Creative Education Trust

Registered number: 07617529

Trustees' report and financial statements

For the year ended 31 August 2018

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CONTENTS

	Page
Reference and Administrative Details	1
Trustees' Report	2 - 10
Governance Statement	11 - 13
Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance	14
Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities	15
Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements	16 - 18
Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity	19 - 20
Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities Incorporating Income and Expenditure Account	21 - 22
Consolidated Income and Expenditure Account	22
Consolidated Balance Sheet	23 - 24
Trust Balance Sheet	25 - 26
Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows	27
Notes to the Financial Statements	28 - 57

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Trustees

David Anderson MA, MBA, Chair

Dr William Richardson BA, D.Phil, Deputy Chair John Allwood (resigned 31 August 2018) Sasha Bhavan BA (Hons), DipArch, RIBA

Nicholas Bull, BSc, FCA (appointed 1 September 2018)

Creative Education Charitable Trust

Michael Dickson CBE (deceased 28 May 2018)

Simon Figgis BA, FCA Karen Forster MA (Hons)

Mary Groom BSc, PGCE, CPE, LPC Marc Jordan BA (Hons), MA, MBA, FSA

Peter Walls MA, FCIPD

Company registered

number

07617529

Company name

Creative Education Trust

Registered office

7 Sicilian Avenue

London WC1A 2QR

Company secretary

Nicholas Brann

Senior management

team

Marc Jordan, Chief Executive Officer Phillip Cantwell, Director of Education Emily Campbell, Direction of Programmes

Nicholas Brann, Director of Finance and Resources

Mark Mumby, Director of Standards

Victoria Tricarico, Director of Human Resources

Auditors

Mazars LLP

Chartered Accountants 90 Victoria Street

Bristol BS1 6DP

Solicitors

Veale Wasbrough Vizards

Narrow Quay House Narrow Quay

Bristol BS1 4QA

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and Auditor's report of the charitable Company for the year from 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018. The Annual Report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' Report and a Directors' report under Company law.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The Trust is a charitable Company limited by guarantee and an exempt Charity.

The Trustees referred to on page 1 are also Directors, and the term "Trustee" and "Director" are used interchangeably in this report.

The principal object of the Trust is to advance education in the United Kingdom, for the public benefit, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing; by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing schools ("the Academies") offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable Company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The management of the Trust is the responsibility of the Trustees, who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association.

During the year the Trust had the following categories of Trustee who are, in company law terminology, Directors:

- Sponsored Directors nominated by the sponsor;
- The Chief Executive Officer (CEO); and
- Other Directors who may be co-opted or appointed.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees and employees

All Trustees are inducted when appointed. This induction includes a meeting with the Executive Team, visits to a selection of the Trust academies and provision of relevant documentation. They continue to receive appropriate training throughout their appointment, including briefings by specialists throughout the year. The Trust holds away-day events to ensure Trustees are fully briefed and participate in setting the strategic plan for the Trust.

The Trust is committed to the provision of information to its employees and the consideration of its employees' views. It holds an annual staff away-day in order to facilitate such communication. Other measures in place include a termly staff magazine, an intranet forum and staff satisfaction surveys.

The Trust is committed to equal opportunities for disabled people in recruitment and employment, and aims to create an environment which enables them to work effectively as part of the Trust community.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Organisational structure

The following were the various committees of the Trust operating in the year and their respective objects:

Executive Committee

- With the CEO, to give detailed consideration to strategic matters in preparation for later deliberation by the Board as a whole;
- b. To provide a mechanism for making decisions on, and for responding to, urgent matters which arise between meetings of the Board; and
- c. To support the CEO in the development of strategic planning for the Group.

Finance Committee

- a. To take a proactive and strategic stance in support of the financial affairs of the Group;
- b. To receive and review financial data relating to the Group; and
- c. To oversee, review and make recommendations relating to financial matters and to report these to the Board.

Audit and Risk Committee

- a. To oversee, review and make recommendations relating to governance, financial procedures, accounts and risks and to report these to the Board;
- b. To recommend to the Members the appointment of external and internal auditors;
- c. To monitor the implementation of all policies relating to Health and Safety and Safeguarding and Child Protection, and reporting to the Board accordingly; and
- d. To receive reports from internal and external auditors.

Remuneration Committee

- a. To receive remuneration recommendations in relation to designated senior staff;
- b. On behalf of Trustees, to determine the remuneration of designated senior staff; and
- c. To monitor and review the pay structure for senior staff.

Estates and Property Committee

- To oversee the Trust's management of its property and those of its subsidiaries and, where necessary or appropriate, make recommendations to the Board;
- b. To monitor the implementation of all policies relating to Health and Safety, as they relate to Trust property, and reporting to the Board accordingly; and
- c. To advise on the appointment of relevant professionals (architects, engineers etc).

Education Advisory Board

- a. To monitor educational standards and performance;
- b. To advise on strategies for educational improvement; and
- To ensure appropriate pathways to tertiary education, training and employment.

In addition, for each Academy within the Trust, there is either a Rapid Improvement Board or an Academy Council. Both are sub-committees of the Board. The delegated responsibilities of Rapid Improvement Board and Academy Council are set out in the Trust's Scheme of Delegation, which is reviewed by the Board of Directors on an annual basis.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Oversight of remuneration for key management personnel

The Remuneration Committee is chaired by a Trustee who was a senior Human Resources professional in a large privatised former public sector company. The expertise of the Director of HR has further strengthened the Trust's ability to take a rigorous view of senior staff performance, management and compensation. Considerable effort has been put into consulting widely with colleagues in the world of academies and independent schools, as well as with remuneration consultants, to establish appropriate criteria and benchmarks for setting remuneration for senior employees that is fair and transparent, and which enables the Trust to attract and retain the best professional talent to enable it to fulfil its aims, whilst providing value for the expenditure of public monies. Trustees are satisfied that adequate processes are in place to ensure that remuneration proposals are rigorously scrutinised and approved by the Board.

Trade union facility time

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the year	5
Full-time equivalent employee number	4.5

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees	
0% 1%-50% 51%-99% 100%	1 4 -	
Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time		
Total cost of facility time Total pay bill Percentage of total pay bill spent on facility time	£7,215 £36,016,585 0.02	%
Paid trade union activities		
Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid	-	%

Connected organisations, including related party relationships

The Trust's work is sponsored by the Creative Education Charitable Trust ("CECT"), a registered charity (registration number 1138868). CECT and the Directors of CECT (David Anderson, William Richardson and Marc Jordan) are Directors of the Trust and, with the exception of Marc Jordan, are also members of the Trust.

Objectives and Activities

Objects and aims

facility time hours

The Trust's primary object is to establish, maintain, carry on and develop primary and secondary schools ("the Academies") that are open to all children and offer a broad and balanced curriculum.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Objectives, strategies and activities

The Trust's mission is to improve standards of education, knowledge and skills for children and young people across the UK, equipping them to be successful adults in the competitive, globalised world of the future.

The Trust seeks to deliver its mission through exciting innovations in curriculum and teaching and learning, which drive educational improvement and develop students with modern employable skills in the Trust's primary and secondary academies across England. The Trust believes that creativity is the ability to recognise or to make new connections between things. Connecting knowledge is at the heart of an effective education and is what will make young people employable in the world of tomorrow.

