ATLAS MULTI ACADEMY TRUST

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Members

Mrs Claire Barnard
Mr Paul Webster
Miss Lesley Ainsworth
Dame Helen Hyde
Dr Alan Davison – deceased November 2020
Mr Martin Post - appointed 14 January 2021

Trustees

Mr Paul Webster
Mr Paul Snook
Mrs Margaret Chapman (Executive Head)
Ms Rachel Kenningham (Chair of Trustees)
Mr Paul Lerwill
Ms Claire Robins
Mrs Mary Newman
Ms Oyekemi (Kemi) Bolarin – resigned 26 October 2021
Mrs Hannah Hill – appointed 14 January 2021
Mrs Claire Barnard (Vice Chair) - resigned 31 August 2021
Mr Robert Foster - resigned 31 August 2021
Mr Alan Westcott - resigned 2 December 2020

Company Secretary

Mrs Jo Hart - Resigned 31 August 2021 Mrs Liz Kilborn – Appointed 1 September 2021

Executive Management Team

Mrs Margaret Chapman (Executive Head) Mr Phil O'Neill (Chief Operating Officer) Miss Dawn Mason (Principal) Mrs Kate Harvey (Headteacher)

St Albans Girls' School Senior Leadership Team as at 31 August 2021

Headteacher School Business Manager Deputy Headteacher Deputy Headteacher Assistant Headteacher Assistant Headteacher Assistant Headteacher Assistant Headteacher Assistant Headteacher Margaret Chapman Phil O'Neill Paul Kershaw Karen Thomas Vicky Blackburn Tess Charlton Ellen Mchugh Julia Pipes Charlotte Rose

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Adeyfield Academy Senior Leadership Team as at 31 August 2021

Principal Vice Principal Assistant Principal **Assistant Principal**

Assistant Principal Assistant Principal

Beach Hyde Primary and Nursery School Senior Leadership as at 31 August 2020

Headteacher Assistant Headteacher Assistant Headteacher

Company Name

ATLAS Multi Academy Trust

Principal and Registered Office

St. Albans Girls' School Sandridgebury Lane St. Albans Herts AL3 6DB

Company Registered Number

07719076 (England & Wales)

Independent Auditor

MHA MacIntyre Hudson, 6th Floor, 2 London Wall Place, London, EC2Y 5AU

Bankers

Lloyds Bank 1 Bancroft Hitchin SG5 1JQ

Solicitors

Stone King LLP Wellington House East Road Cambridge **CB1 1BH**

Dawn Mason

Robert (Bobby) Crawford Salma Riley-Haque Imogen Walbank Michael Molokwu Amelda Gare

Kate Harvey Julie Field **Tracey Berry**

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trustees present their Annual Report together with the financial statements and Auditor's Report of ATLAS Multi Academy Trust (the Trust or the Charitable Company) for the year ended 31 August 2021. The Annual Report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' Report and a Directors' Report under company law.

ATLAS Multi Academy Trust (MAT) was founded on 1 May 2018. The initial two schools included in the MAT at that time were St. Albans Girls' School (formerly a single Academy) and Beech Hyde Primary School and Nursery (formerly a Local Authority maintained school). The Adeyfield Academy (formally Adeyfield School) joined the Trust as a sponsored school (formerly a Local Authority maintained school) in September 2018.

The Trust operates two secondary Academies and one primary within the catchment area of Hertfordshire. The Trust has a combined capacity of 2,478 children and young people and has a current roll of 2,140. The schools are non-selective, with admissions based on catchment area and the individual schools' policies, compliant with all aspects of fair access and all administered by the Local Authority as a procured service.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Constitution

ATLAS Multi Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust.

The Trustees of ATLAS Multi Academy Trust Limited are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The Charitable Company is known as ATLAS MAT.

The operation of the Trust and employment of staff are the responsibility of the Trustees. The Trustees retain control of Academy budgets and finances and monitors these through the Audit, Resources and Risk Committee.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year and to the date of these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative Details.

Members' Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' Indemnities

Trustees benefit from indemnity insurance to cover the liability of the Trustees which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default or breach of trust or breach of duty which they may be guilty of in relation to the Academy Trust. Trustees Indemnity Insurance is detailed in note 15.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees

- Subject to Articles 48-49 and 53, the Academy Trust shall have the following Directors (Trustees):
 - a. up to eight Directors (Trustees), appointed under Article 50; and
 - a minimum of two Parent Directors (Trustees), elected or appointed under Articles 53-56 in the event that no Local Governing Bodies are established under Article 100a or if no provision is made for at least two Parent Local Governors on each established Local Governing Body pursuant to Article 101A.
- 2. The Academy Trust may also have any Co-opted Director (Trustee) appointed under Article 58.
- 3. The first Directors (Trustees) shall be those persons named in the statement delivered pursuant to Sections 9 and 12 of the Companies Act 2006. Future Directors (Trustees) shall be appointed or elected, as the case may be, under these Articles.

Directors (Trustees) are appointed for a four-year period, except that this time limit does not apply to the Executive Head. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Director (Trustee), any Director (Trustee) can be re-appointed or re-elected for further terms.

When appointing new Directors (Trustees), the Board will give consideration to the skills and experience mix of existing Directors (Trustees) in order to ensure that the Board has the necessary skills to contribute fully to the Academy's development.

All Directors (Trustees) are asked to nominate candidates to join the Board of Directors (Trustees). Potential candidates then visit the school and meet the Executive Head and Chair of the Board. The services of academy ambassadors are also considered to support the recruitment of appropriately qualified candidates, if required.

Following this process, a new Director (Trustee) is elected by a majority vote of the Directors (Trustees). New Directors (Trustees) are elected from within the existing group of Directors (Trustees) by a majority vote of the remaining Directors (Trustees).

Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

The Trust is committed to providing adequate opportunities for Trustees and Governors to undertake and receive suitable training so as to enable them to perform their role effectively. To this end The Trust links with a number of local training providers. New Trustees and Governors are required to attend a training programme organised by the Trust board. The induction programme would involve a tour of the relevant Academy, meetings with students and staff and provision of policy and procedures documents that are appropriate to the role they undertake with particular emphasis on the committee work that they will undertake.

Organisational Structure

The governance of the Trust is defined in the Memorandum and Articles of Association together with the Funding Agreement with the Department for Education.

The Board of Directors (Trustees) normally meet once each term. The Board establishes an overall framework for the governance of the Academies and determines membership, terms of reference and procedures of Local Governing Bodies, Sub-Committees and other groups. It receives reports, including policies, from its Local Governing Bodies and Sub-Committees for ratification. It monitors the activities of its Local Governing Bodies and Sub-Committees through the minutes of these meetings. The Board may, from time to time, establish Working Groups to perform specific tasks over a limited timescale.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trust Board has two sub-committees as follows:

Resources, Audit and Risk Committee

This sub-committee meets at least three times a year and is responsible for monitoring, evaluating and reviewing policy and performance in relation to financial management and compliance and regulatory requirements and reports, receiving reports from the Internal Audit and drafting the annual budget including setting staffing levels. It also incorporates the role of the Audit and Risk Committee.

The sub-committee also keeps under review matters related to the grounds, buildings and contents of the Academy and their safety and security. It monitors school lettings, in line with the policy set out by the board of Directors and oversee the long term maintenance and development of the schools' grounds and buildings.

Standards Committee

This sub-committee meets at least three times a year to monitor, evaluate and review Academy policies, practice and performance, in relation to curriculum planning, communications, target setting and assessment, monitoring pupil progress, reviewing examination outcomes and reviewing all aspects of wellbeing.

This committee also reviews all aspects of safeguarding and pastoral issues and advises the board of Directors (Trustees) of appropriate structure and staffing levels and agrees the pay policy. It also ensures that candidates for posts (both teaching and support staff) are selected fairly. The committee also reviews the discipline and grievance procedures each year and ensures that they are correctly followed and recognises that trade unions are given reasonable facilities to operate within the Academies. The committee advises the Board of Directors (Trustees) on personnel and student-related policies and has an overview of the care, guidance and support provided to students as well as staff wellbeing and workload.

The following decisions are delegated to the Board of Directors (Trustees):

- to consider any proposals for changes to the status or constitution of the Multi Academy Trust and its committee structure.
- . to appoint or remove the Chairman, Vice Chairs and the Chair of the Resource Committee
- to appoint the Executive Head (Accounting Officer), Headteachers of the individual schools and the Clerk to the Board
- to approve the Annual Academy Improvement Plan and budget.

The Board of Directors (Trustees) is responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, approving the statutory accounts, monitoring the Academies by the use of budgets and other data, making major decisions about the direction of the Academies, capital expenditure and staff appointments.

In addition to the meetings identified above, the chair of both the Board of Directors and the Resources Committee also meet with the Executive Head and Chief Operating Officer at least 3 times per year to review the ongoing financial position of the Trust, resulting in a formal review on at least six occasions per annum.

The respective Senor Leadership Teams run the Academies at an executive level, implementing the policies and procedures laid down by the Board of Directors (Trustees) and reporting back to them. The Headteachers/Principals and the Audit, Resources and Risk Committee are responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets; a summary of this is in the Scheme of Delegation. Some spending control is devolved to budget holders which must be authorised in line with the Scheme of Delegation.

The Executive Head is responsible for the appointment of all staff.

The Executive Head is the Accounting Officer.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Trust retains the School Teachers National Pay and Conditions and all teachers are paid according to these scales. For Non-teaching employees the trust retains the National Joint Council (NJC) pay and terms of conditions of employment. All staff undergo an annual Appraisal process and movement up the salary scale is dependent on the successful outcome of this.

