



**Registration of a Charge**

Company Name: **GIGACLEAR LIMITED**

Company Number: **07476617**



Received for filing in Electronic Format on the: **19/12/2023**

XCIPE2WQ

**Details of Charge**

Date of creation: **14/12/2023**

Charge code: **0747 6617 0007**

Persons entitled: **HSBC CORPORATE TRUSTEE COMPANY (UK) LIMITED**

Brief description:

**Contains fixed charge(s).**

**Contains floating charge(s) .**

**Contains negative pledge.**

**Authentication of Form**

This form was authorised by: **a person with an interest in the registration of the charge.**

**Authentication of Instrument**

Certification statement: **I CERTIFY THAT SAVE FOR MATERIAL REDACTED PURSUANT TO S. 859G OF THE COMPANIES ACT 2006 THE ELECTRONIC COPY INSTRUMENT DELIVERED AS PART OF THIS APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION IS A CORRECT COPY OF THE ORIGINAL INSTRUMENT.**

Certified by: **CLIFFORD CHANCE LLP**



## **CERTIFICATE OF THE REGISTRATION OF A CHARGE**

Company number: 7476617

Charge code: 0747 6617 0007

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales hereby certifies that a charge dated 14th December 2023 and created by GIGACLEAR LIMITED was delivered pursuant to Chapter A1 Part 25 of the Companies Act 2006 on 19th December 2023 .

Given at Companies House, Cardiff on 21st December 2023

The above information was communicated by electronic means and authenticated by the Registrar of Companies under section 1115 of the Companies Act 2006



**Companies House**



**THE OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE  
REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES**

DATED 14 December 2023

GIGACLEAR LIMITED  
AS ORIGINAL CHARGOR

IN FAVOUR OF

HSBC CORPORATE TRUSTEE COMPANY (UK) LIMITED  
AS SECURITY AGENT

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DEBENTURE

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**THIS DEBENTURE** is made by way of deed on 14 December 2023

**BY:**

- (1) **GIGACLEAR LIMITED**, a private limited company incorporated in England and Wales with company registration number 07476617 (the "**Original Chargor**") in favour of
- (2) **HSBC CORPORATE TRUSTEE COMPANY (UK) LIMITED** as trustee for each of the Secured Creditors on the terms and conditions set out in the STID (as defined below) (the "**Security Agent**").

**IT IS AGREED** as follows:

## 1. **DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION**

### 1.1 **Definitions**

In this Debenture:

"**Account**" means each of the accounts specified in Schedule 1 (*Accounts*), each of the Control Accounts and each account opened or maintained by any Chargor in England and Wales with the Security Agent, any bank, building society, financial institution or other person (including any renewal, redesignation, replacement, subdivision or subaccount of such account) and the debt or debts represented thereby, excluding any payroll and other employee wage and benefit accounts and any escrow or deferred consideration accounts.

"**Additional Chargor**" means a member of the Group which becomes a Chargor by executing a Security Accession Deed.

"**Administration Event**" means:

- (a) the presentation of an application to the court for the making of an administration order in relation to any Chargor; or
- (b) the giving of written notice by any person (who is entitled to do so) of its intention to appoint an administrator of any Chargor or the filing of such a notice with the court.

"**BDUK Agreements**" means the funding agreements between the Original Chargor and local authorities in relation to network deployment and associated wholesale services under Building Digital UK.

"**Charged Assets**" means all of the assets and undertaking of each Chargor which from time to time are the subject of any Security created or expressed to be created by it in favour of the Security Agent by or pursuant to this Debenture.

"**Chargor**" means the Original Chargor or an Additional Chargor.

"**Collateral Rights**" means all rights, powers and remedies of the Security Agent provided by or pursuant to this Debenture or by law.

**"Commercial Contracts"** means each of the contracts listed in Part 2 of Schedule 3 (*Commercial Contracts*) and any other material commercial contract entered into from time to time by a Chargor other than any Excluded Asset.

**"Control Account"** means the Payment Account and each Account identified as such in any Security Accession Deed (and any renewal, redesignation, replacement, subdivision or subaccount of such accounts).

**"CTA"** has the meaning given to that term in the Master Definitions Agreement.

**"Declared Default"** has the meaning given to that term in the Master Definitions Agreement.

**"Effective Time"** means the time at which the Existing Security has been unconditionally and irrevocably released and discharged pursuant to an English law deed of release entered into on or about the date of this Debenture between, amongst others, Lloyds Bank plc as security agent in respect of the Existing Financial Indebtedness and the Original Chargor.

**"Excluded Assets"** means:

- (a) BDUK Agreements and all rights arising in relation thereto;
- (b) Network Assets;
- (c) the Wholesale Access Services Agreements; and
- (d) any shares held by a Chargor in a Ring-Fenced Subsidiary,

in case of paragraphs (a) – (c), only to the extent that (and for so long as) the terms of the underlying contractual arrangements (including, in respect of the Network Assets, the BDUK Agreements) expressly restrict the creation or allowing to subsist of any Security over such assets which would otherwise be created under the terms of this Debenture.

**"Fixed Security"** means any mortgage, fixed charge or assignment expressed to be created by or pursuant to Clause 4 (*Fixed Security*) of this Debenture or pursuant to a Security Accession Deed.

**"Hedging Agreement"** has the meaning given to that term in the Master Definitions Agreement.

**"Insurance Policy"** means each policy of insurance specified in Schedule 4 (*Insurance Policies*), each policy of insurance specified in any Security Accession Deed and any policy of insurance in which any Chargor may from time to time have an interest (as amended or supplemented).

**"Insurance Proceeds"** means any proceeds under an Insurance Policy (as amended or supplemented) in which any Chargor may from time to time have an interest, other than any such proceeds:

- (a) which relate to a claim in respect of third party liability, public liability or business interruption; or
- (b) which are received by a Chargor for the benefit of its employees, directors and/or officers.

**"Master Definitions Agreement"** means the master definitions agreement dated on or about the date hereof between, amongst others, the parties to this Debenture.

**"Material Intercompany Receivables"** has the meaning given to that term in the Master Definitions Agreement, and includes each of the loan agreements listed in Part 1 of Schedule 3 (*Material Intercompany Receivables*).

**"Monetary Claims"** means any book and other debts and monetary claims owing to any Chargor and any proceeds of such debts and claims (including any claims or sums of money deriving from or in relation to any court order or judgment, any contract or agreement to which any Chargor is a party and any other assets, property, rights or undertaking of that Chargor, but excluding any claims or sums of money deriving directly from or in relation to any receivables owing to the Chargor from another member of the Group which are not Material Intercompany Receivables).

**"Network Assets"** means assets which fall under the definition of "Network" or any equivalent definition under each of the BDUK Agreements.

**"Notice of Assignment"** means a notice of assignment in substantially the form set out in Schedule 5 (*Form of Notice of Security to Account Bank*), Schedule 6 (*Form of Notice of Assignment of Specific Contract*) and Schedule 8 (*Form of Notice of Assignment of Insurance Policy*) or in such form as may be agreed between the Original Chargor and the Security Agent.

**"Notice of Charge"** means a notice of charge in substantially the form set out in Schedule 5 (*Form of Notice of Security to Account Bank*) or in such form as may be agreed between the Original Chargor and the Security Agent.

**"Receiver"** means a receiver, receiver and manager or, where permitted by law, an administrative receiver and that term will include any appointee made under a joint or several appointment.

**"Related Rights"** means, in relation to any asset:

- (a) the proceeds of sale or rental of any part of that asset;
- (b) all rights under any licence, agreement for sale or agreement for lease in respect of that asset;
- (c) all rights, powers, benefits, claims, causes of action, contracts, warranties, remedies, security, guarantees, indemnities or covenants for title in respect of or derived from that asset; and
- (d) any monies and proceeds paid or payable in respect of that asset.



"**Secured Creditors**" has the meaning given to that term in the Master Definitions Agreement.

"**Secured Obligations**" has the meaning given to that term in the Master Definitions Agreement.

"**Security Accession Deed**" means a security accession deed in substantially the form set out in Schedule 9 (*Form of Security Accession Deed*) or in such form as may be agreed between the Original Chargor and the Security Agent.

"**Security Period**" means the period beginning on the Effective Time and ending on the Final Discharge Date.

"**Shares**" means any stocks and shares listed in Schedule 2 (*Shares*), any stocks and shares listed as such in any Security Accession Deed and all of each Chargor's other present and future stocks and shares in the capital of any Obligor or any other Material Company from time to time held by, to the order, or on behalf, of that Chargor.

"**Specific Contracts**" means each of:

- (a) the Hedging Agreements;
- (b) the Commercial Contracts;
- (c) any Material Intercompany Receivables; and
- (d) any contract specified as such in a Security Accession Deed.

"**STID**" has the meaning given to that term in the Master Definitions Agreement.

"**Wholesale Access Services Agreements**" means any agreements with internet service providers in respect of the provision of services by the Original Chargor.

## 1.2 Terms defined in other Finance Documents

- (a) Unless defined in this Debenture, or the context otherwise requires, a term defined in the Master Definitions Agreement or in any other Finance Document has the same meaning in this Debenture, or any notice given under or in connection with this Debenture.
- (b) This Debenture is subject to the terms of the STID and to the extent that any provision of this Debenture is inconsistent with the STID, the STID will prevail.

## 1.3 Construction

In this Debenture:

- (a) unless otherwise provided in this Debenture or the context otherwise requires, expressions used in this Debenture are to be construed in accordance with part 3 (*Construction*) of schedule 1 (*Common Definitions*) to the Master Definitions Agreement (*mutatis mutandis*);

- (b) any reference to the "**Security Agent**", the "**Secured Creditors**", the "**Finance Parties**", a "**Chargor**", the "**Original Chargor**", an "**Additional Chargor**" or any "**Obligor**" shall be construed so as to include its or their (and any subsequent) successors in title, permitted assigns and permitted transferees in accordance with their respective interests and, in the case of the Security Agent, any person for the time being appointed as Security Agent in accordance with the STID;
- (c) any reference to "**including**" and "**include**" shall mean including and include "without limitation" and any words following such terms shall be construed as illustrative and shall not limit the meaning or scope of the phrase or words preceding such terms; and
- (d) references in this Debenture to any Clause or Schedule shall be to a Clause or Schedule contained in this Debenture unless specified otherwise.

#### 1.4 **Incorporation of provisions from the CTA**

Clause 24.3 (*Third Party Rights*) of the CTA is deemed to form part of this Debenture as if expressly incorporated into it and as if all references in that clause to the CTA were references to this Debenture.

#### 1.5 **Present and future assets**

- (a) A reference in this Debenture to any Charged Asset or other asset includes, unless the contrary intention appears, present and future Charged Assets and other assets.
- (b) The absence of or incomplete details of any Charged Assets in any Schedule shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any Security under this Debenture.

#### 1.6 **Acting in accordance with STID**

In exercising any right, power or discretion under, or taking any action in relation to this Debenture, the Security Agent shall act in accordance with the provisions of and with the benefit of the protections set out in the STID and shall be under no obligation to exercise any such right, power or discretion or take any action except in accordance with the provisions of the STID.

