CHURSTON FERRERS GRAMMAR SCHOOL (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members

Mr R Tyler Mr B Goldsmith Mr C Webber Mrs S Gunn-Johnson

Mr T Durrant

Trustees

Mr R Tyler (Chair of Governors (Parent))

Mr K Earley (Headteacher)

Mr S Caunter (Parent Governor) (Resigned 29 March 2022)

Mr A F Handley (Parent Governor)

Mr R Brooks (Staff Governor) (Resigned 24 April 2022)

Mrs T Morris (Community Governor)
Mrs S Moss (Staff Governor)
Mr L Blackler (Parent Governor)
Mr A Foley (Community Governor)

Mrs S Glover (Parent Governor) (Resigned 14 December 2021)
Mr D E Barrett (Parent Governor) (Appointed 30 March 2022)
Mr T J Page (Parent Governor) (Appointed 29 April 2022)

Ms S L Sadler-Smith (Community Governor) (Appointed 8 November

2021)

Miss A Harris (Staff Governor) (Appointed 1 July 2022)
Ms A K Winter (Parent Governor) (Appointed 7 March 2022)

Senior management team

K Early (Headteacher)

D Lewis (Deputy Headteacher)
D Greaves (Assistant Headteacher)
R Brooks (Assistant Headteacher)
A Killeya (Head of Sixth Form)

J Sadler-Smith (Director of Social-Mobility and Well-Being)

(Resigned 31 December 2021)

N Dart (Director of Finance & Resources)

V Wolf (PA to Headteacher / Office and HR Manager/Admissions)

Company secretary

Mrs V Wolf

Company registration number

07447459 (England and Wales)

Registered office

Greenway Road Churston Ferrers

Brixham Devon TQ5 0LN

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Independent auditor Westcotts (SW) LLP

Plym House 3 Longbridge Road Marsh Mills

Plymouth
PL6 8LT

Bankers Barclays Bank plc

3 Bedford Street

Exeter EX1 1LX

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The trustees present their annual report together with the accounts and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The academy trust operates an academy for pupils aged 11 to 18 serving a catchment area in South Devon. It has a pupil roll of 1,040 in the School census in October 2022 (2021: 1,039).

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The company registration number is 07447459.

All the governors act as trustees for the charitable activities of the academy trust and are also directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The academy trust is known as Churston Ferrers Grammar School and is also referred to using the acronym of CFGS.

Details of the trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved, are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

The academy trust through its Articles has indemnified its Governors to the fullest extent permissible by law. Trustees benefit from indemnity insurance purchased at the academy trust's expense to cover the liability of the trustees which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default or breach of trust or breach of duty of which they may be guilty in relation to the academy trust. The cost of this insurance in the year was included in the total insurance cost and could not be separately identified.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of trustees

The academy trust has adopted a skills-based approach to governance and as such the trustees have been approached for the skills and experience that they can bring to the board. The academy trust is proactive in recruiting and has approached local businesses, higher education providers and consultants to recruit.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of trustees

The training and induction provided for each new trustee will depend on their existing experience and where necessary induction will provide training on charity, educational, legal and financial matters. There is an Induction Booklet which is provided and includes details of policies and procedures to ensure that trustees are provided with suitable support, information and training opportunities to fulfil their role. Copies of minutes, accounts, budgets and other documentation needed to undertake their role as a trustee are made available.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Organisational structure

The board of governors meets four times a year and is responsible for the overall strategic direction of the academy trust. The board currently consists of six parents, two members of staff, the Principal and two community governors. All elected governors (parents, staff and community) serve a four-year term.

The governing body is split into two subcommittees, being Resources and Curriculum. Curriculum maintains a mixture of parent, staff and community governors. A committee may not proceed without a minimum of three governors present. The committees meet once each term. The board establishes an overall framework for the governance of the academy and determines membership and terms of reference.

The governors are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, approving the statutory accounts, monitoring the academy's performance by the use of budgets and other management data and making major decisions about the direction of the academy trust, capital expenditure and staff appointments.

The governors have devolved responsibility for day-to-day management to the senior management team.

The Headteacher is the Accounting Officer.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

All trustees give their time freely and no trustee or governor received remuneration with the exception of the staff governors. This is referred to in the Trustees' remuneration and expenses note of this report.

The academy trust has a Pay Policy and Performance Management Policy which are reviewed annually. Procedures for the remuneration of staff are outlined in these policies.

Trade union facility time

Relevant union officials Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period Full-time equivalent employee number	1 1.00
Percentage of time spent on facility time Percentage of time 0% 1%-50% 51%-99% 100%	Number of employees - 1 -
Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time Total cost of facility time Total pay bill Percentage of the total pay bill spent on facilty time	- - -
Paid trade union activities Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours	· •

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

Churston Ferrers Grammar School is a member of the South West Academic Trust (SWAT). This is a formalised collaboration between seven schools and Exeter University which aims to bring together partners who share a common interest in the development of educational provision and opportunity for able students in a way which will also promote the aspiration and standards achieved by all students in partner schools and other schools in the community. Participation in this Trust will allow the academy trust to build on existing relationships, formalise joint working that already takes place with partners, and join with those partners in having a stronger, more unified voice.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

Mission

We offer a co-educational, academic education that opens doors for students from all backgrounds. We maximise academic success through a creative and supportive culture that welcomes and includes everyone in the School.

