Company Registration Number: 07700251 (England & Wales)

ALCESTER ACADEMY

(A company limited by guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

COMPANIES HOUSE

09/02/2022

(A company limited by guarantee)

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members

Mr M Dean Mrs F Williams Mrs G Forman Mr A Lewis

Trustees

Miss K Buckthorp

Ms C Craig, Chief Financial Officer Mr M Dean, Chair of Trustees

Ms K Evason Mrs G Forman Mrs C Hodgetts Mr A Lewis Mrs F Williams

Mr C Short (resigned 2 September 2021)

Mrs A Grant

Mr G Undrell (resigned 2 September 2021)

Mrs S Wright

Mrs S Mellors, Head Teacher

Mr D Plumb (appointed 10 September 2020) Mr T Harrison (appointed 9 November 2020) Mr D Paterson (appointed 2 September 2021)

Company registered

number

07700251

Company name

Alcester Academy

Principal and registered

office

Gerard Road Alcester Warwickshire B49 6QQ

Company secretary

Miss E Home

Chief financial officer

Ms C Craig

Senior leadership

team

Mrs S Mellors, Head Teacher

Mrs W Woodman, Director of Studies Miss K Buckthorp, Assistant Head Teacher

Mr N Cooke, Assistant Head Teacher (appointed 1 September 2021)

Independent auditors

PKF Smith Cooper Audit Limited

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors

158 Edmund Street Birmingham

West Midlands B3 2HB

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Bankers

Lloyds Bank 4 The Cross

4 The Cross Worcester WR1 3PY

Solicitors

Browne Jacobson LLP

44 Castle Gate Nottingham NG1 7BJ

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trustees present their annual report together with the Financial Statements and Auditor's report of the Charitable Company for the 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The trust operates an academy for pupils aged 11 - 16 serving a catchment area in South Warwickshire. It has a pupil capacity of 650 and currently has 642 on roll.

The principal object of the academy is:

- a) to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum.
- b) to promote for the benefit of individuals living in South Warwickshire and the surrounding area who have need by reason of their age, infirmity or disability, financial hardship or social and economic circumstances or for the public at large the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time activities in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the condition of life of the said individuals.

Structure, Governance and Management

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust.

The Trustees of Alcester Academy are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as Alcester Academy.

Details of the Trustees who served throughout the period from 1 September to 31 August 2021 as noted are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

The governance of the Trust is defined in the Memorandum and Articles of Association together with the funding agreement with the Department for Education.

The members of the Company are the signatories to the Memorandum, any person appointed by the Secretary of State, the chairman of the Trustees, and any person appointed under Article 16.

Trustees' Indemnities

The structure of the Academy consists of a Board of Trustees (who act as the Trustees for the charitable activities of Alcester Academy) and who are also the Directors of the academy for the purposes of the Company. The academy has insurance to cover Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business.

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees

Parent Trustees are elected by parents of registered pupils at the Academy. A parent Trustee must be a parent of a pupil at the Academy at the time when she/he is elected.

Community Trustees may be appointed by the Governing Body provided that the person who is appointed is a

- · Person who lives or works in the community served by the Academy; or
- A person who, in the opinion of the Governing Body, is committed to the governance and success of the

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

academy.

Staff Trustees are elected by employees of the Academy Trust.

The above selection procedures are:

Parent Governors – Vacancy advertised, applications received and interview with Chair of Governors. The successful candidate is contacted by the Head Teacher.

Community Governors – Elected from the local Community where a vacancy arises and where appropriate professional status will enhance the Governing Body.

Staff Governors – Applications requested in school where vacancies arise.

All potential new Governors are expected to meet with the Chair and the Accounting Officer before being appointed in order that the details of this commitment can be discussed and the skill set ascertained.

Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

Key considerations for appointment of Trustees include personal experience, professional and specialist skills. New Trustees undertake induction to the workings of the academy. Training is offered to all Trustees and is provided through a number of sources. Trustees, with the exception of the Head Teacher, are appointed for a four year term. At the end of this period they can offer themselves either for re appointment or re election as appropriate.

Organisational Structure

The strategic management of the academy is the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co opted under the terms of the Articles of Association. The governing body comprises:

- Up to 1 Trustee appointed under article 50
- Up to 1 LA Trustee if appointed under article 51
- 7 Parent Trustees appointed under articles 53 and 58
- Up to 3 Staff Trustees appointed under article 58a, not including the Head Teacher
- Up to 6 Community Trustees, appointed under article 58b
- Any additional Trustees, if appointed, under articles 62, 62a or 68a
- The Head Teacher by virtue of office
- Any further Trustees, if appointed under articles 63 or 68a

The academy may also have any co opted Trustees appointed under article 59.

The full board of Trustees met 7 times this year. The Finance and Audit Committee are a subgroup who met 6 times this year. The other permanent sub committees are Quality of Education/HR and Behaviour and Attendance.

Most members of the Board of Trustees are on one of the standing committees and the Head Teacher and Chairman are ex officio members of all Committees.

Terms of reference exist for each committee and are reviewed annually.

Trustees

Committee membership at 31st August 2021

Miss K Buckthorp

B+A, F+A

Mr M Dean

Ex officio on all committees

Mrs G Forman

F+A, Quality of Education/HR

Mrs C Hodgetts (link DSEN&CP) B+A, Quality of Education/HR

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Mrs F Williams Quality of Education/HR, B+A Chair

Ms C Craig B+A, F+A Chair

Ms K Evason B+A, F+A

Mr A Lewis Quality of Education /HR
Mrs A Grant Quality of Education/HR Chair

Mr C Short F+A

Mr G Undrell Quality of Education/HR, F+A Mrs S Wright Quality of Education/HR, B+A

Mrs S Mellors Ex officio on all committees - Head Teacher

(DSEN: Designated Special Educational Needs, CP: Child Protection)

Committees

F+A: Finance and Audit, Quality of Education/HR: Human resources, B+A: Behaviour and Attendance.