#### 1.7 **Security Agent assumes no obligation**

The Security Agent shall not be under any obligation in relation to the Charged Assets as a consequence of this Debenture and each Chargor shall at all times remain liable to perform all obligations in respect of the Charged Assets.

#### 1.8 **Security Accession Deeds**

This Debenture and each Security Accession Deed (if any) shall be read together and construed as one instrument so that all references in this Debenture to "this Debenture" shall be deemed to include, where the context so permits, each Security Accession Deed which has from time to time been entered into by Additional Chargors and all references

in this Debenture to any "Security created by this Debenture" or "Security created pursuant to this Debenture" shall be deemed to include any Security created by or pursuant to each such Security Accession Deed, and all the powers and rights conferred on the Security Agent and any Receiver in relation to the Security created by this Debenture shall extend and apply to the Security created by each such Security Accession Deed.

### **1.9 Effective Time**

Each provision of this Debenture will take effect on and from the Effective Time, except for:

- (a) this Clause 1; and
- (b) Clauses 25 (*Changes to the Parties*) to 29 (*Enforcement*),

which will take effect on and from the date of this Debenture.

## **2. COVENANT TO PAY**

Each Chargor covenants with the Security Agent that it shall, on demand of the Security Agent pay, discharge and satisfy the Secured Obligations in accordance with their respective terms.

## **3. COMMON PROVISIONS**

### **3.1 Common provisions as to all Security**

- (a) Subject to paragraph (b) below, all the Security created by or pursuant to this Debenture is:
  - (i) created with full title guarantee;
  - (ii) created in favour of the Security Agent as trustee for the Secured Creditors and the Security Agent shall hold the benefit of this Debenture and the Security created by or pursuant to it on trust for the Secured Creditors; and
  - (iii) continuing security for the payment and discharge of all the Secured Obligations.
- (b) The covenant set out in section 3 of the Law of Property (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1994 shall extend to the Security created by or pursuant to this Debenture, subject to any Security or Quasi-Security permitted under paragraph 13 (*Negative Pledge*) of part 3 (*General Covenants*) of schedule 2 (*Covenants*) to the Common Terms Agreement.

### **3.2 Consent for Fixed Security**

Each Chargor creates each Fixed Security subject to obtaining any necessary consent to such Fixed Security from any relevant third party.

#### **4. FIXED SECURITY**

##### **4.1 Fixed charge over Accounts**

Each Chargor charges, by way of first fixed charge, all of its rights, title and interest from time to time in and to its Accounts (except for the Control Accounts) and all Related Rights.

##### **4.2 Fixed charge over Monetary Claims**

Each Chargor charges, by way of first fixed charge, all of its rights, title and interest from time to time in and to its Monetary Claims (other than any claims which are otherwise subject to a fixed charge or assignment (at law or in equity) pursuant to this Debenture) and all Related Rights (to the extent not already charged under this Clause 4.2).

##### **4.3 Fixed charge over Shares**

Each Chargor charges, by way of first fixed charge, all of its rights, title and interest from time to time in and to its Shares and all dividends, interest and other monies payable in respect of those Shares and all Related Rights (whether derived by way of redemption, bonus, preference, options, substitution, conversion, compensation or otherwise).

##### **4.4 Fixed charge over other assets**

Each Chargor charges (to the extent not validly and effectively assigned pursuant to Clauses 4.5 (*Assignment of Accounts*), 4.6 (*Assignment of Specific Contracts*) and 4.7 (*Assignment of Insurance Policies*), by way of first fixed charge, all of its rights, title and interest from time to time in and to each Control Account, each Specific Contract and the Insurance Proceeds of that Chargor and all Related Rights in relation to each of those assets.

##### **4.5 Assignment of Accounts**

Each Chargor assigns and agrees to assign absolutely, all of its rights, claims, title and interest from time to time in and to each Control Account of that Chargor and all Related Rights.

##### **4.6 Assignment of Specific Contracts**

Each Chargor assigns and agrees to assign absolutely, all of its rights, claims, title and interest from time to time in and to each Specific Contract of that Chargor and all Related Rights.

##### **4.7 Assignment of Insurance Policies**

Each Chargor assigns and agrees to assign absolutely, all of its rights, claims, title and interest from time to time in and to the Insurance Proceeds of that Chargor.

## **5. FLOATING CHARGE**

### **5.1 Floating charge**

- (a) Each Chargor charges by way of first floating charge in favour of the Security Agent all present and future assets and undertaking of that Chargor (excluding any Excluded Assets).
- (b) The floating charge created pursuant to paragraph (a) of Clause 5.1 above shall be deferred in point of priority to all Fixed Security validly and effectively created by that Chargor under the Finance Documents in favour of the Security Agent as security for the Secured Obligations.
- (c) Notwithstanding the exclusion therefrom of any Excluded Assets, paragraph 14 of Schedule B1 to the Insolvency Act 1986 applies to the floating charge created pursuant to paragraph (a) of Clause 5.1 above.

### **5.2 Crystallisation: by notice**

The Security Agent may at any time after the occurrence of a Declared Default by notice in writing to any Chargor convert the floating charge created by it pursuant to Clause 5.1 (*Floating Charge*) or pursuant to a Security Accession Deed with immediate effect into a fixed charge as regards any property or assets specified in the notice.

### **5.3 Crystallisation: automatic**

Notwithstanding Clause 5.2 (*Crystallisation: by notice*) and without prejudice to any law which may have a similar effect, a floating charge created by a Chargor pursuant to Clause 5.1 (*Floating Charge*) or pursuant to a Security Accession Deed will automatically be converted (without notice) with immediate effect into a fixed charge as regards all the assets subject to the floating charge if, in relation to that Chargor:

- (a) the Chargor creates or attempts to create any Security (other than any Security permitted under the terms of the Finance Documents), over any of the Charged Assets;
- (b) any person levies or attempts to levy any distress, execution or other process against any of the Charged Assets;
- (c) an Administration Event occurs;
- (d) a Receiver is appointed over all or any of the Charged Assets;
- (e) a meeting is convened for the passing of a resolution for the voluntary winding-up of the Chargor;
- (f) a petition is presented for the compulsory winding-up of the Chargor;
- (g) a provisional liquidator is appointed to the Chargor; or
- (h) a resolution is passed or an order is made for the dissolution or reorganisation of the Chargor,

or any analogous procedure or step is taken in any jurisdiction, in each case except to the extent permitted by the terms of the Finance Documents.

#### 5.4 **Crystallisation: reconverted to floating charge**

Any floating charge which has crystallised under this Clause 5 may, by notice in writing given at any time by the Security Agent (acting on the instructions of the Secured Creditors) to the relevant Chargor, be reconverted into a floating charge under in relation to the assets, rights and property specified in that notice. The conversion to a fixed charge and reversion to a floating charge (or the converse) may occur any number of times.

### 6. **PROVISIONS AS TO SECURITY AND PERFECTION**

#### 6.1 **Negative pledge and restriction on dealings**

No Chargor shall at any time during the Security Period create or permit to subsist any Security over all or any part of the Charged Assets or dispose of or otherwise deal with any part of the Charged Assets, except as permitted by the Finance Documents or with the prior written consent of the Security Agent.

#### 6.2 **Notice of Security: Accounts**

- (a) **Control Accounts:** Each Chargor shall, within 5 Business Days of the Effective Time or, if applicable, within 5 Business Days of the date of the relevant Security Accession Deed (or, with respect to any Control Account established after the date on which the Effective Time occurs, within 5 Business Days of the establishment of such Control Account), deliver to the Security Agent (or procure the delivery of) a Notice of Assignment in relation to the Control Accounts opened or maintained by that Chargor duly executed by, or on behalf of, that Chargor and each such Chargor shall use its reasonable endeavours to procure from each account bank, building society, financial institution or other person with which any Control Account is opened or maintained, an acknowledgement in the form set out in such Notice of Assignment. Such reasonable endeavours to procure such an acknowledgment shall cease after 20 Business Days from the date of which the relevant notice was served, if an acknowledgement has not been obtained.
- (b) **Other Accounts:** Each Chargor shall, within 5 Business Days of the Effective Time or, if applicable, within 5 Business Days of the date of the relevant Security Accession Deed, deliver to the Security Agent (or procure the delivery of) a Notice of Charge in relation to the Accounts (except any Control Account) opened or maintained by that Chargor duly executed by, or on behalf of, that Chargor and each such Chargor shall use its reasonable endeavours to procure from each account bank, building society, financial institution or other person with which any Account is opened or maintained, an acknowledgement in the form set out in such Notice of Charge. Such reasonable endeavours to procure such an acknowledgment shall cease after 20 Business Days from the date of which the relevant notice was served, if an acknowledgement has not been obtained.

- (c) The execution of this Debenture by each Chargor and the Security Agent shall constitute notice to the Security Agent of the charge created over any Account opened or maintained with the Security Agent.
- (d) The Chargor shall not be required to give additional notice, and no additional acknowledgement from any other person shall be required, where a Finance Document or clause 17 (*Confirmation*) of the Account Bank Agreement includes a notice and acknowledgement of assignment in its documentation in respect of an Account (provided that the Chargor evidences such notice and acknowledgement in that documentation to the Security Agent).

### 6.3 Notice of Security: Commercial Contracts

After the occurrence of a Declared Default, upon the request of the Security Agent, each Chargor shall deliver to the Security Agent (or procure the delivery of) a Notice of Assignment duly executed by, or on behalf of, that Chargor in respect of each Commercial Contract and each such Chargor shall use all reasonable endeavours to procure from the recipient of such Notice of Assignment an acknowledgement in the form set out in such Notice of Assignment.

### 6.4 Notice of Security: other assets

- (a) Each Chargor shall, within 5 Business Days of the Effective Time or, if applicable, within 5 Business Days of the date of the relevant Security Accession Deed, deliver to the Security Agent (or procure the delivery of) a Notice of Assignment duly executed by, or on behalf of, that Chargor in relation to any Hedging Agreements, Insurance Policies and Material Intercompany Receivables to which that Chargor is a party which is the subject of the Fixed Security and (subject to Clause 5.4 (*Crystallisation: reconverted to floating charge*)) any floating charge which is converted into a fixed charge pursuant to Clauses 5.2 (*Crystallisation: by notice*) and 5.3 (*Crystallisation: automatic*).
- (b) Each Chargor shall use its reasonable endeavours to procure from each recipient of such a Notice of Assignment or a Notice of Charge (as appropriate) an acknowledgement in the form set out therein. Except in respect of any Material Intercompany Receivables, such reasonable endeavours to procure such an acknowledgment shall cease after 20 Business Days from the date of which the relevant notice was served, if an acknowledgement has not been obtained.
- (c) The Chargor shall not be required to give additional notice, and no additional acknowledgement from any other person shall be required, where the relevant Hedging Agreement, Insurance Policies or Material Intercompany Receivable includes a notice and acknowledgement of assignment in its documentation (provided that the Chargor evidences such notice and acknowledgement in that documentation to the Security Agent).
- (d) Each party to this Debenture acknowledges and agrees to the provisions of clause 37.3 of the STID.