'Vision

We want our students to achieve more and be happier at Churston than at any other school and to leave us with a passion for learning and a strong sense of social justice.

Ethos

We believe that happy, challenged and well-supported students perform better and are more caring towards each other. Student welfare is a priority and we are proud of our students' considerate and inclusive outlook.

Objectives, strategies and activities

The academy trust's strategic planning is organised around four priorities. These are summarised below. Within these priorities objectives are identified as addressing our strategic principles: a commitment to Social Justice (SJ), Sustainability (S) and Active Citizenship (AC).

The "live" School Development Plan is a working, one year, operational document. Objectives are evaluated throughout the year at Governor Committee meetings and at meetings of the full board.

Please find a representative if not exhaustive list of actions below.

Priority 1: The curriculum

- Curriculum planning (SJ)
- · Address progress against Gatsby Benchmark 6 (AC)
- · Student leadership (AC)
- Stakeholder engagement (AC)

Priority 2: Student development

- Develop teaching & learning and pastoral systems to improve KS5 Value Added (SJ)
- · GCSE subjects have a positive Progress 8 or a three-year improving trend for all groups of students (SJ)
- To ensure that SEND students make comparable progress to previous years (SJ)
- · To increase the percentage of disadvantaged students attending the school (\$J)
- Enhanced technology use (SJ)

Priority 3: Professional capacity

- · Improve the quantity and quality of professional dialogue (S)
- · Proactive management of staff workload (S)
- Improve the communication surrounding child protection cases safeguarding (SJ)

Priority 4: Finance and premises

- Bring in the 2021-22 budget with a small surplus (S)
- Reduce energy consumption as a percentage of our overall spend (S)
- Further delegate financial schedule and monitoring of spend (AC)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Public benefit

The governors have complied with their duty to have due regards to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers or duties. Churston Ferrers Grammar School fully complies with statutory guidance and governors consider how planned activities will contribute to the aims and objectives they have set. Community based projects are undertaken throughout the year by staff and students which further enhances public benefit.

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

Churston Ferrers Grammar School was rated outstanding in its most recent Ofsted inspection. Examination outcomes at GCSE and A Level are very high. All academic performance indicators support the view that student achievement is very high.

The personal development of students is also excellent. There are a full range of enrichment opportunities available to students and up-take is high. Finally, the academy trust's relationship with the wider community is very strong. There are established links with local schools and businesses and the school has strong links with schools in several continents.

Churston Ferrers Grammar School is part of the South West Academic Trust (SWAT) which is a collection of high-performing schools in the South West. Benefits of this alliance include staff development, sharing good practice and opportunities for pupils to take part in joint-school educational programmes. The academy trust is a member of the South West Training Alliance which offers similar benefits.

Key performance indicators

The academy trust employs a range of KPIs to monitor and assess its performance and its achievements.

Key non-financial measures include the following	g: 2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Pupils on roll	1,040	1,039	1,088	1,070	1,030
Number sitting 11+ at Churston	309	302	276	321	304
External applications to Year 12	89	71	82	92	94
Student Absence	7.41	4.12	4.95	4.5	4.4
Ofsted Category	1	1	1	1	1
Key financial KPI's include the following:					
•	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Salary costs to ESFA revenue income (%)	92.19	84.7	85.5	85	87
Salary costs to total income (%)	83.9	78.59	78.21	75.22	76.42
Salary costs to total expenditure (%)	81.21	77.63	73.91	69.81	69.89
Pupil: teacher ratio	14.65:1	15.46:1	15:32:1	14.66:1	14.96:1
Pupil: support ratio	17.33:1	16.65:1	18:13:1	18.45:1	19.11:1
Staff absence	971	329	271	417	332

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, and following consideration of the impact of the current coronavirus pandemic, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, the board of trustees continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the statement of accounting policies.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Financial review

The financial results of Churston Ferrers Grammar School are detailed in the following pages. It is considered that the finances are sound and well-established. The principal financial management policies adopted are laid down by the Academies Financial handbook published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA).

The academy trust is funded principally by the DfE via the ESFA through the General Annual Grant (GAG) the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the year ended 31 August 2022 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

During the year ended 31 August 2022, the academy trust received total income of £6,499,152 (2021: £6,401,378) and incurred total expenditure of £6,714,196 (2021: £6,434,824). There was a deficit of income over expenditure for the year of £215,044 (2021: £33,446 deficit). This also includes depreciation of £261,103 (2021: £273,185) and pension costs payable of £398,000 (2021: £301,000). After adding back payments for tangible fixed assets of £38,520 (2021: £63,764), there was a surplus for the year of £405,539 (2021: £476,975) which is represented by the movement in the restricted and unrestricted income funds as detailed in the Reserves policy below.