Activities for achieving objectives

During the year to 31 August 2018 the principal activity of the Trust was the continuing operation and improvement of educational standards in the Trust's existing portfolio of primary and secondary schools in the Midlands and on the East Norfolk coast. For much of the year the portfolio consisted of thirteen schools. The secondary schools were Ash Green School, Bedworth; Abbeyfield School, Northampton; The Hart School, Rugeley (previously Fair Oak Academy and Hagley Park Academy); Thistley Hough Academy, Stoke-on-Trent; Weavers Academy, Wellingborough; Caister Academy, Great Yarmouth; and Lynn Grove Academy, Great Yarmouth. The primary schools were Queen Eleanor Primary Academy, Northampton; Harpfield Primary Academy, Stoke-on-Trent; Three Peaks Primary Academy, Tamworth; Woodlands Primary Academy, Great Yarmouth; and Wroughton Infant Academy and Wroughton Junior Academy, Great Yarmouth.

Trustees continued to take a cautious and considered approach to further expansion. A number of projects were examined for strategic fit, geographical suitability and future viability. It was decided to bring four large secondary schools into the Trust – two transferring from the sponsorship of the Edge Foundation, one from The Education Fellowship Trust, and one from Nottingham City Council. This brought the number of schools within the Trust by 1 November 2018 to seventeen, between them educating 13,500 children and young people, and giving Creative Education Trust a forecast annual turnover of over £75 million in the 2018-19 financial year. The Bulwell Academy, Nottingham, joined on 1 May 2018; the remaining schools joined outside the period under consideration: Milton Keynes Academy on 1 September 2018, and Wrenn School, Wellingborough and Ellis Guilford School, Nottingham on 1 November 2018.

Activities for the year focused on the following key strands:

- i) The further development of the Trust's educational improvement strategies
- ii) Continuing to increase the capacity of the Trust's central team to meet the demands of its growing portfolio of schools
- iii) Continuing to embed the Key Concepts more widely across school activity through the 'Knowledge Connected' programme
- iv) Further expansion of co-curricular activities to provide a culturally rich curriculum for our students
- v) Embedding across the Trust the revised system of local governance developed in the previous year
- vi) Further development of opportunities for career development and engagement for staff across the Trust
- vii) Further development of curriculum-led financial planning and related activities to ensure operational efficiency and value for money
- viii) Ensuring appropriate pathways to tertiary education, training and employment.

Public benefit

In setting objectives and planning activities the Trustees have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidelines on public benefit. The Trust looks to promote, for the benefit of the communities in the areas surrounding its Academies, the provision of facilities for learning and recreation with the object of improving the condition of life of those communities.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Achievements and performance

Strategic report

Key performance indicators

The final year of significant changes to the examination, qualification and accountability regime has this year seen all GCSE assessments now using the 9:1 grading. Changes to assessments at other levels are now embedded and schools' provision is consolidated accordingly.

Creative Education Trust's schools' performance continued to improve at Key Stage 2, most particularly in terms of the proportion of pupils achieving the 'at greater depth' standard; the highest category. At GCSE level the strong performance in the core subjects of English and Maths was maintained, with improvements in several schools in Science. Average standards at A-level across the Trust continued to rise, with the proportion of students admitted to Russell Group universities this year growing once again.

Our sequence of rapidly rising Ofsted gradings continued, with four more schools moving from 'Inadequate' or 'Requires Improvement' to 'Good'. At the end of the academic year all Creative Education Trust schools were graded at least 'Good', with the exception of one not yet eligible for an inspection visit. All but one of the schools joined the Trust as 'sponsored academies' with low Ofsted gradings.

Enrichment for the most able scientists in the Trust's Norfolk schools is being supported by King's School Ely through a series of Saturday science workshops, while our partnership with Queen Mary University of London has led to a series of Skype seminars by junior researchers for our post-16 students, with a focus on maths, sciences and modern foreign languages.

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Trust has adequate resources to continue to operate for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Accounting Policies.

Review of activities

Creative Education Trust made good progress against its overarching objectives this year and the specific target activities for the year. The continuing sequence of positive Ofsted outcomes building on those of the previous year allied to a further overall increase in attainment and progress scores put Creative Education Trust among the higher performing multi-academy trusts nationally. This performance was a tribute to the professional skills of in-school and Head Office staff.

Further development of Creative Education Trust's educational achievement improvement strategies

Creative Education Trust is committed to a process of continuous review and development of its systems for school improvement. During the year the developments planned and inaugurated in the course of the previous year and further refinements to the Trust's systems made the expected contribution to securing a strong set of exam and test results at the year-end, as well as continuing our strategy of building a high-performing and sustainable educational capacity.

These developments included:

 Further refinements to the annual cycle of education monitoring visits accompanied by continuing enhancements to improvement planning and reporting by schools

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

- First full year of operational implementation of a focused and standardised approach to reporting by the schools, designed and monitored by the Head Office education team
- Further strengthening of a systematic framework of external moderation and advice from expert subject advisors to support our schools with achievement and progress monitoring and forecasting and deeper understanding of exam board requirements in particular subjects
- Further development of our secondary subject leader groups, including regular developmental work with external subject experts
- Regular developmental and strategic planning meetings for the secondary principals group and the primary head teachers group
- The third annual primary staff development away-day
- Further expansion of our middle leaders' talent development programme, with staff participating in highgrade national career development programmes.

Increasing capacity of the Creative Education Trust Head Office Team

This was the first full year of operation for the Trust's new network of Human Resources Advisors, who brought a new standard of integrated HR advice to the Trust's schools in line with the People Strategy approved by the Board the previous year. Further key Head Office roles were identified in the course of the year and recruitment was undertaken successfully to the following posts with high-calibre and experienced appointees joining the Trust in time for the commencement of the 2018-19 academic year. These new roles were: Director of School Improvement and Secondary Education (Education Team); Head of Estates & Facilities (Finance & Resources Team); and Recruitment Manager (Human Resources Team). The Board believes that these new professional roles and the individuals recruited to them will add significantly to the effectiveness of Creative Education Trust as it continues to grow.

Further development of the 'Knowledge Connected' programme

The Trust's pioneering Design Programme was conceived as a pilot for a broader approach to providing a distinctive educational offer that would equip young people educated in the Trust's schools to thrive in the competitive world of the 21st century, increasing students' engagement, intellectual attainment and employability.

The wider application of these principles across the curriculum is driven by the Trust's 'Knowledge Connected' programme, through which Creative Education Trust schools develop practical ways to help students link their academic knowledge across discrete subjects, and to foster personal development, innovation, problem-solving, resilience and employability. In addition to the established practical impact of Knowledge Connected at Key Stage 3, considerable planning work was carried out by school and Head Office staff to roll out new Knowledge Connected programmes for 2018-19 at primary level in years 3, 4 and 5 through the 'Our Town' project, and at secondary level with new 'Concept Days' for year 8, a new Personal Development Programme for year 9; and at Sixth-Form with an 'Employability Skills Portfolio'.

Further expansion of co-curricular activities, providing a culturally rich curriculum for our students

Creative Education Trust is committed to creating cultural capital for its students at both primary and secondary levels. We have continued to work actively with our schools to encourage and enable a high level of ambition and achievement in sport, performance and civic engagement. During the year the menu of cross-trust enrichment activities continued to expand in scale and in scope. The first year-long phase of a Trustwide music initiative with the Voices Foundation to encourage student participation in musical activity, even where there has been no tradition of acquisition of instrumental skills, culminated in a performance by the Creative Education Trust boys' choir at a public event at St Pancras Station to mark its 150th anniversary. During the year a new Sixth-form Creative Collaboration Prize was introduced in collaboration with University of the Arts London, with a final held at the London College of Communication.

The annual Day of Shakespeare has now become an eagerly awaited annual tradition, with clear evidence that standards of engagement and performance are increasing year by year. The Sixth-Form Public Speaking Prize

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

and the Sixth-Form Essay Prize attracted a higher number of entries of a higher quality in their third year, and the Primary Day of Sport is now firmly established as the counterpart to the long-running and popular cross-trust Secondary Day of Sport.