## **6.5 Notice of security – new assets**

Each Chargor shall, within 5 Business Days of:

- (a) the opening of an Account; or
- (b) its entry into a Hedging Agreement, Insurance Policy or Material Intercompany Receivable,

which is required, pursuant to the Agreed Security Principles, to be subject to Security in accordance with this Debenture, procure the delivery of a Notice of Charge or a Notice of Assignment (as appropriate), together with an acknowledgement in the form set out therein, in accordance with Clauses 6.2 (*Notice of Security: Accounts*) or 6.4 (*Notice of Security: other assets*) as applicable.

## **6.6 Deposit of share certificates**

Each Chargor shall:

- (a) on the Effective Time or, if applicable, on the date of the relevant Security Accession Deed (and, in the case of any Shares which that Chargor acquires after the Effective Time or relevant Security Accession Deed, as soon as reasonably practicable (which, for these purposes shall include any time necessary for the payment of any tax, provided always that any such tax is paid within any relevant time period prescribed by applicable law) upon its coming into possession thereof at any time), deposit with the Security Agent (or procure the deposit of) all relevant original share certificates or other documents of title to the Shares, and original stock transfer forms (if applicable, executed in blank by it or on its behalf) in respect of the Shares; and
- (b) promptly upon the accrual, offer or issue of any stocks or shares in respect of or derived from the Shares (or as soon as reasonably practicable (which, for these purposes shall include any time necessary for the payment of any tax, provided always that any such tax is paid within any relevant time period prescribed by applicable law) upon acquiring any interest therein), notify the Security Agent of that occurrence and deposit with the Security Agent (or procure the deposit of) (i) all relevant original share certificates or other documents of title representing such assets and (ii) such original stock transfer forms or other instruments of transfer (if applicable, executed in blank by it or on its behalf) in respect thereof as the Security Agent may reasonably request.

## **6.7 Further advances**

Subject to the terms of the Finance Documents, each Secured Creditor is under an obligation to make further advances to each Chargor who is a Borrower and that obligation will be deemed to be incorporated in this Debenture as if set out in this Debenture.



## **7. FURTHER ASSURANCE**

### **7.1 Further assurance**

- (a) Subject always to the Agreed Security Principles, each Chargor shall promptly do all such acts or execute all such documents (including assignments, transfers, mortgages, charges, notices and instructions) as are necessary and reasonably specified by the Security Agent (and in such form as the Security Agent may reasonably require in favour of the Security Agent or its nominee(s)):
  - (i) to perfect the Security created or intended to be created under or evidenced by this Debenture (which may include the execution of a mortgage, charge, assignment or other Security over all or any of the assets which are, or are intended to constitute, the Charged Assets) or for the exercise of any rights, powers and remedies of the Security Agent or the Finance Parties provided by or pursuant to this Debenture or by law;
  - (ii) to confer on the Security Agent or confer on the Finance Parties Security over any property and assets of each Chargor located in any jurisdiction equivalent or similar to the Security intended to be conferred by or pursuant to this Debenture; and/or
  - (iii) after the occurrence of a Declared Default, to facilitate the realisation of the Charged Assets.
- (b) Subject always to the Agreed Security Principles, each Chargor shall take all such action as is available to it (including making all filings and registrations) as is reasonably requested by the Security Agent and is necessary for the purpose of the creation, perfection, protection or maintenance of any Security conferred or intended to be conferred on the Security Agent or the Finance Parties by or pursuant to this Debenture.

### **7.2 Consents**

- (a) Each Chargor shall use reasonable commercial endeavours (without incurring material costs) to obtain any consents necessary or to remove any restriction on the creation of Security to enable the assets of that Chargor (including, without limitation, the Excluded Assets) to be the subject of the relevant Security pursuant to this Debenture unless in the opinion of the Chargor it would be commercially prejudicial to do so.
- (b) Immediately upon obtaining any such consent or removing any such restriction, the asset concerned will become subject to that Security and each relevant Chargor shall promptly deliver a copy of such consent or evidence of such removal to the Security Agent.
- (c) If the rights of a Chargor under a document cannot be secured without the consent of a party to that document or satisfaction of some other consideration, this Security will constitute security over all proceeds and other amounts which that Chargor may receive, or has received, under that document but exclude that

Chargor's other rights under the documents until that Chargor obtains the required consent or satisfies the relevant condition.

### **7.3 Material Intercompany Receivables and Hedging Agreements in force**

Each Chargor makes the following representations in respect of each Material Intercompany Receivable and each Hedging Agreement to the Security Agent on the Effective Time and on each date thereafter on which that Chargor enters into that Material Intercompany Receivable or that Hedging Agreement:

- (a) the relevant loan agreement (if any) evidencing a Material Intercompany Receivable or Hedging Agreement (as applicable) is in full force and effect, enforceable in accordance with its terms and, at the date specified above, the Chargor is not in breach of any term or condition of that loan agreement evidencing a Material Intercompany Receivable or that Hedging Agreement (as applicable) in a way that would adversely affect the validity or enforceability of the Security under this Debenture; and
- (b) there are no restrictions on the Chargor's ability to assign its rights under the loan agreement evidencing a Material Intercompany Receivable or Hedging Agreement (as applicable) in the manner contemplated by this Debenture, whether contained in that loan agreement evidencing a Material Intercompany Receivable or Hedging Agreement (as applicable) or in any other document.

## **8. SHARES**

### **8.1 Shares: Undertaking**

#### ***People with Significant Control Register Regime***

Each Chargor shall:

- (a) within the relevant timeframe, comply with any notice it receives pursuant to Part 21A of the Companies Act 2006 from any of its Subsidiaries incorporated in the United Kingdom whose Shares are being charged pursuant to Clause 4.3 (*Fixed charge over Shares*) of this Debenture; and
- (b) promptly provide the Security Agent with a copy of any such notice.

### **8.2 Dividends prior to the occurrence of a Declared Default**

Prior to the occurrence of a Declared Default, each Chargor shall be entitled to receive all dividends, interest and other monies or distributions of an income nature arising from the Shares.

### **8.3 Dividends after the occurrence of a Declared Default**

Upon the occurrence of a Declared Default, the Security Agent may, at its discretion, in the name of each relevant Chargor or otherwise and without any further consent or authority from the relevant Chargor, apply all dividends, interest and other monies arising from the Shares as though they were the proceeds of sale in accordance with Clause 16 (*Application of Proceeds*).

#### 8.4 **Voting rights prior to the occurrence of a Declared Default**

Prior to the giving of notice pursuant to Clause 8.5 (*Voting rights after the occurrence of a Declared Default*), each Chargor shall be entitled to exercise all voting rights in relation to the Shares (provided that the exercise of those voting rights by the relevant Chargor would not materially adversely affect the validity or enforceability of any Security granted in respect of those Shares).

#### 8.5 **Voting rights after the occurrence of a Declared Default**

(a) Subject to Clause 8.7 (*Waiver of voting rights by Security Agent*) and to paragraph (b) of this Clause 8.5, following the occurrence of a Declared Default, the Security Agent may (but without having any obligation to do so) give notice to any relevant Chargor (with a copy to each Secured Creditor Representative) that this Clause 8.5 will apply. With effect from the giving of that notice the Security Agent may, at its discretion, in the name of each relevant Chargor or otherwise and without any further consent or authority from that Chargor:

- (i) exercise (or refrain from exercising) any voting rights in respect of the Shares;
- (ii) transfer the Shares into the name of the Security Agent or such nominee(s) of the Security Agent as it shall require; and
- (iii) exercise (or refrain from exercising) the powers and rights conferred on or exercisable by the legal or beneficial owner of the Shares including the right, in relation to any company whose shares or other securities are included in the Shares, to concur or participate in:
  - (A) the reconstruction, amalgamation, sale or other disposal of such company or any of its assets or undertaking (including the exchange, conversion or reissue of any shares or securities as a consequence thereof);
  - (B) the release, modification or variation of any rights or liabilities attaching to such shares or securities; and
  - (C) the exercise, renunciation or assignment of any right to subscribe for any shares or securities,

in each case in the manner and on the terms the Security Agent thinks fit, and the proceeds of any such action shall form part of the Shares.

(b) The Security Agent shall not be entitled to exercise any voting rights or any other powers or rights under paragraph (a) of this Clause 8.5 if and to the extent that:

- (i) a notifiable acquisition would, as a consequence, take place under section 6 of the National Security and Investment Act 2021 (the "NSIA") and any regulations made under the NSIA; and
- (ii) either:

- (A) the Secretary of State has not approved that notifiable acquisition in accordance with the NSIA; or
- (B) the Secretary of State has approved that notifiable acquisition in accordance with the NSIA but there would, as a consequence, be a breach of the provisions of a final order made in relation to that notifiable acquisition under the NSIA.

#### **8.6 National Security and Investment Act 2021 – notifications**

Where paragraph (b) of Clause 8.5 (*Voting rights after the occurrence of a Declared Default*) applies, the Security Agent may give a mandatory notice to the Secretary of State in accordance with the NSIA notifying of the proposed acquisition of voting rights by the Security Agent.

#### **8.7 Waiver of voting rights by Security Agent**

- (a) The Security Agent may, in its absolute discretion and without any consent or authority from the other Secured Creditors or any relevant Chargor, at any time, by notice to any relevant Chargor (which notice shall be irrevocable), with a copy to each Secured Creditor Representative, elect to give up the right to exercise (or refrain from exercising) all voting rights and powers in respect of the Shares conferred or to be conferred on the Security Agent pursuant to Clause 8.5 (*Voting rights after the occurrence of a Declared Default*) and the other Secured Creditors unconditionally waive any rights they may otherwise have to require the Security Agent not to make such election or to require the Security Agent to indemnify, compensate or otherwise make good for any losses, costs or liabilities incurred by any of them in relation to or as a consequence of the Security Agent making such election.
- (b) Once a notice has been issued by the Security Agent under paragraph (a) of this Clause 8.6, on and from the date of such notice the Security Agent shall cease to have the rights to exercise or refrain from exercising voting rights and powers in respect of the Shares conferred or to be conferred on it pursuant to Clause 8.5 (*Voting rights after the occurrence of a Declared Default*) or any other provision of this Debenture and all such rights will be exercisable by the relevant Chargor. Each relevant Chargor shall be entitled, on and from the date of such notice, to exercise all voting rights and powers in relation to the Shares.

#### **8.8 Shares: Payment of calls**

Each Chargor shall pay when due all calls or other payments which may be or become due in respect of any of the Shares.

### **9. ACCOUNTS**

#### **9.1 Accounts: Notification and variation**

- (a) Each Chargor shall promptly deliver to the Security Agent on the date of the relevant Security Accession Deed (and, if following the Effective Time any change occurs, promptly following the date of such change), details of each

Account opened or maintained by it with any bank, building society, financial institution or other person.

- (b) Following the occurrence of a Declared Default, no Chargor shall, without the Security Agent's prior written consent, permit or agree to any variation of the rights attaching to any Account or close any Account.
- (c) No Chargor shall, without the Security Agent's prior written consent, permit or agree to any variation of the rights attaching to any Control Account or close any Control Account, unless such Control Account is replaced by another Control Account to the satisfaction of the Security Agent.