At 31 August 2022, the net book value of fixed assets was £10,716,795 (2021: £10,939,378) and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 12 to the financial statements including capital expenditure in the year of £38,520.

Restricted funds include a Pension reserve deficit for the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) of £688,000 (2021: £2,930,000) represented by the academy trust's share of the total market value of the LGPS's assets of £3,415,000 (2021: £3,376,000) less the present value of the academy trust's defined benefit obligations under the LGPS of £4,103,000 (2021: £6,306,000) as detailed in note 24 to the financial statements. This deficit may result in the academy trust having to make additional contributions in future years.

Key financial policies adopted or reviewed during the year include the Finance Policy which details the framework for financial management, including the financial responsibilities of the Trustees, Headteacher, Director of Finance and Resources, Finance staff and Other staff.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Reserves policy

Churston Ferrers Grammar School will build and maintain a revenue reserve fund to provide flexibility and certainty in forward planning. The reserve levels will be reviewed termly.

The governors will ensure that within the Reserves Policy the academy trust will carry forward no less than 3% and no more than 12% of the current year's GAG income. Should the projected year end reserves fall below the minimum level this will trigger associated discussions and the formulation of an adequate financial rescue plan.

It is the policy of Churston Ferrers Grammar School to hold reserves to support future education purposed in line with the Development Plan and to help bridge any anticipated budget gap over the medium term. To provide sufficient working capital, to cover timing issues between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a buffer for unexpected emergencies a cash balance of £350,000 should also be maintained.

At 31 August 2022 the academy trust's total funds comprised:

Unrestricted funds 178,260

Restricted funds: Other 1,176,648

Pension reserve (688,000)

Fixed asset funds 10,716,795

£11,383,703

The total reserves of the academy trust amount to £11,383,703 although £10,028,795 of this is either invested in fixed assets or represents non-GAG restricted funds. The remaining £1,354,908 (comprising Unrestricted funds of £178,260 and Other restricted funds of £1,176,648) is the balance that the trustees monitor in accordance with the reserves policy.

The defined benefit pension scheme reserve has a negative balance. The effect of the deficit position of the pension scheme is that the academy trust is paying higher employers' pension contributions over a period of years. The higher employers' pension contributions will be met from the academy trust's budgeted annual income.

Investment policy

Due to the nature and timings of funding receipts, the academy trust may hold cash balances surplus to its short term requirements and as such, the academy trust has in place an investment policy which allows for the potential investment of surplus cash balances but operated within the guidelines as approved by the trustees in the Finance Policy.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Principal risks and uncertainties

Churston Ferrers Grammar School maintains and operates an effective system of internal control to safeguard all the resources delegated, granted or otherwise entrusted to the academy trust and ensure they are used cost effectively. The system of internal control has been developed and coordinated to provide as much assurance as is reasonably possible (not absolute assurance) that assets are safeguarded, transactions are properly authorised and recorded and that material errors or irregularities are either prevented or can be detected promptly. By the segregation of duties within the finance department the risk of financial errors or inappropriate conduct is minimised.

The financial regulation of the academy trust is subject to annual audit by Thomas Westcott Chartered Accountants, as well as a programme of internal scrutiny which is described more fully in the accompanying Governance Statement.

A Risk Register, detailing all areas of risk to the academy trust, is in place and reviewed at board meetings with mitigating actions agreed as and when required.

The academy trust's most significant financial risk is future funding from the Government through the ESFA. In the last year 94.9% (2021: 94.9%) of the incoming resources were Government funded and whilst this level is expected to continue, there is no assurance that Government policy or practice will remain the same or that public funding will continue at the same levels or on the same terms.

Fundraising

Plans for future periods

The key plans for the current development planning period as detailed in the School Development Plan include the following:

- Curriculum
- Student development
- Professional capacity
- · Finance and premises

Funds held as custodian trustee on behalf of others

Churston Ferrers Grammar School and its Governors do not act as the custodian trustees of any other charity.

Auditor

Each of the persons who is a trustee at the date of approval of this report confirms that;

- so far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditor is unaware;
 and
- they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as a trustee to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditor is aware of that information.

The trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 13 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr R Tyler

Chair of Governors (Parent)

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Scope of responsibility

As trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Churston Ferrers Grammar School has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the headteacher, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Churston Ferrers Grammar School and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 4 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Mr R Tyler (Chair of Governors (Parent))	4	4
Mr K Earley (Headteacher)	4	4
Mr S Caunter (Parent Governor) (Resigned 29 March 2022)	3	4
Mr A F Handley (Parent Governor)	4	4
Mr R Brooks (Staff Governor) (Resigned 24 April 2022)	4	4
Mrs T Morris (Community Governor)	4	4
Mrs S Moss (Staff Governor)	4	4
Mr L Blackler (Parent Governor)	3	3
Mr A Foley (Community Governor)	3	3
Mrs S Glover (Parent Governor) (Resigned 14 December 2021)	1	1
Mr D E Barrett (Parent Governor) (Appointed 30 March 2022)	1	1
Mr T J Page (Parent Governor) (Appointed 29 April 2022)	1	1
Ms S L Sadler-Smith (Community Governor) (Appointed 8 November	_	
2021)	3	3
Miss A Harris (Staff Governor) (Appointed 1 July 2022)	1	1
Ms A K Winter (Parent Governor) (Appointed 7 March 2022)	2	2

Churston Ferrers Grammar School has not carried out a governance review this year as there have been several changes in the governing body, mainly due to governors reaching the end of their agreed term of appointment. This has also led to the introduction of a number of new governors and it was therefore felt appropriate to allow for a period of settling-in. A governance review is therefore scheduled to be carried out during 2023.

Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during (he year by performing a review of expenditure incurred during the year and where funds could be better spent considering not only the educational outcomes but also those factors for the wellbeing of the students ensuring that the school atmosphere is conducive to effective and enjoyable learning.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Churston Ferrers Grammar School for the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

The risk and control framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the finance and general purposes committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- · setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- · identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has considered the need for specific internal audit function and has decided to appoint Devon Audit Partnership to carry out a programme of internal checks.

The Internal Auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period include:

- · testing of the wages systems;
- · testing of the purchase systems;
- · testing of asset purchases and control systems;
- · review of systems of governance;
- · review of tendering and contracts;
- · testing of income systems; and
- · review of investments.

On a semi-annual basis, the internal auditor reports to the board of trustees, through the Resources Committee, on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- · the work of the internal auditor;
- · the work of the external auditor;
- · the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the finance and general purposes committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 13 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr:R Tyler

Chair of Governors (Parent)

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

As accounting officer of Churston Ferrers Grammar School, I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the academy trust's board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.

Accounting Officer

13 December 2022

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The trustees (who are also the directors of Churston Ferrers Grammar School for the purposes of company law)

are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- · make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 13 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr R Tyler

Chair of Governors (Parent)

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF CHURSTON FERRERS GRAMMAR SCHOOL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Opinion

We have audited the accounts of Churston Ferrers Grammar School for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and the notes to the accounts, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concem basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information, which comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the accounts, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the accounts or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF CHURSTON FERRERS GRAMMAR SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the accounts, the trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF CHURSTON FERRERS GRAMMAR SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

- We identified having obtained and reviewed the Academy's documentation of their policies and
 procedures relating to: identifying, evaluating and complying with laws and regulations that could
 reasonably be expected to have a material effect on the financial statements from our general
 commercial and sector experience and through discussion with the Trustees and other management. We
 communicated identified laws and regulations throughout our team, and remained alert to any
 indications of non-compliance throughout the audit.
- The Academy must meet the obligations set by the ESFA and other funders in order to continue to receive public funding. The Academy is subject to laws and regulations that govern the preparation of the financial statements, including financial reporting legislation set by the Charities SORP (FRS102) and the ESFA Academy Trust Handbook.
- We have considered the nature of the Academy sector, control environment and the performance of the Academy. Those charged with governance have been questioned about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities.
- The trust is also subject to other laws and regulations where the consequences of non-compliance could have a material impact on the amounts or disclosures within the financial statements, including employment, anti-bribery, and anti-money laundering.
- Owing to the inherent limitations of an audit, there is an unavoidable risk that we may not have detected some material misstatements in the financial statements, even though we have properly planned and performed our audit in accordance with auditing standards. In any audit, there remains a higher risk of non-detection of irregularities, as these may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls. We are not responsible for preventing non-compliance and cannot be expected to detect non-compliance with all laws and regulations.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud
 or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that
 is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material
 misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve
 collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
 are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF CHURSTON FERRERS GRAMMAR SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the accounts is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Adam Croney (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Westcotts (SW) LLP

13 December 2022

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

Plym House 3 Longbridge Road Marsh Mills Plymouth PL6 8LT

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO CHURSTON FERRERS GRAMMAR SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 12 October 2022 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Churston Ferrers Grammar School during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Churston Ferrers Grammar School and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Churston Ferrers Grammar School and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Churston Ferrers Grammar School and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Churston Ferrers Grammar School's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Churston Ferrers Grammar School's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 20 December 2010 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- A review of the internal controls policies and procedures that have been implemented and an
 assessment of their design and effectiveness to understand how the Academy complied with the
 framework of authorities. We also reviewed the reports commissioned by the Trustees to assess the
 internal controls throughout the year.
- Detailed testing based on our assessment of the risk of material irregularity, impropriety and noncompliance. This work was integrated with our audit on the financial statements where appropriate and included review and detailed substantive testing of transactions.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO CHURSTON FERRERS GRAMMAR SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Adam Croney ACA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of Westcotts (SW) LLP Plym House 3 Longbridge Road Marsh Mills Plymouth PL6 8LT