The operational running of the academy is the responsibility of the Head Teacher and her Senior Leadership Team (SLT). The Head sits on all Trustee Committees; she is responsible to the Board of Trustees and reports to them regularly.

Decision making

The Board of Trustees has overall responsibility for the Academy. They ensure that grants from the ESFA are used only for the purposes intended and that funds from sponsors are correctly recorded and used. They also approve the Academy's Strategic Plan and Annual Budget. They are responsible for the appointment of the Head Teacher. The Board of Trustees also empowers a number of sub committees to carry out their responsibilities for governance, approval, monitoring and reporting in a number of specific areas e.g. the Finance and Audit Committee.

Pay Policy for Key Management Personnel

The Directors consider that the Senior Leadership Team ("SLT") and the Board of Directors comprise the Key Management Personnel of the Trust in charge of directing and controlling, running and operating the Trust on a day to day basis. The SLT for 2020/21 was made up of 1 Head Teacher, 1 Director of Studies and 1 Director of Student Well Being. No director receives any form of remuneration, unless they are appointed as a staff director.

The Board of Directors of the Trust have in place a pay policy which was adopted on 15 December 2016 and which is reviewed annually with the Head Teacher. The pay policy states that the Board is committed to taking pay decisions in accordance with the principles of public life as listed in DfE guidance; objectivity, openness and accountability. The policy also notes that the Board recognises the legal requirements placed upon them by the Education Act 2002 and subsequent legislation together with the current School Teacher's Pay and Conditions document (STPCD) and the National and Local Conditions of Service for National Joint Council staff and the Education (School Teacher Appraisal) (England) Regulations 2012. The policy also reflects the Trust's responsibilities to staff under the Equality Act 2010, the Employment Relations Act 1999 and all other relevant legislation of which the Trust is aware.

The Board of Directors delegates to the Quality of Education and Human Resources Committee the responsibility for approving decisions relating to performance pay progression in line with the pay policy.

The policy is based on a "whole school" approach to pay issues with pay decisions taken in the full consideration of the resources available within the overall school budget. This means that pay decisions relating to particular groups of staff are not taken in isolation.

All employees are paid in accordance with the statutory provisions of the STPCD and the "Burgundy Book" (teaching staff) or the National Joint Council "Green Book" conditions of service and NJC pay scales (support staff); and the pay ranges determined by the school. The IPR ranges of the head teacher or other senior leaders are not altered if they have reached the top of their individual pay range or to provide the equivalent of a pay

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

award.

Pay progression of the Head Teacher, and the rest of SLT is reviewed annually in line with the pay policy.

Support staff leadership payments are made in accordance with the National Joint Council for Local Government Services pay scales and allowances that are reviewed annually. Individual pay for posts within the Trust are assessed utilising the Job evaluation process that is detailed within the National Joint Council national pay and conditions of service, known as the green book.

Related Parties and Other Connected Charities and Organisations

Governors Declarations of Interest 2020-21

A review of business and pecuniary interests took place in September 2021. Governors are asked at the beginning of every meeting if they have any business and pecuniary interest changes to declare. To view the business and pecuniary interest register, visit Governors' Information and Duties on the Academy's website.

Note 25 to the accounts provides details of transactions with related connected parties.

Objectives, Strategies and Activities

The Trust's objective for the year ending 31 August 2021 were outlined in the Mission Statement and Strategic vision below:

Mission Statement

Alcester Academy will become an outstanding academy through delivering a high quality curriculum which allows all of our students to fulfil their academic potential. Our students will become well adjusted members of the community with high moral values and self discipline. They will progress successfully into education, employment or training, holding a valuable combination of knowledge and skills for employment.

Strategic Vision

Alcester Academy will become:

- An academy with a diverse curriculum which 'best fits' the desires of the students
- A place where students of all abilities fulfil their academic potential
- A place where students thrive as a result of excellent teaching
- An academy with a well developed pastoral support system which offers a high level of care
- A place where behaviour does not inhibit the learning process
- An academy with a positive outward face

In addition to this the following business strategies were adopted:

- To provide value for money for the funds expended
- To conduct all business in accordance with the highest standards of integrity, probity and openness

Public Benefit

The Trust will promote for the benefit of inhabitants of Alcester and the surrounding area the provision of facilities for education, recreation or other leisure time occupation of individuals particularly, but not exclusively, young people.

The academy Trustees have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers or duties and its supplementary guidance on education.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Strategic Report

Achievements and Performance including Key Performance Indicators

The performance of the Academy is monitored against the aims and objectives. This is carried out initially by the Head Teacher and the SLT, but at a higher level monitoring and governance is exercised by the Trustee sub committees and the Board of Trustees.

There are a number of performance measures and key performance indicators which are used in the school and they form an important part of the management reporting framework. They are used to enable the SLT and various trustee sub committees to actively monitor performance and take corrective action. They mainly cover the pupils, teaching staff and the schools finances; academic indicators for example track the exam attainment of the pupils within the school and also against external league tables; the progress of the pupils, particularly those with SEND (Special Educational Needs and Disability) and those for whom Pupil Premium is received; also the number of students leavers on the NEET register (Not in Employment, Education or Training).

