 - 15 5 2 be subject to such terms and for such duration, or impose such limits or conditions as the directors may determine, or

15 5 3 be terminated or varied by the directors at any time

This will not affect anything done by the director prior to such termination or variation in accordance with the terms of the authorisation

15 6 In authorising a Conflict the directors may decide (whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently) that if a director has obtained any information through his involvement in the Conflict otherwise than as a director of the Company and in respect of which he owes a duty of confidentiality to another person the director is under no obligation to

15 6 1 disclose such information to the directors or to any director or other officer or employee of the Company, or

15 6 2 use or apply any such information in performing his duties as a director, where to do so would amount to a breach of that confidence

15 7 Where the directors authorise a Conflict they may provide, without limitation (whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently) that the director

15 7 1 is excluded from discussions (whether at meetings of directors or otherwise) related to the Conflict,

15 7 2 is not given any documents or other information relating to the Conflict,

15 7 3 may or may not vote (or may or may not be counted in the quorum) at any future meeting of directors in relation to any resolution relating to the Conflict

15 8 Where the directors authorise a Conflict

15 8 1 the director will be obliged to conduct himself in accordance with any terms, limits and/or conditions imposed by the directors in relation to the Conflict,

15 8 2 the director will not infringe any duty he owes to the Company by virtue of sections 171 to 177 of CA 2006 provided he acts in accordance with such terms, limits and/or conditions (if any) as the directors impose in respect of its authorisation

15 9 A director is not required, by reason of being a director (or because of the fiduciary relationship established by reason of being a director), to account to the Company for any remuneration, profit or other benefit which he receives as director or other officer or employee of the Company's subsidiaries or of any other body corporate in which the Company is interested or which he derives from or in connection with a relationship involving a Conflict which has been authorised by the directors or by the Company in general meeting (subject in each case to any terms, limits or conditions attaching to that authorisation) and no contract shall be liable to be avoided on such grounds nor shall the receipt of any such remuneration or other benefit constitute a breach of his duty under section 176 of CA 2006

15 10 Subject to the applicable provisions for the time being of the Companies Acts and to any terms, limits and/or conditions imposed by the directors in accordance with Article 15 5 2, and provided that he has disclosed to the directors the nature and extent of any interest of his in accordance with the Companies Acts, a director notwithstanding his office

15 10 1 may be a party to, or otherwise interested in, any contract, transaction or arrangement with the Company or in which the Company is otherwise interested,

15 10 2 shall be counted as participating for voting and quorum purposes in any decision in connection with any proposed or existing transaction or arrangement with the Company, in which he is in any way directly or indirectly interested,

- 15 10 3 may act by himself or his firm in a professional capacity for the Company (otherwise than as auditor) and he or his firm shall be entitled to remuneration for professional services as if he were not a director,
- 15 10 4 may be a director or other officer of, or employed by, or a party to any contract, transaction or arrangement with, or otherwise interested in, any body corporate promoted by the Company or in which the Company is otherwise interested, and
- 15 10 5 shall not, by reason of his office, be accountable to the Company for any benefit which he (or anyone connected with him (as defined in section 252 of CA 2006) derives from any such office or employment or from any such contract, transaction or arrangement or from any interest in any such body corporate and no such contract, transaction or arrangement shall be liable to be avoided on the ground of any such interest or benefit, nor shall the receipt of any such remuneration or benefit constitute a breach of his duty under section 176 of CA 2006
- 15 11 For the purposes of this Article, references to proposed decisions and decision-making processes include any directors' meeting or part of a directors' meeting
- 15 12 Subject to Article 15 13, if a question arises at a meeting of directors or of a committee of directors as to the right of a director to participate in the meeting (or part of the meeting) for voting or quorum purposes, the question may, before the conclusion of the meeting, be referred to the chairman whose ruling in relation to any director other than the chairman is to be final and conclusive
- 15 13 If any question as to the right to participate in the meeting (or part of the meeting) should arise in respect of the chairman, the question is to be decided by a decision of the directors at that meeting, for which purpose the chairman is not to be counted as participating in the meeting (or that part of the meeting) for voting or quorum purposes
- 16 **Records of decisions to be kept**
- 16 1 The directors must ensure that the Company keeps a record, in writing, for at least ten years from the date of the decision recorded, of every unanimous or majority decision taken by the directors
- 16 2 Where decisions of the directors are taken by electronic means, such decisions shall be recorded by the directors in permanent form, so that they may be read with the naked eye

17 **Directors' discretion to make further rules**

Subject to the Articles, the directors may make any rule which they think fit about how they take decisions, and about how such rules are to be recorded or communicated to directors

APPOINTMENT AND TERMINATION OF APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS

18 **Number of directors**

Unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution, the number of directors (other than alternate directors) shall not be subject to any maximum but shall not be less than one

19 **Methods of appointing directors**

19 1 Any person who is willing to act as a director, and is permitted by law to do so, may be appointed to be a director

19 1 1 by ordinary resolution, or

19 1 2 by a decision of the directors

19 2 In any case where, as a result of death or bankruptcy, the Company has no members and no directors, the transmittee(s) of the last member to have died or to have a bankruptcy order made against him (as the case may be) shall have the right, by notice in writing, to appoint a person (including a transmittee who is a natural person), who is willing to act and is permitted to do so, to be a director

19 3 For the purposes of Article 19 2, where two or more members die in circumstances rendering it uncertain who was the last to die, a younger member is deemed to have survived an older member

20 Termination of director's appointment

20 1 A person ceases to be a director as soon as

20 1 1 that person ceases to be a director by virtue of any provision of CA 2006 or is prohibited from being a director by law,

20 1 2 a bankruptcy order is made against that person,

20 1 3 a composition is made with that person's creditors generally in satisfaction of that person's debts and the Company resolves that his office be vacated,

20 1 4 a registered medical practitioner who is treating that person gives a written opinion to the Company stating that that person has become physically or mentally incapable of acting as a director and may remain so for more than three months,

20 1 5 by reason of that person's mental health, a court makes an order which wholly or partly prevents that person from personally exercising any powers or rights which that person would otherwise have, or

20 1 6 notification is received by the Company from the director that the director is resigning from office, and such resignation has taken effect in accordance with its terms

21 Directors' remuneration

21 1 Directors may undertake any services for the Company that the directors decide

21 2 Directors are entitled to such remuneration as the directors determine

21 2 1 for their services to the Company as directors, and

21 2 2 for any other service which they undertake for the Company

21 3 Subject to the Articles, a director's remuneration may

21 3 1 take any form, and

21 3 2 include any arrangements in connection with the payment of a pension, allowance or gratuity, or any death, sickness or disability benefits, to or in respect of that director

21 4 Unless the directors decide otherwise, directors' remuneration accrues from day to day

22 Directors' expenses

22 1 The Company may pay any reasonable expenses which the directors (including alternate directors) and the secretary (if any) properly incur in connection with their attendance at

22 1 1 meetings of directors or committees of directors,

22 1 2 general meetings, or

22 1 3 separate meetings of the holders of any class of shares or of debentures of the Company,

or otherwise in connection with the exercise of their powers and the discharge of their responsibilities in relation to the Company

ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

23 Appointment and removal of alternate directors

23 1 Any director (appointor) may appoint as an alternate any other director, or any other person approved by resolution of the directors, to

23 1 1 exercise that director's powers, and

23 1 2 carry out that director's responsibilities,

23 1 3 in relation to the taking of decisions by the directors in the absence of the alternate's appointor

23 2 Any appointment or removal of an alternate must be effected by notice in writing to the Company signed by the appointor, or in any other manner approved by the directors

23 3 The notice must

23 3 1 identify the proposed alternate, and

23 3 2 in the case of a notice of appointment, contain a statement signed by the proposed alternate that the proposed alternate is willing to act as the alternate of the director giving the notice

24 Rights and responsibilities of alternate directors

24 1 An alternate director may act as alternate director to more than one director and has the same rights in relation to any decision of the directors as the alternate's appointor

24 2 Except as the Articles specify otherwise, alternate directors

24 2 1 are deemed for all purposes to be directors,

24 2 2 are liable for their own acts and omissions,

24 2 3 are subject to the same restrictions as their appointors (including those set out in sections 172 to 177 CA 2006 inclusive and Article 15), and