Dated: 13 December 2022

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Notes	Unrestricted funds		cted funds: Fixed asset £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Income and endowments from:		-	_	_		
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	3 .	1,792	177,636	-	179,428	322,599
- Funding for educational operations	4	-	6,008,510	-	6,008,510	5,864,334
Other trading activities	5	299,223	11,991	-	311,214	214,382
Investments	6	.=	-		<u>-</u>	63
Total		301,015	6,198,137		6,499,152	6,401,378
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	7	335,162	•	-	335,162	225,387
Charitable activities:	_		<u> </u>			
- Educational operations	8	-	6,117,932	261,102	6,379,034	6,209,437
Total	7	335,162	6,117,932	261,102	6,714,196	6,434,824
Net income/(expenditure)		(34,147)	80,205	(261,102)	(215,044)	(33,446)
Transfers between funds	17	-	(38,519)	38,519	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial gains on defined benefit						
pension schemes	19	-	2,640,000	-	2,640,000	39,000
Net movement in funds		(34,147)	2,681,686	(222,583)	2,424,956	5,554
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		212,407	(2,193,038)	10,939,378	8,958,747	8,953,193
Total funds carried forward		178,260	488,648	10,716,795	11,383,703	8,958,747

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

		20	2022)21
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	12		10,716,795		10,939,378
Current assets					
Stocks	13	2,795		2,795	
Debtors	14	209,341		419,560	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,588,886		1,046,403	
		1,801,022		1,468,758	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	(446,114)		(519,389)	•
Net current assets			1,354,908		949,369
Net assets excluding pension liability			12,071,703		11,888,747
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	19		(688,000)		(2,930,000)
Total net assets			11,383,703		8,958,747
Pour de la SAN en en el como Aconsta					
Funds of the academy trust: Restricted funds	17				
- Fixed asset funds	17		10,716,795		10,939,378
- Restricted income funds			1,176,648		736,962
- Pension reserve			(688,000)		(2,930,000)
Total restricted funds			11,205,443		8,746,340
Unrestricted income funds	17		178,260		212,407
Total funds			11,383,703		8,958,747
•					

The accounts or pages 21 to 41 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 13 December 2022 and are signed on their behalf by:

Mr R Tyler Chair of Governors (Parent)

Company Number 07447459



STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

		202	22	202	21
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities Net cash provided by operating activities	20		581,003		409,305
Cash flows from investing activities Dividends, interest and rents from investment Purchase of tangible fixed assets	nts	- (38,520)		63 (63,764)	
Net cash used in investing activities			(38,520)		(63,701)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalent reporting period	ts in the		542,483		345,604
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of t	he year		1,046,403		700,799
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the	year		1,588,886		1,046,403

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Churston Ferrers Grammar School meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

1.2 Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a [straight-line/reducing balance] basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Frehold property
Computer equipment
Fixtures, fittings & equipment
Motor vehicles

2% per annum on a straight-line basis 33% per annum on a straight-line basis 20% per annum on a straight-line basis 20% per annum on a straight-line basis

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

1.7 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.8 Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.9 Stock

Stock is valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price less further costs to completion and disposal. Provision is made for obsolete and slow moving stock.

1.10 Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.11 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.12 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the DFE/ESFA.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 19, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

3	Donations and capital grants	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2022	2021
		£	£	£	£
	Capital grants	-	177,636	177,636	310,841
	Other donations	1,792	<u> </u>	1,792	11,758
		1,792	177,636	179,428	322,599
4	Funding for the academy trust's educa	tional operations			
		Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 2022	Total 2021
		£	£	£	£
	DfE / ESFA grants General annual grant (GAG) Other DfE / ESFA grants:	-	5,740,394	5,740,394	5,463,539
	Pupil premium	-	69,491	69,491	66,964
	Other DfE / ESFA grants	<u> </u>	104,902	104,902	96,938
			5,914,787 ————	5,914,787 ————	5,627,441
	Other government grants		50,000	50.000	400.050
	Local authority grants Devolved capital funding	-	56,902 24,171	56,902 24,171	129 <u>,</u> 952 23,688
	Develved deplain failuring				
		•;	81,073 ———	81,073 ————	153,640
	Trip income	-	12,650 ———	12,650	83,253
	Total funding	-	6,008,510	6,008,510	5,864,334
5	Other trading activities				
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2022	2021
		£	£	3.	£
	Hire of facilities	9,142	-	9,142	4,745
	Catering income	280,209	-	280,209	182,541
	Uniform income	9,872		9,872	4,362
	Other income		11,991	11,991	22,734
		299,223	11,991	311,214	214,382
					