Financial review

Reserves policy

The Trustees' policy is to carry forward a prudent level of reserves designed to meet the long term cyclical needs of renewal and any other unforeseen contingencies plus a contribution towards future capital projects, subject to the constraint that the level of reserves does not exceed the level permitted by the Trust's Funding Agreement and the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Investment policy and performance

During the year all of the Trust's funds were held by UK banks in current and fixed term deposit accounts, in accordance with the Trust's investment policy.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The principal risks for the Trust during the next few years are:

- Recruitment and retention of students in those schools that are under capacity and not oversubscribed at traditional entry points. This is monitored carefully and the financial impact is modelled.
- Ensuring the Trust remains solvent. The financial position is kept under constant review and is subject to regular scrutiny by the Board and the Finance Committee.
- Recruitment of suitably experienced principals, head teachers, senior leaders and teachers. The Trust
 continues to follow a number of initiatives to widen its search and to ensure that the Trust is an employer
 of choice.
- Changes in Government policy with regard to funding and teachers' pay. Our business model is highly sensitive to changes in funding and costs of providing education for our students. The situation is kept under constant review.
- Maintaining high levels of safeguarding. The Trust attaches the greatest importance to the safeguarding
 of children at its schools. Our policies and procedures are kept under constant review and the Board
 ensures that the Trust keeps safeguarding at the forefront of its activities.
- Poor academic achievement showing in national performance tables and leading to falling student numbers and undesirable Ofsted judgements. The Trust maintains accurate and complete school performance data and continuously trains staff in different academies to maintain and improve standards. Remedial action is taken to reduce risk where concerns arise.
- Physical injury caused to pupils, staff or visitors to schools as a result of fire, flood, explosion, defective premises or equipment, classroom activities, electrical malfunction or for other reasons, and to pupils and staff on school-led external activities. The Trust is committed to standardised risk assessment of all known and reasonably foreseeable health and safety hazards covering all premises, people, equipment and activities to control risks and to plan and prioritise the implementation of the identified control measures. Specific responsibilities are assigned to Principals, teaching staff, other staff, pupils and contractors.
- PR damage caused by publication of materials, by poor behaviour of Trust staff or occurrence of any other
 events that have a negative impact on the reputation of the Trust or on a school within it. The Trust
 maintains a procedure for dealing with major incidents and for non-compliance, and also maintains an esafety policy.
- Failure of compliance procedures or breakdown in availability of reliable information within the Trust as a

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

- Failure of compliance procedures or breakdown in availability of reliable information within the Trust as a result of malfunction caused by external sources, malfunction or human error leading to Trust's loss of ability to function or leakage of sensitive information outside the Trust, whether relating to the Trust or third parties. The Trust's e-safety policy provides guidance on data security. Storage of information on the Cloud greatly reduces risk of malfunction. It employs the latest software to combat viruses, malware and spyware and staff sufficiently experienced to combat risk of data loss. A specialist GDPR officer ensures compliance with GDPR rules.
- Loss of key staff through resignation, ill health or otherwise. The Trust identifies individuals who have a
 material impact on day-to-day running of the Trust and its schools and is developing contingency plans for
 dealing with the eventuality of those individuals no longer working for the Trust.
- Failure to provide relevant, reliable, and timely information to appropriate stakeholders within the Trust to
 enable the measurement and management of the performance and effectiveness of its activities. The
 Trust maintains a comprehensive system of internal reporting with regular meetings of all stakeholders,
 including Board members, Principals, Head teachers and the Senior Management Team.

The Trust's exposure to financial risk is largely through bank balances, cash and trade creditors, with limited trade and other debtors. The Trust has inherited various Local Government Defined Benefit Pension Scheme deficits for support staff.

The Trust's financial risks are also monitored through regular review of financial controls. The Trust's internal auditors, Smith Cooper LLP, visit sites on a regular basis and carry out a review of controls; all their reports with management responses are reviewed by the Audit and Risk Committee.

Effectiveness review

As accounting officer, the Chief Executive has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the external auditor; and
- the work of the executive managers within the Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Audit and Risk Committee: the strength of financial controls is kept under constant review.

Plans for future periods

The Trust continues to pursue its ambition to be a significant and influential participant in the national educational reform movement. In doing this it places emphasis on the quality of its educational provision and on the effectiveness of its educational improvement and co-curricular programmes, rather than on maximising the number of schools within the group. The Trust's attitude to growth continues to be a prudent and strategic one.

With the support of the Department for Education, the Trust continues to seek partnerships with primary and secondary schools across the country in places where standards of education have not been strong historically. It values potential partnerships with schools that have ambitions to provide the highest quality of education to their pupils and which share the Trust's educational and social mobility agendas.

Academic successes in the previous year and the current one have led to a number of academy re-brokerage and conversion projects being brought forward for discussion by the offices of the Regional Schools Commissioners. These are rigorously assessed using Creative Education Trust's due diligence guidelines. Any that is deemed to be an appropriate and sustainable potential addition to the Creative Education Trust portfolio is presented to the Board with supporting evidence and a recommendation. Four such projects were approved by the Board in the course of the year: one School joined Creative Education Trust in the second half of the year

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

and three joined at the beginning of the 2018-19 year. Further new projects are in the early stages of discussion.

Whilst resolutely fixed on ensuring that the students in its academies achieve the very best results of which they are capable in national exams and qualifications, the Trust is also committed to giving them a rich and rounded education through a wide variety of co-curricular activities, including sport, music, drama, art, debating and travel, as well as increasing their future employability in a competitive world. Several new trust-wide initiatives are under development to complement those described above.

School Fund

Each Academy has a School Fund that is created through fundraising and contributions. The majority of the funds held are related to specific projects that range from trips by pupils to asset enhancement. Each fund is managed by the relevant Academy and is reported on the Trust's Balance Sheet.

Disclosure of information to auditor

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware; and
- Trustees have taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as Trustees in order to be aware of any
 relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable group's auditor is aware of that information.

Auditor

The Auditors, Mazars LLP, have indicated their willingness to continue in office, and were reappointed for a period of 2 years by the Trustees at the Board meeting in December 2017.

The Trustees' Report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 7 December 2018 and signed on its behalf by:

David Anderson Chair of Trustees

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of Responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge that we have overall responsibility for ensuring that the Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive Officer, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and operate in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between the Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has met formally 4 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
David Anderson , Chair	4	4
Dr William Richardson , Deputy Chair	4	4
John Allwood	4	4
Sasha Bhavan	.3	4
Michael Dickson	2	3
Simon Figgis	2	4
Karen Forster	4	4
Mary Groom	4	4
Marc Jordan	4	4
Peter Walls	4	4

The Finance Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to take a proactive and strategic stance in support of the financial affairs of the Group; to receive and review financial data relating to the Group; and to take decisions relating to financial matters and to report these to the Board.

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
John Allwood (Chair)	4	4
David Anderson	4	4
Michael Dickson	2	3
Simon Figgis	4	4
Marc Jordan	4	4

The Audit and Risk Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to oversee, review and make recommendations relating to governance, financial procedures, accounts and risks, and to report these to the Board. The Audit and Risk Committee also recommends to the Members the appointment of external and internal auditors.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
John Allwood (Acting Chair 1st and 2 meeting)	2nd 4	4
David Anderson	4	4
Michael Dickson	2	3
Simon Figgis (Chair at 3rd and 4th meeting)	4	4
Mary Groom	1	1

Review of Value for Money

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for ensuring that the Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by applying the resources of the Trust to improve educational outcomes for children, as exemplified by schools visited by Ofsted during the year being judged as 'good'.