Teaching staff have annual performance appraisals linked to pupil performance with relevant objectives and targets.

Financial indicators include budget targets, income and costs per pupil, the pupil to teacher ratio, and the staff cost and support cost overhead ratios.

Review of Academic Activities:

Progress 8 is a secondary accountability measure aimed at measuring the progress of pupils across a selected set of 8 subjects from the end of primary school to the end of secondary school. It is a type of value added measure, meaning that pupils' results are compared to the results of other pupils with the same prior attainment. A school's Progress 8 score will be calculated as the average of its pupils' Progress 8 scores. It will give an indication of whether, as a group, pupils in the school made above or below average progress compared to similar pupils in other schools. By achieving a progress 8 score of +1.08, students at the Academy are deemed to make significantly above average progress.

This pattern of school improvement is illustrated as follows:

	<u> 2016</u>	<u> 2017</u>	<u> 2018</u>	<u> 2019</u>	2020 (COVID-19)	2021(COVID-19)
Whole School	+0.04	+0.49	+0.55	+0.77	+0.91	+1.08
English	+0.05	+0.67	+0.95	+0.87	+1.03	+1.05
Maths	+0.42	+0.88	+0.66	+1.05	+1.02	+1.12
Ebacc	-0.21	+0.06	-0.04	+0.52	+0.78	+1.02
Open	+0.04	+0.54	+0.79	+0.77	+0.9	+1.13

In spite of teacher assessed grades being used because of the coronavirus situation, in 2020-21, 88% of students achieved a standard pass in English and Mathematics and 71% achieved a strong pass measure in these subjects. This represents performance significantly above the national average. Our Progress 8 figure for this cohort was significantly above the national average at +1.08. The progress 8 score indicates that students taught at the academy achieved an average of half a grade better than if they had attended an average academy, across 8 counting qualifications.

We have achieved what is now a seven year improvement in performance through considered curriculum changes and a rigorous intervention programme. The academy offers a high level of support for students with an average of 12 additional hours of learning each week being offered per week. We are able to provide such a high level of support through lunchtime classes, afterschool classes and by opening the academy on a Saturday

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

for our highly valued Saturday School. We believe that this extra provision, which is provided at no additional cost to students and only minimal cost to the academy is exceptional.

Wider measures show a narrowing of the progress and attainment gap for disadvantaged students. Our students supported by the Pupil Premium achieved a Progress 8 score of +0.81 source: SISRA Analytics. We believe that this value will be above the figure returned for 'other' students nationally.

Overall Progress 8

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
PP	+0.04	+0.11	+0.05	+0.76	+0.55	+0.81
Non-PP	+0.04	+0.57	+0.61	+0.77	+0.91	+1.13

Positive attendance at the academy has been promoted in spite of the turbulent COVID disruption. Every attempt is made to engage with students not in school and their parents and offer as much support as possible.

The Academy recognises the importance of preparing students for the next phase of their education. We offer a broad careers programme as well as a highly focused programme for those at risk of not securing a place in education, employment or training. As a direct consequence of this the vast majority of students take up places in sixth form or college education, studying level 3 courses. A small number of students take up apprenticeships.

As a result of our determination to be the best that we can be, the academy was judged as Good by Ofsted in October 2015. In 2019 the academy received a further Section 8 inspection. This inspection confirmed that we are still Good and may well be Outstanding. As such, the academy has been selected to receive a full section 5 inspection as soon as the coronavirus measures allow this. Our next inspection will be a full inspection and may result in a grade change to Outstanding.

Whole school improvement priorities for the year 2021-22 have been identified as:

Achievement:

Raise attainment in those few subjects not yet above the national average such that attainment in all subjects is above National Averages.

Continue to focus upon the gap between Pupil Premium and non Pupil Premium students, even though Pupil Premium students achieve well above their national counterparts.

Despite white British boys making good progress according to the Progress 8 score for 2021, this continues to be an area that the school wish to improve upon. Nationally, this is a focus for improvement also.

Teaching and Learning:

Further improve the quality of Teaching and Learning such that lessons always result in students making outstanding progress.

Positively exploit the ICT used in lockdown and distance learning.

Behaviour and Attendance:

Develop a culture of success through reward.

Develop student leadership and student voice.

Leadership and Management:

Use the wealth of UPS3 staff within the school in revised roles in order to aid developments across the school. See the positive impact of a new senior leadership team.

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the governing body has a reasonable expectation that the academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Equal Opportunities

The Trustees recognise that equal opportunities are an integral part of good practice within the workplace. The academy has established equal opportunity in all areas of its activities including creating a working environment in which the contribution and needs of all people are fully valued.

Alcester Academy recruits widely and encourages applications from all for any vacancy that exists in the Academy and is aware of the requirements placed upon it by both the Equality Act 2010 and the Disability Equality Duty in the Disability Discrimination Act.

Employee Consultation

Arrangements to provide information and consult employees on matters affecting them are in place principally through regular staff meetings. In addition, 'Staff Voice', a body which includes representatives from all main elements of the staff base, meets every term to discuss various matters in relation to the academy, and feedback from this meeting is presented to the Board of Trustees.

Financial Review

Movement on reserves

The Statement of Financial Activities and Note 16 Funds show the movements on funds. The Funds are the Restricted General Fund (which includes the General reserve and the Pension reserve), the Fixed Assets Fund or reserve and the Unrestricted General Fund.

Excluding the pension reserve deficit, the general reserve in which the educational activities are accounted shows an income of £3,717,000 and expenditure of £4,253,000 hence a net deficit of £536,000 for the year; and has a cumulative balance of £866,000. This balance will be used to finance the academy over the coming years as small year groups (recruited when the academy had a less favourable reputation) move through the academy and leave to be replaced by larger year groups. Current projections show the academy full to capacity in 2021.