Pay and remuneration of key management personnel is decided by a variety of contributory factors, such as the Academy group size, Individual School Range (ISR), the pay scales for each role and the level of experience of each staff member. In addition, pay levels may be affected by nationally agreed pay awards, the ability to recruit and retain in post, all of which are in accordance with the Trust's appointment and pay policies.

All amendments to key management's pay and remuneration is approved by the appropriate sub-committee and ratified by the Trust Board.

Trade union facility time

There were no employees who were a relevant trade union official during the year and there was no paid time on trade union activities.

Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

Owing to the nature of the Trust's operations and the composition of the Trust Board being drawn from local, public and private sector organisations, it is inevitable that from time to time transactions will take place with organisations in which a Trustee may have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the Trust's financial regulations and normal procedures. Any transaction where the Trustee may have a pecuniary interest is only undertaken in accordance with the 'at cost' principle described in the Academies Financial Handbook.

All Academies in the Trust have an active Parent Teacher Association (PTA). Transactions with the Parent Teacher Association are undertaken at arm's length.

There are no related parties which either control or significantly influence the decisions and operations of St Albans Girls' School, The Adeyfield Academy or Beech Hyde Primary School and Nursery. There are no sponsors associated with the Trust.

St Albans Girls' School is a member of the St Albans and Harpenden Secondary Schools Trust. The Executive Head is a member of the St. Albans and Harpenden Secondary Heads (STASSH) group. St. Albans Girls' School is leading partner in the Alban Teaching Schools' Alliance (Alban TSA). The COO is a member of the local Finance and Directors schools group (FADS).

The Principal of The Adeyfield Academy is a member of the Dacorum Secondary Schools group (DASSH).

The Headteacher of the Beach Hyde Primary and Nursery School is a member of the Primary Heads Forum (PHF).

The Trust does not have a formal sponsor.

Engagement with employees (including disabled persons)

At the time of writing this report ATLAS MAT employs no registered disabled staff. The Trust discloses its policy in respect of applications received from disabled persons as well as its treatment of employees who become disabled and the training, career development and promotion of disabled persons. These policies and training include: The school access plan, Recruitment policy and safer recruitment training.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

The principal object and activity of ATLAS MAT is the operation of St Albans Girls' School, The Adeyfield Academy and Beech Hyde Primary School and Nursery. Enabling them to provide free education and care for pupils of different abilities between the ages of 4 and 18.

The aims of ATLAS Multi Academy Trust during the year ending 31 August 2021 are summarised below:

- Excellence is standard with superior performance in learning, teaching and achievement ensuring high impact and over a sustained period of time
- A diverse curriculum and broaden opportunities which enrich the lives and wellbeing of every young person
- A well-ordered, safe and stimulating learning environment, within an enthusiastic learning community, ensuring that all around the schools there are places of interest, challenge, wonder and reflection
- · Leadership of the schools promote an innovative and aspirational environment
- · Ensure long term financial sustainability
- Governors, parents, staff, students and the local community hold the schools in high regard, with productive discourse about its vision and performance
- All experience the joy of learning and the moral purpose of education
- Shape vibrant partnerships and promote each school in the local community and beyond, encouraging the development of active British citizens
- Each school embodies that we are 'doing something special here'.

The aim of the Trust is to get the best for, and from, each student. The intention is to enable each student to realise his or her full academic, creative and physical potential and to develop positive social and moral values. The Trust is a community in which students, staff and parents should be part of a happy and caring environment.

One of the principal object is to build a collaborative partnership of schools that will provide outstanding educational provision both within and outside the classroom through challenge and promoting excellence.

During the year the Trust has worked towards these aims by:

- Extending and improving outcomes at the sponsor Academy for all our children and young people;
- Providing outcomes at least in line with national outcomes for the KS2, KS1 and EYFS;
- · Developing confident and responsible children and young people;
- Promoting a vigilant culture of safety and well-being.
- Supporting each school directly with remote learning requirements as a result of the COVID 19 pandemic.

Our strategy to achieve these aims has been to focus on developing three key enablers:

- Resources
- Policies
- People.

Public Benefit

The Directors (Trustees) of the Multi Academy Trust have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on Public Benefit published by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers and duties. They have referred to this guidance when reviewing the Trust's aims and objectives and in planning its future activities.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trust aims to advance for the public benefit of education in Hertfordshire. In particular, but without prejudice to the generality of maintaining, managing and developing schools, offering a broad and balanced curriculum with a strong emphasis on ensuring that all young people have the necessary skills to succeed in life when they leave the Trust schools.

The Trust provides facilities for recreational and other leisure time occupation for the community at large in the interests of social welfare and with the interest of improving the life of the said community.

In setting our objectives and planning out activities, the trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

STRATEGIC REPORT

Achievements and Performance

The Trust continued its mission to ensure that students achieved their potential; encouraged a wide range of extra-curricular activities; developed and retained suitable staff and guided students in suitable progression when they left their Academy.

Specific achievements were as follows:

- Safeguarding and welfare procedures have been strengthened with the Executive Head overseeing this
 area across all the Schools in the Trust. Much work has gone into establishing rigorous routines, going
 above the statutory checks to ensure that there is a vigilant culture across all Schools;
- The quality of teaching has improved by the Trust sponsorship of the Schools and is evident in the improvements in outcomes for pupils and external auditing visitors to the schools;
- The Trust Board has been strengthened further by the addition of Trustees with an educational background; and recruitment and retention of high quality teaching staff which has impacted on outcomes for pupils:
- The Trust's finances are strong as a result of our excellent finance team and good understanding of the schools' financial position throughout the pandemic.

Key Performance Indicators

The Trustees receive regular information at each committee meeting to enable them to monitor the performance of the Trust compared to aims, strategies and financial budgets.

Another key financial performance indicator is staffing costs as a percentage of restricted income. For 2020/21 this was 83% against set parameters of 75-80%. This was due to high numbers of staff on maternity leave and the costs encountered to cover these positions.

Trustees are confident that staffing levels are closely monitored to agreed Full Time Equivalents and staffing structures all approved by the Trust Board. All of the above KPIs were within the parameters set by the Trust Board or have been investigated in detail as to the reason why they are above target.

The Resources, Audit and Risk Committee monitors the finance, premises and the risks to the Trust. They monitor the General Annual Grant (GAG) income, capital spend and all other spend against GAG income, total income less grants and cash flow. Actual vs budget is monitored by the Trust and managed by individual Headteachers / Principals and reported to the Resources, Audit and Risk Committee by the Chief Operational Officer.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

School Governing Bodies (LGB) are responsible for monitoring the standards and outcomes for pupils in each Academy. There was great success in the LGBs being responsible for monitoring the attendance and behaviour of pupils within individual Academies, notwithstanding the attendance of students as a result of the pandemic.

The Board also monitors standards across the Trust through its Standards Committee.

COVID-19 implications have mean that the Trust has spent an extraordinary amount of time implementing safety measures, risk assessments, staff communications, training and remote working practices to name but a few areas of added requirements. Given all of this, the Trust is proud of its ability to adapt and maintain high standards of learning across all ages, recording high attendance at all three schools and each school maintaining the ability to open its doors to key worker children and its most vulnerable students.

Other key achievements during the year include:

St Albans Girls' School

- Nominee World Class Schools School of the Year
- Challenge Partners Area of Excellence: Careers
- Space Mark
- RHS Level 2 Award
- All Together School Silver Award for Anti builying from the Anti bullying Alliance
- Rotary Interact Club Diana Anti-Bullying AwardFirst school in Hertfordshire to achieve all eight Gatsby Benchmarks
- STEM Awards Engineering Education Scheme Gold Crest Award winners for 5 years+
- Rotary Interact Club were finalists in Charity Champion Award- Herts Advertiser
- Winner Great and Green Award for STAGS Eco Council at Herts Ad Community Awards
- Challenge Partners Area of Excellence: Pastoral Care
- Challenge Partners Growing the Top Lead School
- School Games Gold Award
- Oxfam Youth Ambassadors Award
- Healthy Minds Kite Mark
- Re-accreditation of the World Class Schools Award
- Re-accreditation for the Green Flag Eco Schools Award
- Mental health and wellbeing Lead School

Beech Hyde Primary and Nursery

• District Rapid Fire Cricket Champions 2020

The Adeyfield Academy

- Silver Eco-Schools Award
- Attachment Awareness School
- Virtual School Buzz Award
- Arts Mark Award
- Leadership of Project Play music scheme partnership
- Finalist and Prizewinner in Dacorum Borough Council's "Dragon's Apprentice Challenge"
- Watford FC "Premier League Enterprise Programme"
- "Watford FC Inspires" project
- Sports Leaders provided leadership for 6 District and County sporting events
- Leadership of Adeyfield Citizenship Community Challenge in partnership with Oxfam, Mencap, Billy's Wish and Iain Rennie
- STEM Crest Award
- All Together Anti-Bullying Award
- Healthy Schools Award

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the ATLAS Multi Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

There have been uncertainties surrounding education through the current COVID-19 pandemic. Currently the Trust has applied and been successful in receiving some small grants available from the DfE to support its financial position for the financial year. However the ongoing effect of the pandemic is concerning without the assurance from government that all costs will be met above the normal funding allocations for schools.