## **9.2 Accounts: Operation before the occurrence of a Declared Default**

Each Chargor shall, prior to the occurrence of a Declared Default, be free to deal with their Accounts (other than a Control Account) and shall be entitled to receive, withdraw or otherwise transfer any credit balance from time to time on any Account (other than a Control Account) subject to the terms of the Finance Documents.

## **9.3 Accounts: Operation after the occurrence of a Declared Default**

After the occurrence of a Declared Default no Chargor shall be entitled to receive, withdraw or otherwise transfer any credit balance from time to time on any Account except with the prior consent of the Security Agent.

## **9.4 Control Accounts**

- (a) No Chargor shall be entitled to receive, withdraw or otherwise transfer any credit balance from time to time on any Control Account except with the prior consent of the Security Agent.
- (b) The Security Agent (on behalf of any Secured Party) may, at any time, upon the occurrence of a Declared Default, without prior notice exercise from time to time all rights, powers and remedies held by it as assignee of the Control Accounts and to:
  - (i) demand and receive all and any monies due under or arising out of each Control Account; and
  - (ii) exercise all such rights as any Chargor was then entitled to exercise in relation to such Control Account or might, but for the terms of this Debenture, exercise.

## **9.5 Accounts: Application of monies**

The Security Agent shall, upon the occurrence of a Declared Default, be entitled without notice to apply, transfer or set-off any or all of the credit balances from time to time on any Account in or towards the payment or other satisfaction of all or part of the Secured Obligations in accordance with Clause 16 (*Application of Proceeds*).

## 10. MONETARY CLAIMS

- (a) Each Chargor shall, prior to the occurrence of a Declared Default, be free to deal with any Monetary Claims standing to the credit of any Account (other than a Control Account) and shall be entitled to withdraw or otherwise transfer the proceeds of the realisation of any Monetary Claims standing to the credit of any Account (other than a Control Account) subject to the terms of the Finance Documents.
- (b) After the occurrence of a Declared Default, no Chargor shall, except with the prior written consent of the Security Agent, be entitled to withdraw or otherwise transfer the proceeds of the realisation of any Monetary Claims standing to the credit of any Account.

## 11. INSURANCES

All Insurance Proceeds received under any Insurance Policies relating to the Charged Assets shall (subject to the rights and claims of any person having prior rights to such Insurance Proceeds in accordance with the terms of the Finance Documents), after the occurrence of a Declared Default, be held upon trust for the Security Agent pending payment to the Security Agent for application in accordance with Clause 16 (*Application of Proceeds*) and each Chargor waives any right it may have to require that any such Insurance Proceeds are applied in reinstatement of any part of the Charged Assets.

## 12. ENFORCEMENT OF SECURITY

### 12.1 Enforcement

Any time after the occurrence of a Declared Default, (and subject to the terms of the STID), the Security created by or pursuant to this Debenture is immediately enforceable and the Security Agent may, without notice to any Chargor or prior authorisation from any court, in its absolute discretion:

- (a) secure and perfect its title to all or any part of the Charged Assets;
- (b) enforce all or any part of that Security at the times, in the manner and on the terms it thinks fit and take possession of and hold or dispose of all or any part of the Charged Assets (and any assets of the relevant Chargor which, when got in, would be part of the Charged Assets) at the times, in the manner and on the terms it thinks fit (including whether for cash or non-cash consideration); and
- (c) whether or not it has appointed a Receiver, exercise all or any of the rights, powers, authorities and discretions conferred by the Law of Property Act 1925 (as varied or extended by this Debenture) on mortgagees and by this Debenture on any Receiver or otherwise conferred by law on mortgagees or Receivers.

### 12.2 Effect of moratorium

Other than in respect of any floating charge referred to in section A52(4) of Part A1 of the Insolvency Act 1986, the Security Agent shall not be entitled to exercise its rights under Clause 12.1 (*Enforcement*) or Clause 5.2 (*Crystallisation: by notice*) where the

right arises as a result of an Event of Default occurring solely due to any person obtaining, or taking steps to obtain, a moratorium pursuant to Schedule A1 of the Insolvency Act 1986.

### **13. EXTENSION OF POWERS AND RIGHT OF APPROPRIATION**

#### **13.1 Extension of power of sale**

The power of sale or other disposal conferred on the Security Agent and on any Receiver by this Debenture shall operate as a variation and extension of the statutory power of sale under section 101 of the Law of Property Act 1925 and such power shall arise (and the Secured Obligations shall be deemed due and payable for that purpose) on the Effective Time or, in respect of Charged Assets secured pursuant to a Security Accession Deed, on the date of the Security Accession Deed.

#### **13.2 Restrictions**

The restrictions contained in sections 93 and 103 of the Law of Property Act 1925 shall not apply to this Debenture or to the exercise by the Security Agent of its right to consolidate all or any of the Security created by or pursuant to this Debenture with any other Security in existence at any time or to its power of sale, which powers may be exercised by the Security Agent without notice to any Chargor on or at any time after the Security created by or pursuant to this Debenture has become enforceable in accordance with Clause 12 (*Enforcement of Security*).

#### **13.3 Power of leasing**

- (a) The statutory powers of leasing may be exercised by the Security Agent at any time on or after this Debenture has become enforceable in accordance with Clause 12 (*Enforcement of Security*) and the Security Agent and any Receiver may make any lease or agreement for lease, accept surrenders of leases and grant options on such terms as it shall think fit, without the need to comply with sections 99 and 100 of the Law of Property Act 1925.
- (b) For the purposes of sections 99 and 100 of the Law of Property Act 1925, the expression "Mortgagor" will include any incumbrancer deriving title under any Chargor and neither section 99(18) nor section 100(12) of the Law of Property Act 1925 will apply.

#### **13.4 Right of appropriation**

Subject to the terms of the STID, after the Security created by or pursuant to this Debenture has become enforceable in accordance with Clause 12.1 (*Enforcement*) to the extent that the provisions of the Financial Collateral Arrangements (No. 2) Regulations 2003, as amended, (the "**Regulations**") apply to a Charged Asset, the Security Agent shall have the right to appropriate all or any part of that Charged Asset in or towards the payment or discharge of the Secured Obligations and may exercise such right to appropriate upon giving written notice to the relevant Chargor. For this purpose, and subject to the terms of the STID, the parties agree that the value of that Charged Asset shall be:

- (a) in the case of cash, the amount standing to the credit of each of the Accounts, together with any accrued but unposted interest, at the time of appropriation; and
- (b) in the case of any Shares, the market value of such Shares determined by the Security Agent by reference to a public index or independent valuation, or by such other process as the Security Agent may select.

In each case, the parties further agree that the method of valuation provided for in this Debenture and/or the STID shall constitute a commercially reasonable method of valuation for the purposes of the Regulations.

### **13.5 Statutory powers**

The powers conferred by this Debenture on the Security Agent are in addition to and not in substitution for the powers conferred on mortgagees and mortgagees in possession under the Law of Property Act 1925, the Insolvency Act 1986 or otherwise by law (as extended by this Debenture) and such powers shall remain exercisable from time to time by the Security Agent in respect of any part of the Charged Assets. In the case of any conflict between the statutory powers contained in any such Acts and those conferred by this Debenture, the terms of this Debenture shall prevail.

## **14. APPOINTMENT OF RECEIVER OR ADMINISTRATOR**

### **14.1 Appointment and removal**

After the Security created by or pursuant to this Debenture has become enforceable in accordance with Clause 12.1 (*Enforcement*), the Security Agent may by deed or otherwise (acting through an authorised officer of the Security Agent);

- (a) without prior notice to any Chargor:
  - (i) appoint one or more persons to be a Receiver of the whole or any part of the Charged Assets;
  - (ii) appoint two or more Receivers of separate parts of the Charged Assets;
  - (iii) remove (so far as it is lawfully able) any Receiver so appointed;
  - (iv) appoint another person(s) as an additional or replacement Receiver(s); and
  - (v) appoint one or more persons to be an administrator of any Chargor pursuant to paragraph 14 of Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986; and
- (b) appoint one or more persons to be an administrator of any Chargor pursuant to paragraph 12 of Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986.



## 14.2 Capacity of Receivers

Each person appointed to be a Receiver pursuant to Clause 14.1 (*Appointment and removal*) shall be:

- (a) entitled to act individually or together with any other person appointed or substituted as Receiver;
- (b) the agent of each Chargor which shall be solely responsible for his acts, defaults and liabilities and for the payment of his remuneration and no Receiver shall at any time act as agent for the Security Agent; and
- (c) entitled to remuneration for his services at a rate to be fixed by the Security Agent from time to time (without being limited to the maximum rate specified by the Law of Property Act 1925).

## 14.3 Statutory powers of appointment

The powers of appointment of a Receiver shall be in addition to all statutory and other powers of appointment of the Security Agent under the Law of Property Act 1925 (as extended by this Debenture) or otherwise and such powers shall remain exercisable from time to time by the Security Agent in respect of any part of the Charged Assets.

## 15. POWERS OF RECEIVERS

Every Receiver shall (subject to any restrictions in the instrument appointing him but notwithstanding any winding-up or dissolution of any Chargor) have and be entitled to exercise, in relation to the Charged Assets (and any assets of any Chargor which, when got in, would be Charged Assets) in respect of which he was appointed, and as varied and extended by the provisions of this Debenture (in the name of or on behalf of any Chargor or in his own name and, in each case, at the cost of that Chargor):

- (a) all the powers conferred by the Law of Property Act 1925 on mortgagors and on mortgagees in possession and on receivers appointed under that Act;
- (b) all the powers of an administrative receiver set out in Schedule 1 to the Insolvency Act 1986 (whether or not the Receiver is an administrative receiver);
- (c) all the powers and rights of an absolute owner and power to do or omit to do anything which any Chargor itself could do or omit to do; and
- (d) the power to do all things (including bringing or defending proceedings in the name or on behalf of any Chargor) which seem to the Receiver to be incidental or conducive to:
  - (i) any of the functions, powers, authorities or discretions conferred on or vested in him;
  - (ii) the exercise of the Collateral Rights (including realisation of all or any part of the assets in respect of which that Receiver was appointed); or

- (iii) bringing to his hands any assets of any Chargor forming part of, or which when got in would be, Charged Assets.

## 16. APPLICATION OF PROCEEDS

All monies received or recovered and any non-cash recoveries made or received by the Security Agent or any Receiver pursuant to this Debenture or the powers conferred by it shall (subject to the claims of any person having prior rights thereto and by way of variation of the provisions of the Law of Property Act 1925) be applied in accordance with the Obligor Post-Enforcement Priority of Payments

## 17. PROTECTION OF PURCHASERS

### 17.1 Consideration

The receipt of the Security Agent or any Receiver shall be conclusive discharge to a purchaser and, in making any sale or disposal of any of the Charged Assets or making any acquisition, the Security Agent or any Receiver may do so for such consideration (whether cash or non-cash), in such manner and on such terms as it thinks fit.