The unrestricted reserve is where fund raising and non educational activities are accounted. This has a surplus of £10,000 and a carry forward balance of £62,000. This unrestricted reserve can be used for any charitable purpose.

The fixed asset reserve is where the capital activities of the academy are accounted. The movement represents capital grant income, capital purchases and depreciation of fixed assets. The net movements for the year were a £501,000 deficit with a carry forward surplus of £6,144,000.

Finally, the pension reserve represents the value of the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) which is in deficit. In the year, the deficit was increased by £247,000 and the reserve now has a negative balance of £2,182,000. The academy has no influence over the pension reserve which is subject to an annual independent actuarial valuation.

Reserves Policy

The Academy's reserves policy is to maintain the General reserve at a sufficient level to sustain operations during the years when ESFA grant funding may not be sufficient to cover annual costs. The unrestricted reserve is to be used for financing any potential commercial opportunities.

Investment Policy

The Academy's policy is to ensure funds that are not immediately required to cover anticipated expenditure are

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

invested to maximise the academy's income but with minimal risk. The academy does not consider the investment of surplus funds as a primary activity, rather as an act of good stewardship as and when circumstances allow.

Financial monitoring

The principal financial management policies adopted continue to be regular financial reviews, of income and expenditure through the analysis of actuals, budgets, forecasts and plans. These are conducted regularly with the Head Teacher and at the Finance and Audit Committee meetings.

Financial Plans for the future

The academy has a five year Strategic Plan in place. This plan is based on achieving a number of academic and financial targets. The Academy's site capital requirements are continuously reviewed.

There is also an ongoing staff development programme in place to ensure the teaching staff are well supported and assisted to enable them to achieve good academic results.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The Academy has a Risk Management Policy, a risk register and risk review process. The objective is to, where it is considered necessary, put in place measures of control and mitigation in order to effectively manage risk.

The principal risk facing the academy is the medium term demand for the academy's services. As a result of being graded 'Requires improvement' in 2013, the academy failed to reach it's PAN in three of its intakes, hence a drop in the grant funding. This risk is being managed through the implementation of a six year rolling financial plan, which involves regular monitoring and forecasting. The overall aim of which is to build up reserves to enable the academy to sustain itself until pupil numbers recover. We are now in Year 6 of this programme and pupil numbers are improving rapidly. Local forecasts relating to pupil number suggest that there are now more pupils than there are school places in the Alcester area. This combined with our much improved reputation means we are now oversubscribed. Whilst this is positive, we are mindful to manage this risk by maintaining a positive outward face of the academy in order to retain the strong reputation that we have acquired that is so appealing to parents when selecting their secondary school.

Associated with the principal risk is the fact that schools are experiencing 'real term cuts'. Should the running costs of the Academy further increase at a rate in excess of inflation or the 'per head' funding fall, the academies financial planning would need to be re visited. This is a pressure that all academies face.

In addition there are the usual risks of accidents and natural disasters and the need to maintain standards across the Academy. Control measures are in place to address all the above risks and to continue to monitor the internal and external environment for new potential risk.

Risk Management arrangements

The Board of Trustees are responsible for the management of the risks faced by the academy. The academy has in place a formal risk management process to assess risks. The risk register is reported to the Board of Trustees at least annually so that they can be satisfied that there are systems in place to remove or mitigate any exposure to those risks.

A formal review of the risk management process is undertaken on an annual basis and key controls in place include:

- Formal agendas for all committee activity
- Terms of reference for all governing body and delegated committees under the direction of the governing

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

body.

- Pecuniary interests of Trustees reviewed at each meeting
- Comprehensive budgeting and management reporting
- Established organisational structure and clear lines of reporting
- Formal written policies
- Clear authorisation and approval levels
- Vetting procedures as required by law for the protection of the vulnerable

The Trustees carried out their last review in December 2020 and a review is taking place in December 2021. It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

Funds Held on Behalf of Others

The academy operates School Fund accounting records for the purpose of managing income and expenditure for trips, activities and other events undertaken for students. The School Fund income and expenditure and creditor balances are included in the year end accounts of the academy for the period ending 31 August 2021.

Fundraising

The academy trust does not use any external fundraisers.

Streamlined Energy and Carbon Reporting

As the trust has not consumed more than 40,000 kWh of energy in this reporting period, it qualifies as a low energy user under these regulations and is not required to report on its emissions, energy consumption, or energy efficiency activities.

Auditor

In so far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Trustees' report, incorporating the Strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on $\frac{13}{12}$ and signed on its behalf by:

Mrs S Mellors
Accounting officer

Mr M Dean
Chair of Trustees

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Alcester Academy has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Head teacher, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Alcester Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' report and in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 7 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Miss K Buckthorp	6	7
Ms C Craig, Chief Financial Officer	6	7
Mr M Dean, Chair of Trustees	7	7
Ms K Evason	7	7
Mrs G Forman	4	7
Mrs C Hodgetts	. 7	7
Mr A Lewis	5	7
Mrs F Williams	7	7
Mr C Short	1	7
Mrs A Grant	6	7
Mr G Undrell	. 0	7
Mrs S Wright	5	7 .
Mrs S Mellors, Head Teacher	7 ·	7
Mr D Plumb	2	7
Mr T Harrison	5	7

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Governance (continued)

Finance and Audit Committee

The Finance and Audit Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of Trustees. Its purpose is to assist the decision making of the governing body, by enabling more detailed consideration to be given to the best means of fulfilling the governing body's responsibility to ensure sound management of the academy's finances and resources, including proper planning, monitoring and probity.