Promoting the success of the company

ATLAS Multi Academy Trust is governed by its charitable objects as set out in its Articles of Association; these are also set out on previously outlining the purpose of the Trust. All decisions and activities of the Trust take into account how we best deliver our long-term goals and are driven by our strategic aims. All decisions made as a Trust, from our operational teams through to the Trust Board, are made in the best interests of our students who are our main beneficiaries, and in the knowledge we are accountable to them, their parents, regulators and our staff

The Board considers that they have adhered to the requirements of section 172 of the Companies Act 2006 (the "Act") and have, in good faith, acted in a way that they consider would be most likely to promote the success of the Trust for the benefit of its key stakeholders and, in doing so, have had regard to and recognised the importance of considering all stakeholders and other matters (as set out in s.172(1)(a-f) of the Act) in its decision-making. Our Trust Board consists of a broad mix of individuals from different backgrounds including educational experts plus well-established commercial successes in areas such as law, HR, property, finance and risk management. Our Trust Board and Local Governing Boards are made up of individuals who are also from the local communities where our schools are situated.

The Board has approved a number of policies that help to ensure the safety of our students and staff, as well as those that ensure the integrity of our business conduct.

Upon appointment, trustees and governors are briefed on their duties and responsibilities under the Companies Act and the Trust's Articles of Association and Scheme of Delegation. The Trust Board and Local Governing Boards are entitled to request from the Trust Executive Team and schools all such information they may reasonably require in order to be able to perform their duties. On-going training is provided to the governors, as required, to ensure that their knowledge remains up to date and they continue to be able to discharge their duties. Bespoke training is also arranged for trustees to enable them to discharge their duties as company directors and increase their knowledge of educational issues.

For all decision making at Board level, discussion takes place around employee impact and impact on other stakeholders, such as students, parents and the local community. The relevance of each stakeholder group may vary by reference to the issue in question, so the Board seeks to understand the needs of each stakeholder group and any potential conflicts as part of its decision-making. The Trust's Executive team ensure the Trust Board and Local Governing Boards are fully focused on the impacts to each stakeholder group.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Principal decisions

For the year ending 31 August 2021 the Trust consider that the following are examples of principal decisions that it made in the year. This is not intended to be an exhaustive list of Board decisions but instead highlights areas of significant impact:

- Approving a comprehensive school improvement plan for each school that targets its focus on improved performance within specific subject areas and cohort of students;
- · Accepting a compendium of improvement areas in governance following a review of central governance;
- Reviewing its Scheme of Delegation which clearly sets out the Trust's governance arrangements at central and local level;
- Introduction of a Board Recruitment and Succession Plan;
- Approving the purchase of iT equipment/laptops that would facilitate remote working following the closure of schools caused by the pandemic;
- Development of the Trust's 3-5 year Strategy;
- Development of the Trust's Growth Strategy;
- Introduction of a new centralised HR Structure;
- Introduction of a new centralised Finance Structure;
- Construction of 2 full size artificial (3G) football pitches;
- Refurbishment of science laboratories and the creation of two new science laboratories at The Adeyfield Academy;
- · Free school application.

Stakeholder Engagement

The information below shows our approach to stakeholder engagement during 2020-21

Stakeholders	Why they are important to ATLAS Multi Academy Trust?	Our approach to stakeholder engagement and consideration in the Board's decision making		
Parents	They facilitate the delivery of education provision by sending their children to our schools and contribute to the life of the school through active participate in various parent focused activities.	The views of parents are actively sought at local Academy levels on various issues within the Trus schools. The outcome of the information gathered reported to the Local Governing Boards and when appropriate to the Trust Board. The views of pare inform the decision taken at local level and central level.		
		Parents are also kept abreast of issues within the respective schools through regular newsletters and other written communication (i.e. Headteachers letters, etc). It is a requirement for all Local Governing Boards to have no less than two parent governors elected by the respective school's parent body. This provision is set out in the Trust's Scheme of Delegation and the Terms of Reference approved for Local Governing Board operations.		
Students	They are the main beneficiaries of the work of the Trust.	Where appropriate and necessary for the facilitation of their education provision, students' views are captured and inform specific requirements related to their educational needs.		
		On schools visits, Trustees and Governors aim to speak to representatives of the student body about their experience.		

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

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		The Trust's schools facilitate student input through student forums, student surveys, one to one meetings, focus groups, etc. Through these mediums, school leaders and staff are able to develop systems that positively contribute and impact pupil welfare.
Employees	They are the mains drivers and deliverers of the education provision.	Where appropriate the views of staff are captured on various employee related issues. Careful analysis is done and decisions (i.e. policy development, formation of structure, etc) are informed by the views gathered from staff.
		Schools hold regular meetings with staff, periodic training sessions (i.e. INSET days), one to one supervision meetings, a comprehensive appraisal and performance management system, focus groups and other forums through which staff input is capture, analysed and used to inform measures that support staff development, well-being and professional development.
Communities	The areas within which each of our schools are located act as the conduit through which the trust's schools foster community cohesion.	The Board's considers the views of the community important to the effective operation and perpetual continuity of the Trust. The process involves periodic assessment locally and centrally. This allows for the Board to better understand the impact of the Trust to the community and the further development of any policy or process that ensures the continuity of the Trust's positive impact.
		The Board has developed a systematic process for considering each school within the trust in detail during its annual cycle of meetings. The process of collecting the relevant material to undertake this review is collaborative and involves active engagement between Trustee's and the Local Governing Board Chair. This process helps ensure that the Board are relevant informed of stakeholder opinions and any relevant issues which concern its schools' communities.
Regulators	They ensure the Trust is operating within the confines of the law in the delivery of its educational provision.	The Board's approach is that the Accounting Officer and designated staff retain direct operational responsibility for ensuring compliance and effective communication with the Trust regulators. The actions of the Accounting Officer and the designated staff are regularly monitored by the Board to ensure the effective maintenance of a strategic and operational relationship.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Covid 19 Disclosures

During COVID-19, ATLAS Multi Academy Schools have continued to provide an educational service to schools, both to those in schools and those self-isolating in line with guidance issued by the Department of Education (DfE). Students who are at home have had access to online lessons through Google in all year groups except students in primary school location. These pupils have had access to home learning packs. Engagement in these sessions has been high.

Each school's attendance has been above national averages during the pandemic and no schools have had to close, other than when required to do so by the DFE.

The safety and wellbeing of students both in school and at home has been prioritised with vulnerable pupils and families supported with visits, online meetings and regular phone calls during self-isolation periods. The period from January to March 2021 generated uncertainty with financial forecasts. The Trust incurred significant cost but this was offset by savings in educational resources and other supplies costs. This period was also uncertain and delayed plans for staffing reviews as part of the ongoing financial planning. This was reported on a monthly monitoring cycle and was taken into account with forward financial plans, along with a COVID-19 impact financial report. The impact of COVID-19 has a continued effect on forward financial planning. However, the Trustees are confident that going concern has been fully considered and that this continues to be regularly reviewed, with the support of a COVID-19 Risk Register.

ATLAS Multi Academy Trust introduced a comprehensive COVID-19 Risk Management system (including dedicated COVID-19 information within the Trust Risk Register) that is regularly updated and monitored by the Trust Board, its respective committees, the Local Governing Boards and Executive and School Leaders. Since the start of the pandemic, the following has also occurred:

- The increased workload of staff to ensure that the risks associated with the transmission of COVID-19 is appropriately managed in line with government guidelines.
- The increased and continued involvement and support of volunteers (i.e. Trustees, governors) in ensuring senior leaders and staff are supported where possible, whilst also providing effective ongoing oversight and monitoring of the Trust's COVID-19 risk management system.
- Management challenges included with the associated with reopening of trust schools during the partial lockdown period and the full reopening Sept 2020. These ongoing management challenges included devising operable staff rostering systems; issues associated with student year groups and staff absences and the risks of closure.
- Managing and addressing the ongoing impact caused by the disruption to educational outcomes for students (especially vulnerable and disadvantaged pupils).

The Trust's reserves policy has been affected as plans for Interactive Board replacement, roof repairs, building works to accommodate a proposed PAN/school capacity increase at The Adeyfield Academy and financial planning, have in effect been deferred to the 2021-22 academic year onwards. The Trust has achieved an overall revenue surplus in 2020-21, however unavoidable delays and dealing with pandemic at schools continues to make financial planning difficult. A forecasted in year deficit is anticipated as a result of these delays and work continues to address balanced budgets by 2022-23.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Most of the Trust's income is obtained from the DfE via the ESFA in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the year ended 31 August 2021 and the associated expenditure is shown as Restricted Funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trust also receives grants for school improvements and fixed assets from the DfE and are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the Fixed Asset Fund. The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the useful life of the assets concerned, as defined in the Academy's accounting policies.

During the year ended 31 August 2021, total expenditure on charitable activities of £13,376,658 was covered by recurrent grant funding from the DfE, together with other incoming resources from activities generating funds, investment income and other income resources. A transfer of £58,452 between the restricted funds and the restricted fixed asset funds represents restricted funds capitalised during the year.

At 31 August 2021 the net book value of fixed assets was £25,336,674 and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 16 to the financial statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the Academies.

The land, buildings and other assets were transferred to the Academy upon conversion. Land and buildings of St. Albans Girls' School were professionally valued at £15,495,000 (being £5,240,000 for land and £10,255,500 for the buildings) on 1 September 2012. The land and buildings of Beech Hyde School were valued at £2,457,000 on conversion. Land and buildings of The Adeyfield Academy were valued at £3,000,000 on conversion. Other assets have been included in the financial statements at a best estimate, taking into account purchase price and remaining useful lives.