### 17.2 Protection of purchasers

No purchaser or other person dealing with the Security Agent or any Receiver shall be bound to inquire whether the right of the Security Agent or such Receiver to exercise any of its powers has arisen or become exercisable or be concerned to inquire whether that power has been properly or regularly exercised by the Security Agent or such Receiver in such dealings.

## 18. POWER OF ATTORNEY

### 18.1 Appointment and powers

Each Chargor, in accordance with Clause 40 (*Power of Attorney*) of the STID, has irrevocably appointed the Security Agent and any Receiver jointly and severally to be its Attorneys, for the purposes set out in Clause 40 (*Power of Attorney*) of the STID in its name, on its behalf and as its act and deed:

- (a) at any time during an Enforcement Period; or
- (b) if the relevant Chargor has failed to comply with a further assurance or perfection obligation within 10 Business Days of being notified of that failure and being requested to comply,

(other than in respect of the purpose described in paragraph (e) of Clause 40.1 (*Appointment of attorney and purposes of appointment*) of the STID, which applies at any time), **provided that** the power of Attorney created under this Clause 18.1 shall not be used to exercise voting rights in relation to Shares in circumstances where only paragraph (b) above applies.

## **18.2 Ratification**

Each Chargor shall ratify and confirm all things done and all documents executed by any attorney in the exercise or purported exercise of all or any of the attorney's powers.

## **19. EFFECTIVENESS OF SECURITY**

### **19.1 Continuing security**

- (a) The Security created by or pursuant to this Debenture shall remain in full force and effect as a continuing security for the Secured Obligations unless and until discharged by the Security Agent in writing.
- (b) No part of the Security from time to time intended to be created by this Debenture will be considered satisfied or discharged by an intermediate payment, discharge or satisfaction of the whole or any part of the Secured Obligations.

### **19.2 Cumulative rights**

The Security created by or pursuant to this Debenture, and the Collateral Rights, shall be cumulative, in addition to and independent of every other Security which the Security Agent or any other Secured Creditor may at any time hold for the Secured Obligations or any other obligations or any rights, powers and remedies provided by law and shall operate as an independent Security notwithstanding any receipt, release or discharge endorsed on or given in respect of or under any such other Security. No prior Security held by the Security Agent (whether in its capacity as trustee or otherwise) or any of the other Secured Creditors over the whole or any part of the Charged Assets shall merge into the Security created by this Debenture.

### **19.3 Remedies and waivers**

No failure on the part of the Security Agent to exercise, nor any delay on its part in exercising, any Collateral Right, shall operate as a waiver of that Collateral Right or constitute an election to affirm this Debenture. No election to affirm this Debenture on the part of the Security Agent shall be effective unless it is in writing. No single or partial exercise of any Collateral Right shall preclude any further or other exercise of that or any other Collateral Right.

### **19.4 No liability**

None of the Security Agent, its nominee(s) or any Receiver shall be liable:

- (a) to account as a mortgagee or mortgagee in possession; or
- (b) for any loss arising by reason of taking any action permitted by this Debenture or any neglect or default in connection with the Charged Assets or taking possession of or realising all or any part of the Charged Assets,

except in the case of gross negligence or wilful default upon its part.

## **19.5 Partial invalidity**

If, at any time, any provision of this Debenture is or becomes illegal, invalid or unenforceable in any respect under the law of any jurisdiction, neither the legality, validity or enforceability of the remaining provisions of this Debenture nor of such provision under the laws of any other jurisdiction shall in any way be affected or impaired thereby and, if any part of the Security intended to be created by or pursuant to this Debenture is invalid, unenforceable or ineffective for any reason, that shall not affect or impair any other part of the Security.

## **19.6 Waiver of defences**

The obligations assumed, and the Security created, by each Chargor under this Debenture, and the Collateral Rights, will not be affected by any act, omission, matter or thing which, but for this Clause 19.6, would reduce, release or prejudice any of its obligations under, or the Security created by, this Debenture (whether or not known to that Chargor or any Secured Creditor) including:

- (a) any time, compromise, waiver or consent granted to, or composition with, any Obligor or other person;
- (b) the release of any other Obligor or any other person under the terms of any composition, compromise or arrangement with any creditor of any member of the Group;
- (c) the taking, variation, compromise, exchange, renewal or release of, or refusal or neglect to perfect, take up or enforce, any rights against, or Security over assets of, any Obligor or other person or any non-presentation or non-observance of any formality or other requirement in respect of any instrument or any failure to realise the full value of any Security;
- (d) any incapacity or lack of power, authority or legal personality of or dissolution or change in the members or status of, any Obligor or any other person;
- (e) any amendment, novation, supplement, extension, restatement (in each case, however fundamental and whether or not more onerous) or replacement of a Finance Document or any other document or Security or of the Secured Obligations including any change in the purpose of, any extension of or increase in any facility or the addition of any new facility under any Finance Document or other document or Security;
- (f) any unenforceability, illegality or invalidity of any obligation of any person under any Finance Document or any other document or Security or of the Secured Obligations;
- (g) any intermediate Payment of any of the Liabilities owing to the Senior Creditors in whole or in part; or
- (h) any insolvency, resolution, moratorium or similar proceedings.

## 19.7 **Chargor intent**

Without prejudice to the generality of Clause 19.6 (*Waiver of Defences*), each Chargor expressly confirms that it intends that the Security created under this Debenture, and the Collateral Rights, shall extend from time to time to any (however fundamental, and of whatsoever nature, and whether or not more onerous) variation, increase, extension or addition of or to any of the Finance Documents and/or any facility or amount made available under any of the Finance Documents for the purposes of or in connection with any of the following: business acquisitions of any nature; increasing working capital; enabling investor distributions to be made; carrying out restructurings; refinancing existing facilities; refinancing any other indebtedness; making facilities available to new borrowers; any other variation or extension of the purposes for which any such facility or amount might be made available from time to time; and any fees, costs and/or expenses associated with any of the foregoing.

## 19.8 **Immediate recourse**

Each Chargor waives any right it may have of first requiring any Secured Creditor (or any trustee or agent on its behalf) to proceed against or enforce any other rights or Security or claim payment from any other person before claiming from that Chargor under this Debenture or enforcing the Security created by this Debenture. This waiver applies irrespective of any law or any provision of this Debenture to the contrary.

## 19.9 **Deferral of rights**

Until the end of the Security Period, no Chargor will exercise any rights which it may have by reason of performance by it of its obligations under this Debenture:

- (a) to be indemnified by an Obligor;
- (b) to claim any contribution from any guarantor in respect of any Obligor's obligations under the Finance Documents;
- (c) to take the benefit (in whole or in part and whether by way of subrogation or otherwise) of any rights of any Secured Creditor under the Finance Documents or of any other guarantee or Security taken pursuant to, or in connection with, the Finance Documents by any Secured Creditor;
- (d) to bring legal or other proceedings for an order requiring any Obligor to make any payment, or perform any obligation, in respect of which any Obligor has given a guarantee, undertaking or indemnity under any Finance Document;
- (e) to exercise any right of set-off against any Obligor; and/or
- (f) to claim or prove as a creditor of any Obligor in competition with any Secured Creditor.

If any Chargor receives any benefit, payment or distribution in relation to such rights it shall hold that benefit, payment or distribution to the extent necessary to enable all amounts which may be or become payable to any Secured Creditor by the Obligors under or in connection with the Finance Documents to be repaid in full on trust for the

Secured Creditors and shall promptly pay or transfer the same to the Security Agent or as the Security Agent may direct for application in accordance with the STID.

#### **19.10 Additional Security**

The Security created by each Chargor under this Debenture and the Collateral Rights are in addition to and are not in any way prejudiced by any other guarantee or Security now or subsequently held by any Secured Creditor.

### **20. PRIOR SECURITY INTERESTS**

#### **20.1 Redemption or transfer**

In the event of any action, proceeding or step being taken to exercise any powers or remedies conferred by any prior ranking Security against any of the Charged Assets or in case of exercise by the Security Agent or any Receiver of any power of sale or right of appropriation or application under this Debenture, the Security Agent may redeem such prior Security or procure the transfer thereof to itself.

#### **20.2 Accounts**

The Security Agent may settle and agree the accounts of the prior Security and any accounts so settled and agreed will be conclusive and binding on each Chargor.

#### **20.3 Costs of redemption or transfer**

All principal monies, interest, costs, charges and expenses of and incidental to any redemption or transfer will be paid by each Chargor to the Security Agent on demand.

### **21. SUBSEQUENT SECURITY INTERESTS**

If the Security Agent (acting in its capacity as trustee or otherwise) or any of the other Secured Creditors at any time receives or is deemed to have received notice of any subsequent Security, assignment or transfer affecting all or any part of the Charged Assets which is prohibited by the terms of any Finance Document, all payments thereafter made by or on behalf of the relevant Chargor to the Security Agent (whether in its capacity as trustee or otherwise) or any of the other Secured Creditors will (in the absence of any express contrary appropriation by that Chargor) be treated as having been credited to a new account of that Chargor and not as having been applied in reduction of the Secured Obligations at the time that notice was received.

### **22. SUSPENSE ACCOUNTS**

Subject to the terms of the STID, all monies received, recovered or realised by the Security Agent under this Debenture (including the proceeds of any conversion of currency) may in the discretion of the Security Agent be credited to any interest bearing suspense or impersonal account(s) maintained with any bank, building society, financial institution or other person which the Security Agent considers appropriate (including itself) for so long as it may think fit (the interest being credited to the relevant account) pending their application from time to time at the Security Agent's discretion, in or towards the discharge of any of the Secured Obligations and save as provided

herein no party will be entitled to withdraw any amount at any time standing to the credit of any suspense or impersonal account referred to above.

## **23. RELEASE OF SECURITY**

### **23.1 Release of Security**

23.2 Subject to Clause 23.3 (*Clawback*), the release of Security under this Debenture shall be governed by Clauses 9.3 (*Release of Security*), 9.5 (*Discharge of UKIB Guarantor Liabilities*), 9.6 (*Release of Transaction Security on Discharge of Secured Obligations*) and 9.8 (*Permitted Releases*) of the STID.

### **23.3 Clawback**

If any amount paid or credited to any Secured Creditor is avoided or reduced by virtue of any bankruptcy, insolvency, liquidation or similar laws, the liability of each Chargor under this Debenture and the Security created by that or those documents will continue and such amount will not be considered to have been irrevocably paid or credited.

## **24. SET-OFF**

If an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, and subject to any restrictions in the CTA or the STID, each Chargor authorises the Security Agent (but the Security Agent shall not be obliged to exercise such right), to set off against the Secured Obligations any amount or other obligation (contingent or otherwise) owing by the Security Agent to any Chargor and apply any credit balance to which that Chargor is entitled on any account with the Security Agent in accordance with Clause 16 (*Application of Proceeds*) (notwithstanding any specified maturity of any deposit standing to the credit of any such account).

## **25. CHANGES TO THE PARTIES**

### **25.1 No assignments or transfers by Chargor**

No Chargor may assign any of its rights or transfer any of its rights or obligations under this Debenture.

### **25.2 Assignments by the Security Agent**

The Security Agent may assign all or any of its rights under this Debenture in accordance with the STID.