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level to achieve policies, aims and objectives, rather than to eliminate all risk of failure; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in the Trust for the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to Handle Risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Trust is exposed, together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The Risk and Control Framework

The Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures, including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems, with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the Finance Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties; and
- identification and management of risks.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)

The Board of Trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided to retain Smith Cooper LLP as internal auditor.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Trust's financial systems. On a yearly basis (in some cases twice-yearly) the internal auditor reports to the Board of Trustees through the Audit and Risk Committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial responsibilities.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 7 December 2018 and signed on their behalf, by:

Accounting Officer

Chair of Trustees

- 13 -

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As Accounting Officer of Creative Education Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the Board of Trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Trust, under the funding agreement in place between the Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

I confirm that I and the Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and the ESFA.

MLA Jordan
Accounting Officer

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable Company and the Group and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018:
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis, unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable Group will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable Company and the Group's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable Company and the Group and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable Company and the Group and thus for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable Company and the Group apply financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable Group's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the Board of Trustees on 7 December 2018 and signed on its behalf by:

David Anderson Chair of Trustees

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF CREATIVE EDUCATION TRUST

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Creative Education Trust (the 'parent academy') and its subsidiaries (the 'group') for the year ended 31 August 2018, which comprise the group Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities, the Summary Income and Expenditure Account, the group Consolidated Balance Sheet, the group Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and of the parent Trust's affairs as at 31 August 2018
 and of the group's incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure
 for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the group in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may
 cast significant doubt about the group or the parent Trust ability to continue to adopt the going concern
 basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are
 authorised for issue.

Other information

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Auditor's Report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF CREATIVE EDUCATION TRUST

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Group Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements;
- the Trustees' Report and the Group Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the group and the parent Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report, including the Group Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the parent Trust has not kept adequate accounting records, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the parent Trust financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the group's and the parent Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the group or the parent Trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF CREATIVE EDUCATION TRUST

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditor's Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditor's Report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Trust and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Richard Bott (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of

Mazars LLP

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

90 Victoria Street Bristol BS1 6DP

Date: 1/1/1/18

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO CREATIVE EDUCATION TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter and further to the requirements of the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Creative Education Trust during the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Creative Education Trust and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Creative Education Trust and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Creative Education Trust and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Creative Education Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of Creative Education Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 28 January 2011, and the Academies Financial Handbook extant from 1 September 2017, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Trust's income and expenditure.

A summary of the work we have undertaken is as follows. We:

- Planned our assurance procedures including identifying key risks;
- Carried out sample testing on controls;
- · Carried out substantive testing including analytical review; and
- · Concluded on procedures carried out.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO CREATIVE EDUCATION TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (continued)

Conclusion

In the course of our work nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Mazars LLP

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

90 Victoria Street Bristol BS1 6DP

Date: 11/11/16

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

						•	
	Note	Unrestricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018 £000	Endowment funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2017 £000
Income and endowments from:							
Donations & capital grants: Transfer in of an existing							
Academy Endowment	2	834	(4,643)	21,393	-	17,584	8,466
fund transfer Charitable	. 2	-	-	-	1,591	1,591	-
activities Other trading activities:	3	-	48,504	4,375	•	52,879 ′	48,265
Fundraising Trading	4	2,531	-	-	-	2,531	1,675
activities	5	105	-	-	-	105	109
Investments	6	25	-	-	-	25	18
Other income		129	183	-	-	312	277
Total income and							
endowments		3,624	44,044	25,768	1,591	75,027 ————————————————————————————————————	58,810
Expenditure on:							
Raising funds Charitable	5,8	28	-	-	-	28	96
activities		3,968	51,517	15,116		70,601	55,176
Total expenditure	7	3,996	51,517	15,116	<u> </u>	70,629	55,272
Net income / (expenditure) before							
transfers Transfers		(372)	(7,473)	10,652	1,591	4,398	3,538
between Funds	23		(314)	314			· -
Net income / (expenditure) before other recognised gains and							
losses		(372)	(7,787)	10,966	1,591	4,398	3,538

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018 £000	Endowment funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2017 £000
Actuarial gains or defined benefit pension schemes	n 27		4,435		-	4,435	4,619
Net movement in funds		(372)	(3,352)	10,966	1,591	8,833	8,157
Reconciliation of funds:							
Total funds brought forward		1,185	(13,499)	138,918	-	126,604	118,447
Total funds carried forward		813	(16,851)	149,884	1,591	135,437	126,604

SUMMARY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2017 £000
Gross income in the reporting period		3,624	44,044	47,668	45,796
Less: Total expenditure		3,996	51,517	55,513	49,288
Net expenditure for the year before transfers		(372)	(7,473)	(7,845)	(3,492)
Transfers between funds	23	-	314	314	-
Net expenditure for the year after transfers		(372)	(7,159)	(7,531)	(3,492)
Net expenditure for the financial year	23	(372)	(7,159)	(7,531)	(3,492)

The notes on pages 28 to 57 form part of these financial statements.

CREATIVE EDUCATION TRUST

Registered number: 07617529

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2018

•	Note	£000	2018 £000	£000	2017 £000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	17		149,884		138,918
Current assets					
Stocks	18	3		4	
Debtors	19	3,155		5,871	
Cash at bank and in hand		8,661		7,243	
	_	11,819	_	13,118	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	20	(7,557)		(9,118)	
·	-		-		
Net current assets		_	4,262	_	4,000
Total assets less current liabilities			154,146		142,918
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	21	_	(32)		(37)
Net assets excluding pension scheme liabilities			154,114		142,881
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	27		(18,677)		(16,277)
Net assets including pension scheme liabilities		-	135,437	<u>-</u>	126,604
Funds of the academy					
Endowment funds	23		1,591		-
Restricted income funds:					
Restricted income funds	23	1,825		2,778	
Restricted fixed asset funds	23	149,884		138,918	
Restricted income funds excluding pension liability	-	151,709	_	141,696	
Pension reserve		(18,676)	;	(16,277)	
Total restricted income funds	_		133,033		125,419
Unrestricted income funds	23		813		1,185
Total funds		-	135,437		126,604

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (continued) AS AT 31 AUGUST 2018

The financial statements on pages 21 to 57 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue, on 7 December 2018 and are signed on their behalf, by:

David Anderson Chair of Trustees

CREATIVE EDUCATION TRUST

Registered number: 07617529

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

TRUST BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2018

	Note	£000	2018 £000	£000	2017 £000
Fixed assets	Note	2000	2000		2000
Tangible assets	17		149,884		138,918
Current assets	.,		145,004		100,510
Stocks	18	. 3		4	
Debtors	19	3,156		5,873	
Cash at bank		8,603		7,207	
	-	11,762		13,084	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one		,			
year	20	(7,555)		(9,099)	
Net current assets	-		4,207		3,985
Total assets less current liabilities		_	154,091	_	142,903
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	21	_	(31)		(37)
Net assets excluding pension scheme liabilities			154,060		142,866
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	27		(18,677)		(16,277)
Net assets including pension scheme liabilities			135,383	<u>.</u>	126,589
Funds of the academy		_	_	_	*
Endowment funds			1,591		-
Restricted funds:					
Restricted funds		2,189		2,778	
Restricted fixed asset funds	_	149,884	_	138,918	
Restricted funds excluding pension asset		152,073	•	141,696	
Pension reserve	_	(18,677)	_	(16,277)	
Total restricted funds	_	_	133,396	_	125,419
Unrestricted funds		_	396	_	1,170
Total funds		=	135,383	=	126,589

TRUST BALANCE SHEET (continued) AS AT 31 AUGUST 2018

The financial statements were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue, on 7 December 2018 and are signed on their behalf, by:

David Anderson Chair of Trustees

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

·	Note	2018 £000	2017 £000
Cash flows from operating activities:	11010	2000	2000
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	25	2,082	(2,331)
Cash flows from investing activities:	-		
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(5,000)	(359)
Capital grants from DfE		1,886	1,901
Cash transferred on conversion	•	834	409
Net cash (used in)/provided by investing activities	_	(2,280)	1,951
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Interest received		25	18
Endowment transferred on acquisition		1,591	-
Net cash provided by financing activities	_	1,616	18
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		1,418	(362)
Cash and cash equivalents brought forward		7,243	7,605
Cash and cash equivalents carried forward	26	8,661	7,243

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1. Accounting Policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Creative Education Trust constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

The Statement of Financial Activities (SOFA) and Balance Sheet consolidate the financial statements of the Trust and its subsidiary undertaking. The results of the subsidiary are consolidated on a line by line basis.