The Trust has taken on the deficit in the Local Government Pension Scheme in respect of its support staff transferred on conversion. The deficit is incorporated within the Statement of Financial Activity with details in Note 27 to the financial statements.

Key financial policies adopted or reviewed during the year include the Finance Regulations Procedure which lays out the framework for financial management, including financial responsibilities of the Board of Directors (Trustees), Headteachers, managers, budget holders and other staff, as well as delegated authority for spending. Other policies reviewed and updated included:

- Pupil Premium Grant policy
- Pay and Appraisal policy
- Charging and Remissions policy
- Gifts and Hospitality
- Payroll Administration
- Debt Recovery
- Fixed Assets
- Anti-Bribery

Directors (Trustees) have asked Williams Gilles to undertake a programme of external checks on financial controls.

Reserves Policy

The Directors (Trustees) review the reserve levels of the Trust annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The Trustees take into consideration the future plans of the Trust, the uncertainty over future income streams and other key risks identified during the risk review.

The true impact of the pandemic is yet to be seen and how this will affect the reserves of the Trust, but it is expected that during 2022-2023 the real effect will be seen and this will reduce the reserves of the Trust by a considerable amount

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trustees have reviewed the future plans of the Academy and have set designated reserves as follows:

- £ 200,000.00 towards future capital (CIF) projects across the Trust.
- £ 120,000.00 towards IT improvements across the Trust
- £ 80,000.00 to pay for essential roof repairs at STAGS

At 31 August 2021 the total funds comprised:

Unrestricted £392,350

Restricted: Fixed asset funds £25,644,294

General £1,016,101

Pension reserve £(5,083,000)

£21,969,745

The deficit on the pension reserve relates to the non-teaching staff pension scheme where, unlike the teachers' scheme, separate assets are held to fund future liabilities. The deficit can be met in the longer term from any combination of increased employer or employee contributions, increased government funding or changes to scheme benefits. The restricted funds will be spent in accordance with the terms of the particular funds. Unrestricted funds are for use on the general purposes of the Trust, at the discretion of the Trustees.

The aim of the Directors (Trustees) is to increase this reserve to meet future working capital requirements.

Investment Policy

Cash flow forecasting will identify a protected base level of working capital below which the alternative 'Investment Instruments' cannot apply. This base level may change from time to time as advised by the Trust Chief Operations Officer to the Resource, Audit and Risk Committee.

Due to the nature of funding, the Trust may at times hold cash balances surplus to its short term requirements. The Trustees have authorised the opening of additional short term bank investment accounts to take advantage of higher interest rates. No other form of investment is authorised.

Trustees are committed to ensuring that all funds under their control are managed in such a way as to maximise return whilst minimising risk. Any cash not required for operating expenses is placed on deposit at the most favourable rate available from providers covered by the Financial Services Compensation Scheme. Day to day management of the surplus funds is delegated to the Executive Head and Trust Chief Operations Officer within strict guidelines approved by the board of Trustees.

Use of Reserves

The Trustees will identify the need for access to reserve funds and confirm that the use is consistent with the purpose of the reserves. This step requires analysis of the reason for any shortfall, the availability of any other sources of funds before using reserves and evaluation of the time period that the funds will be required and replenished. Authorisation to use reserves of any kind will initially be considered by the Resource, Audit and Risk Committee and then approved by the Trust Board.

Reporting and Monitoring

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that the funds are maintained and are used only as described. Upon approval for the use of the funds, the Schools will maintain a record of the use of the funds. Resource, Audit and Risk Committee should regularly monitor the progress of the reserves.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trustees are aware of the requirement to balance current and future needs and always aim to set a balanced budget with annual income balancing annual expenditure. The Trustees monitor estimated year-end carry forward figures via the monthly reports from the Chief Operations Officer, who acts as the Chief Finance Officer. The budget plan identifies how any carry forward will be allocated in the plan for the following academic year, including the identification of any funds earmarked for a specific project or purpose.

The Trust's current level of free reserves (total funds less the amount held in fixed assets and restricted funds) is £392,350. This has been built up from a mixture of locally raised income and balances transferred from the predecessor schools.

The Trustees will assess the use of unrestricted balances to support future unfunded capital projects and school improvement projects. The Trust's balance on restricted general funds (excluding the pension reserve) plus the balance on unrestricted funds at 31 August 2021 was £1,408,451. This amount includes £Nil of unrestricted funds inherited from the academy that joined the Trust this year and also in previous years.

The cash balance of the Trust has been very healthy all year, ending the year with a balance of £2,453,907. A significant proportion of this cash is held against specific projects and is not generally available to meet normal recurring expenditure.

The aim is to ensure funds that the Trust does not immediately need to cover anticipated expenditure are invested to maximise its income but with minimal risk. The aim is to research where funds may be deposited applying prudency in ensuring there is minimum risk. The Trustees do not consider the investment of surplus funds as a primary activity, rather as good stewardship and as and when circumstances allow.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The principal risks and uncertainties facing the Trust are as follows:

The Trust works with the LGBs in maintaining a central risk register identifying the major risks to which each Academy is exposed, and identifying actions and procedures to mitigate those risks. This register is approved and monitored by the Trust Board via the Resources, Audit and Risk Committee with a formal review of the process undertaken on an annual basis. The internal control systems and the exposure to identified risks are monitored on behalf of the Trustees at the Resource, Audit and Risk Committee meeting. The principal risks facing the Trust are outlined below; those facing the Academies at an operational level are addressed by its systems and by internal financial and other controls.

The Trustees report that the Trust's financial and internal controls conform to guidelines issued by the ESFA, and that improvements to the wider framework of systems dealing with business risk and risk management strategy continue to be made and formally documented.

It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

As a small group of Academies, the level of financial risk is medium. Cash flows can be reliably forecast, monitored and reported. Staff costs make up the majority of expenditure and are relatively stable with contingencies in place to cover such items as sickness and maternity.

The Academy Trust practices through its Board of Trustees and the constituted subcommittees, risk management principles. Any major risks highlighted at any sub-committee are brought to the main Board with proposed mitigating actions and they continue to be reported until the risk is adequately mitigated.

The Board of Trustees accepts managed risk as an inevitable part of its operations but maintains an objective not to run unacceptable levels of risk in any area. The subjective nature of this process requires major risks to be resolved by the Governing Body collectively, whilst more minor risks are dealt with by senior executive officers.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trustees assess the other principal risks and uncertainties facing the Trust as follows:

- COVID-19 The Trust is unsure as to the ongoing effect of the pandemic to the Trust and each school
 within it both financially and operationally. With government and other guidance changing, additional
 restrictions are placed on education locally, regionally and nationally;
- Each Academy has considerable reliance on continued Government funding through the ESFA and there is no assurance that Government policy or practice will remain the same or that public funding will continue at the same levels or on the same terms;
- Failures in governance and/or management the risk in this area arises from potential failure to
 effectively manage the Trust's finances, internal controls, compliance with regulations and legislation,
 statutory returns, etc. The Trustees continue to review and ensure that appropriate measures are in
 place to mitigate these risks;
- Reputational the continuing success of the individual Academies is dependent on continuing to attract
 applicants in sufficient numbers by maintaining the highest educational standards. To mitigate this risk
 Trustees ensure that student progress and outcomes are closely monitored and reviewed;
- Safeguarding and child protection the Trustees continue to ensure that the highest standards are
 maintained in the areas of selection and monitoring of staff, the operation of child protection policies and
 procedures, health & safety and discipline;
- Staffing the success of the Academies is reliant on the quality of its staff and the Trustees monitor and review policies and procedures and recruitment to ensure continued development and training of staff as well as ensuring there is clear succession planning;
- Fraud and mismanagement of funds From September 1st 2020 the Trust has appointed Williams Giles
 Chartered accountants to carry out independent and external checks on financial systems and records
 as required by the previous Academy Financial Handbook and it updated replacement the Academy
 Trust Handbook. All finance staff receive training to keep up to date with financial practice requirements
 and develop their skills in this area;
- Financial instruments the Trust only deals with bank balances, cash and trade creditors, with limited trade (and other) debtors. The risk in this area is considered to be low; and
- Defined benefit pension liability as the government has agreed to meet the defined benefit pension liability of any Academy ceasing to exist the main risk to the Trust is an annual cash flow funding of part of the deficit. Trustees take these payments into account when setting the annual budget plan.

The Trust and each Academy has continued to strengthen its risk management process throughout the year by improving the process and ensuring staff awareness ensuring that risk is discussed in all committee meetings and executive team meetings and the introduction of an individual school risk assessment introduced from September 2021.

Plans for Future Periods

The Trust is entering a period of potential growth having adopted the Strategic Growth Plan 2021-2024. This outlines the goals and targets of the Trust for the next three years.

The Strategic Plan Priorities:

- Further improve the outcomes for students within the Trust
- Ensure financial viability and sustainability across the Trust
- Ensure effective risk management, monitoring against key performance indicators
- Ensure strong leadership and governance

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trust intends to grow to include between 2-3 additional schools to the Trust by 2023.

ATLAS will also look to work with the Local Authority to be a preferred partner of the LA for suitable free school applications to further meet the need for provision in Hertfordshire.

FUNDRAISING

The fundraising activities of ATLAS MAT are carried out within the individual schools and are monitored by the Directors (Trustees). The Trust is mindful to ensure that pressure is not put on stakeholders and that there is no requirement to donate. No professional fundraisers are used by the Trust or individual schools within it. There have been no complaints about the Trust's fundraising activities.