### **25.3 Additional Chargors**

Each party to this Debenture acknowledges and agrees that a member of the Group may become an Additional Chargor and party to this Debenture by executing and delivering a Security Accession Deed.

Each Chargor other than the Original Chargor irrevocably appoints the Original Chargor as its attorney for the purpose of executing a Security Accession Deed on its behalf.

26. **DELEGATION**

Each of the Security Agent and any Receiver shall have full power to delegate (either generally or specifically) the powers, authorities and discretions conferred on it by this Debenture (including the power of attorney) on such terms and conditions as it shall see fit which delegation shall not preclude the subsequent exercise, any subsequent delegation or any revocation of such power, authority or discretion by the Security Agent or the Receiver itself.

27. **COUNTERPARTS**

This Debenture may be executed in any number of counterparts, and this has the same effect as if the signatures on the counterparts were on a single copy of this Debenture.

28. **GOVERNING LAW**

This Debenture and all non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with it are governed by English law.

29. **ENFORCEMENT**

29.1 **Jurisdiction of English Courts**

- (a) The courts of England have exclusive jurisdiction to decide any dispute (a "**Dispute**") arising out of or in connection with this Debenture (including a dispute regarding the existence, validity or termination of this Debenture or the consequences of its nullity) or any non contractual obligation arising out of or in connection with this Debenture.
- (b) The Parties agree that the courts of England are the most appropriate and convenient courts to settle Disputes between them and, accordingly, that they will not argue to the contrary.

**THIS DEBENTURE** has been signed by the Security Agent and executed as a deed by the Original Chargor and is delivered by them as a deed on the date stated at the beginning of this Debenture.

It is intended that this Debenture takes effect as a deed notwithstanding the fact that a party may only execute this Debenture under hand.



**SCHEDULE 1  
ACCOUNTS**

Name of Chargor	Name and address of institution at which account is held	Account Number	Sort code
Gigaclear Limited	<div style="background-color: black; height: 13px; width: 153px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="background-color: black; height: 13px; width: 167px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="background-color: black; height: 13px; width: 133px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="background-color: black; height: 13px; width: 37px;"></div>	<div style="background-color: black; height: 13px; width: 81px;"></div>	<div style="background-color: black; height: 13px; width: 75px;"></div>

**SCHEDULE 2  
SHARES**

<b>Name of Chargor</b>	<b>Name of Subject Company</b>	<b>Description and Number of Shares Held</b>
------------------------	--------------------------------	--

None as at the date of this Debenture.

**SCHEDULE 3  
SPECIFIC CONTRACTS**

**PART 1: MATERIAL INTERCOMPANY RECEIVABLES**

<u>Name of Chargor</u>	<u>Name of Debtor</u>	<u>Amount</u>
------------------------	-----------------------	---------------

None as at the date of this Debenture.

**PART 2:**  
**COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS**

<u>Name of Chargor</u>	<u>Name of Customer</u>	<u>Date of Specific Contract</u>
------------------------	-------------------------	----------------------------------

None as at the date of this Debenture.

**PART 3:  
HEDGING AGREEMENTS**

1. 2002 ISDA Master Agreement (as published by ISDA) together with the Schedule thereto between ABN AMRO Bank N.V. and the Company originally dated as of 14 April 2020 and as amended and restated on or about the date of this Debenture.
2. 2002 ISDA Master Agreement (as published by ISDA) together with the Schedule thereto between Lloyds Bank Corporate Markets plc and the Company originally dated as of 14 April 2020 and as amended and restated on or about the date of this Debenture.
3. 2002 ISDA Master Agreement (as published by ISDA) together with the Schedule thereto between NatWest Markets plc and the Company originally dated as of 14 April 2020 and as amended and restated on or about the date of this Debenture.
4. 2002 ISDA Master Agreement (as published by ISDA) together with the Schedule thereto between Landesbank Baden-Württemberg and the Company dated on or about the date of this Debenture.
5. 2002 ISDA Master Agreement (as published by ISDA) together with the Schedule thereto between NIBC Bank N.V. and the Company dated on or about the date of this Debenture.
6. 2002 ISDA Master Agreement (as published by ISDA) together with the Schedule thereto between Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB (publ) and the Company dated on or about the date of this Debenture.
7. 2002 ISDA Master Agreement (as published by ISDA) together with the Schedule thereto between National Australia Bank Limited and the Company dated on or about the date of this Debenture.
8. 2002 ISDA Master Agreement (as published by ISDA) together with the Schedule thereto between HSBC Bank plc and the Company dated on or about the date of this Debenture.

**SCHEDULE 4  
INSURANCE POLICIES**

<b>Insurance Policy Holder</b>	<b>Type of Insurance</b>	<b>Insurance/Policy No.</b>	<b>Claims Contact</b>
			Chubb European Group SE The Chubb Building, 100 Leadenhall Street, London, EC3A 3BP
Gigaclear Limited	Master Package	UKCASD46760	Chubb European Group SE 100 Leadenhall Street London, EC3A 3BP United Kingdom
Gigaclear Limited	Travel	UKBBBR02836	Fiducia MGA Company Limited 20 Park Place, Leeds, West Yorkshire, LS1 2SJ
Gigaclear Limited	Marine	FIDCAR-1123/2023 FIDINT-0046/2023	Globe Political Violence Minster Court, Mincing Lane, London, EC3R 7PD
Gigaclear Limited	Terrorism	G23UKF0090 G23UKF0092	NMU 4th Floor, One Park Row, Leeds LS1 5HN
Gigaclear Limited	Contract Works	EA230018387	Aviva Insurance Limited Towergate (Specialty & Risk), West One, 114 Wellington Street, Leeds, LS1 1BA
Gigaclear Limited	Motor Fleet	100734339CMI	

**SCHEDULE 5**  
**FORM OF NOTICE OF SECURITY TO ACCOUNT BANK**

To: [Account Bank/other financial institution]

Date: [ ]

We give you notice that, by a Debenture dated [ ] (the "**Debenture**")\*, we have [assigned] / [charged by way of fixed charge] to [Security Agent name] (the "**Security Agent**") as trustee for the Secured Creditors all of our right, title and interest in and to and all monies (including interest) from time to time standing to the credit of, the account[s] listed below maintained with your [bank/building society/financial institution] (including any renewal, redesignation, replacement, subdivision or subaccount of such account) and the debt or debts represented thereby (the "**Account[s]**"):

Account Name[s]: [ ]

Sort Code[s]: [ ]

Account No[s]: [ ]

[repeat list as necessary]

[Insert the following if notifying of a charge over any (operating) Accounts:

We further instruct and authorise you to act only in accordance with the Security Agent's instructions following the receipt by you of a notice of the occurrence of a Declared Default issued by the Security Agent. Until such notice is received by you, we are authorised by the Security Agent to receive, withdraw or otherwise transfer any credit balance from time to time on any Account.

Following the receipt by you of a notice of the occurrence of a Declared Default issued by the Security Agent, we irrevocably instruct and authorise you to disclose to the Security Agent without any reference to or further authority from us and without any inquiry by you as to the justification for such disclosure, such information relating to [the]/[any] account[s] maintained with you from time to time as the Security Agent may request you to disclose to it.

We hereby confirm that you may continue to operate the Account[s] in accordance with all mandates and other terms of business applicable to the Account[s] unless and until you receive notice from the Security Agent to the contrary stating that the security has become enforceable.]

[Insert the following if notifying an assignment of Control Accounts:

With effect from the date of your receipt of this notice:

- (a) any existing payment instructions affecting the above account[s] (the "**Control Accounts**") are to be terminated and all payments and communications in respect of the Control Accounts should be made to the Security Agent or to its order (with a copy to us); and
- (b) all rights, title and interest whatsoever accruing to or for the benefit of ourselves arising from the Control Accounts are exercisable by, or at the direction of, the Security Agent.]

This letter and all non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with it are governed by the laws of England and Wales.

Please acknowledge receipt of this notice by signing the acknowledgement on the enclosed copy letter and returning it to the Security Agent at [ ] marked for the attention of [ ].

.....  
for and on behalf of  
**[GIGACLEAR LIMITED]**

Notes:

- \* Refer to the relevant Security Accession Deed, rather than the Debenture, when using this notice in connection with Security created by a Security Accession Deed.



**Form of Acknowledgement of Notice of  
Security by Account Bank**

To: [Security Agent name] (the "**Security Agent**")

Date:

We confirm receipt from [*Enter Chargor name*] (the "**Chargor**") of a notice dated [ ] of [an assignment]/[a fixed charge] upon the terms of a Debenture dated [ ] (the "**Debenture**")\* of all the Chargor's right, title and interest in and to, and all monies (including interest) from time to time standing to the credit of the following account[s] which [is/are] maintained with us and the debt or debts represented thereby (the "**Notice**"):

[*List relevant accounts here*]

(the "[**Control**] **Account[s]**").

We confirm that we accept the instructions contained in the Notice and agree to comply with the Notice, and have not received notice of the interest of any third party in the [Control] Accounts.

[We unconditionally and irrevocably waive all rights of set-off, lien, combination or consolidation of accounts and security in respect of any [Control] Account[s] and similar rights (however described) which we may have now or in the future in respect of [each of] the [Control] Account[s] or the balance thereon to the extent that such rights relate to amounts owed to us by the Chargor.]

This letter and all non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with it are to be governed by English law.

.....  
for and on behalf of  
[*Account Bank/other financial institution*]

cc. [Gigaclear Limited]

Notes:

- \* Refer to the relevant Security Accession Deed, rather than the Debenture, when using this acknowledgement in connection with Security created by a Security Accession Deed.

## SCHEDULE 6

### PART 1: FORM OF NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT OF COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS

To: [ ]

Date: [ ]

We give you notice that a Declared Default has occurred under a Debenture dated [ ] (the "**Debenture**")\*, and that we have assigned to [Security Agent name] (the "**Security Agent**") as trustee for the Secured Creditors all our right, title and interest in and to *[details of contract]* (the "**Contract**") including all monies which may be payable in respect of the Contract.

We will remain liable to perform all our obligations under the Contract and the Security Agent is under no obligation of any kind whatsoever under the Contract nor under any liability whatsoever in the event of any failure by us to perform our obligations under the Contract.

With effect from your receipt of this notice:

- (a) all payments by you to us under or arising from the Contract (the "**Payments**") shall be made to the Security Agent or to its order as it may specify in writing from time to time *[include details of the account into which sums are to be paid]*;
- (b) all remedies provided for in the Contract (or otherwise available) shall be exercisable by, or at the direction of, the Security Agent;
- (c) all rights, title and interest whatsoever accruing to or for the benefit of ourselves arising from the Contract (including all rights to compel performance) shall be exercisable by, or at the direction of, the Security Agent; and
- (d) you are authorised and instructed, without requiring further approval from us, to provide the Security Agent with such information relating to the Contract as it may from time to time request and to send it copies of all notices issued by you under the Contract to the Security Agent as well as to us.

These instructions may not be revoked, nor may the terms of the Contract be amended, varied, waived or terminated without the prior written consent of the Security Agent.

This letter and all non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with it are governed by the laws of England and Wales.

Please acknowledge receipt of this notice by signing the acknowledgement on the enclosed copy letter and returning it to the Security Agent at [ ] marked for the attention of [ ].