No separate SOFA has been presented for the Trust alone as permitted by section 408 of the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Trust to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 Income

All income is recognised once the Trust has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of entitlement of receipt, its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended. Unspent amounts of capital grant are reflected in the balance in the restricted fixed asset fund.

CREATIVE EDUCATION TRUST

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1. Accounting Policies (continued)

Sponsorship income provided to the Trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period in which it is receivable, where receipt is probable and it is measurable.

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis where receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on raising funds includes all expenditure incurred by the Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities, events and non-charitable trading.

Expenditure on charitable activities are costs incurred on the Trust's educational operations, including support costs and those costs relating to the governance of the Trust appointed to charitable activities.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.5 Basis of consolidation

The financial statements consolidate the accounts of Creative Education Trust and all of its subsidiary undertakings ('subsidiaries').

The Trust has taken advantage of the exemption contained within section 408 of the Companies Act 2006 not to present its own Income and Expenditure Account.

The income and expenditure account for the year dealt with in the accounts of the Trust showed a deficit of £464,000 (2017 - £444,000 deficit).

1.6 Turnover

Turnover comprises revenue recognised by the Trust in respect of goods and services supplied during the year, exclusive of Value Added Tax and trade discounts.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1. Accounting Policies (continued)

1.7 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

All assets costing more than £1,000 are capitalised and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of these assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives on the following bases:

Freehold property - 2% straight line
Furniture and fixtures - 12.5% straight line
Motor vehicles - 20% straight line
Fixtures and fittings: inherited assets - 25% straight line

Computer equipment - 33.3% straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

1.8 Operating leases

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Benefits received and receivable as an incentive to sign an operating lease are recognised on a straight line basis over the period until the date the rent is expected to be adjusted to the prevailing market rate.

1.9 Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete and slow-moving stocks. Cost includes all direct costs and an appropriate proportion of fixed and variable overheads.

1.10 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1. Accounting Policies (continued)

1.11 Cash at Bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.12 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities and provisions are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide. Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

1.13 Financial instruments

The Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 19. Prepayments are not financial instruments. Amounts due to the Trust's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment. Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 20 and 21. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument. Amounts due to the Trust's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

1.14 Taxation

The Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable Company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

1. Accounting Policies (continued)

1.15 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Governments Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. As stated in note 27, the TPS is a multi-employer scheme and there is insufficient information available to use defined benefit accounting. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS schemes are funded schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate Trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.16 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Endowment funds comprise of permanent and expendable funds and are held separately.

1.17 Transfer of existing academy into academy trust

Where assets are received by the Trust on conversion to an academy, the transferred assets are measured at fair value and recognised in the balance sheet at the point when the risks and rewards of ownership pass to the trust. An equal amount of income is recognised as Transfer on conversion within Donations and capital grant income.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Accounting Policies (continued)

1.18 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 27, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2018. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Impairment

During the year the Trust ceased to use the premises located at Hagley Park. As a result management took the decision to impair the land and buildings.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

2. Income from transfer in of an existing Academy

·	Unrestricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted funds 2018	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018 £000	Endowment funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2017 £000
Inherited defined benefit pension scheme liability Transfer in of an		(4,643)	-	. .	(4,643)	(1,098)
existing Academy Assets transferred on	-		21,393	· _	21,393	9,155
acquisition	834	-			834	409
Subtotal detailed disclosure	834	(4,643)	21,393	-	17,584	8,466
Endowment fund transferred on acquisition	-	-	-	1,591	1,591	-
	834	(4,643)	21,393	1,591	19,175	8,466
Total 2017	409	(1,098)	9,155	-	8,466	

These donations relate to the assets and liabilities transferred on the conversion of Bulwell Academy.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

3. Funding for Academy's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds 2018	Restricted funds 2018	Endowment funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2017 £000
DfE/ESFA grants					
General Annual Grant	•				
(GAG)	-	42,293	-	42,293	40,258
Start Up Grant	-	5	-	5	12
Pupil Premium	-	2,623	-	2,623	2,355
Capital Grant	-	4,375	-	4,375	1,901
16-18 Funding	-	1,974	-	1,974	2,149
Other EFA Grant	-	303	-	303	328
	-	51,573	•	51,573	47,003
Other government grants					
SEN Funding	-	463		463	340
Local Authority Grants	•	814	-	814	845
	-	1,277	-	1,277	1,185
Other funding					
Other Grants Received	-	29	-	29	77
		29	-	29	77
	<u> </u>	52,879	-	52,879	48,265
Total 2017		48,265	<u></u>	48,265	
10tai 201 <i>1</i>		40,200		40,203	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

				•		
4.	Other trading activities					
		Unrestricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted funds 2018 £000	Endowment funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2017 £000
	Hire of facilities	189	-	-	189	168
	Trip Income	564	-	-	564	501
	Catering Income	1,374	-	-	1,374	602
	Music Services Income	28	-	-	28	24
	Other Income Sponsor Income	351 25	-	-	351 25	380
	oponsor income					
		2,531	-	<u>-</u>	2,531	1,675
	T / 10047				4.075	
•	Total 2017	1,675			1,675	
5.	Trading activities					
		Unrestricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted funds 2018 £000	Endowment funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2017 £000
	Charity trading income	2000	2000	2000	. 2000	2000
	Rent receivable	105	_	_	105	109
	TOTA TOOCIVADIO	105				
		105	-	-	105	109
	Income from trading					
	activities	105		-	105	109
6.	Investment income					
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Endowment	Total	Total
		funds	funds	funds	funds	funds
		2018	2018	2018	2018	2017
		£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
	Investment income	25		-	25	18
	Total 2017	18	-		18	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

7.	Resources expended				
		Staff costs £000	Premises £000	Other costs £000	Total £000
	Academy's educational operations				
	Direct costsAllocated support costs	34,111 7,606	14,207 5,072	3,820 5,813	52,138 18,491
	Total	41,717	19,279	9,633	70,629
8.	Direct costs				
		Subsidiary costs £000	Academy £000		Total 2017 £000
	Pension finance costs (note 16)	-	464	464	407
	Educational supplies	-	625	625	772
	Examination fees	•	655		699
	External education and fees	-	429		381
	Depreciation	-	14,207	•	2,149
	Other direct costs	-	759		969
	Educational trips Other operating costs	- 28	859 -	859 28	719 29
-	Teachers redundancy payments Wages and salaries including national	-	, 60		176
	insurance & pension	-	34,052	34,052	31,628
		28	52,110	52,138	37,929
	Total 2017	97	37,832	37,929	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

9. Support costs

	Governance £000	Academy £000	Total 2018 £000	Total 2017 £000
Maintenance of premises and equipment	-	2,888	2,888	4,180
Student bursary and rewards	-	112	112	174
IT support costs	-	584	584	655
Cleaning and waste management	-	480	480	457
Rates	-	1,499	1,499	1,321
Insurance	_	205	205	197
Minibus costs	-	71	71	72
Catering costs	-	1,970	1,970	1,128
Bank charges	-	3	3	3
Other support costs	-	1,234	1,234	1,143
Legal and professional fees		444	444	684
Recruitment costs	-	330	330	349
Governance Costs	5	•	5	8
Support staff redundancy costs Wages and salaries (including national	-	150	150	(1)
insurance and pension)	-	7,606	7,606	6,433
Depreciation		910	910	540
	5	18,486	18,491	17,343
Total 2017	-	17,343	17,343	

During the year ended 31 August 2018, the Trust incurred the following Governance costs:

10. Income

The whole of the income is attributable to the provision of education.