The Academy Trust does not use any external fundraisers. All fundraising undertaken during the year was monitored by the Trustees.

STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING

- Its UK energy use and associated greenhouse gas emissions, as a minimum relating to gas, purchased
 electricity and transport fuel in the period
- Monitored its energy use and emissions.
- an emissions intensity ratio
- · methodologies used in the calculations.
- · measures taken to improve energy efficiency in the period.

UK Greenhouse gas emissions and energy use data for the period	1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021		
Energy consumption used to calculate emissions (kWh)	1,531,055		
Energy consumption break down (kWh) (optional)			
• gas,	370,270		
• electricity	1,158,184		
transport fuel	2,532		
Scope 1 emissions in metric tonnes CO2e			
Gas consumption	67.82		
Owned transport – mini-buses	0.51		
Total scope 1	68.02		
Scope 2 emissions in metric tonnes CO2e			
Purchased electricity	245.92		
Scope 3 emissions in metric tonnes CO2e			
Business travel in employee owned vehicles	0.10		
Total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2e	314.35		
Intensity ratio			
TonnesCO2e per pupil	0.15		

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Quantification and Reporting Methodology: -

• We have followed the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. We have also used the GHG Reporting Protocol – Corporate Standard and have used the 2021 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

Intensity measurement

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2e per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

Measures taken to improve energy efficiency

We have installed smart meters across all sites and increased video conferencing technology for staff meetings, to reduce the need for travel between sites.

We have installed LED lighting across the schools within the Trust.

Following a failed emergency funding application for Boiler work, the Trust has replaced 3 boilers at the St Albans Girls' School with more energy efficient units.

The Trust has reviewed and switched its utility suppliers and monitored its energy consumption.

St Albans Girls' School holds the green flag award for its environmental management at the school.

We are looking to move all our servers to the cloud by September 2024.

We are working with HCC to secure funding from the Public Sector Decarbonisation Scheme to look at ways to reduce our Carbon Footprint.

AUDITOR

Insofar as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Trustees Report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, and signed on the board's behalf by:

Mrs R Kenningham Chair of Trustees

Date:

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

SCOPE OF RESPONSIBILITY

As trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that ATLAS Multi Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Executive Head as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between ATLAS Multi Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

GOVERNANCE

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 3 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Claire Barnard	3	3
Margaret Chapman (accounting officer)	3	3
Bob Foster	2	3
Rachel Kenningham (Chair)	3	3
Paul Lerwill	3	3
Mary Newman	3	. 3
Claire Robins	3	3
Paul Snook	3	3
Paul Webster	3	3
Kemi Bolarin	3	3
Hannah Hill	2	2
Alan Westcott	0	0

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

There were not 6 meetings during the year however information is regularly shared to ensure governors have up to date information on a timely basis.

In addition to the meetings held above The Chair of the Board, The Chair of the Resource and Audit committee, The Executive Head and Trust Chief Operations Officer had additional meetings on the 20th January 2021, 4th May 2021 and 20th October 2021 to review the Trust's financial position. The Board also had a strategic planning day on 13th August 2021.

The Resources, Audit and Risk Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Directors (Trustees). Its purpose is to: monitor, evaluate and review policy and performance in relation to financial management, comply with reporting and regulatory requirements and report, receive reports from the internal audit and draft the annual budget including setting staffing levels. It also incorporates the role of an Audit Committee.

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Margaret Chapman (Accounting Officer)	3	3
Rachel Kenningham (Chair)	3	3
Paul Lerwill	3	3
Paul Webster	3	3
Alan Westcott	1	1
Kemi Bolarin	3	3

Governance reviews:

ATLAS MAT employed the services of Premier Advisory Group to undertake a full review of its governance. This review of is separate to the work of the internal auditors.

Premier Advisory Group (PAG) is a multi-disciplinary professional services firm with a specialism in education consultancy and related areas. PAG specialises in advising schools, academies, trusts and local authorities on their strategic options in a dynamic and challenging educational landscape. The External Review of Governance was led and delivered by Tom Legge, Managing Director and Will Phillips, Junior Consultant and Amarjit Cheema, NLE.

Purpose of review

The review served as a necessary check on the quality and performance of the Board as the Trust continues on its improvement and growth journey.

The rationale behind commissioning an external review at this time stemmed from questions regarding the governance structure and the efficiency of related processes. Specifically, the Trust needs to undergo decoupling and separation of powers between the Trust Board and the Local Governing Boards (LGB)s, spurred by changes in the Governance Handbook and noted by the Department for Education (DfE). With these changes to governance structure will come further changes to the roles of Trustees who in some instances are currently undertaking dual roles as LGB Governors and MAT Trustees.

It was vital that all Trustees understand the new nature of their roles and the requirements of a multi-academy trust Board of Trustees. Effective governance will continue to be key to ensuring sustainability and school improvement at new and existing schools, especially given the Trust's ambitions to grow in the medium term.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Strengths

Educational improvement and performance

The review found that the Trust Board's support and challenge for educational improvement and analysis of performance data is very strong.

Data and educational performance analysis is excellent and very thorough across all three schools, with clear guidance and information regarding curriculum provision.

Specific attention is devoted to children from disadvantaged backgrounds, as well as those with special educational needs and disabilities (SEND), with useful comparative benchmarking in place. The Standards Committee provides robust challenge to executive leaders, providing three updates a year in terms of school progression. Performance is continually analysed across the three schools by subject.

The Trust utilises effective external challenge around school improvement through Challenge Partners and Herts for Learning.

Finances

The review found that the finances and financial oversight at the Trust are thorough and managed well by the Resources Committee and COO. The Committee meets regularly, and minutes/agendas indicate clear communication between executive and Committee. The Trust's audits also indicate that ATLAS is in healthy financial position with minimal areas for improvement.

Trust Board skills and experience

A clear finding in the review has been the exceptional experience and skillset currently on the Trust Board. Although there are minor gaps which need to be filled, the review found that the Board is made up of a broad and balanced array of individuals who are competent in providing oversight of the trust's performance. Equally, the Trust Board knows where the skills gap on the Board is already preparing recruitment to fill such positions, demonstrating a clear strength in self-assessment.

The Board currently includes:

Accountants
Lawyers
Governance professionals
Educational professionals.

Conclusion

In summary, ATLAS Multi-Academy Trust is a high-performing Trust with competent, skilled individuals leading the Trust's governance. Notwithstanding this, there are areas for improvement that will allow ATLAS to consolidate gains and prepare a more sustainable structure for future growth and strategic direction.

The recommendation moving forwards with regards to alterations in ATLAS' governance structure is: disagree and commit. Trustees can continue to see the benefits of the previous governance arrangements whilst acknowledging the need for change. The Trust has already begun decoupling but it must continue this process prior to embarking on additional growth.

It is also incumbent on the Board to ensure they grasp the full extent of their responsibilities as outlined in the Governance Handbook. Although Trustees are assigned roles and responsibilities, with induction processes in place, these must be fully understood by Trustees. Equally, Trustees must ensure they are focusing on strategic duties, reducing excess operational duties where possible.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

It is clear that both the CEO and COO are strong leaders who seek to 'own the work' they undertake. This can be pinned down to being passionate, thorough individuals. Along with Trustees embracing a more strategic approach, executive team members must also commit to relinquishing strategic responsibilities to Trustees if the Trust is to achieve the right balance in terms operational and strategic duties.

REVIEW OF VALUE FOR MONEY

As Accounting Officer, the Executive Head has responsibility for ensuring that the Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Re-tendering for the supply of utilities to obtain a best price for utilities prior to the price increase seen in September 2021
- Re-tendering of the grounds maintenance contact for the Trust
- Tendering for a trust wide asset management software for the Trust
- Tendering for new boilers at St Albans Girls' School
- Tendering the H&S expert support service for the Trust
- Tendering the internal Audit function for the Trust
- Tendering the capital investment for internal school improvements for The Adeyfield Academy
- Tendering the Artificial Grass Footballs Pitches at both St Albans Girls' School and The Adeyfield Academy
- Tendering the new phone system at St Albans Girls' School
- Continued work on preferred suppliers for office and educational supplies, waste and telecommunications
- Reviewing the numbers of students in A-level lessons and assessing their viability. Students
 wanting to study minority subjects have been offered the chance to attend one of the local schools
 for this subject
- Made use of the buying for schools' guidance produced via the DfE as a bench mark for utilities and purchased through this scheme where better value for money has been seen.

THE PURPOSE OF THE SYSTEM OF INTERNAL CONTROL

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in ATLASMulti Academy Trust for the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

THE RISK AND CONTROL FRAMEWORK

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees
- regular reviews by the finance and general purposes committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties
- regular meetings with the Chair of the Board and Resource Committee and the Execuitive Head and Chief Operations Officer to review the financial position of the board
- monthly financial management reviews supplied to Headteachers' and Board members
- identification and management of risks

The reviewer's reports are presented to the Directors (Trustees) through the Resources Audit and Risk committee on a termly basis. In this way the Directors (Trustees) are informed of the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Directors' (trustees') financial responsibilities.

The Board of Trustees has appointed Williams Giles Chartered Accountants to perform external reviews for this year end.