24 2 4 are not deemed to be agents of or for their appointors,

and, in particular (without limitation), each alternate director shall be entitled to receive notice of all meetings of directors and of all meetings of committees of directors of which his appointor is a member

24 3 A person who is an alternate director but not a director

24 3 1 may be counted as participating for the purposes of determining whether a quorum is present (but only if that person's appointor is not participating and provided that no alternate may be counted as more than one director for these purposes),

24 3 2 may participate in a unanimous decision of the directors (but only if his appointor does not participate), and

24 3 3 may sign a written resolution (but only if it is not signed or to be signed by that person's appointor)

24 4 A director who is also an alternate director is entitled, in the absence of any of his appointors, to a separate vote on behalf of that appointor, in addition to his own vote on any decision of the directors but he shall count as only one for the purpose of determining whether a quorum is present

24 5 An alternate director is not entitled to receive any remuneration from the Company for serving as an alternate director except such part of the alternate's appointor's remuneration as the appointor may direct by notice in writing made to the Company

25 Termination of alternate directorship

An alternate director's appointment as an alternate for any appointor terminates

25 1 when that appointor revokes the appointment by notice to the Company in writing specifying when it is to terminate,

25 2 when notification is received by the Company from the alternate that the alternate is resigning as alternate for that appointor and such resignation has taken effect in accordance with its terms,

25 3 on the occurrence, in relation to the alternate, of any event which, if it occurred in relation to that appointor, would result in the termination of that appointor's appointment as a director,

25 4 on the death of that appointor, or

25 5 when the alternate's appointor's appointment as a director terminates

SECRETARY

26 Appointment and removal of secretary

The directors may appoint any person who is willing to act as the secretary for such term, at such remuneration, and upon such conditions as they may think fit and from time to time remove such person and, if the directors so decide, appoint a replacement, in each case by a decision of the directors

PART 3

SHARES AND DISTRIBUTIONS

SHARES

27 Further issues of shares: authority

27 1 Subject to the provisions of Article 28, the directors are generally and unconditionally authorised, to exercise any power of the Company to

27 1 1 offer or allot,

27 1 2 grant rights to subscribe for or to convert any security into,

27 1 3 otherwise create, deal in, or dispose of,

any shares in the Company to any person, at any time and subject to any terms and conditions as the directors think proper

27 2 The authority referred to in Article 28 1

- 27 2 1 shall be limited to a maximum of £20,000 as the nominal value of the shares,
- 27 2 2 shall only apply insofar as the Company has not renewed, waived or revoked it by ordinary resolution, and
- 27 2 3 may only be exercised for a period of five years commencing on the date on which the Company is incorporated or these Articles are adopted whichever is the later, save that the directors may make an offer or agreement which would, or might, require shares to be allotted after the expiry of such authority (and the directors may allot shares in pursuance of an offer or agreement as if such authority had not expired)

28 Further issues of shares: pre-emption rights

- 28 1 In accordance with section 567(1) of CA 2006, sections 561 and 562 of CA 2006 shall not apply to an allotment of equity securities (as defined in section 560(1) of CA 2006) made by the Company
- 28 2 Unless otherwise agreed by special resolution, if the Company proposes to allot any equity securities, those equity securities shall not be allotted to any person unless the Company has first offered them to all members on the date of the offer on the same terms, and at the same price, as those equity securities are being offered to such other person on a pari passu basis and pro rata to the nominal value of shares held by those members (as nearly as possible without involving fractions)
- 28 3 The offer
 - 28 3 1 shall be in writing, shall be open for acceptance for a period of fifteen working days from the date of the offer and shall give details of the number and subscription price of the relevant equity securities, and
 - 28 3 2 may stipulate that any member who wishes to subscribe for a number of equity securities in excess of the proportion to which he is entitled shall, in his acceptance, state the number of excess equity securities (**Excess Securities**) for which he wishes to subscribe
- 28 4 Any equity securities not accepted by members pursuant to the offer made to them in accordance with Articles 28 2 and 28 3 shall be used for satisfying any requests for Excess Securities made pursuant to Article 28 3 2. If there are insufficient Excess Securities to satisfy such requests, the Excess Securities shall be allotted to the applicants as nearly as practicable in the proportion that the number of Excess Securities each member indicated he would accept bears to the total number of Excess Securities applied for (as nearly as possible without involving fractions or increasing the number of Excess Securities allotted to any member beyond that applied for by him). After that allotment, any Excess Securities remaining shall be offered to any other person as the directors may determine, at the same price and on the same terms as the offer to the members

29 Powers to issue different classes of share

- 29 1 Subject to these Articles, but without prejudice to the rights attached to any existing share, the Company may issue shares with such rights or restrictions as may be determined by ordinary resolution

30 Alteration of share capital

- 30 1 The Company may by special resolution
 - 30 1 1 increase the share capital by such sum to be divided into shares of such amount as the resolution may prescribe,

- 30 1 2 consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of a larger amount than its existing shares,
- 30 1 3 subdivide its shares, or any of them, into shares of a smaller amount than its existing shares,
- 30 1 4 cancel any shares which at the date of the passing of the resolution have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person,
- 30 1 5 reduce its share capital and any share premium account in any way

31 Variation of class rights

- 31 1 Whenever the capital of the Company is divided into different classes of shares, the special rights attached to any class may only be varied or abrogated, either whilst the Company is a going concern or during or in contemplation of a winding up, with the consent of the holders of the issued shares of that class given in accordance with Article 31 2
- 31 2 The consent of the holders of a class of shares may be given by
 - 31 2 1 a special resolution passed at a separate general meeting of the holders of the issued shares of that class, or
 - 31 2 2 a written resolution in any form signed by or on behalf of the holders of three-quarters in nominal value of the issued shares of that class,

but not otherwise To every such meeting, all the provisions of these Articles and CA 2006 relating to general meetings of the Company shall apply (with such amendments as may be necessary to give such provisions efficacy) but so that the necessary quorum shall be two holders of shares of the relevant class present in person or by proxy and holding or representing not less than one third in nominal value of the issued shares of the relevant class, that every holder of shares of the class shall be entitled on a poll to one vote for every such share held by him, and that any holder of shares of the class, present in person or by proxy or (being a corporation) by a duly authorised representative, may demand a poll If at any adjourned meeting of such holders such a quorum as aforesaid is not present, not less than one person holding shares of the class who is present in person or by proxy shall be a quorum

32 Company's lien over shares

The Company has a lien (**Company's lien**) over every share, whether or not fully paid, which is registered in the name of any person indebted or under any liability to the Company, whether he is the sole registered holder of the share or one of several joint holders, for all monies payable by him (either alone or jointly with any other person) to the Company, whether payable immediately or at some time in the future and whether or not a call notice has been sent in respect of it

- 32 1 The Company's lien over a share
 - 32 1 1 takes priority over any third party's interest in that share, and
 - 32 1 2 extends to any dividend or other money payable by the company in respect of that share and (if the lien is enforced and the share is sold by the Company) the proceeds of sale of that share
- 32 2 The directors may at any time decide that a share which is or would otherwise be subject to the Company's lien shall not be subject to it, either wholly or in part