All income arose within the United Kingdom.

11. Net income/(expenditure)

This is stated after charging:

	2018	2017
	£000	£000
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets:		
- owned by the charitable group	2,916	2,688
Auditor's remuneration - audit	66	64
Auditor's remuneration - other services	17	9
Governance: Internal Audit costs	_ 25	25

⁻ Trustee expenses £2,918

⁻ Professional fees £2,053

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

12. Staff costs

a. Staff costs

Staff costs were as follows:

	2018	2017
	£000	£000
Wages and salaries	31,889	29,372
Social security costs	3,004	2,692
Defined benefit pension schemes	6,764	5,997
	41,657	38,061
Staff restructuring costs	60	175
	41,717	38,236

b. Non-statutory/non-contractual staff severenace payments

In 2017/18 the value of all non-statutory/non-contractual severance payments made by the Trust totalled £79,473 for both teachers and support staff (2017: £128,677). Individual payments were £8,856, £1,019, £15,000, £6,875, £5,050, £9,267, £6,000, £11,598, £5,800, £4,200, £1,287 and £4,521.

c. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	2018	2017
Teachers	524	488
Administration and support	684	632
Management	90	78
•	1,298	1,198

d. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2018	2017
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	8	9
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	2	3
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	2	2
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	3	1
In the band £100,001 - £110,000	2	· 1
In the band £110,001 - £120,000	1	4
In the band £120,001 - £130,000	2	1
In the band £130,001 - £140,000	0	1
In the band £140,001 - £150,000	1	1
In the band £150,001 - £160,000	0	1
In the band £160,001 - £170,000	1	0
In the band £170,001 - £180,000	0	1
In the band £180,001 - £190,000	. 1	0

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

12. Staff costs (continued)

17 of the employees shown in the above salary bandings participated in the Teachers' Pension Scheme. The other employees shown in the above salary bandings participated in the Local Government Pension Scheme.

e. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £935,000 (2017: £843,000).

One Trustee has been paid remuneration and has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy Trust. The value of the Trustee's remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

M Jordan (CEO and Trustee)

Remuneration: £180,000 - £190,000 (2017: £170,000 - £180,000)

Employer's pension contributions paid £20,000 - £30,000 (2017: £20,000 - £30,000)

13. Central services

The Trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- Financial services
- Legal services
- Human resources
- Education support services
- Governance support services
- ICT support services
- Others as arising

The Trust charges for these on a percentage of GAG income that is appropriate to the individual academy.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

13. Central services (continued)

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

,	2018	2017
	£000	£000
Abbeyfield Academy	325	335
Ash Green Academy	229	234
Bulwell Academy	99	-
Caister Academy	148	155
Harpfield Primary Academy	42	41
Hart School	274	302
Lynn Grove Academy	255	269
Queen Eleanor Academy	51 ·	55
Thistley Hough Academy	193	178
Three Peaks Primary Academy	73	70
Weavers Academy	. 298	245
Woodlands Primary Academy	74	74
Wroughton Infant Academy	56	43
Wroughton Junior Academy	66	49
Tabel	2,183	2,050
Total		

14. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year retirement benefits were accruing to 1 Trustee (2017 - 1) in respect of defined benefit pension schemes.

During the year, travel expenses totalling £2,918 (2017 - £3,917) were reimbursed for 5 Trustees (2017 - 5).

15. Trustees' and Officers' Insurance

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

16. Other finance costs

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Interest income on pension scheme assets Interest on pension scheme liabilities	553 (1,017)	350 (757)
·	(464)	(407)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

17. Tangible fixed assets

Group	Freehold property £000	Motor vehicles £000	Fixtures and fittings £000	Computer equipment £000	Work in progress £000	Total £000
Cost						
At 1 September 2017 Additions	146,083 3,647	97 -	2,100 438	1,581 573	302 36	150,163 4,694
Disposals Inherited assets Transfer between	21,104	-	(15) 147	- 138	(280) -	(295) 21,389
classes	22	-	÷	•	(22)	-
At 31 August 2018	170,856	97	2,670	2,292	36	175,951
Depreciation			•			
At 1 September 2017	8,420	76	1,472	1,277	-	11,245
Charge for the year	2,308	15	197	396	-	2,916
On disposals	-	-	(6)	-	-	(6)
Impairment charge	11,899	-	13			11,912
At 31 August 2018	22,627	91	1,676	1,673	<u> </u>	26,067
Net book value		,				
At 31 August 2018	148,229	6	994	619	36	149,884
At 31 August 2017	137,663	21	628	304	302	138,918

The impairment charge relates to the vacation of one of the sites of the Hart School, Rugeley.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

17 Tangible fixed assets (continued)

Trust	Freehold property £000	Motor vehicles £000	Fixtures and fittings £000	Computer equipment £000	Work in progress £000	Total £000
Cost						
At 1 September 2017	146,083	97	2,100	1,581	302	150,163
Additions	3,647	-	438	573	36	4,694
Disposals	, -	-	(15)	-	(280)	(295)
Inherited assets	21,104	-	147	138	-	21,389
Transfer between						
classes	22	-			(22)	
At 31 August 2018	170,856	97	2,670	2,292	36	175,951
Depreciation						
At 1 September 2017	8,420	76	1,472	1,277	-	11,245
Charge for the year	2,308	15	197	396	-	2,916
On disposals	-	-	(6)	-	-	(6)
Impairment charge	11,899	•	13	· -	-	11,912
At 31 August 2018	22,627	91	1,676	1,673	<u> </u>	26,067
Net book value						
At 31 August 2018	148,229	6	994	619	36	149,884
At 31 August 2017	137,663	21	628	304	302	138,918

Included in land and buildings is freehold land at cost of £38,788,509 (2017 - £36,255,765) which is not depreciated.