THE RISK AND CONTROL FRAMEWORK

The external reviewer's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy Trust's financial systems. On an agreed basis, reviewer reports to the Board of Trustees, through the Resources Audit and Risk committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial responsibilities. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included

- Month end procedures
- Review of payroll procedures
- · Review of credit card expenditure
- · testing of purchase systems
- review of procurement process
- testing of control account/ bank reconciliations

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Board of Trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and appointed William Giles to undertake its internal audits, the role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy Trust's financial systems. In particular, the checks carried out as planned in the current period included:

- Risk Register
- Income
- Expenditure
- Payroll
- testing of recruitment processes
- testing of business continuity
- Banking and cash handling
- Budget monitoring and reporting
- Governance and procedure
- **Fixed assets**

On a quarterly basis, Auditor reports are presented to the Board of Trustees, through the Resource, Audit & Risk committee and on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities.

REVIEW OF EFFECTIVENESS

As accounting officer, the Executive Head (Chief Executive) has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor
- the work of the external auditor
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Resource and Audit and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees and signed on its behalf by:

Mrs R Kenningham **Chair of Trustees**

Mrs M Chapman Accounting Officer

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of ATLAS Multi Academy Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that I and the Academy Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

Mrs M Chapman Accounting Officer

Date: 9/12/21

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021:
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on its behalf by:

Mrs R Kenningham Chair of Trustees

9/12/21

Date:

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ATLAS MULTI ACADEMY TRUST

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of ATLAS Multi Academy Trust (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2021 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2021 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice: and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ATLAS MULTI ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' report and the Strategic report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ATLAS MULTI ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- Obtaining and understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that the Academy Trust operates in, focusing on those laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the financial statements;
- Enquiring of management and Trustees around known or suspected instances of non-compliance of laws and regulations and fraud;
- Discussing among the engagement team regarding how and where fraud might occur in the Academy Trust financial statements and any potential indications of fraud;
- Reviewing minutes of meetings of those charged with governance; and
- Performing audit work in relation to the risk of management override, including testing of journal entries
 and other adjustments for appropriateness and reviewing accounting estimates for bias.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditors' report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ATLAS MULTI ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Brendan Sharkey FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of

MHA MacIntyre Hudson

Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors

London

Date: 15 December 2021

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO ATLAS MULTI ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 03 September 2020 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by ATLAS Multi Academy Trust during the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to ATLAS Multi Academy Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to ATLAS Multi Academy Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than ATLAS Multi Academy Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of ATLAS Multi Academy Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of ATLAS Multi Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 01 September 2011 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2020, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO ATLAS MULTI ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- reviewing the Minutes of the meetings of the Governing Body and other evidence made available to us, relevant to our consideration of regularity:
- a review of the objectives and activities of the academy, with reference to the income streams and other information available to us as auditors of the academy;
- testing of a sample of grants received and other income streams;
- testing of a sample of payroll payments to staff;
- testing of a sample of payments to suppliers and other third parties;
- consideration of governance issues; and
- evaluating the internal control procedures and reporting lines, and testing as appropriate and making appropriate enquires of the Accounting Officer.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant MHA MacIntyre Hudson

Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors

London

Date / 3 December 2021

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

			Restricted	Restricted	Total	T-4-1
		Unrestricted funds	Kestricted funds	fixed asset funds	funds	Total funds
		2021	2021	2021	2021	2020
	Note	£	£	£	£	£
Income from:						
Donations and capital						
grants	4	44,605	-	956,638	1,001,243	141,527
Charitable activities	5	-	12,343,126	-	12,343,126	11,741,833
Other trading activities	6	92,730	118,204	-	210,934	151,594
Investments	7	245	•	-	245	673
Other income	8	309,176	-	-	309,176	400,724
Total income		446,756	12,461,330	956,638	13,864,724	12,436,351
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities	9	544,882	12,247,667	584,109	13,376,658	13,125,543
Total expenditure		544,882	12,247,667	584,109	13,376,658	13,125,543
Net (expenditure)/ income		(98,126)	213,663	372,529	488,066	(689, 192)
Transfers between funds	21	-	(58,452)	58,452	-	-
Net movement in funds before other recognised						
gains/(losses)		(98,126)	155,211	430,981	488,066	(689,192)
Other recognised gains/(losses):						
Actuarial losses on defined benefit						
pension schemes	27	-	(1,216,000)	•	(1,216,000)	(330,000)
Net movement in funds	-	(98,126)	(1,060,789)	430,981	(727,934)	(1,019,192)
Net movement in	27 - =	(98,126)		430,981		···

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward	21	490,476	(3,006,110)	25,213,313	22,697,679	23,716,871
Net movement in funds	21	(98,126)	(1,060,789)	430,981	(727,934)	(1,019,192)
Total funds carried forward	21	392,350	(4,066,899)	25,644,294	21,969,745	22,697,679

The Statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 39 to 67 form part of these financial statements.

ATLAS MULTI ACADEMY TRUST

(A Company Limited by Guarantee) REGISTERED NUMBER: 07719076

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2021

		•			
	Note		2021 £		2020 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	16	•	25,336,674		25,201,476
Investments	17		75		. 75
			25,336,749		25,201,551
Current assets					
Debtors	18	585,403		419,465	
Cash at bank and in hand	25	2,453,907		1,444,314	
		3,039,310		1,863,779	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	19	(1,273,314)		(983,651)	
Net current assets			1,765,996		880,128
Total assets less current liabilities			27,102,745		26,081,679
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	20		(50,000)		-
Net assets excluding pension liability			27,052,745		26,081,679
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	27		(5,083,000)		(3,384,000)
Total net assets			21,969,745		22,697,679

ATLAS MULTI ACADEMY TRUST

(A Company Limited by Guarantee) REGISTERED NUMBER: 07719076

BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED) AS AT 31 AUGUST 2021

Funds of the Academy Restricted funds:	Note		2021 £		2020 £
Fixed asset funds	21	25,644,294		25,213,313	
Restricted income funds	21	1,016,101		377,890	
Restricted funds excluding pension asset	21	26,660,395		25,591,203	
Pension reserve	21	(5,083,000)		(3,384,000)	
Total restricted funds	21		21,577,395		22,207,203
Unrestricted funds	21		392,350		490,476
Total funds	21		21,969,745		22,697,679

The financial statements on pages 34 to 67 were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and are signed on their behalf, by:

Mrs R-Kenninghar Chair of Trustees

Data: Calla La

Mrs M Chapman Accounting Officer

The notes on pages 39 to 67 form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

	·		
Cash flows from operating activities	Note	2021 £	2020 £
Net cash provided by operating activities	23	772,017	303,034
Cash flows from investing activities	24	237,576	(176,406)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		1,009,593	126,628
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	•	1,444,314	1,317,686
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	25, 26	2,453,907	1,444,314

The notes on pages 39 to 67 form part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1. General information

Atlas Multi Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The address of the registered office, principal place of operation and registered number are detailed on page 1. The nature of the Academy Trust's operations and principal activity are detailed in the Trustees Report.

2. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Atlas Multi Academy Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

The financial statements are prepared in £ sterling, the functional currency, rounded to the nearest £1.

2.2 Going concern

The Trustees have assessed the use of going concern and have considered possible events or conditions that might cast significant doubt on the ability of the Trust to continue as a going concern including the impact of COVID-19. The Trustees have made this assessment for a period of at least one year from the date of the approval of these financial statements. The Trustees have concluded that there is a reasonable expectation that the Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. The Trust therefore continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy has provided the goods or services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

2.5 Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

2.6 Taxation

The Academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.7 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £2,500 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold/leasehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of these assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives on the following bases:

Leasehold land

 Not depreciated, depreciation to be provided over the last 50 years of the leasehold tenure

Leasehold property

- 2% straight line

Assets under construction

- Not depreciated until brought into use

Plant and equipment Motor vehicles

- 20% straight line - 25% reducing balance

Computer equipment

25% straight lineNot depreciated

Freehold land Freehold property

- 2% straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

2.8 Investments

Fixed asset investments are a form of financial instrument and are initially recognised at their transaction cost and subsequently measured at fair value at the balance sheet date, unless the value cannot be measured reliably in which case it is measured at cost less impairment. Investment gains and losses, whether realised or unrealised, are combined and presented as 'Gains/(Losses) on investments' in the statement of financial activities.

Investments in subsidiaries are valued at cost less provision for impairment.

2.9 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.10 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

2.11 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

2.12 Financial instruments

The Academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 18. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 19 and 20. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

2.13 Operating leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the statement of financial activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.14 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

2.15 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

3. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 27, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2021. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgment:

The judgements that have had a significant effect on amounts recognised into the financial statements are those concerning depreciation policies and asset lives.

4. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
Donations Capital grants	44,605 -	- 956,638	44,605 956,638	72,723 68,804
Total 2021	44,605	956,638	1,001,243	141,527
Total 2020	58,073	83,454	141,527	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

5. Funding for the Academy's educational operations

	Restricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
DfE/ESFA grants			
General Annual Grant (GAG)	10,547,275	10,547,275	9,967,695
Other DfE/ESFA grants:			
Other DfE/ESFA grants	90,677	90,677	126,080
Pupil premium	383,296	383,296	359,627
UIFSM	20,452	20,452	7,866
Teachers Pay Grant	143,122	143,122	144,380
Teachers Pension Grant	415,894	415,894	347,273
	11,600,716	11,600,716	10,952,921
Other government grants			
Other local authority grants	511,200	511,200	464,644
	511,200	511,200	464,644
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)			
Catch-Up Premium	108,507	108,507	-
Other ESFA COVID-19 grants	121,118	121,118	-
	229,625	229,625	-
Other funding			
Trip income	1,585	1,585	265,537
Other income	-	-	58,731
	1,585	1,585	324,268
Total 2021	12,343,126	12,343,126	11,741,833
Total 2020	11,741,833	11,741,833	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

5. Funding for the Academy's educational operations (continued)

Following the reclassification in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020/21 of some grants received from the Department of Education and ESFA, the academy's funding for Universal Infant Free School Meals and Teachers' Pay/Pension is no longer reported under the Other DfE Group grants heading, but as separate lines under the Other DfE/ESFA grants heading. The prior year numbers have been reclassified.