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Ms C Craig	6	6
Mrs G Forman	5	6
Mrs K Evason	5	6
Mr C Short	2	6
Mrs S Mellors	6	6

Review of value for money

As Accounting Officer, the Head teacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the academy's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate.

Reviewed the school's work on a regular basis, compared performance and outcomes with similar schools, consulted widely about the school's work and used fair competition to ensure that goods and services are secured in the most economic, efficient and effect way.

The Trustees of Alcester Academy are committed to achieving best value in all aspects of the school's work and have adopted the principles of Best Value in order to raise standards and to meet the needs of our students. We have:

The budget was set to support the above using the following strategy: Set out key priorities, outcomes and targets in a School Development Plan, ensured that all staff are trained appropriately using predominantly online courses to save money and only using external trainers sparingly and inviting other schools to participate and share the costs, reviewed Capitation budgets for Departments and monitored these closely, offered support to students in a variety of ways, including, individual counselling, one-to-one tuition and extra-curricular activities, ensured all income is accounted for and monitored appropriately, used school credit cards to facilitate online purchases, thereby securing competitive prices and deals, used benchmarking websites and tools for comparison with similar schools, Business Manager has managed spending, reviewed contracts and SLA's regularly, maintained links with business colleagues and Accountants and is a member of a local Business Managers Group, Head Teacher maintains links with other Heads in the area via the SWEP forum, the Finance Policy is updated and in line with the Academy Trust Handbook and other Government guidance and legislation, regularly reviewed potential cost savings throughout school but specifically around staffing costs, if staff leave, reviewing roles, responsibilities and experience required to fill vacancies.

NEET (Not in employment, education or training)

The Trust prides itself that for the last 6 years it has achieved NEET figures well below national averages and Warwickshire averages. This is a significant achievement given the current economic climate and is another measure that demonstrates that the Trust invests its money in curriculum delivery, interventions, vocational

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Review of value for money (continued)

courses and careers guidance effectively.

To ensure that standards are continually raised the Trust also:

- Operated a programme of lesson observations linked to teacher appraisal throughout the academic year;
- · Operated a programme of departmental monitoring, evaluation and review throughout the academic year;
- Continuously assessed the progress for students in all year groups;
- Implemented a weekly Raising Achievement Meeting chaired by the Head Teacher.

The Trust ensured that the staffing structure was deployed to support an improved curriculum. Most recent examples of this are:

- Improved focus on the progress of the most vulnerable groups of students;
- Improved and increased intervention at KS4 via one to one tuition and assertive mentoring;
- Employed additional support staff in English and Maths to further drive up standards;
- Implementation of a Saturday School programme to offer an additional 2-3 hours per week of focussed support for individuals.

The Trust also invested funding in a number of key areas to benefit individual and groups of students as follows:

- Investment in behaviour and engagement strategies aimed at students at risk of exclusion;
- Intervention strategies including one to one, small group work and assertive mentoring.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Alcester Academy for the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The Academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the Finance and Audit Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- identification and management of risks.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

The risk and control framework (continued)

The Board of Trustees appointed external consultants to undertake a support role and to perform checks. During the year internal control checks included; payroll, credit cards, submissions to the ESFA, purchases, expense claims bank and cash and control reconciliations.

The appointee's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy's financial systems.

On an annual basis, the reviewer reports to the Board of Trustees through the audit and risk committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial responsibilities and annually prepares a short annual summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Head teacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditors;
- the work of the external auditors;
- the Board through the Finance and Audit Sub Committee;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and Audit Committee and a plan to ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on their behalf by:

13/12/21

and signed on

Mr M Dean Chair of Trustees Mrs S Mellors
Accounting Officer

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Alcester Academy I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that I and the Academy Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

Mrs S Mellors

Accounting Officer
Date: 10 | 10

(A company limited by guarantee)

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021:
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on its behalf by:

Mr M Dean Chair of Trustees

Date: 13/12/21

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ALCESTER ACADEMY

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Alcester Academy (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2021 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2021 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice: and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ALCESTER ACADEMY (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' report including the Strategic report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ALCESTER ACADEMY (CONTINUED)

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' responsibilities statement, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. Based on our understanding of the Academy and sector, we identifed the key laws and regulations affecting the Academy to be Charities SORP 2019, Companies Act, tax legislation and health and employment legislation. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We identified that the principal risk of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations related to:

- management bias in respect of accounting estimates and judgements made;
- management override of control;
- posting of unusual journals or transactions;
- non-compliance with the Academy Financial Handbook and Accounts Direction.

We focussed on those areas that could give rise to a material misstatement in the Academy financial statements.

Our procedures included, but were not limited to:

- Enquiry of management and those charged with governance around actual and potential litigation and claims, including instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations and fraud;
- Reviewing minutes of meetings of those charged with governance where available;
- Reviewing legal expenditure in the year to identify instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations and fraud;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations;

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF ALCESTER ACADEMY (CONTINUED)

- Performing audit work over the risk of management override of controls, including testing of journal entries
 and other adjustments for appropriateness, evaluating the business rationale of significant transactions
 outside the normal course of business and reviewing accounting estimates for bias, in particular
 depreciation of tangible fixed assets and the defined benefit scheme valuation;
- A separate limited scope regularity review has been undertaken in respect of compliance with the Academy Financial Handbook and our report in respect of this is contained within the financial statements.