33 Enforcement of the company's lien

- 33 1 Subject to the provisions of this Article 33, if

- 33 1 1 a lien enforcement notice has been given in respect of a share, and
 - 33 1 2 the person to whom the notice was given has failed to comply with it, the Company may sell that share in accordance with Article 41 5
 - 33 2 A lien enforcement notice
 - 33 2 1 may only be given in respect of a share which is subject to the Company's lien, in respect of which a sum is payable and the due date for payment of that sum has passed,
 - 33 2 2 must specify the share concerned,
 - 33 2 3 must be in writing and require payment of the sum payable within fourteen days of the notice,
 - 33 2 4 must be addressed either to the holder of the share or to a transmittee of that holder, and
 - 33 2 5 must state the Company's intention to sell the share if the notice is not complied with
 - 33 3 Where shares are sold under this Article 33
 - 33 3 1 the directors may authorise any person to execute an instrument of transfer of the shares to the purchaser or a person nominated by the purchaser, and
 - 33 3 2 the transferee is not bound to see to the application of the consideration, and the transferee's title is not affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the process leading to the sale
 - 33 4 The net proceeds of any such sale (after payment of the costs of sale and any other costs of enforcing the lien) must be applied
 - 33 4 1 first, in payment of so much of the sum for which the lien exists as was payable at the date of the lien enforcement notice,
 - 33 4 2 second, to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale, but only after the certificate for the shares sold has been surrendered to the Company for cancellation or an indemnity in a form reasonably satisfactory to the directors has been given for any lost certificates, and subject to a lien equivalent to the Company's lien for any money payable (whether payable immediately or at some time in the future) as existed over the shares before the sale in respect of all shares registered in the name of such person (whether as the sole registered holder or as one of several joint holders) after the date of the lien enforcement notice
 - 33 5 A statutory declaration by a director or the company secretary (if any) that the declarant is a director or the company secretary (as the case may be) and that a share has been sold to satisfy the Company's lien on a specified date
 - 33 5 1 is conclusive evidence of the facts stated in it as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share, and
 - 33 5 2 subject to compliance with any other formalities of transfer required by the Articles or by law, constitutes a good title to the share
- 34 **Call notices**
- 34 1 Subject to the Articles and the terms on which shares are allotted, the directors may send a notice (call notice) to a member requiring the member to pay the Company a specified sum of

money (call) which is payable by that member to the Company at the date when the directors decide to send the call notice

34 2 A call notice

34 2 1 must be in writing,

34 2 2 may not require a member to pay a call which exceeds the total amount of his indebtedness or liability to the Company,

34 2 3 must state when and how any call to which it relates it is to be paid, and

34 2 4 may permit or require the call to be paid by instalments

34 3 A member must comply with the requirements of a call notice, but no member is obliged to pay any call before fourteen days have passed since the notice was sent

34 4 Before the Company has received any call due under a call notice the directors may

34 4 1 revoke it wholly or in part, or

34 4 2 specify a later time for payment than is specified in the notice,

by a further notice in writing to the member in respect of whose shares the call is made

35 Liability to pay calls

35 1 Liability to pay a call is not extinguished or transferred by transferring the shares in respect of which it is required to be paid

35 2 Joint holders of a share are jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect of that share

35 3 Subject to the terms on which shares are allotted, the directors may, when issuing shares, provide that call notices sent to the holders of those shares may require them

35 3 1 to pay calls which are not the same, or

35 3 2 to pay calls at different times

36 When call notice need not be issued

36 1 A call notice need not be issued in respect of sums which are specified, in the terms on which a share is issued, as being payable to the Company in respect of that share

36 1 1 on allotment,

36 1 2 on the occurrence of a particular event, or

36 1 3 on a date fixed by or in accordance with the terms of issue

36 2 But if the due date for payment of such a sum has passed and it has not been paid, the holder of the share concerned is treated in all respects as having failed to comply with a call notice in respect of that sum, and is liable to the same consequences as regards the payment of interest and forfeiture

37 Failure to comply with call notice: automatic consequences

37 1 If a person is liable to pay a call and fails to do so by the call payment date

37 1 1 the directors may issue a notice of intended forfeiture to that person, and

37 1 2 until the call is paid, that person must pay the Company interest on the call from the call payment date at the relevant rate

37 2 For the purposes of this Article 37

37 2 1 the **call payment date** is the time when the call notice states that a call is payable, unless the directors give a notice in writing specifying a later date, in which case the **call payment date** is that later date,

37 2 2 the relevant rate is

37 2 2 1 the rate fixed by the terms on which the share in respect of which the call is due was allotted,

37 2 2 2 such other rate as was fixed in the call notice which required payment of the call, or has otherwise been determined by the directors, or

37 2 2 3 if no rate is fixed in either of these ways, five per cent (5%) per annum

37 3 The relevant rate must not exceed by more than five percentage points the base lending rate most recently set by the Monetary Policy Committee of the Bank of England in connection with its responsibilities under Part 2 of the Bank of England Act 1998

37 4 The directors may waive any obligation to pay interest on a call wholly or in part

38 Notice of intended forfeiture

38 1 A notice of intended forfeiture

38 1 1 must be in writing,

38 1 2 may be sent in respect of any share in respect of which a call has not been paid as required by a call notice,

38 1 3 must be sent to the holder of that share (or, in the case of joint holders of a share in accordance with Article 79 6) or to a transmittee of that holder in accordance with Article 79 7,

38 1 4 must require payment of the call and any accrued interest and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of such non-payment by a date which is not less than fourteen days after the date of the notice,

38 1 5 must state how the payment is to be made, and

38 1 6 must state that if the notice is not complied with, the shares in respect of which the call is payable will be liable to be forfeited

39 Directors' power to forfeit shares

If a notice of intended forfeiture is not complied with before the date by which payment of the call is required in the notice of intended forfeiture, the directors may decide that any share in respect of which it was given is forfeited, and the forfeiture is to include all dividends or other moneys payable in respect of the forfeited shares and not paid before the forfeiture

40 Effect of forfeiture

40 1 Subject to the Articles, the forfeiture of a share extinguishes

- 40 1 1 all interests in that share, and all claims and demands against the Company in respect of it, and
- 40 1 2 all other rights and liabilities incidental to the share as between the person whose share it was prior to the forfeiture and the Company
- 40 2 Any share which is forfeited in accordance with the Articles
 - 40 2 1 is deemed to have been forfeited when the directors decide that it is forfeited,
 - 40 2 2 is deemed to be the property of the Company, and
 - 40 2 3 may be sold, re-allotted or otherwise disposed of as the directors think fit in accordance with Article 41 5
- 40 3 If a person's shares have been forfeited
 - 40 3 1 the Company must send that person written notice that forfeiture has occurred and record it in the register of members,
 - 40 3 2 that person ceases to be a member in respect of those shares,
 - 40 3 3 that person must surrender the certificate for the shares forfeited to the Company for cancellation,
 - 40 3 4 that person remains liable to the Company for all sums payable by that person under the Articles at the date of forfeiture in respect of those shares, including any interest (whether accrued before or after the date of forfeiture), and
 - 40 3 5 the directors may waive payment of such sums wholly or in part or enforce payment without any allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture or for any consideration received on their disposal
- 40 4 At any time before the Company disposes of a forfeited share, the directors may decide to cancel the forfeiture on payment of all calls and interest due in respect of it and on such other terms as they think fit

41 **Procedure following forfeiture**

- 41 1 If a forfeited share is to be disposed of by being transferred, the Company may receive the consideration for the transfer and the directors may authorise any person to execute the instrument of transfer
- 41 2 A statutory declaration by a director or the Company secretary (if any) that the declarant is a director or the Company secretary (as the case may be) and that a share has been forfeited on a specified date
 - 41 2 1 is conclusive evidence of the facts stated in it as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share, and
 - 41 2 2 subject to compliance with any other formalities of transfer required by the Articles or by law, constitutes a good title to the share
- 41 3 A person to whom a forfeited share is transferred is not bound to see to the application of the consideration (if any) nor is that person's title to the share affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the process leading to the forfeiture or transfer of the share
- 41 4 If the Company sells a forfeited share, the person who held it prior to its forfeiture is entitled to receive from the company the proceeds of such sale, net of any commission, and excluding any amount which

41 4 1 was, or would have become, payable, and

41 4 2 had not, when that share was forfeited, been paid by that person in respect of that share,

but no interest is payable to such a person in respect of such proceeds and the Company is not required to account for any money earned on them

41 5 All shares to be sold in the enforcement of the company's lien or rights of forfeiture shall be offered in accordance with Article 48 (Voluntary Transfers) as if they were Sale Shares in respect of which a Transfer Notice had been given and treating as the Seller the holder of those shares save that the Sale Price shall be the Market Value of those shares and the Transfer Notice shall be deemed not to contain a Total Transfer Condition

42 Surrender of shares

42 1 A member may surrender any share

42 1 1 in respect of which the directors may issue a notice of intended forfeiture,

42 1 2 which the directors may forfeit, or

42 1 3 which has been forfeited

42 2 The directors may accept the surrender of any such share

42 3 The effect of surrender on a share is the same as the effect of forfeiture on that share