6	Investment income	·	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
	Short term deposits	٠		<u>-</u>	<u>.</u>	63
	The income from funding for invest £63).	ment income	e was £nil (2021:	£63) of which £	Cnil was unrestri	cted (2021:
7	Expenditure					
				expenditure	Total	Total
		Staff costs £	Premises £	Other £	2022 £	2021 £
	- "					
	Expenditure on raising funds	147 650		107 510	225 162	225 207
	 Direct costs Academy's educational operations 	147,650	•	187,512	335,162	225,387
	- Direct costs	4,727,864	_	250,919	4,978,783	4,662,127
	- Allocated support costs	577,729	492,962	329,560	1,400,251	1,547,310
	·					
		5,453,243	492,962 ————	767,991 ————	6,714,196 ————	6,434,824
	The expenditure on raising funds v £335,162 was unrestricted (2021: § Net income/(expenditure) for the	E225,387).	•	15 Was 2000, FU.	2022. £	2021 £
					- 455	-
	Fees payable to auditor for audit se	ervices			7,675	7,450
	Operating lease rentals Depreciation of tangible fixed asse	.			13,872 261,102	14,622 273,185
	Net interest on defined benefit pen				(47,000)	(41,000)
	Net interest on defined benefit pen	Sion liability			====	=====
8	Charitable activities					
	•				2022	2021
	All from restricted funds:				£	£
	Direct costs					
	Raising funds				335,162	225,387
	Educational operations				4,978,783	4,662,127
	Support costs					
	Educational operations				1,400,251	1,547,310
					6,714,196	6,434,824
	•				 -	
					2022	2021

8	Charitable activities		(Continued)
		£	£
	Analysis of support costs		
	Support staff costs	577,729	603,413
	Depreciation	261,102	273,185
	Premises costs	492,962	610,130
	Other support costs	26,378	22,843
	Governance costs	42,080	37,739
		1,400,251	1,547,310
			=====
9	Staff		
	Staff costs		
	Staff costs during the year were:		
		2022	2021
		£	£
	Wages and salaries	3,801,150	3,609,721
	Social security costs	326,360	329,762
	Pension costs	1,325,733	1,056,159
	Staff costs - employees	5,453,243	4,995,642
		5,453,243	4,995,642
	Staff development and other staff costs	35,484	35,484
	Total staff expenditure	5,488,727	5,031,126
	Staff numbers	f -lla	
	The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year	r was as ioliov 2022	vs: 2021
		Number	Number
		Number	Number
	Teachers	67	69
	Administration and support	57	51
	Management	7	8
		131	128

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

9 Staff (Continued)

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2022 Number	2021 Number
£60,001 - £70,000	4	1
£70,001 - £80,000	2	-
£100,001 - £110,000	· -	1
£130,001 - £140,000	1	-

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £601,927 (2021: £620,426).

10 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as trustees.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

Mr K Earley (Headteacher and Trustee)

Remuneration: £105,000 - £110,000 (2021: £100,000 - £105,000)

Employers' pension contributions paid: £25,000 - £30,000 (2021: £20,000 - £25,000)

Mrs R Brooks (Staff Trustee)

Remuneration: £55,000 - £60,000 (2021: £55,000 - £60,000)

Employers' pension contributions paid: £10,000 - £15,000 (2021: £10,000 - £15,000)

Mrs S Moss (Staff Trustee)

Remuneration: £45,000 - £50,000 (2021: £45,000 - £50,000)

Employers' pension contributions paid: £10,000 - £15,000 (2021: £10,000 - £15,000)

Mrs A Harris (Staff Trustee)

Remuneration: £35,000 - £40,000 (2021: £35,000 - £40,000)

Employers' pension contributions paid: £5,000 - £10,000 (2021: £5,000 - £10,000)

11 Trustees' and officers' insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the academy trust has purchased insurance to protect trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy trust business. The insurance provides cover up to £10,000,000 on any one claim and the cost for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £1,376 (2021: £1,284). The cost of this insurance is included in the total insurance cost.

angible fixed assets	Frehold property	Computer	Fixtures,	Motor	Total
		equipment	fittings & equipment	vehicles	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
ost					
t 1 September 2021 dditions	13,012,924	482,642 38,520	344,009	37,795	13,877,370 38,520
t 31 August 2022	13,012,924	521,162	344,009	37,795	13,915,890
epreciation					
t 1 September 2021	2,168,524	412,018	319,655	37,795	2,937,992
harge for the year	215,257	36,537	9,309	-	261,103
t 31 August 2022	2,383,781	448,555	328,964	37,795	3,199,095
et hook value					
t 31 August 2022	10,629,143	72,607	15,045		10,716,795
t 31 August 2021	10,844,400	70,624	24,354	-	10,939,378
tocks				2022 £	2021 £
tock				2,795	2,795
ahaa sa			:		
eptors				2022	2021
				£	£
rade debtors				1,997	12,219
				•	36,641
					326,627
repayments and accrued income				47,822	44,073
			:	209,341	419,560
	t 1 September 2021 dditions t 31 August 2022 epreciation t 1 September 2021 harge for the year t 31 August 2022 et book value t 31 August 2022 t 31 August 2021 ttocks ttock	tost 1 1 September 2021 1 13,012,924 dditions 1 31 August 2022 1 13,012,924 epreciation 1 1 September 2021 1 2,168,524 harge for the year 2 215,257 1 31 August 2022 2,383,781 et book value 1 31 August 2022 1 0,629,143 1 31 August 2021 1 10,844,400 ttocks tock ebtors Trade debtors AT recoverable ther debtors	tost 1 September 2021	13,012,924 482,642 344,009 dditions - 38,520 - 131 August 2022 13,012,924 521,162 344,009 epreciation 1 1 September 2021 2,168,524 412,018 319,655 harge for the year 215,257 36,537 9,309 1 31 August 2022 2,383,781 448,555 328,964 et book value 1 31 August 2022 10,629,143 72,607 15,045 1 31 August 2021 10,844,400 70,624 24,354 etocks tock tock	13 September 2021 13,012,924 482,642 344,009 37,795 ddittions - 38,520