It is the primary responsibility of management, with the oversight of those charged with governance, to ensure that the entity's operations are conducted in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations and for the prevention and detection of fraud.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Cooper Hudd Limited

Paul Kurowski (Senior statutory auditor)

for and on behalf of

PKF Smith Cooper Audit Limited

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors

158 Edmund Street

Birmingham

West Midlands

B3 2HB

Date: 13/12/21

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO ALCESTER ACADEMY AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 29 September 2021 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Alcester Academy during the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Alcester Academy and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Alcester Academy and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Alcester Academy and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Alcester Academy's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Alcester Academy's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 01 August 2011 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2020, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusions is:

- planned our assurance procedures identifying key risks:
- carried out a program of substantive testing, including review of the program of work and findings in relation to internal scrutiny;
- undertook controls testing where considered appropriate;
- concluded on the procedures undertaken.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO ALCESTER ACADEMY AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Cooper Audst Cimted

PKF Smith Cooper Audit Limited

158 Edmund Street Birmingham West Midlands B3 2HB

Date: 13/12/21

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2021 £000	Restricted funds 2021 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2020 £000
Income from:						
Donations and capital	2	9		14	23	17
grants Investments	3 5	9	•	-	23	3
Charitable activities	4	-	3,693	_	3,693	3,270
Other income	6	1	3,093		3,033	3,270
Other moonie	· ·	•	-	_	•	2
Total income		10	3,693	14	3,717	3,292
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities	7	-	3,735	518	4,253	3,900
Total expenditure		-	3,735	518	4,253	3,900
Transfers between funds	16		(3)	3	-	- ′
Net movement in funds before other recognised						
gains/(losses)		10	(45)	(501)	(536)	(608)
Other recognised gains/(losses):						
Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension						
schemes	22	-	(137)	•	(137)	(370)
Net movement in						
funds		10	(182)	(501)	(673)	(978) ————
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought						
forward		52	(1,134)	6,645	5,563	6,541
Net movement in funds		10	(182)	(501)	(673)	(978)
Total funds carried forward		62	(1,316)	6,144	4,890	5,563

The Statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 27 to 50 form part of these financial statements.

(A company limited by guarantee) REGISTERED NUMBER: 07700251

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2021

•	Note		2021 £000		2020 £000
Fixed assets	Note		2000		2000
Tangible assets	13		6,144		6,645
		. –	6,144	_	6,645
Current assets			•		,
Debtors	14	87		118	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,088		964	
	_	1,175	_	1,082	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	(247)		(229)	
Net current assets	-		928		853
Total assets less current liabilities		_	7,072	_	7,498
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	22		(2,182)		(1,935)
Total net assets		=	4,890	=	5,563
Funds of the Academy Restricted funds:					
Fixed asset funds	16	6,144		6,645	
Restricted income funds	16	866		801	
Restricted funds excluding pension liability	16	7,010	_	7,446	
Pension reserve	16	(2,182)		(1,935)	•
Total restricted funds	16		4,828		5,511
Unrestricted income funds	16		62		52
Total funds		_	4,890	_	5,563

The financial statements on pages 24 to 50 were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and are signed on their behalf, by:

Mr M Dean Chair of Trustees

Date: 13/12/21

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

	Note	2021 £000	2020 £000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	18	127	(97)
Cash flows from investing activities	19	(3)	(97)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		124	(194)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		964	1,158
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	20, 21	1,088	964

The notes on pages 27 to 50 form part of these financial statements

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1. Accounting policies

Alcester Academy ("the academy") is a private company limited by guarantee and incorporated in England. The registered address of the academy is Alcester Academy, Gerard Road, Alcester, Warwickshire, B49 6QQ.

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

The financial statements are prepared in Sterling, which is the functional currency of the Academy. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £'000.

Alcester Academy meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of financial activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.3 Income (continued)

grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy has provided the goods or services.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.5 Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

1.6 Taxation

The Academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.7 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Leasehold land

- Life of lease (125 years) - straight line

Freehold buildings

- Remaining useful economic life - straight line

Furniture and equipment

- 20% Straight line

Computer equipment

- 20% Straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities.

1.8 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.9 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.10 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.11 Financial instruments

The Academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 14. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 15. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.12 Operating leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of financial activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

1.13 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.14 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

2. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 22, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2021. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

The Trustees have elected to use the valuation of land and buildings which took place on conversion to an academy as the deemed cost under FRS102. These accounting policies describe the basis of calculating depreciation, the trustees consider that they have exercised due judgment in setting the rates of depreciation.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

3. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2020 £000
Donations	9	-	9	4
Capital Grants	-	14	14	13
	9	14	23	17
Total 2020	4	13	17	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

4. Funding for the Academy's academy's educational operations

	Restricted funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2020 £000
DfE/ESFA grants			2000
General Annual Grant (GAG)	3,079	3,079	2,708
Other DfE/ESFA grants			
Pupil premium	117	117	113
Teachers pension grant	121	121	111
Others	68	68	81
Other Covernment grants	3,385	3,385	3,013
Other Government grants	. 97	97	76
Special educational needs			
Other grants	1	1	29
Other income from the Academy's academy's	98	98	105
educational operations	125	125	111
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)			
Catch-up premium	51	51	-
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	34	34	41
	85	85	41
	3,693	3,693	3,270
Total 2020	3,270	3,270	

The academy received £51,000 of funding for catch-up premium and costs incurred in respect of this funding totalled £51,000. These costs are included in note 7 below as appropriate.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