.....  
for and on behalf of  
**[GIGACLEAR LIMITED]**

Notes:

- \* Refer to the relevant Security Accession Deed, rather than the Debenture, when using this notice in connection with Security created by a Security Accession Deed.

**Form of Acknowledgement of  
Assignment of Commercial Contracts**

To: [Security Agent name] as trustee for the Secured Creditors (the "**Security Agent**")

Date:

We acknowledge receipt of a notice dated [ ] of the occurrence of a Declared Default under a Debenture dated [ ], in respect of security created by [*Chargor name*] (the "**Chargor**") in favour of the Security Agent over all the Chargor's rights, title and interest in and to the Contract (as specified in that notice).

We confirm that:

- (a) we will comply with the terms of that notice; and
- (b) we have not received notice of any prior security over, or the interest of any third party in, the Contract.

We further confirm that:

- 1. [no amendment, waiver or release of any of such rights, title and interest shall be effective without the prior written consent of the Security Agent;]
- 2. [no termination of such rights, title or interest shall be effective unless we have given the Security Agent [21] days written notice of the proposed termination, specifying the action necessary to avoid such termination;]
- 3. the Chargor will remain liable to perform all its obligations under the Contract and the Security Agent is under no obligation of any kind whatsoever under the Contract nor under any liability whatsoever in the event of any failure by the Chargor to perform its obligations under the Contract; and
- 4. [no breach or default on the part of the Chargor of any of the terms of the Contract shall be deemed to have occurred unless we have given notice of such breach to the Security Agent specifying how to make good such breach.]

[We confirm that we have made all necessary arrangements for all future payments payable under the Contract to be made as specified in the notice.]

[We have not claimed or exercised, and waive all future rights to claim or exercise, any right of set-off, lien, counterclaim or other similar right now or in the future relating to amounts owed to us by the Chargor.]

This letter and all non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with it are to be governed by English law.

.....  
for and on behalf of

[            ]

cc.     **[Gigaclear Limited]**

## SCHEDULE 7

### PART 2: FORM OF NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT OF HEDGING AGREEMENTS AND MATERIAL INTERCOMPANY RECEIVABLES

To: [ ]

Date: [ ]

We give you notice that, by a Debenture dated [ ] (the "**Debenture**")\*, we have assigned to [Security Agent name] (the "**Security Agent**") as trustee for the Secured Creditors all our right, title and interest in and to [*details of contract*]/[any loans made by us to you] (the "**Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables]**") [including all monies which may be payable in respect of the Subordinated Liability].

We will remain liable to perform all our obligations under the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] and the Security Agent is under no obligation of any kind whatsoever under the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] nor under any liability whatsoever in the event of any failure by us to perform our obligations under the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables].

We will also remain entitled to exercise all our rights, powers and discretions under the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables], and you should continue to give any notices required under the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] to us, unless and until you receive notice from the Security Agent to the contrary stating that the security has become enforceable. Upon receipt by you of such notice from the Security Agent:

- (a) all payments by you to us under or arising from the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] (the "**Payments**") shall be made to the Security Agent or to its order as it may specify in writing from time to time [*include details of the account into which sums are to be paid*];
- (b) all remedies provided for in the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] (or otherwise available) shall be exercisable by, or at the direction of, the Security Agent; and
- (c) all rights, title and interest whatsoever accruing to or for the benefit of ourselves arising from the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] (including all rights to compel performance) shall be exercisable by, or at the direction of, the Security Agent.

You are authorised and instructed, without requiring further approval from us, to provide the Security Agent with such information relating to the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] as it may from time to time request and to send it copies of all notices issued by you (if any) under the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] to the Security Agent as well as to us.

These instructions may not be revoked, nor may the terms of the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] be amended, varied, waived or terminated without the prior written consent of the Security Agent.

This letter and all non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with it are governed by the laws of England and Wales.

Please acknowledge receipt of this notice by signing the acknowledgement on the enclosed copy letter and returning it to the Security Agent at [ ] marked for the attention of [ ].

.....  
for and on behalf of  
**[GIGACLEAR LIMITED]**

We confirm our agreement to the terms of this notice and instruct you, with effect from the date of your receipt of this notice, that:

- (a) the Payments shall be made to [*Enter Chargor name*]; and
- (b) all remedies provided for in the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] (or otherwise available) and all rights to compel performance of the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] shall be exercisable by [*Enter Chargor name*],

in each case until you receive written notification from us to the contrary.

.....  
For and on behalf of the  
[Enter **SECURITY AGENT NAME**]]

Notes:

- \* Refer to the relevant Security Accession Deed, rather than the Debenture, when using this notice in connection with Security created by a Security Accession Deed.

**Form of Acknowledgement of  
Assignment of Hedging Agreements and Material Intercompany Receivables**

To: [Security Agent name] as trustee for the Secured Creditors (the "**Security Agent**")

Date:

We acknowledge receipt of a notice dated [ ] of security created by [*Chargor name*] (the "**Chargor**") in favour of the Security Agent over all the Chargor's rights, title and interest in and to the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] (as specified in that notice).

We confirm that:

- (a) we will comply with the terms of that notice; and
- (b) we have not received notice of any prior security over, or the interest of any third party in, the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables].

We further confirm that:

- 1. the Chargor will remain liable to perform all its obligations under the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] and the Security Agent is under no obligation of any kind whatsoever under the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] nor under any liability whatsoever in the event of any failure by the Chargor to perform its obligations under the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables]; and
- 2. [no breach or default on the part of the Chargor of any of the terms of the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] shall be deemed to have occurred unless we have given notice of such breach to the Security Agent specifying how to make good such breach.]

[We have not claimed or exercised, and waive all future rights to claim or exercise, any right of set-off, lien, counterclaim or other similar right now or in the future relating to amounts owed to us by the Chargor.]

*[Insert the following additional confirmation if the Security Agent confirms in the notice that a legal assignment is being taken but the Chargor is permitted to receive payments until the occurrence of a Declared Default:*

We acknowledge receipt of instructions from you in connection with the assignment of the Material Intercompany [Receivable]/[Receivables] and confirm that we shall act in accordance with them until we receive written notification from you to the contrary.]

This letter and all non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with it are governed by the laws of England and Wales.

.....  
for and on behalf of



[ ]

cc. [Gigaclear Limited]

**SCHEDULE 8**  
**FORM OF NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT OF INSURANCE POLICY**

To: [Insert name of Insurer]

Date:

We give you notice that, by a Debenture dated [ ] (the "**Debenture**")\*, we have assigned to [Security Agent name] (the "**Security Agent**") as trustee for the Secured Creditors all our rights, title and interest in and to all insurance proceeds of [*insert details of relevant insurance policy*] (the "**Policy of Insurance**") (other than any proceeds (i) relating to a claim in respect of third party liability, public liability or business interruption or (ii) which are to be received by the Chargor for the benefit of its employees, directors and/or officers).

We will remain liable to perform all our obligations under the Policy of Insurance and the Security Agent is under no obligation of any kind whatsoever under the Policy of Insurance nor under any liability whatsoever in the event of any failure by us to perform our obligations under the Policy of Insurance.

We will also remain entitled to exercise all our rights, powers and discretions under the Policy of Insurance, and you should continue to give notices under the Policy of Insurance to us, unless and until you receive notice from the Security Agent to the contrary stating that the security has become enforceable. Upon receipt by you of such notice from the Security Agent that the security has become enforceable we instruct and authorise you to:

- (a) make all payments and claims under or arising from the Policy of Insurance to the Security Agent [*insert relevant account number and sort code*] or to its order as it may specify in writing from time to time;
- (b) note the interest of the Security Agent on the Policy of Insurance; and
- (c) disclose to the Security Agent, without further approval from us, such information regarding the Policy of Insurance as the Security Agent may from time to time request and to send it copies of all notices issued by you under the Policy of Insurance.

This letter and all non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with it are governed by the laws of England and Wales.

Please acknowledge receipt of this notice by signing the acknowledgement on the enclosed copy letter and returning it to the Security Agent at [ ] marked for the attention of [ ].

.....  
for and on behalf of  
**[GIGACLEAR LIMITED]**

Notes:

- \* Refer to the relevant Security Accession Deed, rather than the Debenture, when using this notice in connection with Security created by a Security Accession Deed.

**Form of Acknowledgement of  
Assignment from Insurer**

To: [Security Agent name] as trustee for the Secured Creditors (the "**Security Agent**")

Date:

We acknowledge receipt of a notice dated [ ] of security created by [*Chargor name*] (the "**Chargor**") in favour of the Security Agent over the Chargor's rights, title and interest in and to all insurance proceeds of the Policy of Insurance as specified in that notice (other than any proceeds (i) relating to a claim in respect of third party liability, public liability or business interruption or (ii) which are to be received by the Chargor for the benefit of its employees, directors and/or officers).

We confirm that:

- (a) we will comply with the terms of such notice; and
- (b) we have not received notice of any prior security over, or interest of any third party in, the proceeds.

We further confirm that, upon receipt of a notice from you confirming that a Declared Default has occurred we will make all necessary arrangements for all future payments payable under such Policy of Insurance, to be made into the account specified in that notice.

We confirm that the Chargor will remain liable to perform all its obligations under the Policy of Insurance and the Security Agent is under no obligation of any kind whatsoever under the Policy of Insurance nor under any liability whatsoever in the event of any failure by the Chargor to perform its obligations under the Policy of Insurance.

[We have not claimed or exercised, and waive all future rights to claim or exercise, any rights of set-off, lien, counterclaim or other similar rights now or in the future relating to the proceeds of the Policy of Insurance and, following the occurrence of a Declared Default, we will send you copies of all notices given by us under the Policy of Insurance upon request.]

This letter and all non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with it are governed by the laws of England and Wales.

.....  
for and on behalf of  
[*Insert name of Insurer*]

cc. [**Gigaclear Limited**]

**SCHEDULE 9**  
**FORM OF SECURITY ACCESSION DEED**

**THIS SECURITY ACCESSION DEED** is made on [•]

**BETWEEN:**

- (1) [•], (registered in [•] with company registration number [•]) (the "**Additional Chargor**");
- (2) **GIGACLEAR LIMITED**, (a private limited company incorporated in England and Wales with company registration number 07476617) (the "**Company**"); and
- (3) [Security Agent name] as trustee for each of the Secured Creditors (the "**Security Agent**").

**RECITALS:**

- A. The Additional Chargor has agreed to enter into this Security Accession Deed and to become a Chargor under a debenture dated [•] between the Company as Original Chargor and the Security Agent as amended and supplemented by earlier Security Accession Deeds (if any) (the "**Debenture**").
- B. This Security Accession Deed is supplemental to the Debenture.

**IT IS AGREED** as follows:

**1. DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION**

**1.1 Definitions**

- (a) Unless defined in this Security Accession Deed, or the context otherwise requires, a term defined in or incorporated by reference into the Debenture has the same meaning in this Security Accession Deed, or in any notice given under or in connection with this Security Accession Deed.
- (b) This Security Accession Deed is subject to the terms of the STID and to the extent that any provision of this Security Accession Deed is inconsistent with the STID, the STID will prevail.