42 4 A share which has been surrendered may be dealt with in the same way as a share which has been forfeited

43 Payment of commission on subscription for shares

43 1 The Company may pay any person a commission in consideration for that person

43 1 1 subscribing, or agreeing to subscribe, for shares, or

43 1 2 procuring, or agreeing to procure, subscriptions for shares

43 2 Any such commission may be paid

43 2 1 in cash, or in fully paid or partly paid shares or other securities or partly in one way and partly in the other, and

43 2 2 in respect of a conditional or an absolute subscription

44 Company not bound by less than absolute interests

44 1 Except as required by law, no person is to be recognised by the Company as holding any share upon any trust, and except as otherwise required by law or the Articles, the Company is not in any way to be bound by or recognise any interest in a share other than the holder's absolute ownership of it and all the rights attaching to it

45 Share certificates

45 1 The Company must issue each member, free of charge, with one or more certificates in respect of the shares which that member holds

45 2 Every certificate must specify

- 45 2 1 in respect of how many shares, of what class, it is issued,
 - 45 2 2 the nominal value of those shares,
 - 45 2 3 the extent to which shares are paid up, and
 - 45 2 4 any distinguishing numbers assigned to them
- 45 3 No certificate may be issued in respect of shares of more than one class
- 45 4 If more than one person holds a share, only one certificate may be issued in respect of it
- 45 5 Certificates must
 - 45 5 1 have affixed to them the Company's common seal, or
 - 45 5 2 be otherwise executed in accordance with the Companies Acts
- 46 **Replacement share certificates**
 - 46 1 If a certificate issued in respect of a member's shares is
 - 46 1 1 damaged or defaced, or
 - 46 1 2 said to be lost, stolen or destroyed,that member is entitled to be issued with a replacement certificate in respect of the same shares
 - 46 2 A member exercising the right to be issued with such a replacement certificate
 - 46 2 1 may at the same time exercise the right to be issued with a single certificate or separate certificates,
 - 46 2 2 must return the certificate which is to be replaced to the Company if it is damaged or defaced, and
 - 46 2 3 must comply with such conditions as to evidence, indemnity and the payment of a reasonable fee as the directors decide
- 47 **Transfer of shares- general**
 - 47 1 In these Articles, a reference to the **transfer** of or **transferring** shares shall include any transfer, assignment, disposition or proposed or purported transfer, assignment or disposition
 - 47 1 1 of any share or shares of the Company, or
 - 47 1 2 of any interest of any kind in any share or shares of the Company, or
 - 47 1 3 of any right to receive or subscribe for any share or shares of the Company
 - 47 2 The directors shall not register the transfer of any share or any interest in any share unless the transfer is made in accordance with Article 48 (Voluntary Transfers), and, in any such case, is not prohibited under Article 49 (Prohibited Transfers)
 - 47 3 If the directors refuse to register a transfer of a share they shall, as soon as practicable and in any event within two months after the date on which the transfer was lodged with the Company, send to the transferee notice of, and the reasons for, the refusal

- 47 4 An obligation to transfer a share under these Articles shall be deemed to be an obligation to transfer the entire legal and beneficial interest in such share free from any lien, charge or other encumbrance
- 47 5 Shares may be transferred by means of an instrument of transfer in any usual form or any other form approved by the directors, which is executed by or on behalf of the transferor and (if any of the shares is partly paid) the transferee
- 47 6 No fee may be charged for registering any instrument of transfer or other document relating to or affecting the title to any share
- 47 7 The Company may retain any instrument of transfer which is registered
- 47 8 The transferor remains the holder of a share until the transferee's name is entered in the register of members as holder of it
- 48 49 **Voluntary Transfers: pre-emption rights**
- 48 1 If any member wishes to transfer any shares (**Seller**) to a third party, such shares must first be offered to the other members of the Company in the manner set out in this Article 48 before the Seller is able to transfer or agree to transfer such shares to a third party
- 48 2 A Seller must first serve notice in writing (**Transfer Notice**) on the Company of his wish to make a transfer of his shares and must set out in the Transfer Notice
- 48 2 1 the number and class of shares (**Sale Shares** and each one a **Sale Share**) which he wishes to transfer,
- 48 2 2 if there is a specific proposed transferee to whom the Seller wishes to transfer the Sale Shares, the identity of such third party,
- 48 2 3 the price per share at which the Seller wishes to transfer the Sale Shares (**Proposed Sale Price**), and
- 48 2 4 whether the Transfer Notice is conditional upon all (and not some) of the Sale Shares being sold pursuant to the following provisions of this Article 48 (**Total Transfer Condition**)
- 48 3 Each Transfer Notice shall
- 48 3 1 relate to one class of shares only,
- 48 3 2 constitute the Company as the agent of the Seller for the sale of the Sale Shares on the terms of this Article 48, and
- 48 3 3 save as provided in Article 48 8, be irrevocable
- 48 4 After the Transfer Notice is served on the Company by the Seller, the Sale Shares shall be offered for purchase in accordance with this Article 48 at a price per Sale Share (**Sale Price**) agreed between the Seller and the directors or, if there is no such agreement by the end of the 15th working day after the date of service of the Transfer Notice
- 48 4 1 if the directors so elect during that fifteen working day period, the Sale Price shall be the price per Sale Share reported on by the Valuers as their written opinion of the open market value of each Sale Share (**Market Value**) as at the date of service of the Transfer Notice (in which case for the purposes of these Articles the Sale Price shall be deemed to have been determined on the date of the receipt by the Company of the Valuer's report), or

- 48 4 2 otherwise the Sale Price shall be the Proposed Sale Price (in which case for the purpose of these Articles the Sale Price shall be deemed to have been agreed at the end of that 15th working day)
- 48 5 If instructed to report on their opinion of Market Value under Article 48 4, the Valuers shall
- 48 5 1 act as expert and not as arbitrator and their written determination shall be final and binding on the members, and
- 48 5 2 proceed on the basis that
- 48 5 2 1 the open market value of each Sale Share shall be the sum which a willing buyer would agree with a willing seller to be the purchase price for all the class of shares of which the Sale Shares form part, divided by the number of issued shares then comprised in that class,
- 48 5 2 2 there shall be no addition of any premium or subtraction of any discount by reference to the size of the holding the subject of the Transfer Notice or in relation to any restrictions on the transferability of the Sale Shares, and
- 48 5 2 3 any difficulty in applying either of the foregoing bases shall be resolved by the Valuers as they think fit in their absolute discretion
- 48 6 The Company will use its reasonable endeavours to procure that the Valuers deliver their written opinion of the Market Value to the directors and the Seller within twenty-eight days of being requested to do so
- 48 7 The Valuers' fees for reporting on their opinion of the Market Value shall be borne as the Valuers shall specify in their valuation having regard to the conduct of the parties and the merit of their arguments in respect of the matters in dispute or otherwise (in the absence of any such specification by the Valuers) as to one half by the Seller and as to the other half by the Company unless the Seller revokes the Transfer Notice pursuant to Article 48 8, in which case the Seller shall pay all the Valuers' fees
- 48 8 If the Market Value is reported on by the Valuers under Article 48 4 to be less than the Proposed Sale Price, the Seller may revoke any Transfer Notice which was not stated to be, or is not deemed by these Articles to be, irrevocable by giving written notice to the directors within the period of five working days after the date the Seller is provided the Valuers' written opinion of the Market Value
- 48 9 The directors shall at least ten working days after and no more than twenty working days after the Sale Price has been agreed or determined give an Offer Notice to all members to whom the Sale Shares are to be offered in accordance with these Articles
- 48 10 An Offer Notice shall
- 48 10 1 specify the Sale Price,
- 48 10 2 contain the other details included in the Transfer Notice, and
- 48 10 3 invite each of the members (other than the Seller) to apply in writing within twenty working days after service of such Offer Notice setting out the number of Sale Shares he wishes to acquire and, if he so desires, that he would be willing to purchase a particular proportionate entitlement of such Sale Shares as set out in Article 48 11 1,
- and shall expire twenty working days after its service
- 48 11 After the expiry date of the Offer Notice, the directors shall allocate the Sale Shares in accordance with the applications received save that