5.	Investment income					
				Unrestricted funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2020 £000
	Bank interest			-	-	3
	Total 2020			3	3	
6.	Other incoming resources	•				
				Unrestricted funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2020 £000
	Hire of facilities			1	1	2
	Total 2020			2	2	
7.	Expenditure					
		Staff Costs 2021 £000	Premises 2021 £000	Other 2021 £000	Total 2021 £000	Total 2020 £000
	Academy's educational operations:					
	Direct costs	2,651	-	267	2,918	2,590
	Allocated support costs	290	775	270	1,335	1,310
		2,941	775	537	4,253	3,900
	Total 2020	2,657	750	493	3,900	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

8.	Analysis o	f expenditure	by activities
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	Activities undertaken directly 2021 £000	Support costs 2021 £000	Total funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2020 £000
Academy's educational operations	2,918	1,335	4,253	3,900
Total 2020	2,590	1,310	3,900	

Analysis of support costs

-	Academy's educational operations 2021 £000	Total funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2020 £000
Staff costs	290	290	293
Depreciation	518	518	508
Recruitment	9	9	14
Maintenance of premises and equipment	76	76	63
Maintenance of grounds	8	8	11
Utilities	73	73	69
Rates	16	16	18
Cleaning and caretaking	85	85	81
ICT	80	80	74
Insurance	27	27	34
Advertising	1	1	-
Other support costs	97	97	89
Legal and professional	26	26	29
Audit	9	9	9
Accountancy	19	19	18
Training and cover	1	1	-
	1,335	1,335	1,310
Total 2020	1,310	1,310	

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

9.	Net income/(expenditure)		
	Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:		
		2021 £000	2020 £000
	Operating lease rentals	21	17
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	518	511
	Fees paid to auditors for:		
	- audit	7	7
	- other services		2
10.	Staff		
	a. Staff costs		
	Staff costs during the year were as follows:		
		2021 £000	2020 £000
	Wages and salaries	2,168	1,953
	Social security costs	203	184
	Pension costs	567	511
		2,938	2,648
	Staff restructuring costs	3	9
		2,941	2,657

b. Non-statutory/non-contractual staff severance payments

Included in staff restructuring costs is an individual non-statutory/non-contractual severance payment of £3,000 (2020: £9,000).

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

10. Staff (continued)

c. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

	2021 No.	2020 No.
Teaching	36	33
Administration and Support	32	34
Management	3	3
	71	70

d. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2021	2020
	No.	No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	2	-
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	1	1

e. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy was £280,000 (2020 - £238,000).

11. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2021	2020
		£000	£000
Miss K Buckthorp	Remuneration	60 - 65	55 - 60
	Pension contributions paid	10 - 15	10 - 15
Ms K Evason	Remuneration	25 - 30	25 - 30
	Pension contributions paid	5 - 10	5 - 10
Mrs S Mellors, Head Teacher	Remuneration	75 - 80	<i>55 - 60</i>
	Pension contributions paid	15 - 20	10 - 15

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

11. Trustees' remuneration and expenses (continued)

During the year ended 31 August 2021, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2020 - £NIL).

12. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

The Academy has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

13. Tangible fixed assets

	Land and buildings £000	Furniture and equipment £000	Computer equipment £000	Total £000
Cost or valuation				
At 1 September 2020	7,520	2,611	58	10,189
Additions	-	14	3	17
At 31 August 2021	7,520	2,625	61	10,206
Depreciation				
At 1 September 2020	2,353	1,133	58	3,544
Charge for the year	265	252	1	518
At 31 August 2021	2,618	1,385	59	4,062
Net book value				
At 31 August 2021	4,902	1,240		6,144
At 31 August 2020	5,167	1,478	-	6,645

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

14.	Debtors		
		2021 £000	2020 £000
	Due within one year		
	Trade debtors	14	2
	Prepayments and accrued income	60	79
	VAT recoverable	13	37
		87	118
15.	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year		
		2021 £000	2020 £000
	Trade creditors	29	49
	Other taxation and social security	55	47
	Other creditors	42	29
	Accruals and deferred income	121	104
		247	229
		2021 £000	2020 £000
	Deferred income	2000	2000
	Deferred income at 1 September 2020	80	100
	Resources deferred during the year	108	77
	Amounts released from previous periods	(80)	(97)
		108	80

Deferred income at 31 August 2021 relates to funding in advance of £9,000 (2020 - £11,000), school trip income £99,000 (2020 - £67,000) and other items of £nil (2020 - £2,000).

Included in other creditors is £22,000 (2020 - £29,000) relating to Salix loans.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

16. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2021 £000
Unrestricted funds	,					
General Funds	52	10		-	-	62
Restricted general funds						
General Annual						
Grant (GAG)	778	3,079	(3,011)	(3)	-	843
Pupil premium	-	117	(117)	-	-	-
Teachers pension grant Other DfE/ESFA	-	121	(121)	-	-	-
grants	•	68	(68)	_	_	-
Local authority - SEN	-	97	(97)	-	_	-
Other government grants	-	1	(1)	-	-	-
Covid-19 catch up premium	•	51	(51)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA Covid-19 funding	-	34	(34)	-	-	-
Other	23	125	(125)	-	-	23
Pension reserve	(1,935)	-	(110)	-	(137)	(2,182)
	(1,134)	3,693	(3,735)	(3)	(137)	(1,316)
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Capital Grant	1,590	14	(518)	3	-	1,089
Assets transferred on conversion	5,055	_	_	_	_	5,055
30,110,01011	0,000		_	_	_	0,000
	6,645	14	(518)	3	-	6,144

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

16. Statement of funds (continued)

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2021 £000
Total Restricted funds	5,511	3,707	(4,253)	-	(137)	4,828
Total funds	5,563	3,717	(4,253)	-	(137)	4,890

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The restricted fund includes grant receivable from the ESFA, other grants, other income, amounts transferred from the predecessor school and the pension reserve, all funds to be used for the educational activities of the academy.