The Academy recognised £108,507 of funding for Catch-Up Premium and costs incurred in respect of this funding totalled £108,507, with an amount of £Nil remaining to be spent in 2021/22.

There are no unfulfilled conditions or other contingencies attached to the government grants above.

6. Income from other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
Rental income	72,219	-	72,219	52,761
Music income	-	550	550	42,011
Other income	20,511	117,654	138,165	45,626
Charity income	-	-	•	11,196
Total 2021	92,730	118,204	210,934	151,594
Total 2020	116,204	35,390	151,594	

7. Investment income

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
Bank interest receivable	245	245	673
Total 2020	673	673	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

ted	Total
ds	funds
21	2021
£	£

Catering income 309,176 309,176 400,724

Total funds 2020

£

Total 2020 400,724 400,724

9. Resources expended

Other incoming resources

	Staff Costs 2021 £	Premises 2021 £	Other 2021 £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Activities:					
Direct costs	7,419,623	-	538,408	7,958,031	7, 983, 830
Support costs	2,893,688	922,980	1,601,959	5,418,627	5,141,713
Total 2021 '	10,313,311	922,980	2,140,367	13,376,658	13,125,543
Total 2020	9,856,868	857,378	2,411,297	13,125,543	

In 2021, of the total expenditure on charitable educational activities of £13,376,658 (2020 - £13,125,543), £544,882 (2020 - £517,767) was from unrestricted funds, £12,247,667 (2020 - £12,006,658) was from restricted general funds and £584,109 (2020 - £601,118) was from restricted fixed asset funds.

10. Charitable expenditure

	Direct costs 2021 £	Support costs 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
Charitable activities	7,958,031	5,418,627	13,376,658	13,125,543
Total 2020	7,983,830	5,141,713	13,125,543	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

10. Charitable expenditure (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Activities 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
Staff costs	2,893,688	2,893,688	2,613,072
Depreciation and profit on disposal	584,109	584,109	601,118
Catering	478,038	478,038	530,142
Repairs and maintenance	338,871	338,871	256,060
Gas and electricity	175,775	175,775	187,336
Cleaning	276,318	276,318	254,119
Water rates	19,192	19,192	22,376
Insurance	28,097	28,097	42,441
Security & transport	37,577	37,577	27,347
Bank charges	5,824	5,824	11,383
Recruitment and support	57,909	57,909	95,767
Other support costs	385,487	385,487	371,862
Charity expenditure	•	•	10,476
Rates	53,894	53,894	53,811
Governance costs	83,848	83,848	64,403
Total 2021	5,418,627	5,418,627	5,141,713
Total 2020	5,141,713	5,141,713	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Net (expenditure)/income		
Net (expenditure)/income for the year includes:		
	2021 £	2020 £
Operating lease rentals	86,388	45,271
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	584,109	601,318
Profit on disposal of fixed assets	-	(200)
Fees paid to auditors for:		
- audit	14,350	14,000
- other services	5,650	5, 850
a. Staff costs		
Staff costs during the year were as follows:		
Staff costs during the year were as follows:	2021 £	2020 £
Staff costs during the year were as follows: Wages and salaries		
	£	£
Wages and salaries	£ 7,213,128	£ 7,005,240
Wages and salaries Social security costs	£ 7,213,128 728,797	£ 7,005,240 697,378
Wages and salaries Social security costs	£ 7,213,128 728,797 2,141,641	£ 7,005,240 697,378 1,973,517

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

12. Staff (continued)

b. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

	2021 No.	2020 No.
Teachers	126	130
Administration and support	124	127
Management	17	17
	267	274

c. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2021 No.	2020 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	5	6
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	3	1
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	1	-
In the band £120,001 - £130,000	1	1

9 of the above employees (2020 - 7) participated in the Teachers' Pension Scheme. During the year ended 31 August 2021, pension contributions for these staff members amounted to £158,545 (2020 - £121,798). 1 of the above employees participated in the Local Government Pension Scheme (2020 - 1). During the year ended 31 August 2021, pension contributions for this staff member amounted to £17,177 (2020 - £16,496).

d. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy was £1,608,463 (2020 - £1,332,546).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

13. Central services

The Academy has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- Executive staffing support
- Other specialist teaching support
- Business & finance support
- Marketing
-) IT
- HR, payroll & legal
- Governor training
- Accountancy support & audit
- Clerking of Governor's board meetings

The Academy charges for these services on the following basis:

The trust operates a top slice method of covering central costs, with Beech Hyde Primary School, St Albans Girls' School and Adeyfield School contributing 4% of formula funding each.

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

2021 £	2020 £
263,000	241,613
31,373	33,236
129,504	125,399
423,877	400,248
	263,000 31,373 129,504

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

14. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2021 £	2020 £
Mrs Margaret Chapman, Executive Headteacher	Remuneration	120,000 - 125,000	120,000 - 125,000
	Pension contributions paid	25,000 - 30,000	25,000 - 30,000

During the year ended 31 August 2021, 1 Trustee (2020 - 1) received reimbursement of health and safety related expenses of £146 (2020 - £284, travel expenses).

15. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

The Academy has has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where the UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business and provides cover up to £10,000,000 (2020 - £10,000,000). It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme. The cost of this insurance is included in the total insurance cost.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

16. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Leasehold property £	Plant and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Total £
Cost or valuation					
At 1 September 2020	3,000,000	24,279,711	1,431,050	591,645	29,302,406
Additions	620,216	8,749	80,911	9,431	719,307
At 31 August 2021	3,620,216	24,288,460	1,511,961	601,076	30,021,713
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2020	86,000	2,467,588	1,025,276	522,066	4,100,930
Charge for the year	43,000	355,420	150,035	35,654	584,109
At 31 August 2021	129,000	2,823,008	1,175,311	557,720	4,685,039
Net book value					
At 31 August 2021	3,491,216	21,465,452	336,650	43,356	25,336,674
At 31 August 2020	2,914,000	21,812,123	405,774	69,579	25,201,476

St Albans Girls' School property of £9,540,000 (2020 - £9,778,500) was valued in 2011 on conversion using the depreciated replacement cost method. Beech Hyde Primary School property of £890,560 (2020 - £909,920) was valued in 2018 on conversion using the depreciated replacement cost method. These amounts are included in leasehold property.

Adeyfield School freehold property of £2,021,000 (2020 - £2,064,000) was valued on conversion in 2019 using the depreciated replacement cost method. This amount is included in freehold property, together with the freehold land of £850,000, which is not depreciated until the lease term falls below 50 years.

Included in leasehold property is land valued at £6,729,000 (2020 - £6,729,000) which is not depreciated, of this figure £5,240,000 (2020 - £5,240,000) is attributable to St Albans Girls' School and £1,489,000 (2020 - £1,489,000) is attributable to Beech Hyde Primary School. The leasehold land and buildings of St Albans Girls' School and Beech Hyde Primary School are owned by Hertfordshire County Council. The Academy holds a 125 year lease on both sites at a peppercorn rent.

Additions to freehold property in the year of £620,216 relate to the refurbishment of the science laboratory and the installation of tennis courts.

The trustees consider that the valuations remain appropriate for the purposes of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

17. Fixed asset investments

	Unlisted investments £
Cost less impairment At 1 September 2020	75
At 31 August 2021	75

All the fixed asset investments are held in the UK.

The Trust is the registered owner of three £25 (2020 - three shares, £25 each) fully paid shares in Herts for Learning Limited. The principal activity of the company is to provide ancillary services such as IT support and HR advice to schools within Hertfordshire.

18. Debtors

	2021 £	2020 £
Trade debtors	25,909	51,399
VAT recoverable	145,932	84,202
Prepayments and accrued income	413,562	283,864
	585,403	419,465

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

19. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2021 £	2020 £
Trade creditors	393,424	139,338
Other taxation and social security	374,337	349,427
Other creditors	12,460	-
Accruals and deferred income	493,093	494,886
	1,273,314	983,651
	2021 £	2020 £
Deferred income		
Deferred income at 1 September 2020	312,841	662,274
Resources deferred during the year	303,640	312,841
Amounts released from previous periods	(312,841)	(662, 274)
	303,640	312,841

Deferred income held at 31 August 2021 represents funds received in advance for the purposes of school trips of £40,352 (2020 - £Nil), rates relief of £28,806 (2020 - £28,807), grant income of £192,867 (2020 - £265,864), donation income of £869 (2020 - £5,332), UIFSM income of £11,931 (2020 - £12,838) and other income of £28,815 (2020 - £Nil).

20. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	2021 £	2020 £
Accruals and deferred income	50,000	-
	50,000	
	30,000	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

21. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
Unrestricted funds						
General funds	490,476	446,756	(544,882)	-	-	392,350
Restricted funds						
General Annual Grant - GAG	16,085	10,547,275	(9,989,219)	-	-	574,141
Other DfE/ESFA grant	116,241	602,377	(465,355)	(58,452)	-	194,811
Other restricted funds	245,564	119,289	(117,704)	-	-	247,149
Pupil Premium	-	383,296	(383,296)	-	-	-
Catch-Up						
Premium	-	108,507	(108,507)	-	, - •	-
UIFSM	-	20,452	(20,452)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19						
Funding	-	121,118	(121,118)	-	-	-
Teachers Pay Grant	•	143,122	(143,122)	-	-	•
Teachers Pension Grant	-	415,894	(415,894)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(3,384,000)	-	(483,000)	-	(1,216,000)	(5,083,000)
	(3,006,110)	12,461,330	(12,247,667)	(58,452)	(1,216,000)	(4,066,899)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

21. Statement of funds (continued)

Restricted
fixed asset
funds

101103						
Unspent capital funds	11,837	5,996	-	289,787	-	307,620
Fixed asset funds	25,201,476	950,642	(584,109)	(231,335)	-	25,336,674
	25,213,313	956,638	(584,109)	58,452	•	25,644,294
Total Restricted funds	22,207,203	13,417,968	(12,831,776)	-	(1,216,000)	21,577,395
Total funds	22,697,679	13,864,724	(13,376,658)		(1,216,000)	21,969,745

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The General Annual Grant (GAG) must be used for the normal running costs of the Trust. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2021.

The remaining restricted funds, excluding the pension reserve, relate to various school and educational activities which are not funded by the General Annual Grant.

The unrestricted general fund represents the Trust's unrestricted fund activities which may be used towards meeting the charitable objectives of the academy at the discretion of the trustees.

The defined benefit pension reserve relates to the pension deficit arising on the LGPS pension scheme. The fund is in deficit but given the nature of the liability this is not payable immediately. Plans are in place to meet the deficit to ensure the deficit is not a constraint on the free reserves of the Trust.

The restricted fixed asset fund was funded predominantly by the funds inherited on conversion of each school to Academy Trust status from the local authority following the transfers of the land and buildings, it also includes subsequent additions. Depreciation is charged to this fund.

The transfer during the year of £58,452 (2020 - £62,006) from restricted funds to restricted fixed asset funds was in respect of revenue funds spent on capital items.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

21. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2019 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2020 £
Unrestricted funds	-	-				
General funds	432,569	575,674	(517,767)		-	490,476
Restricted funds						
General Annual Grant - GAG	34,121	9,967,695	(9,985,731)	-	-	16,085
Other DfE/ESFA grant	115,785	984,217	(921,755)	(62,006)	-	116,241
Other restricted funds	192,425	825,311	(772,172)	-	-	245,564
Pension reserve	(2,727,000)	-	(327,000)	- .	(330,000)	(3,384,000)
	(2,384,669)	11,777,223	(12,006,658)	(62,006)	(330,000)	(3,006,110)
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Unspent capital funds	112,260	-	-	(100,423)	-	11,837
Fixed asset funds	25,556,711	83,454	(601,118)	162,429	-	25,201,476
	25,668,971	83,454	(601,118)	62,006	-	25,213,313
Total Restricted funds	23,284,302	11,860,677	(12,607,776)	-	(330,000)	22,207,203
Total funds	23,716,871	12,436,351	(13,125,543)	-	(330,000)	22,697,679

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

21. Statement of funds (continued)

Total funds analysis by academy

Fund balances at 31 August 2021 were allocated as follows:

	2021	2020
	£	£
Beech Hyde Primary School	107,725	96,473
St Albans Girls' School	994,161	684,160
ATLAS Multi Academy Trust	44,399	45,475
Adeyfield School	262,166	42,258
Total before fixed asset funds and pension reserve	1,408,451	868,366
Restricted fixed asset fund	25,644,294	25,213,313
Pension reserve	(5,083,000)	(3,384,000)
Total	21,969,745	22,697,679

Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £	Other support staff costs £	Educational supplies £	Other costs excluding depreciation £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Beech Hyde Primary School	669,550	152,920	42,262	127,612	992,344	1,005,850
St Albans Girls' School	4,763,480	1,329,000	359,518	1,099,006	7,551,004	7,486,500
ATLAS Multi Academy Trust	67,350	175,358	-	182,792	425,500	387,980
Adeyfield School	2,533,236	622,417	195,011	473,037	3,823,701	3,644,095
Academy	8,033,616	2,279,695	596,791	1,882,447	12,792,549	12,524,425

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

22. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	•	25,336,674	25,336,674
Fixed asset investments	-	-	75	75
Current assets	392,350	2,339,415	307,545	3,039,310
Creditors due within one year	-	(1,273,314)	-	(1,273,314)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	(50,000)	-	(50,000)
Pension scheme liability	-	(5,083,000)	-	(5,083,000)
Total	392,350	(4,066,899)	25,644,294	21,969,745
Analysis of net assets between funds - prior	year			
	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total funds

	Unrestricted funds 2020 £	Restricted funds 2020 £	fixed asset funds 2020 £	Total funds 2020 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	25, 201, 476	25,201,476
Fixed asset investments	-	-	75	75
Current assets	490,476	1,361,541	11,762	1,863,779
Creditors due within one year	-	(983,651)	-	(983,651)
Pension scheme liability	-	(3,384,000)	-	(3,384,000)
Total	490,476	(3,006,110)	25,213,313	22,697,679

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

		2021 £	2020 £
	Net income/(expenditure) for the year (as per statement of financial activities)	488,066	(689, 192)
	Adjustments for:		
	Depreciation charges	584,109	601,318
	Investment income	(245)	(673)
	Loss/(profit) on the sale of fixed assets	-	(200)
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(165,938)	484,787
	Increase/(decrease) in creditors	339,663	(351, 202)
	Capital grants	(956,638)	(68,804)
	FRS 102 pension adjustment	483,000	327,000
	Net cash provided by operating activities	772,017	303,034
24.	Cash flows from investing activities		
		2021	2020
		£	£
t	Investment income	245	673
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(719,307)	(246,083)
	Capital grants Proceeds from the sale of tangible fixed assets	956,638 -	68,804 200
	Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities	237,576	(176,406)
25.	Analysis of cash and cash equivalents		
		2021	2020
		£	£
	Cash in hand	2,453,907	1,444,314

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

26. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2020 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2021 £
Cash at bank and in hand	1,444,314	1,009,593	2,453,907
	1,444,314	1,009,593	2,453,907

27. Pension commitments

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by London Pension Fund Authority. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

27. Pension commitments (continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £1,243,000 (2020 - £1,142,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2021 was £528,000 (2020 - £604,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £416,000 (2020 - £505,000) and employees' contributions totalled £112,000 (2020 - £99,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 22.7 per cent for employers and 5.5 - 12.5 per cent for employees.

As described in note 21 the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the academy, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the academy at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

	Pension commitments (continued)		
	Principal actuarial assumptions		
		2021	202
	Rate of increase in salaries	% 3.30	.9 2.6
	Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.90	2.0
	Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.65	1.7
	Discount fate for scrience habilities	1.03	1.7
	The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:	improvements in n	nortality rates
		2021	2020
		Years	Years
	Retiring today		
	Males	22.1	21.
	Females	24.5	24.
	Retiring in 20 years		
	Males	23.2	22.
	Females	26.2	25.
	Sensitivity analysis		
		2021	2020
		£000	£000
	0.5% increase in the salary increase rate	125	109
	0.5% decrease in real discount rate	1,395	1,084
	0.5% increase in the pension increase rate	1,245	957
,	Share of scheme assets		
•	The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:		
		2021 £	2020 £
	Equities	3,621,000	2,982,000
1	Bonds	1,982,000	1,969,000
(Property	752,000	507,000
F	Property Cash and other liquid assets	752,000 478,000	507,000 169,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

27. Pension commitments (continued)

The actual return on scheme assets from 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 was 13.2% (2020 - 4.30%).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of financial activities are as follows:

	2021	2020
	£	£
Current and past service cost	(840,000)	(780,000)
Interest income	100,000	91,000
Interest cost	(159,000)	(143,000)
Total amount recognised in the Statement of financial activities	(899,000)	(832,000)
Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follow	vs:	
	2021 £	2020 £
At 1 September	9,011,000	7,465,000
Current and past service cost	840,000	780,000
Interest cost	159,000	143,000
Employee contributions	112,000	99,000
Actuarial losses	1,885,000	632,000
Benefits paid	(91,000)	(108,000)
At 31 August	11,916,000	9,011,000
Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets were as	follows:	
	2021 £	2020 £
At 1 September	5,627,000	4,738,000
Interest income	100,000	91,000
Actuarial gains	669,000	302,000
Employee contributions	112,000	99,000
Benefits paid	(91,000)	(108,000)
Employer contributions	416,000	505,000
At 31 August	6,833,000	5,627,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

28. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2021 the Academy had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under noncancellable operating leases as follows:

	2021	2020
	£	£
Not later than 1 year	156,686	58,387
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	476,756	166,627
Later than 5 years	91,497	-
	724,939	225,014
		

29. Company limited by guarantee

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and does not have share capital.

30. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

31. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

During the year the Academy received income from and made payments to Alban Teaching School Alliance where a Trustee, Claire Robins, is a director. Income amounted to £Nil (2020 - £4,317) and payments amounted to £1,578 (2020 - £2,347). Both of these transactions were made on normal commercial terms. As at 31 August 2021, the balance due to Alban Teaching School Alliance was £Nil (2020 - £2,121).

No other related party transactions took place in the period of account other than trustees remuneration and expenses disclosed in note 14.