- 48 11 1 if there are applications from members for more than the number of Sale Shares available, they shall be allocated to those applicants in proportion (as nearly as possible but without allocating to any member more Sale Shares than the maximum number applied for by him) to the number of shares then held by them respectively, however, if any members indicate that they would be willing to purchase a particular proportionate entitlement (Excess Shares), in which case, applications for Excess Shares shall be allocated in accordance with such applications, or in the event of competition among those members applying for Excess Shares in such proportions as equal (as nearly as may be) to the proportions of all the shares held by such members,
- 48 11 2 if it is not possible to allocate any of the Sale Shares without involving fractions, they shall be allocated amongst them in such manner as the Board shall think fit, and
- 48 11 3 if the Transfer Notice contained a valid Total Transfer Condition, no allocation of Sale Shares shall be made unless all the Sale Shares are allocated
- 48 12 The directors shall, within five working days of the expiry date of the Offer Notice, give notice in writing (**Allocation Notice**) to the Seller and to each person to whom Sale Shares have been allocated (each a **Buyer**) setting out
- 48 12 1 the name and address of each Buyer,
- 48 12 2 the number and class of Sale Shares agreed to be purchased by each Buyer,
- 48 12 3 the aggregate price payable for them, and
- 48 12 4 the date and time when each Buyer must pay the Seller in respect of the Sale Shares allocated to such Buyer and the Seller must deliver the relative share certificate(s) to that Buyer
- 48 13 Completion of a sale and purchase of Sale Shares pursuant to an Allocation Notice shall take place at the registered office of the Company at the date and time specified in the Allocation Notice when the Seller shall, upon payment to him by a Buyer of the Sale Price in respect of the Sale Shares allocated to that Buyer, transfer those Sale Shares and deliver the relative share certificate(s) to that Buyer
- 48 14 The Seller may, during the period of thirty working days immediately following the expiry date of the Offer Notice, sell all or any of these Sale Shares, for which an Allocation Notice has not been given, by way of bona fide sale to the proposed transferee named in the Transfer Notice or, if none was so named, to any transferee, in either case at any price per Sale Share which is not less than the Sale Price, without any deduction, rebate or allowance to the proposed transferee, provided that
- 48 14 1 the Seller may not transfer such share and the directors shall not register any transfer to a transferee who is not at that date a member unless such transferee is first approved in writing by the directors, and
- 48 14 2 if the Transfer Notice contained a Total Transfer Condition, the Seller shall not be entitled, save with the written consent of the directors, to sell only some of the Sale Shares under this Article 48 14
- 48 15 If a Seller fails for any reason (including death) to transfer any Sale Shares when required pursuant to this Article 48, the directors may authorise any director of the Company (who shall be deemed to be irrevocably appointed as the attorney of the Seller for the purpose) to execute each necessary transfer of such Sale Shares and deliver it on the Seller's behalf The Company may receive the purchase money for such Sale Shares from the Buyer and shall upon receipt (subject, if necessary, to the transfer being duly stamped) register the Buyer as the holder of such Sale Shares The Company shall hold such purchase money in a separate bank account on trust for the Seller but shall not be bound to earn or pay interest on any money so held The Company's receipt for such purchase money shall be a good discharge to

the Buyer who shall not be bound to see to the application of it, and after the name of the Buyer has been entered in the register of members in purported exercise of the power conferred by this Article 48 15 the validity of the proceedings shall not be questioned by any person person

50 Prohibited Transfers

Notwithstanding any other provision of these Articles, no transfer of any Share shall be registered if it is to any minor, undischarged bankrupt, trustee in bankruptcy or person of unsound mind

51 Transmission of shares

50 1 If title to a share passes to a transmittee, the Company may only recognise the transmittee as having any title to that share

50 2 Nothing in these Articles releases the estate of a deceased member from any liability in respect of a share solely or jointly held by that member

50 3 A transmittee who produces such evidence of entitlement to shares as the directors may properly require

50 3 1 may, subject to the Articles, choose either to become the holder of those shares or to have them transferred to another person, and

50 3 2 subject to the Articles, and pending any transfer of the shares to another person, has the same rights as the holder had

50 4 But, subject to Article 19 2 (Methods of appointing directors), transmittees do not have the right to attend or vote at a general meeting, or agree to a proposed written resolution, in respect of shares to which they are entitled, by reason of the holder's death or bankruptcy or otherwise, unless they become the holders of those shares

52 Exercise of transmittees' rights

51 1 Transmittees who wish to become the holders of shares to which they have become entitled must notify the Company in writing of that wish

51 2 If the transmittee wishes to have a share transferred to another person, the transmittee must execute an instrument of transfer in respect of it

51 3 Any transfer made or executed under this Article is to be treated as if it were made or executed by the person from whom the transmittee has derived rights in respect of the share, and as if the event which gave rise to the transmission had not occurred

53 Transmittees bound by prior notices

If a notice is given to a member in respect of shares and a transmittee is entitled to those shares, the transmittee is bound by the notice if it was given to the member before the transmittee's name or the name of any person nominated under Article 50 3 (Transmission of shares), has been entered in the register of members

54 Procedure for disposing of fractions of shares

53 1 This Article applies where

53 1 1 there has been a consolidation or division of shares, and

53 1 2 as a result, members are entitled to fractions of shares

53 2 The directors may

- 53 2 1 sell the shares representing the fractions to any person including the Company for the best price reasonably obtainable,
- 53 2 2 authorise any person to execute an instrument of transfer of the shares to the purchaser or a person nominated by the purchaser, and
- 53 2 3 distribute the net proceeds of sale in due proportion among the holders of the shares
- 53 3 The person to whom the shares are transferred is not obliged to ensure that any purchase money is received by the person entitled to the relevant fractions
- 53 4 The transferee's title to the shares is not affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the process leading to their sale

DIVIDENDS AND OTHER DISTRIBUTIONS

55 Procedure for declaring dividends

- 54 1 The Company may by ordinary resolution declare dividends, and the directors may decide to pay interim dividends
- 54 2 A dividend must not be declared unless the directors have made a recommendation as to its amount. Such a dividend must not exceed the amount recommended by the directors
- 54 3 No dividend may be declared or paid unless it is in accordance with members' respective rights
- 54 4 Unless the members' resolution to declare or directors' decision to pay a dividend, or the terms on which shares are issued, specify otherwise, it must be paid by reference to each member's holding of shares on the date of the resolution or decision to declare or pay it
- 54 5 If the Company's share capital is divided into different classes, no interim dividend may be paid on shares carrying deferred or non-preferred rights if, at the time of payment, any preferential dividend is in arrear
- 54 6 The directors may pay at intervals any dividend payable at a fixed rate if it appears to them that the profits available for distribution justify the payment
- 54 7 If the directors act in good faith, they do not incur any liability to the holders of shares conferring preferred rights for any loss they may suffer by the lawful payment of an interim dividend on shares with deferred or non-preferred rights

56 Calculation of dividends

- 55 1 Except as otherwise provided by the Articles or the rights attached to shares, all dividends must be
 - 55 1 1 declared and paid according to the amounts paid up on the shares on which the dividend is paid, and
 - 55 1 2 apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid up on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid
- 55 2 If any share is issued on terms providing that it ranks for dividend as from a particular date, that share ranks for dividend accordingly

57 Payment of dividends and other distributions

56 1 Where a dividend or other sum which is a distribution is payable in respect of a share, it must be paid by one or more of the following means

56 1 1 transfer to a bank or building society account specified by the distribution recipient either in writing or as the directors may otherwise decide,

56 1 2 sending a cheque made payable to the distribution recipient by post to the distribution recipient at the distribution recipient's registered address (if the distribution recipient is a holder of the share), or (in any other case) to an address specified by the distribution recipient either in writing or as the directors may otherwise decide,

56 1 3 sending a cheque made payable to such person by post to such person at such address as the distribution recipient has specified either in writing or as the directors may otherwise decide, or

56 1 4 any other means of payment as the directors agree with the distribution recipient either in writing or by such other means as the directors decide

56 2 In these Articles, the **distribution recipient** means, in respect of a share in respect of which a dividend or other sum is payable