The restricted fixed asset fund includes amounts receivable from the ESFA, and fixed assets transferred from the predecessor school in respect of tangible fixed assets held for the academy use. Depreciation is charged against this fund together with fixed asset purchases and certain maintenance and replacement costs.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2021.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

16. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

Unrestricted funds	Balance at 1 September 2019 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2020 £000
General funds	47	5		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	52
Restricted						
general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	786	3,013	(3,020)	(1)	-	778
Other government						
grants	-	105	(105)	-	-	-
Other	34	156	(167)	-	-	23
Pension reserve	(1,468)	-	(97)	-	(370)	(1,935)
	(648)	3,274	(3,389)	(1)	(370)	(1,134)
Restricted fixed asset funds		,				
Capital grant Assets	1,807	13	(231)	1	-	1,590
transferred on conversion	-5,335	-	(280)	-	-	5,055
	7,142	13	(511)	1	-	6,645
Total Restricted funds	6,494	3,287	(3,900)		(370)	5,511
Total funds	6,541	3,292	(3,900)	-	(370)	5,563

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

17. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £000	Restricted funds 2021 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £000	Total funds 2021 £000
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	6,144	6,144
Current assets	62	1,113	-	1,175
Creditors due within one year	-	(247)	-	(247)
Pension liability	-	(2,182)	-	(2,182)
Total	62	(1,316)	6,144	4,890

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

			Restrictea	
	Unrestricted	Restricted	fixed asset	Total
	funds	funds	funds	funds
	2020	2020	2020	2020
	£000	£000	£000	£000
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	6,645	6,645
Current assets	52	1,030	-	1,082
Creditors due within one year	-	(229)	· -	(229)
Pension liability	-	(1,935)	-	(1,935)
Total	52	(1,134)	6,645	5,563
	 :			

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

18.	Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activ	/ities	
		2021 £000	2020 £000
	Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of financial activities)	(536)	(608)
	Adjustments for:		
	Depreciation	518	511
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(14)	(13)
	Interest receivable	-	(3)
	Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	77	70
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	33	27
	Decrease in debtors	31	97
	Increase/(decrease) in creditors	18	(178)
	Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	127	(97)
19.	Cash flows from investing activities		
		2021 £000	2020 £000
	Interest	-	3
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(17)	(113)
	Capital grants from DfE Group	14	13
	Net cash used in investing activities	(3)	(97)
20.	Analysis of cash and cash equivalents		
		2021	2020
		£000	£000
	Cash in hand and at bank	1,088	964
	Total cash and cash equivalents	1,088	964

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

21. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2020 £000	Cash flows £000	At 31 August 2021 £000
Cash at bank and in hand	964	124	1,088
	964	124	1,088

22. Pension commitments

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Warwickshire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

22. Pension commitments (continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £363,000 (2020 - £314,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2021 was £155,000 (2020 - £130,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £127,000 (2020 - £104,000) and employees' contributions totalled £ 28,000 (2020 - £26,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 21.2 per cent for employers and 5.5 to 9.9 per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

22.	Pension	commitments	(continued)

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2021	2020
·	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.7	3.9
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.9	2.3
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.7	1.7
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.9	2.3
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	50	50
	· =====	

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2021 Years	2020 Years
Retiring today	i cui 3	10013
Males	21.8	21.6
Females	24.2	23.8
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	23	22.5
Females	26.1	25.4
Sensitivity analysis		
	2021 £000	2020 £000
Discount rate +0.1%	(101)	(86)
Discount rate -0.1%	101	(86)
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	192	136
Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	(192)	(136)
CPI rate +0.1%	12	11
CPI rate -0.1%	(12)	(11)
Pension increase rate +0.1%	88	74
Pension increase rate -0.1%	(88)	(74)
	 	

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

2. Pension commitments (continued)		
Share of scheme assets		
The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:		
	2021 £000	2020 £000
Equities	1,628	1,195
Corporate bonds	630	498
Property	289	259
Cash and other liquid assets	79	40
Total market value of assets	2,626	1,992
The actual return on scheme assets increased assets by £	£511,000 (2020 - decreased assets b	v £37.000
The amounts recognised in the Statement of financial activ	·	, 20.,000
The amount recognises in the elatement of interior det		
	2021 £000	2020 £000
Current service cost	(204)	(174
Interest income	35	36
Interest cost	(68)	(63
Total amount recognised in the Statement of financial	l activities (237)	(201
Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligation	itions were as follows:	
	2021	2020
	£000	£000
At 1 September	3,927	3,402
Current service cost	204	174
Interest cost	68	63
Employee contributions	28	26
Zimpioyoo contributions		207
Actuarial losses	613	297
• •	613 (32)	297 (35

(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

22. Pension commitments (continued)

Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2021 £000	2020 £000
At 1 September	1,992	1,934
Expected return on assets	35	36
Actuarial gains/(losses)	476	(73)
Employer contributions	127	104
Employee contributions	28	26
Benefits paid	(32)	(35)
At 31 August	2,626	1,992

23. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2021 the Academy had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2021 £000	2020 £000
Not later than 1 year	26	27
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	30	44
	<u></u>	71
· ·		

24. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

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ALCESTER ACADEMY (A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

25. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

The son of Trustee K Evason has been previously employed as a teacher however there were no (2020 - £44,430) costs of employment during the year.