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

15	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2022	2021
		£	£
	Trade creditors	62,970	45,106
	Social security and other taxes	90,368	85,282
	Other creditors	92,318	91,239
	Accruals and deferred income	200,458	297,762
		446,114	519,389
16	Deferred income		
		2022	2021
		£	£
	Deferred income is included within:		
	Creditors due within one year	12,187	9,000
	Deferred income at 1 September 2021	9,000	87,501
	Released from previous years	(9,000)	(87,501)
	Resources deferred in the year	12,187	9,000
	Deferred income at 31 August 2022	12,187	9,000

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding funds of £12,187 received in advance in respect of trips which have not yet taken place.

17	Funds					
		Balance at 1 September			Gains, losses and	Balance at 31 August
		2021		Expenditure	transfers	2022
		£	£	£	£	£
	Restricted general funds		0.404,200	/ · - · - ·		
	General Annual Grant (GAG)	372,001	6,104,562	(5,701,545)	(38,519)	736,499
	Mass Testing Fund	35,236	•	(1,387)	-	33,849
	Other DfE / ESFA grants	278,170	-	-	-	278,170
	Covid catch-up fund	48,612	-	(11,866)	-	36,746
	Nesta project	2,001	-	-	-	2,001
	Developing English project	942	-	-	-	942
	School Led Tutoring Fund	-	9,923	(3,883)	-	6,040
	Recovery Premium Fund	-	9,353	(1,880)	•	7,473
	Ward Music Fund	-	2,030	-	-	2,030
	Sport England Fund	.=	1,215	-	-	1,215
	Other restricted funds	•	71,054	629	-	71,683
	Pension reserve	(2,930,000)		(398,000)	2,640,000	(688,000)
		(2,193,038)	6,198,137	(6,117,932)	2,601,481	488,648
	Restricted fixed asset funds					
	Land on conversion	2,250,000	-	-	38,519	2,288,519
	Buildings on conversion	7,645,841	-	(171,048)	-	7,474,793
	Art & Music Block	449,269	<u>-</u>	(10,097)	-	439,172
	Technology & Drama Block	467,631	-	(10,852)	•	456,779
	Wolfson Foundation	50,000	-	(600)	-	49,400
	Other post converstion assets	76,637	-	(68,505)	-	8,132
		10,939,378	-	(261,102)	38,519	10,716,795
	Total restricted funds	8,746,340	6,198,137	(6,379,034)	2,640,000	11,205,443
	Unrestricted funds					
	General funds	212,407	301,015	(335,162)	-	178,260
	Total funds	8,958,747	6,499,152	(6,714,196)	2,640,000	11,383,703
	rotal fullus		=======================================	(0,7 14, 190)		=======================================

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

17 Funds (Continued)

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2022.

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Restricted general funds

- The General Annual Grant is the Academy Trust's principal source of income and is expended on educational activities.
- Other DfE/EFA and government grants represent specific additional amounts received alongside the GAG funding
- The Nesta Project represents funding from the runner up prize in the Longitude Explorer Competition to be used to enhance and develop STEM education in school.
- The Developing English project holds funding to develop English/Literacy within school.
- The Art & Music Block Fund represents a capital grant received in 2015 which was applied to the construction of the new facility.
- Funds for Trips and for Recharges are utilised to track receipts and payments for activities charged to parents.
- Other Government Grants represents grant income received from the Condition Improvement Fund (CIF) for roofing works.

Restricted fixed asset funds

- The funds holding land and buildings on conversion represent the book value of assets transferred to the Academy on conversion.
- The Art & Music and Technology & Drama funds represent grants received (with top-up transfers from the GAG fund where appropriate) for major building projects.
- The Wolfson Foundation provided a fund to refurbish the Technology Suite during 2008.
- Other post conversion assets represents the net book value of other assets acquired since conversion and is funded primarily by transfers from the GAG.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