56 2 1 the holder of the share, or

56 2 2 if the share has two or more joint holders, whichever of them is named first in the register of members, or

56 2 3 if the holder is no longer entitled to the share by reason of death or bankruptcy, or otherwise by operation of law, the transmittee

58 Deductions from distributions in respect of sums owed to the company

57 1 If

57 1 1 a share is subject to the Company's lien, and

57 1 2 the directors are entitled to issue a lien enforcement notice in respect of it,

they may, instead of issuing a lien enforcement notice, deduct from any dividend or other sum payable in respect of the share any sum of money which is payable to the Company in respect of that share to the extent that they are entitled to require payment under a lien enforcement notice

57 2 Money so deducted must be used to pay any of the sums payable in respect of that share

57 3 The Company must notify the distribution recipient in writing of

57 3 1 the fact and amount of any such deduction,

57 3 2 any non-payment of a dividend or other sum payable in respect of a share resulting from any such deduction, and

57 3 3 how the money deducted has been applied

59 No interest on distributions

58 1 The Company may not pay interest on any dividend or other sum payable in respect of a share unless otherwise provided by

58 1 1 the terms on which the share was issued, or

58 1 2 the provisions of another agreement between the holder of that share and the Company

60 Unclaimed distributions

59 1 All dividends or other sums which are

59 1 1 payable in respect of shares, and

59 1 2 unclaimed after having been declared or become payable,

may be invested or otherwise made use of by the directors for the benefit of the Company until claimed

59 2 The payment of any such dividend or other sum into a separate account does not make the Company a trustee in respect of it

59 3 If

59 3 1 twelve years have passed from the date on which a dividend or other sum became due for payment, and

59 3 2 the distribution recipient has not claimed it,

the distribution recipient is no longer entitled to that dividend or other sum and it ceases to remain owing by the Company

61 Non-cash distributions

60 1 Subject to the terms of issue of the share in question, the Company may, by ordinary resolution on the recommendation of the directors, decide to pay all or part of a dividend or other distribution payable in respect of a share by transferring non-cash assets of equivalent value (including, without limitation, shares or other securities in any Company)

60 2 For the purposes of paying a non-cash distribution, the directors may make whatever arrangements they think fit, including, where any difficulty arises regarding the distribution

60 2 1 fixing the value of any assets,

60 2 2 paying cash to any distribution recipient on the basis of that value in order to adjust the rights of recipients, and

60 2 3 vesting any assets in trustees

62 Waiver of distributions

61 1 Distribution recipients may waive their entitlement to a dividend or other distribution payable in respect of a share by giving the Company notice in writing to that effect, but if

61 1 1 the share has more than one holder, or

61 1 2 more than one person is entitled to the share, whether by reason of the death or bankruptcy of one or more joint holders, or otherwise,

the notice is not effective unless it is expressed to be given, and signed, by all the holders or persons otherwise entitled to the share

CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS

63 Authority to capitalise and appropriation of capitalised sums

- 62 1 Subject to the Articles, the directors may, if they are so authorised by an ordinary resolution
 - 62 1 1 decide to capitalise any profits of the Company (whether or not they are available for distribution) which are not required for paying a preferential dividend, or any sum standing to the credit of the Company's share premium account or capital redemption reserve, and
 - 62 1 2 appropriate any sum which they so decide to capitalise (**capitalised sum**) to the persons who would have been entitled to it if it were distributed by way of dividend (**persons entitled**) and in the same proportions
- 62 2 Capitalised sums must be applied
 - 62 2 1 on behalf of the persons entitled, and
 - 62 2 2 in the same proportions as a dividend would have been distributed to them
- 62 3 Any capitalised sum may be applied in paying up new shares of a nominal amount equal to the capitalised sum which are then allotted credited as fully paid to the persons entitled or as they may direct
- 62 4 A capitalised sum which was appropriated from profits available for distribution may be applied
 - 62 4 1 in or towards paying up any amounts unpaid on existing shares held by the persons entitled, or
 - 62 4 2 in paying up new debentures of the Company which are then allotted credited as fully paid to the persons entitled or as they may direct
- 62 5 Subject to the Articles the directors may
 - 62 5 1 apply capitalised sums in accordance with paragraphs 62 3 and 62 4 partly in one way and partly in another,
 - 62 5 2 make such arrangements as they think fit to deal with shares or debentures becoming distributable in fractions under this Article (including the issuing of fractional certificates or the making of cash payments), and
 - 62 5 3 authorise any person to enter into an agreement with the Company on behalf of all the persons entitled which is binding on them in respect of the allotment of shares and debentures to them under this Article 62

PART 4

DECISION-MAKING BY MEMBERS

ORGANISATION OF GENERAL MEETINGS

64 Convening general meetings

The directors may call general meetings and, on the requisition of members pursuant to the provisions of CA 2006, shall forthwith proceed to convene a general meeting in accordance with CA 2006. If there are not within the United Kingdom sufficient directors to call a general meeting, any director or the members requisitioning the meeting (or any of them representing more than one half of the total

voting rights of them all) may call a general meeting. If the Company has only a single member, such member shall be entitled at any time to call a general meeting.

65 Notice of general meetings

- 64 1 General meetings (other than an adjourned meeting) shall be called by at least fourteen Clear Days' notice but a general meeting may be called by shorter notice if it is so agreed by a majority in number of the members having a right to attend and vote, being a majority together holding not less than ninety per cent (90%) in nominal value of the shares at the meeting, giving that right.
- 64 2 The notice shall specify the time, date and place of the meeting, the general nature of the business to be transacted and the terms of any resolution to be proposed at it.
- 64 3 Subject to the provisions of these Articles and to any restrictions imposed on any shares, the notice shall be given to all members, to all persons entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member (if the company has been notified of their entitlement) and to the directors, alternate directors and the auditors for the time being of the Company.
- 64 4 The accidental omission to give notice of a meeting to, or the non-receipt of notice of a meeting by, any person entitled to receive notice shall not invalidate the proceedings at that meeting.

66 Resolutions requiring special notice

- 65 1 If CA 2006 requires special notice to be given of a resolution, then the resolution will not be effective unless notice of the intention to propose it has been given to the Company at least twenty-eight Clear Days before the general meeting at which it is to be proposed.
- 65 2 Where practicable, the Company must give the members notice of the resolution in the same manner and at the same time as it gives notice of the general meeting at which it is to be proposed. Where that is not practicable, the Company must give the members at least fourteen Clear Days' before the relevant general meeting by advertisement in a newspaper with an appropriate circulation.
- 65 3 If, after notice to propose such a resolution has been given to the Company, a meeting is called for a date twenty-eight days or less after the notice has been given, the notice shall be deemed to have been properly given, even though it was not given within the time required by Article 65 1.

67 Attendance and speaking at general meetings

- 66 1 A person is able to exercise the right to speak at a general meeting when that person is in a position to communicate to all those attending the meeting, during the meeting, any information or opinions which that person has on the business of the meeting.
- 66 2 A person is able to exercise the right to vote at a general meeting when
 - 66 2 1 that person is able to vote, during the meeting, on resolutions put to the vote at the meeting, and
 - 66 2 2 that person's vote can be taken into account in determining whether or not such resolutions are passed at the same time as the votes of all the other persons attending the meeting.
- 66 3 The directors may make whatever arrangements they consider appropriate to enable those attending a general meeting to exercise their rights to speak or vote at it.
- 66 4 In determining attendance at a general meeting, it is immaterial whether any two or more members attending it are in the same place as each other.