**1.2 Interpretation and construction**

- (a) Clause 1.2 (*Terms defined in other Finance Documents*), Clause 1.3 (*Construction*) and Clauses 1.5 (*Present and future assets*) to 1.6 (*Security Agent assumes no obligation*) (inclusive) of the Debenture and Clause [24.3] (*Third Party Rights*) of the CTA are deemed to form part of this Security Accession Deed as if expressly incorporated into it and as if all references in those clauses to the Debenture and, in the case of Clause [24.3] (*Third Party Rights*) of the CTA, references to the CTA, were references to this Security Accession Deed.

- (b) All the provisions contained in the Debenture in relation to the Security created by it and all the powers and rights conferred on the Security Agent and any Receiver in relation to the Security created by the Debenture shall extend and apply to the Security created by this Security Accession Deed.
- (c) The Debenture and this Security Accession Deed shall be read together and construed as one instrument.
- (d) This Security Accession Deed is a Finance Document.

## **2. ACCESSION OF ADDITIONAL CHARGOR**

### **2.1 Accession**

With effect from the date of this Security Accession Deed, the Additional Chargor:

- (a) agrees to be a party to the Debenture as a Chargor; and
- (b) agrees to be bound by all the terms of the Debenture which are expressed to be binding on a Chargor as if it had originally been a party to it as a Chargor (but so that the Security created by virtue of this deed shall be created on the date of this Security Accession Deed).

### **2.2 Consent of existing Chargors**

The Company agrees and consents, for itself and on behalf of each of the other existing Chargors, to the terms of this Security Accession Deed and further agrees that its execution shall not, in any way, prejudice or affect the Security granted by each of the existing Chargors pursuant to (and the covenants given by each of them in) the Debenture or any other Security Accession Deed.

### **2.3 Covenant to pay**

The Additional Chargor covenants with the Security Agent that it shall, on demand of the Security Agent pay, discharge and satisfy the Secured Obligations in accordance with their respective terms.

## **3. COMMON PROVISIONS**

### **3.1 Common provisions as to all Security**

- (a) Subject to paragraph (b) below, all the Security created by or pursuant to this Security Accession Deed is:
  - (i) created with full title guarantee provided that the covenant set out in Section 3 of the Law of Property (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1994 shall not extend to the Security;
  - (ii) created in favour of the Security Agent as trustee for the Secured Creditors and the Security Agent shall hold the benefit of this Security Accession Deed and the Security created by or pursuant to it on trust for the Secured Creditors; and

- (iii) continuing security for the payment and discharge of all the Secured Obligations.
- (b) The covenant set out in section 3 of the Law of Property (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1994 shall extend to the Security created by or pursuant to this Security Accession Deed, subject to any Security or Quasi-Security permitted under paragraph [13] (*Negative Pledge*) of part 3 (*General Covenants*) of schedule 2 (*Covenants*) to the Common Terms Agreement.

### 3.2 **Consent for Fixed Security**

The Additional Chargor creates each Fixed Security subject to obtaining any necessary consent to such Fixed Security from any relevant third party.

## 4. **FIXED SECURITY\***

### 4.1 **Fixed charge over Accounts**

The Additional Chargor charges, by way of first fixed charge, all of its rights, title and interest from time to time in and to its Accounts (except for the Control Accounts) and all Related Rights. The execution of this Deed by the Additional Chargor and the Security Agent shall constitute notice to the Security Agent of the charge created over any Account opened or maintained with the Security Agent.

### 4.2 **Fixed charge over Monetary Claims**

The Additional Chargor charges, by way of first fixed charge, all of its rights, title and interest from time to time in and to its Monetary Claims (other than any claims which are otherwise subject to a fixed charge or assignment (at law or in equity) pursuant to this Security Accession Deed) and all Related Rights (to the extent not already charged under this Clause 4.2).

### 4.3 **Fixed charge over Shares**

The Additional Chargor charges, by way of first fixed charge, all of its rights, title and interest from time to time in and to its Shares [including, without limitation, those listed in Schedule [●] (*Shares*) of this Security Accession Deed] and all dividends, interest and other monies payable in respect of those Shares and all Related Rights (whether derived by way of redemption, bonus, preference, options, substitution, conversion, compensation or otherwise).

### 4.4 **Fixed charge over other assets**

The Additional Chargor charges (to the extent not validly and effectively assigned pursuant to Clauses 4.5 (*Assignment of Accounts*), 4.6 (*Assignment of Specific Contracts*) and 4.7 (*Assignment of Insurance Policies*)), by way of first fixed charge, all of its rights, title and interest from time to time in and to each Control Account, each of its Specific Contracts and the Insurance Proceeds and all Related Rights in relation to each of those assets.

#### **4.5 Assignment of Accounts**

The Additional Chargor assigns and agrees to assign absolutely, all of its rights, claims, title and interest from time to time in and to each of its Control Accounts [including, without limitation, those listed in Schedule [●] (*Control Accounts*) of this Security Accession Deed] and all Related Rights.

#### **4.6 Assignment of Specific Contracts**

The Additional Chargor assigns and agrees to assign absolutely, all of its rights, claims, title and interest from time to time in and to the Hedging Agreement and each of the other Specific Contracts listed in Schedule [●] (*Specific Contracts*) of this Security Accession Deed and all Related Rights.

#### **4.7 Assignment of Insurance Policies**

The Additional Chargor assigns and agrees to assign absolutely, all of its rights, claims, title and interest from time to time in and to the Insurance Proceeds including, without limitation, received under the Insurance Policies listed in Schedule [●] (*Insurance Policies*) of this Security Accession Deed.

### **5. FLOATING CHARGE**

#### **5.1 Floating charge**

- (a) The Additional Chargor charges by way of first floating charge in favour of the Security Agent all present and future assets and undertaking of the Additional Chargor (excluding any Excluded Assets).
- (b) The floating charge created pursuant to paragraph (a) of Clause 5.1 above shall be deferred in point of priority to all Fixed Security validly and effectively created by the Additional Chargor under the Finance Documents in favour of the Security Agent as security for the Secured Obligations.
- (c) Notwithstanding the exclusion therefrom of any Excluded Assets, paragraph 14 of Schedule B1 to the Insolvency Act 1986 applies to the floating charge created pursuant to paragraph (a) of Clause 5.1 above.

### **6. POWERS OF ATTORNEY**

#### **6.1 Security power of attorney**

The Additional Chargor by way of security irrevocably appoints the Security Agent and any Receiver severally to be its attorney in accordance with the terms set out in Clause 18.1 (*Appointment and powers*) and Clause 18.2 (*Ratification*) of the Debenture.

#### **6.2 Additional Chargors**

The Additional Chargor irrevocably appoints the Company as its attorney for the purpose of executing a Security Accession Deed relating to any other member of the Group on its behalf.



7. **NEGATIVE PLEDGE AND RESTRICTION ON DEALINGS**

The Additional Chargor shall not at any time during the Security Period create or permit to subsist any Security over all or any part of its Charged Assets or dispose of or otherwise deal with any part of its Charged Assets, except as permitted under the Finance Documents or with the prior written consent of the Security Agent.

8. **FURTHER ADVANCES**

Subject to the terms of the Finance Documents, each Lender is under an obligation to make further advances to the Additional Chargor and that obligation will be deemed to be incorporated in this Security Accession Deed as if set out in this Security Accession Deed.

9. **EXTENSION OF POWER OF SALE**

The power of sale or other disposal conferred on the Security Agent and on any Receiver by the Debenture and this Security Accession Deed shall operate as a variation and extension of the statutory power of sale under Section 101 of the Law of Property Act 1925 and such power shall arise (and the Secured Obligations shall be deemed due and payable for that purpose) on execution of this Security Accession Deed.

10. **RESTRICTIONS**

The restrictions contained in sections 93 and 103 of the Law of Property Act 1925 shall not apply to this Security Accession Deed or to the exercise by the Security Agent of its right to consolidate all or any of the Security created by or pursuant to this Security Accession Deed with any other Security in existence at any time or to its power of sale, which powers may be exercised by the Security Agent without notice to the Additional Chargor on or at any time after the Security created by or pursuant to this Security Accession Deed has become enforceable in accordance with Clause 12 (*Enforcement of Security*) of the Debenture.

11. **NOTICES**

The Additional Chargor confirms that its address details for notices are as follows:

Address: [•]

Fax number: [•]

Attention: [•]

12. **GOVERNING LAW**

This Security Accession Deed and all non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with it are governed by English law.

**THIS SECURITY ACCESSION DEED** has been signed by the Security Agent and executed as a deed by the Additional Chargor and the Company and is delivered by them as a deed on the date stated at the beginning of this Security Accession Deed.

Notes:

- \* These charging clauses should follow the Debenture. Consider if any are unsuitable for the Additional Chargor and if any other type of asset should be included or specifically listed.
- \*\* This will be the date of the Security Accession Deed.

**SCHEDULE 1**  
**Shares**

**SCHEDULE 2**  
**Specific Contracts**

**SCHEDULE 3**  
**Insurance Policies**

**SCHEDULE 4**  
**Control Accounts**

## EXECUTION PAGE TO SECURITY ACCESSION DEED

### The Additional Chargor

[Execution of a deed by a company incorporated in England and Wales in accordance with CA2006 s44(2)(b)]

### EXECUTED AS A DEED

by [*NAME OF ADDITIONAL CHARGOR*])

..... Signature of director

..... Name of director

in the presence of

..... Signature of witness

..... Name of witness

..... Address of witness

.....

[Execution of a deed by a company not incorporated in Great Britain]

**EXECUTED AS A DEED** )

by [*NAME OF ADDITIONAL CHARGOR*] )

acting by [insert name(s) of duly ]

authorised signatory(ies)]: )

Name: .....

[Name:] .....

[a second signatory or more may be required]

**The Company**

Execution of a deed by a company incorporated in England and Wales in accordance with CA2006 s44(2)(b)

**EXECUTED AS A DEED** )

by **GIGACLEAR LIMITED**

..... Signature of director

..... Name of director

in the presence of

..... Signature of witness

..... Name of witness

..... Address of witness

.....

**The Security Agent**

For and on behalf of

**[Name of Security Agent]**

By:

Name:

Title:

EXECUTION PAGE TO DEBENTURE

The Original Chargor

Execution of a deed by a company incorporated in England and Wales in accordance with CA2006 s44(2)(b)

EXECUTED AS A DEED )

By GIGACLEAR LIMITED )

)

Signature of director

Ian Wade  
.....

Name of director

in the presence of

.....

Signature of witness

Name of witness

Sharon Leong  
.....

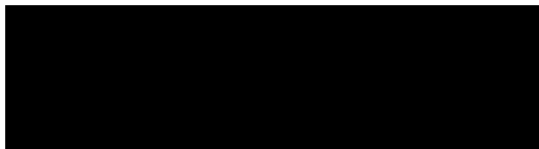
Address of witness

.....

**The Security Agent**

For and on behalf of

**HSBC CORPORATE TRUSTEE COMPANY (UK) LIMITED**



Name: Sarah Long

Title: Authorised Signatory