17 Funds (Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2020	Income	Expenditure	Gains, losses and transfers	Balance at 31 August 2021
	£	3	£	£	£
Restricted general funds	_	_	-	_	
General Annual Grant (GAG)	235,126	5,361,044	(5,161,155)	(63,764)	371,251
Mass testing fund	-	41,535	(6,299)	· -	35,236
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	474,743	(196,573)	-	278,170
Other government grants	-	153,640	(153,640)	-	-
Covid catch-up fund	-	60,960	(12,348)	-	48,612
Nesta project	2,001	-	-	-	2,001
Developing English project	942	-	-	-	942
Trips	-	83,253	(83,253)	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	22,734	(21,984)	-	750
Pension reserve	(2,668,000)		(301,000)	39,000	(2,930,000)
	(2,429,931)	6,197,909	(5,936,252)	(24,764)	(2,193,038)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Land on conversion	2,250,000	-	-	-	2,250,000
Buildings on conversion	7,839,149	-	(193,308)	-	7,645,841
Art & Music Block	458,531	-	(9,262)	-	449,269
Technology & Drama Block	478,483	• •	(10,852)	-	467,631
Wolfson Foundation	51,000	-	(1,000)	-	50,000
Other post conversion assets	71,636	-	(58,763)	63,764	76,637
	11,148,799		(273,185)	63,764	10,939,378
Total restricted funds	8,718,868	6,197,909	(6,209,437)	39,000	8,746,340
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	234,325	203,469	(225,387)		212,407
Total funds	8,953,193	6,401,378	(6,434,824)	39,000	8,958,747

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

18	Analysis of net assets between funds				
	·	Unrestricted	Rest	ricted funds:	Total
		Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
		£	£	£	£
	Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by:				
	Tangible fixed assets	-	-	10,716,795	10,716,795
	Current assets	241,229	1,559,793	-	1,801,022
	Creditors falling due within one year	(62,969)	(383,145)	-	(446,114)
	Defined benefit pension liability	-	(688,000)	· -	(688,000)
	Total net assets	178,260	488,648	10,716,795	11,383,703
		Unrestricted	Rest	ricted funds:	Total
		Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
		£	£	£	£
	Fund balances at 31 August 2021 are represented by:				
	Tangible fixed assets	-	-	10,939,378	10,939,378
	Current assets	257,512	1,211,246	-	1,468,758
	Creditors falling due within one year	(45,105)	(474,284)	-	(519,389)
	Defined benefit pension liability	-	(2,930,000)	-	(2,930,000)
	Total net assets	212,407	(2,193,038)	10,939,378	8,958,747

19 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Devon County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

19 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £185,000 (2021: £174,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 17.6% for employers and between 5.5% to 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2022 £	2021 £
Employer's contributions Employees' contributions	185,000 56,000	174,000 53,000
Total contributions	241,000	227,000

19	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	Principal actuarial assumptions	2022	2021
		%	%
	Rate of increase in salaries	4.05	3.9
	Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.05	2.9
	Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.25	1.65
	The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future im The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:	provements in m	ortality rates.
		2022	2021
		Years	Years
	Retiring today		
	- Males	21.7	22.7
	- Females	22.9	24.0
	Retiring in 20 years	•	
	- Males	23.0	24.0
	- Females	24.3 	25.4 ———
	Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as fo	ollows:	2021
	Discount rate + 0.1%	4,234	6,178
	Discount rate - 0.1%	4,434	6,436
	Mortality assumption + 1 year	4,238	6,570
	Mortality assumption - 1 year	4,204	6,053
	CPI rate + 0.1%	4,429	6,425
	CPI rate - 0.1%	4,258 	6,190
	The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2022 Fair value	2021 Fair value
		£	£
	Equities	1,812,000	2,113,000
	Corporate Bonds	678,000	64,000
	Gilts	-	432,000
	Target Return Portfolio	284,000	314,000
	Property	340,000	270,000
	Other assets	301,000	183,000
	Total market value of assets	3,415,000	3,376,000

19	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2022 • £	2021 £
	Current service cost	534,000	432,000
	Interest income	(57,000)	(44,000)
	Interest cost	47,000	85,000
	Benefit changes, curtailments and settlements gains or losses	2,000	2,000
	Total operating charge	526,000	475,000
	Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations		2022 £
	At 1 September 2021		6,306,000
	Current service cost		534,000
	Interest cost		104,000
	Employee contributions		56,000
	Actuarial (gain)/loss		(2,819,000)
	Benefits paid		(78,000)
	At 31 August 2022		4,103,000
	Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets		
			2022 £
	At 1 September 2021		3,376,000
	Interest income		57,000
	Actuarial loss/(gain)		(179,000)
	Employer contributions		185,000
	Employee contributions		56,000
	Benefits paid		(78,000)
	Effect of non-routine settlements		(2,000)
	At 31 August 2022		3,415,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

20	Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activitie	s	
		2022	2021
		£	£
	Net expenditure for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial		
	activities)	(215,044)	(33,446)
	Adjusted for:		
	Investment income receivable	-	(63)
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	536,000	434,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance income	(138,000)	(133,000)
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	261,102	273,185
	Decrease/(increase) in debtors	210,219	(338,364)
	(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(73,274)	206,993
	Net cash provided by operating activities	581,003	409,305
21	Analysis of changes in net funds		
	1 September 2021	Cash flows	31 August 2022
	£	£	£
	Cash 1,046,403	542,483	1,588,886
			

22 Long-term commitments, including operating leases

At 31 August 2022 the total of the academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2022 £	2021 £
Amounts due within one year Amounts due in two and five years		13,872 3,468
	3,468	17,340

23 Related party transactions

No related party transactions took place in the period of account other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 10.

24 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.