- 66 5 Two or more persons who are not in the same place as each other attend a general meeting if their circumstances are such that if they have (or were to have) rights to speak and vote at that meeting, they are (or would be) able to exercise them

68 Quorum for general meetings

- 67 1 No business shall be transacted at any meeting unless a quorum is present Subject to section 318(2) of CA 2006, two qualifying persons (as defined in section 318(3) of CA 2006) entitled to vote upon the business to be transacted shall be a quorum, provided that if the Company has only a single member, the quorum shall be one such qualifying person
- 67 2 No business other than the appointment of the chairman of the meeting is to be transacted at a general meeting if the persons attending it do not constitute a quorum

69 Chairing general meetings

- 68 1 If the directors have appointed a chairman, the chairman shall chair general meetings if present and willing to do so
- 68 2 If the directors have not appointed a chairman, or if the chairman is unwilling to chair the meeting or is not present within ten minutes of the time at which a meeting was due to start
- 68 2 1 the directors present, or
- 68 2 2 (if no directors are present), the meeting,
- must appoint a director or member to chair the meeting, and the appointment of the chairman of the meeting must be the first business of the meeting
- 68 3 The person chairing a meeting in accordance with this Article is referred to as the chairman of the meeting

70 Attendance and speaking by directors and non-members

- 69 1 Directors may attend and speak at general meetings, whether or not they are members
- 69 2 The chairman of the meeting may permit other persons who are not
- 69 2 1 members of the Company, or
- 69 2 2 otherwise entitled to exercise the rights of members in relation to general meetings,
- to attend and speak at a general meeting

71 Adjournment

- 70 1 If the persons attending a general meeting within half an hour of the time at which the meeting was due to start do not constitute a quorum, or if during a meeting a quorum ceases to be present, the chairman of the meeting must adjourn it If, at the adjourned meeting, a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting, the meeting shall be dissolved
- 70 2 The chairman of the meeting may adjourn a general meeting at which a quorum is present if
- 70 2 1 the meeting consents to an adjournment, or
- 70 2 2 it appears to the chairman of the meeting that an adjournment is necessary to protect the safety of any person attending the meeting or ensure that the business of the meeting is conducted in an orderly manner

- 70 3 The chairman of the meeting must adjourn a general meeting if directed to do so by the meeting
- 70 4 When adjourning a general meeting, the chairman of the meeting must
- 70 4 1 either specify the time and place to which it is adjourned or state that it is to continue at a time and place to be fixed by the directors, and
- 70 4 2 have regard to any directions as to the time and place of any adjournment which have been given by the meeting
- 70 5 If the continuation of an adjourned meeting is to take place more than fourteen days after it was adjourned, the Company must give at least seven Clear Days' notice of it (that is, excluding the day of the adjourned meeting and the day on which the notice is given)
- 70 5 1 to the same persons to whom notice of the Company's general meetings is required to be given, and
- 70 5 2 containing the same information which such notice is required to contain
- 70 6 No business may be transacted at an adjourned general meeting which could not properly have been transacted at the meeting if the adjournment had not taken place

VOTING AT GENERAL MEETINGS

72 Voting: general

- 71 1 A resolution put to the vote of a general meeting must be decided on a show of hands unless a poll is duly demanded in accordance with the Articles Subject to any rights or restrictions attached to any shares, on a show of hands, every member who (being an individual) is present in person or (being a corporation) is present by a duly authorised representative (unless the representative is himself a member, in which case he shall have more than one vote) shall have one vote A proxy shall not be entitled to vote on a show of hands
- 71 2 No member shall vote at any general meeting or at any separate meeting of the holder of any class of shares, either in person or by proxy, in respect of any share held by him unless all monies presently payable by him in respect of that share have been paid
- 71 3 In the case of joint holders the vote of the senior who tenders a vote shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders, and seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names of the holders stand in the register of members
- 71 4 Unless a poll is duly demanded, a declaration by the chairman that a resolution has been carried or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or lost, or not carried by a particular majority and an entry to that effect in the minutes of the meeting shall be conclusive evidence of the fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against the resolution

73 Errors and disputes

- 72 1 No objection may be raised to the qualification of any person voting at a general meeting except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is tendered, and every vote not disallowed at the meeting is valid
- 72 2 Any such objection must be referred to the chairman of the meeting, whose decision is final

74 Poll votes

73 1 On a poll every member who (being an individual is present in person or by proxy) or (being a corporation) is present by a duly authorised representative or by proxy shall have one vote for every share of which he is the holder On a poll, a member entitled to more than one vote need not use all his votes or cast all the votes he uses in the same way

73 2 A poll on a resolution may be demanded

73 2 1 in advance of the general meeting where it is to be put to the vote, or

73 2 2 at a general meeting, either before a show of hands on that resolution or immediately after the result of a show of hands on that resolution is declared

73 3 A poll may be demanded by

73 3 1 the chairman of the meeting,

73 3 2 the directors,

73 3 3 two or more persons having the right to vote on the resolution,

73 3 4 a person or persons representing not less than one tenth of the total voting rights of all the members having the right to vote on the resolution, or

73 3 5 a person or persons holding shares conferring a right to vote on the resolution on which not less than one tenth of the total sum paid up on all the shares conferring that right

73 4 A demand for a poll may be withdrawn if

73 4 1 the poll has not yet been taken, and

73 4 2 the chairman of the meeting consents to the withdrawal

A demand so withdrawn shall not invalidate the result of a show of hands declared before the demand was made

73 5 A poll demanded on the election of a chairman or on a question of adjournment shall be taken forthwith A poll demanded on any other question shall be taken either forthwith or at such time and place as the chairman directs not being more than thirty days after the poll is demanded The demand for a poll shall not prevent the continuance of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which the poll was demanded If a poll is demanded before the declaration of the result of a show of hands and the demand is duly withdrawn, the meeting shall continue as if the demand had not been made

73 6 No notice need be given of a poll not taken forthwith if the time and place at which it is to be taken are announced at the meeting at which it is demanded In any other case at least seven Clear Days' notice shall be given specifying the time and place at which the poll is to be taken

73 7 The result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded

75 Content of proxy notices

74 1 Subject to the provisions of these Articles, a member is entitled to appoint another person as his proxy to exercise all or any of his rights to attend and to speak and vote at a general meeting A member may appoint more than one proxy in relation to a meeting, provided that each proxy is appointed to exercise the rights attached to a different share or shares held by that member

74 2 Proxies may only validly be appointed by a notice in writing (proxy notice) which

- 74 2 1 states the name and address of the member appointing the proxy,
- 74 2 2 identifies the person appointed to be that member's proxy and the general meeting in relation to which that person is appointed,
- 74 2 3 is signed by or on behalf of the member appointing the proxy, or is authenticated in such manner as the directors may determine, and
- 74 2 4 is delivered to the Company in accordance with the Articles and in accordance with any instructions contained in the notice of the general meeting (or adjourned meeting) to which they relate and received by the Company
 - 74 2 4 1 subject to Articles 74 2 4 2 and 74 2 4 3 in the case of a general meeting or adjourned meeting, not less than forty-eight hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the right to vote is to be exercised,
 - 74 2 4 2 in the case of a poll taken more than forty-eight hours after it is demanded, after the poll has been demanded and not less than twenty-four hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll, or
 - 74 2 4 3 where the poll is not taken forthwith but is taken not more than forty-eight hours after it was demanded, at the time at which the poll was demanded or twenty-four hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll, whichever is the later,
 and a proxy notice which is not delivered and received in such manner shall be invalid

- 74 3 The Company may require proxy notices to be delivered in a particular form, and may specify different forms for different purposes
- 74 4 Proxy notices may specify how the proxy appointed under them is to vote (or that the proxy is to abstain from voting) on one or more resolutions and the proxy is obliged to vote or abstain from voting in accordance with the specified instructions. However, the Company is not obliged to check whether a proxy votes or abstains from voting as he has been instructed and shall incur no liability for failing to do so. Failure by a proxy to vote or abstain from voting as instructed at a meeting shall not invalidate proceedings at that meeting
- 74 5 Unless a proxy notice indicates otherwise, it must be treated as
 - 74 5 1 allowing the person appointed under it as a proxy discretion as to how to vote on any ancillary or procedural resolutions put to the meeting, and
 - 74 5 2 appointing that person as a proxy in relation to any adjournment of the general meeting to which it relates as well as the meeting itself

76 Delivery of proxy notices

- 75 1 Any notice of a general meeting must specify the address or addresses (**proxy notification address**) at which the Company or its agents will receive proxy notices relating to that meeting, or any adjournment of it, delivered in hard copy or electronic form
- 75 2 A person who is entitled to attend, speak or vote (either on a show of hands or on a poll) at a general meeting remains so entitled in respect of that meeting or any adjournment of it, even though a valid proxy notice has been delivered to the Company by or on behalf of that person to a proxy notification address