18. Stocks

		Group		Trust		
	2018 £000	2017 £000	2018 £000	2017 £000		
Finished goods and goods for resale	3	4	3	4		

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

19.	Debtors				
			Group		Trust
		2018 £000	2017 £000	2018 £000	2017 £000
	Trade debtors	97	85	96	83
	Other debtors	42	22	42	22
	Prepayments and accrued income	1,261	4,900	1,261	4,900
•	VAT recoverable	1,755	864	1,757	868
		3,155	5,871	3,156	5,873
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
20.	Creditors				
	Amounts falling due within one year				
			Group		Trust
		2018	2017	2018	2017
		£000	£000	£000	£000
	Trade creditors	1,604	1,498	1,604	1,480
	Other taxation and social security (see				
	below) Amounts owed to ESFA	1,260	1,068	1,260	1,068
	Other creditors	1 249	21 215	1 249	21 215
	Accruals and deferred income	4,443	6,316	4,441	6,315
	•	7,557	9,118	7,555	9,099
	Other toyation and pocial accurate		·		
	Other taxation and social security		Group		Trust
		2018	2017	2018	2017
		0003	£000	£000	£000
	PAYE/NI control	1,260	1,068	1,260	1,068
	:				

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

20. Creditors Amounts falling due within one year (continued)

	Group			Trust	
	2018 £000	2017 £000	2018 £000	2017 £000	
Deferred income					
Deferred income at 1 September 2017	5,078	1,107	5,078	1,107	
Resources deferred during the year	2,464	5,078	2,464	5,078	
Amounts released from previous years	(5,078)	(1,107)	(5,078)	(1,107)	
Deferred income at 31 August 2018	2,464	5,078	2,464	5,078	

Amounts deferred in the year include £1,023k of ESFA grant funding for capital works at Ash Green School, £114k re ESFA HPCF, £135k rates, £108k trip income, £105k UIFSM, £738k in respect of SCA income and £241k in respect of amounts less than £40k individually.

21. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	Group			
2018	2017	2018	2017	
£000	£000	£000	£000	
32	37	31	37	
	£000	2018 2017 £000 £000	2018 2017 2018 £000 £000 £000	

22. Provisions

The Trust has no provisions.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

23. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2017 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2018 £000
Unrestricted funds						
General Funds Creative Education	1,170	3,520	(3,929)	-	-	761
Academies Limited	15	104	(67)	-	-	52
	1,185	3,624	(3,996)	-		813
Endowment funds						
Endowment Fund		1,591	· -			1,591
Restricted funds						
General annual grant (GAG) and other						
restricted funding Pension reserve	2,778 · (16,277)	48,687 (4,643)	(49,326) (2,191)	(314)	- 4,435	1,825 (18,676)
r ension reserve	(10,277)	(4,043)	(2,191)			
	(13,499)	44,044	(51,517)	(314)	4,435	(16,851)
Restricted fixed asset fur	nds					
Restricted Fixed Asset Funds	138,918	25,768	(15,116)	314	-	149,884
Total restricted funds	125,419	69,812	(66,633)	-	4,435	133,033
Total funds	126,604	75,027	(70,629)		4,435	135,437

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Unrestricted funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted funds (excluding pension reserve) represent funds received from the Department for Education, local authorities and other bodies and is specifically spent on the running of the academies.

Pension reserve represents the movements on the Local Government Pension Schemes' Liabilities.

Restricted fixed asset funds represent resources which are applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the Department for Education where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

The transfer represents monies unspent on fixed assets, moved to restricted funds.

CREATIVE EDUCATION TRUST

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

23. Statement of funds (continued)

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2018.

Analysis of academies by fund balance

Fund balances at 31 August 2018 were allocated as follows:

	Total 2018	Total 2017
	£000	£000
Abbeyfield School	1,494	1,326
Ash Green School	401	468
Caister Academy (1)	(877)	(542)
Central Services	205	723
Hart School (1)	(1,528)	(375)
Harpfield Primary Academy	201	181
Lynn Grove Academy	1,672	1,538
Queen Eleanor Academy	271	264
Thistley Hough Academy (1)	(968)	(674)
Three Peaks Primary Academy	278	215
Weavers Academy	618	542
Woodlands Primary Academy	278	245
Wroughton Infant Academy	. 21	99
Wroughton Junior Academy (1)	(187)	(47)
Bulwell Academy	759	-
Total before fixed asset fund and pension reserve	2,638	3,963
Restricted fixed asset fund	149,884	138,918
Pension reserve	(18,676)	(16,277)
Total	133,846	126,604

The following academies are carrying net deficits on their portion of the funds as follows:

Name of academy	Amount of deficit £000
Caister	877
Hart School	1,528
Thistley Hough	968
Wroughton Junior Academy	187

Note 1 - It is the policy of the Trust that all academies should operate with an annual surplus that enables them to reinvest in children's education and to maintain prudent level of reserves. Where for operational reasons this is not possible, schools are permitted to run at a deficit, but are nevertheless required to take remedial action where appropriate to enable them to return to a balanced position in the medium term.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

23. Statement of funds (continued)

Analysis of academies by cost

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs	Other support staff costs £000	Educational supplies £000	Other costs excluding depr'n £000	Total 2018 £000	Total 2017 £000
Abbeyfield School	4,675	627	260	1,201	6,763	7,161
Ash Green School	3,362	687	214	961	5,224	6,051
Caister Academy	3,049	468	142	626	4,285	4,045
Central Services	595	1,145	198	1,032	2,970	2,556
Hart School	4,973	971	347	1,480	7,771	7,473
Harpfield School	649	146	·23	239	1,057	1,063
Lynn Grove Academy Queen Eleanor	3,418	734	384	1,015	5,551	5,811
Academy Thistley Hough	801	138	52	245	1,236	1,212
Academy Three Peaks	2,779	543	318	1,275	4,915	4,685
Academy	1,120	157	64	373	1,714	1,706
Weavers Academy Woodlands Primary	4,427	888	373	877	6,565	6,213
School , Wroughton Infant	1,126	256	60	340	1,782	1,918
Academy Wroughton Junior	1,007	130	12	246	1,395	1,180
Academy	974	255	48	403	1,680	1,417
Bulwell Academy	1,535	461	132	422	2,550	•
	34,490	7,606	2,627	10,735	55,458	52,491

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

23. Statement of funds (continued)

Statement of funds - prior year

	Balance at 1 September 2016 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2017 £000
General funds						
General Funds Creative Education	1,601	2,170	(2,603)	-	-	1,168
Academies Limited	3	109	(97)	-		15
	1,604	2,279	(2,700)		<u>-</u>	1,183
Restricted funds	r					
General annual grant (GAG)	2,790	44.644	(46,197)	1,541	_	2,778
Pension reserve	(18,039)	830			4,619	(16,277)
Restricted fixed asset fur	nds					
Restricted Fixed Asset Funds - all funds	132,092	11,056	(2,689)	(1,541)	-	138,918
Total of funds	118,447	58,809	(55,273)	<u> </u>	4,619	126,602

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined position is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2016 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2018 £000
Unrestricted funds						
General Funds Creative Education	1,601	5,690	(6,532)	-	-	759
Academies Limited	3	213	(164)	-	-	52
	1,604	5,903	(6,696)	-	-	811
Endowment funds						
Endowment funds	- -	1,591	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u> .	-	1,591

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

23.	Statement of funds	(continue	 d)				
Res	tricted funds	•					
Gen	eral annual grant						
	AG)	2,79	·	. (95,523)			1,825
Pen	sion reserve	(18,03	9) (3,813)	(5,878)		9,054	(18,676)
Res	tricted fixed asset fur	nds	_				
Res	tricted Fixed Asset						
Fu	inds - all funds	132,09	2 36,824	(17,805)	(1,227) -	149,884
		116,84	3 126,342	(119,206)		9,054	133,033
Tota	al of funds	118,44	7 133,836	(125,902)		9,054	135,435
. 0.0	01 141140		= =====				====
24.	Analysis of net ass	ets betwee	n funds				
			Unrestricted	Dantwinterd	Restricted	Endowment	Tatal
	•		funds	Restricted funds	fixed asset funds	funds	Total funds
			2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
			£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Tan	gible fixed assets		-	-	149,884	-	149,884
	rent assets		845	9,384	•	1,591	11,820
Cred	ditors due within one ye	ear	-	(7,558)	-	-	(7,558)
Cred	ditors due in more than	one year	(32)	-	-	-	(32)
Pro۱	visions for liabilities and	d charges	-	(18,677)	-	-	(18,677)
			813	(16,851)	149,884	1,591	135,437
Ana	lysis of net assets be	tween fund	ds - prior year				
			Unrestricted	Restricted	Restricted	Endowment	Total
			funds	funds	fixed asset	funds	funds
					funds		
			2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	•		£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
	gible fixed assets		-	-	138,918	-	138,918
	rent assets		6,419	6,699		-	13,118
	ditors due within one ye		(5,197)	(3,921)	-	-	(9,118)
	ditors due in more than		(37)	-	-		(37)
Prov	visions for liabilities and	charges		(16,277)			(16,277)
			1,185	(13,499)	138,918	-	126,604

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

26.

25. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

		Group
•	2018 £000	2017 £000
Net income for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	4,398	3,538
Adjustment for:		
Depreciation charges	2,916	2,688
Returns on investments and servicing of finance	(25)	(18)
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(1,886)	(1,901)
Loss on the sale of fixed assets	290	•
Decrease in stocks	1 -	1
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	2,716	(3,926)
(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(1,566)	3,999
Decrease/(Increase) in creditors due after one year	5	(5)
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	2,255	1,759
Impairment charge	11,912	-
Net surplus on assets and liabilities from academy on acquisition	(16,461)	(8,057)
Cash transferred on acquisition	(882)	(409)
Endowment transferred on acquisition	(1,591)	•
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	2,082	(2,331)
Analysis of cash and cash equivalents		
		Group
	2018	2017
•	£000	£000
Cash in hand	8,661	7,243
Total	8,661	7,243

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

27. Pension commitments

The group's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teacher's Pension Scheme for England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Staffordshire County Council, Warwickshire County Council, Norfolk County Council, Northamptonshire County Council and Westminster City Council. Both are Multi-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2012 and of the LGPS 31 March 2016.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations (2010) and, from 1 April 2014, by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies and, from 1 January 2007, automatic for teachers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract, although they are able to opt out.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis – these contributions along with those made by employers are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2012 and in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 9 June 2014. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 16.48% of pensionable pay, including a 0.08% employer administration charge.
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £191,500 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £176,600 million giving a notional past service deficit of £14,900 million
- an employer cost cap of 10.9% of pensionable pay will be applied to future valuations
- the assumed real rate of return is 3.0% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.75%. The assumed nominal rate of return is 5.06%.

The TPS valuation for 2012 determined an employer rate of 16.4%, which was payable from September 2015. The next valuation of the TPS is currently underway based on April 2016 data, whereupon the employer contribution rate is expected to be reassessed and will be payable from 1 September 2019.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £3,267,521 (2017 - £2,862,655).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

27. Pension commitments (continued)

(www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2014/06/publication-of-the-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is a multi-employer pension scheme. The trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit scheme, with assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2018 was £2,365,000 (2017 - £2,064,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £1,817,000 (2017 - £1,578,000) and employees' contributions totalled £548,000 (2017 - £486,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 13.0% - 23.6% for employers and 5.5% - 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013. Principal actuarial assumptions:

	2010	2017
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	2.80 %	2.50 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.00 %	2.90 %
Rate of increase for pensions in payment / inflation	2.30 %	2.40 %
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	50.00 %	50.00 %

2017

2019

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2018	2017
Retiring today	22.5	22.3
Males		
Females	24.7	24.5
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	24.5	24.3
Females	26.8	26.5

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

27. Pension commitments (continued)

The relative weighting of different asset classes in the Group's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	Fair value at 31 August 2018 %	Fair value at 31 August 2017 %
Equities	68	71
Bonds	19	· 18
Property	10	8
Cash	3	3
Total market value of assets	100	100
The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activ	vities are as follows:	
	2018 £000	2017 £000
Current service cost	(3,535)	(2,930)
Past service cost	(21)	-
Interest income	553	350
Interest cost	(1,017)	(757)
Total	(4,020)	(3,337)
Movements in the present value of the defined benefit oblig	ation were as follows:	
	2018 £000	2017 £000
Opening defined benefit obligation	35,513	32,723
Upon conversion	9,744	1,760
Current service cost	3,535	2,930
Interest cost	1,017	757
Employee contributions	548	486
Actuarial gains	(3,740)	(2,874)
Benefits paid	(229)	(258)
Past service costs	21	-
Estimated Unfunded pension payments	(11)	(11)
Closing defined benefit obligation	46,398	35,513

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

27. Pension commitments (continued)

Movements in the fair value of the Group's share of scheme assets:

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Opening fair value of scheme assets	19,236	14,684
Upon conversion	5,101	662
Expected return on assets	553	350
Actuarial gains	695	1,745
Employer contributions	1,828	1,578
Employee contributions	548	486
Benefits paid	(229)	(258)
Estimated unfunded benefits paid	(11)	(11)
Closing fair value of scheme assets	27,721	19,236

On 26 October, the High Court handed down a judgement involving the Lloyds Banking Group's defined benefit pension schemes. The judgement concluded the schemes should be amended to equalise pension benefits for men and women in relation to guaranteed minimum pension benefits, ('GMP'). The Government will need to consider this outcome in conjunction with the Government's recent consultation on GMP indexation in public sector schemes before concluding on any changes required to LGPS schemes.

28. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2018 the total of the Group's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

Group and Trust	2018 £000	2017 £000
Amounts payable:		
Within 1 year	187	161
Between 1 and 5 years	470	482
After more than 5 years	207	310
Total	864	953

29. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Trust have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the AFH and with the trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

Creative Education Charitable Trust, a member and the sponsor of Creative Education Trust made a donation of £70,000 to Creative Education Trust during the academic year (2017: £70,000)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

30. Post balance sheet events

The Trust acquired Milton Keynes Academy on 1 September 2018.

The Trust subsequently acquired Ellis Guilford School and Wrenn School on 1 November 2018.

31. Transfer of existing academies into the Trust

On 1 May 2018 Bulwell Academy transferred from Bulwell Academy Trust and all the operations and assets and liabilities were transferred to Creative Education Trust for £NIL consideration.

The transfer has been accounted for as a combination that is in substance a gift. The assets and liabilities transferred were valued at their fair value and recognised in the Balance Sheet under the appropriate headings with a corresponding net amount recognised as a net gain in the Statement of Financial Activities as Donations - transfer on conversion

The following table sets out the fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities transferred and an analysis of their recognition in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Bulwell Academy Trust

	Value reporting by transferring trust	Fair value adjustments	Transfer in recognised
	£000	£000	000£
Tangible fixed assets			
Freehold land and buildings	21,106	2	21,108
Fixtures and fittings	147	-	147
Computer equipment	138	. •	138
Endowment Fund	1,591	-	1,591
Debtors due within one year	375	-	375
Cash in bank and in hand	882	-	882
Liabilities			
Creditors due within one year	(424)	• .	(424)
Pensions			
Pensions - pension scheme liabilities	(4,643)	-	(4,643)
Net assets	19,172	2	19,174

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

32. Principal subsidiaries

Creative Education Academies Limited

Subsidiary name	Creative Education Academies Limited
Company registration number	08642440
Basis of control	Shareholding
Equity shareholding %	100%
Total assets as at 31 August 2018	£ 58,938
Total liabilities as at 31 August 2018	£ (6,764)
Total equity as at 31 August 2018	£ 52,174
Turnover for the year ended 31 August 2018	£ 103,767
Expenditure for the year ended 31 August 2018	£ (54,934)
Profit for the year ended 31 August 2018	£ 48 833