75 3 An appointment under a proxy notice may be revoked by delivering to the Company a notice in writing given by or on behalf of the person by whom or on whose behalf the proxy notice was given

75 4 A notice revoking a proxy appointment only takes effect if it is received by the Company

75 4 1 in the case of a general or adjourned meeting, not less than forty-eight hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the right to vote is to be exercised,

75 4 2 in the case of a poll taken more than forty-eight hours after it was demanded, not less than twenty-four before the time appointed for the taking of the poll, or

75 4 3 in the case of a poll not taken forthwith but not more than forty-eight hours after it was demanded, at the time at which it was demanded or twenty-four hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll, whichever is later,

and a notice which is not delivered and received in such manner shall be valid

75 5 In calculating the periods referred to in Article 74 (Content of proxy notices) and this Article 75, no account shall be taken of any part of a day that is not a working day

75 6 If a proxy notice is not executed by the person appointing the proxy, it must be accompanied by written evidence of the authority of the person who executed it to execute it on the appointor's behalf

77 Representation of corporations at meetings

Subject to CA 2006, a company which is a member may, by resolution of its directors or other governing body, authorise one or more persons to act as its representative or representatives at a meeting of the company or at a separate meeting of the holders of a class of shares of the company (corporate representative) A director, secretary or other person authorised for the purpose by the directors may require a corporate representative to produce a certified copy of the resolution of authorisation before permitting him to exercise his powers

78 Amendments to resolutions

77 1 An ordinary resolution to be proposed at a general meeting may be amended by ordinary resolution if

77 1 1 notice of the proposed amendment is given to the Company in writing by a person entitled to vote at the general meeting at which it is to be proposed not less than 48 hours before the meeting is to take place (or such later time as the chairman of the meeting may determine), and

77 1 2 the proposed amendment does not, in the reasonable opinion of the chairman of the meeting, materially alter the scope of the resolution

77 2 A special resolution to be proposed at a general meeting may be amended by ordinary resolution, if

77 2 1 the chairman of the meeting proposes the amendment at the general meeting at which the resolution is to be proposed, and

77 2 2 the amendment does not go beyond what is necessary to correct a grammatical or other non-substantive error in the resolution

77 3 If the chairman of the meeting, acting in good faith, wrongly decides that an amendment to a resolution is out of order, the chairman's error does not invalidate the vote on that resolution

WRITTEN RESOLUTIONS

- 79 A resolution of the members (or a class of members) may be passed as a written resolution in accordance with chapter 2 of part 13 of CA 2006

PART 5

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

COMMUNICATIONS

80 **Means of communication to be used**

- 79 1 Subject to the Articles, anything sent or supplied by or to the Company under the Articles may be sent or supplied in any way in which of CA 2006 provides for documents or information which are authorised or required by any provision of CA 2006 to be sent or supplied by or to the Company
- 79 2 Any notice, document or other information shall be deemed served on or delivered to the intended recipient
- 79 2 1 If properly addressed and sent by prepaid United Kingdom first class post to an address in the United Kingdom, 48 hours after it was posted,
- 79 2 2 If properly addressed and delivered by hand, when it was given or left at the appropriate address,
- 79 2 3 If properly addressed and sent or supplied by electronic means 48 hours after the document or information was sent or supplied, and
- 79 2 4 If sent or supplied by means of a website, when the material is first made available on the website or (if later) when the recipient receives (or is deemed to have received) notice of the fact that the material is available on the website

For the purposes of this Article 79 2, no account shall be taken of any part of a day that is not a working day

- 79 3 In proving that any notice, document or other information was properly addressed, it shall be sufficient to show that the notice, document or other information was delivered to an address permitted for the purpose by of CA 2006
- 79 4 Subject to the Articles, any notice or document to be sent or supplied to a director in connection with the taking of decisions by directors may also be sent or supplied by the means by which that director has asked to be sent or supplied with such notices or documents for the time being
- 79 5 A director may agree with the Company that notices or documents sent to that director in a particular way are to be deemed to have been received within a specified time of their being sent, and for the specified time to be less than 48 hours
- 79 6 In the case of joint holders of a share, all notices or documents shall be given to the joint holder whose name stands first in the register in respect of the joint holding Notice so given shall be sufficient notice to all of the joint holders Where there are joint holders of a share, anything which needs to be agreed or specified in relation to any notice, document or other information to be sent or supplied to them can be agreed or specified by any one of the joint holders The agreement or specification of the joint holder whose name stands first in the register will be accepted to the exclusion of the agreement or specification of any other joint holder (s) whose name(s) stand later in the register

- 79 7 The Company may give notice to the transmittee of a member, by sending or delivering it in any manner authorised by these Articles for the giving of notice to a member, addressed to that person by name, or by the title, of representative of the deceased or trustee of the bankrupt or representative by operation of law or by any like description, at the address (if any) within the United Kingdom supplied for the purpose by the person claiming to be so entitled. Until such an address has been so supplied, a notice may be given in any manner in which it might have been given if the death or bankruptcy or operation of law had not occurred.

ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS

81 Company seals

- 80 1 Any common seal may only be used by the authority of the directors
- 80 2 The directors may decide by what means and in what form any common seal is to be used
- 80 3 Unless otherwise decided by the directors, if the Company has a common seal and it is affixed to a document, the document must also be signed by either at least two authorised persons or by at least one authorised person in the presence of a witness who attests the signature
- 80 4 For the purposes of this Article, an authorised person is
- 80 4 1 any director of the Company,
 - 80 4 2 the Company secretary (if any), or
 - 80 4 3 any person authorised by the directors for the purpose of signing documents to which the common seal is applied

82 No right to inspect accounts and other records

Except as provided by law or authorised by the directors or an ordinary resolution of the Company, no person is entitled to inspect any of the Company's accounting or other records or documents merely by virtue of being a member.

83 Provision for employees on cessation of business

The directors may decide to make provision for the benefit of persons employed or formerly employed by the Company or any of its subsidiaries (other than a director or former director or shadow director) in connection with the cessation or transfer to any person of the whole or part of the undertaking of the Company or that subsidiary.

DIRECTORS' INDEMNITY AND INSURANCE

84 Indemnity

- 83 1 Subject to Article 83 2, but without prejudice to any indemnity to which a relevant officer is otherwise entitled
- 83 1 1 each relevant officer shall be indemnified out of the Company's assets against all costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities incurred by him as a relevant officer
 - 83 1 1 1 in the actual or purported execution and/or discharge of his duties, or in relation to them, and
 - 83 1 1 2 in relation to the company's (or any associated company's) activities as trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined in section 235(6) of CA 2006),

including (in each case) any liability incurred by him in defending any civil or criminal proceedings in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or the proceedings are otherwise disposed of without any finding or admission of any material breach of duty on his part or in connection with any application in which the court grants him, in his capacity as a relevant officer, relief from liability for negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the Company's (or any associated company's) affairs, and

83 1 2 the Company may provide any relevant officer with funds to meet expenditure incurred or to be incurred by him in connection with any proceedings or application referred to in Article 83 1 1 and otherwise may take any action to enable any such relevant officer to avoid incurring such expenditure

83 2 This Article does not authorise any indemnity which would be prohibited or rendered void by any provision of the Companies Acts or by any other provision of law

83 3 In this Article 83

83 3 1 companies are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate, and

83 3 2 a relevant officer means any director or alternate director or other officer or former director or other officer of the Company or an associated company (including any company which is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined by section 235(6) of CA 2006) and may, if the members so decide, include any person engaged by the Company (or any associated company) as auditor (whether or not he is also a director or other officer), to the extent he acts in his capacity as auditor)

85 Insurance

84 1 The directors may decide to purchase and maintain insurance, at the expense of the Company, for the benefit of any relevant officer in respect of any relevant loss

84 2 In this Article 84

84 2 1 a relevant officer means any director or alternate director or other officer or former director or other officer of the Company or an associated company (including any company which is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined by section 235(6) of CA 2006,

84 2 2 a **relevant loss** means any loss or liability which has been or may be incurred by a relevant officer in connection with that officer's duties or powers in relation to the Company, any associated company or any pension fund or employees' share scheme of the Company or associated company, and

84 2 3 companies are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate