

Lunesdale Learning Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Annual Report and Financial Statements
Year ended 31 August 2020

Company Registration Number:
07438425 (England and Wales)



Q&Studio

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COMPANIES HOUSE

Lunesdale Learning Trust

Reference and Administrative Details

Page 1

Members

T Power
R Snow
P Gregson

Trustees

C Clarke
M Cunningham
S Elton-Chalcraft
S Lawrenson
S Nelson*
F Pearson* (Chair)
T Power*
R Shepherd*

* indicates member of the Audit & Finance Committee

Local Governors

E Ankers
T Barker
R Bingham
T Fell-Williams
J Scott
I Skillen
D Tomlinson
P Weston

Company Secretary

A Johnson

Executive Team:

Chief Executive Officer
Headteacher of Queen Elizabeth School
Principal of Queen Elizabeth Studio School
Chief Operating Officer
Business Manager & Company Secretary

C Clarke
C O'Neill
A Wilkinson
S Holmes
A Johnson

Company Name

Principal and Registered Office

Lunesdale Learning Trust
Kirkby Lonsdale
Cumbria
LA6 2HJ

Company Registration Number

07438425 (England & Wales)

Lunesdale Learning Trust

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Lunesdale Learning Trust

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Lunesdale Learning Trust Reference and Administrative Details (continued)

Page 2

Independent Auditor

Saint & Co
Chartered Accountants
Old Police Station
Ambleside
Cumbria
LA22 0BT

Bankers

HSBC Bank plc,
1 Forest Green
Caxton Road
Fullwood
Preston
PR2 9LJ

Solicitors

Schofield Sweeny
76 Wellington Street
Springfield House
Leeds
West Yorkshire
LS1 2AY

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a director's report under company law.

Lunesdale Learning Trust (the trust), a multi academy trust, was formed on 16 May 2017 by converting the articles of association of Queen Elizabeth School, a single academy, formed in December 2010 to become a multi academy trust to allow the opening of a new Studio School in September 2017.

Queen Elizabeth School is an academy for pupils aged 11 to 18 in Kirkby Lonsdale. It had a roll of 1,158 in the 2019 autumn school census.

QESstudio School is a new school for pupils aged 14 to 18 in Kirkby Lonsdale. It had a roll of 305 in the 2019 autumn school census, with students in years 10, 11, 12 and 13.

Structure, Governance and Management

Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The trustees of Lunesdale Learning Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Lunesdale Learning Trust.

Details of the trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on pages 1-2.

Members' Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amounts as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

Trustees' Indemnities

The Trustees / Directors of the Academy are covered by indemnity insurance paid for by the trust.

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Governors

The trustees are directors of the charitable company for the purposes of the Companies Act 2006 and trustees for the purposes of charity legislation.

The trustees who were in office at 31 August 2020, except where shown, 8121 are listed on pages 1-2.

During the year under review the governors held 8 Full Local Governing Body meetings.

Arrangements to appoint new trustees are detailed in the articles of association. The number of trustees of the company shall not be less than 3.

The Members may appoint up to 9 Trustees.

The Academy Trust may also co-opt Trustees. The Trust may not co-opt an employee of the Academy Trust if thereby the number of Trustees who are employees of the Academy Trust would exceed one third of the total number of Trustees, including the Chief Executive Officer.

Parent Trustees and Parent Local Governors shall be elected or, if the number of parents, or individuals exercising parental responsibility, standing for election is less than the number of vacancies, appointed (in accordance with the terms of reference determined by the Trustees from time to time). The elected or appointed Parent Trustees must be a parent, or an individual exercising parental responsibility, of a registered pupil at one or more of the Academies at the time when he is elected or appointed. The elected (or, if the number of parents or individuals exercising parental responsibility standing for election is less than the number of vacancies, appointed) Parent Local Governors of the Local Governing Body must be a parent, or an individual exercising parental responsibility, of a registered pupil at one or more of the Academies overseen by the Local Governing Body at the time when he is elected or appointed.

The number of Parent Trustees and Parent Local Governors required shall be made up by Parent Trustees and Parent Local Governors appointed by the Trustees if the number of parents, or individuals exercising parental responsibility, standing for election is less than the number of vacancies.

The term of office for any Trustee shall be four years, save that this time limit shall not apply to any post which is held ex officio. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Trustee, any Trustee may be re-appointed or re-elected at an Annual General Meeting.

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (continued)

Policies and Procedures Adopted for Induction and Training of Trustees

All new Trustees joining the academy trust complete an induction programme, including receipt of company documentation and a meeting with the Chair of Trustees and Accounting Officer.

Organisational Structure

The multi academy trust is owned, initially, by three Members. The Members role is to ensure that the Trustees run the company in line with its objects. The Board of Trustees retain overall responsibility for probity, finance, resources and standards for the Multi Academy Trust. The Board of Trustees have been selected based on a skills audit ensuring the Board benefits from a comprehensive mix of skills and experience.

The Officers of the Trust are the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Operating Officer and Company Secretary. The Chief Executive Officer is also the Accounting Officer.

In order to ensure positive communication between the Trust Board and the Trusts' Schools, an Executive Advisory Group has been convened. The Executive Advisory Group comprises the Headteachers of all schools within the Trust and the Trust's Officers. This group will report to the Board on all regulatory and performance requirements. They will also make recommendations to the Board about policies, delivery of central services, curriculum and budget requirements, prioritised development plans and proposals for capital investment and development.

Arrangements for setting key personnel pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The trustees have formed a Pay Committee that meets annually to review all staff salaries, including key management personnel.

Trade Union Facility Time

The Trust buys into the collective trade union facility arrangements, through Cumbria County Council. In the year, the cost was £6,707. Payment was made direct to Cumbria County Council. There were no trade union officials on the Trust staff in the year.

Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

The inaugural schools in the Lunesdale Learning Trust are both part of the South Lakes Federation of Schools and the South Lakes Rural Partnership.

The South Lakes Federation of Schools consists of 10 secondary schools, one further education college and one university who work collaboratively both strategically and operationally. Together they focus on

- professional development for teachers
- creating subject expertise
- broadening and improving 14 – 19 provision
- broadening and enriching experience for pupils
- improving the experience of specific pupil groups

The federation has impacted on teachers' professional development and support through such initiatives as: the formation of an enhanced federation CPD group of senior leaders; coordinated CPD programmes; school to school improvement; project based inter-school CPD at department/team level and; a co-ordinated system of school self-evaluation and peer review.

The federation has enhanced links between the schools and the local community through the establishment of strategic partnerships involving education business partnerships, the local business education consortium, the LA, HE and FE institutions and work based providers.

The South Lakes Rural Partnership consists of 30 primary schools and 6 secondary schools across the South Lakes area. The partnership exists to work collaboratively to the benefit of all those within its member organisations, to meet this end in a sustainable way and to deliver those objects in a positive and proactive way, taking affirmative actions.

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (continued)

Objectives and Activities

Objects and Aims

The principal object and activity of the charitable company is the operation of Lunesdale Learning Trust to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing schools offering a broad and balanced curriculum. In doing so it meets the requirements of the Funding Agreement signed by the Secretary of State for Education.

To this end, the aims of the trust are:

- To develop schools which believe in an education founded on values, the development of the whole person, the worth of all types of learning, respect for all individuals, the importance of strong communities and the power of mutual support
- To develop schools which aspire to an excellence which is not constrained by national accountability strictures
- To develop a Trust context in which schools feel safe, supported, encouraged and appreciated
- To develop schools which refuse to accept inadequate standards in any respect
- To develop an ethos in which schools work together to support one another
- To offer excellent value for money for business and financial services and to direct as much resource as possible to achieving educational outcomes
- To build structures and systems which promote excellent education support, quality professional development and appropriate curriculum opportunities
- A staff who are committed, motivated, caring and able to meet the school curriculum requirements
- Resources that match the needs of the children and the school as fully as possible, Communications with parents which are open, effective and timely

Objectives, Strategies and Activities

1) To rebuild as a stronger community learning from our collective experiences of school closure and wider re-opening. More specifically, to focus on:

- Staff and Pupil wellbeing
- Partnership with parents
- Develop current systems to support efficient working (eg, Bromcom, Teams)
- Effective and transparent communications
- Establishing a shared vision for building back better

2) Teaching and Learning: T & L DP priorities. We want to develop as a Professional Learning Community, building on our experiences during remote learning and embedding the tools and skills developed during school closure into our pedagogy. More specifically, to focus on:

(Re) Engagement and Transition Learning, ensuring pupils are engaged in lessons, enjoying their learning and progressing, using both classroom based and remote learning tools to engage learners

Blended Learning and recovery planning, ensuring collaborative, transparent sow, shared resources and clear sequencing to enable all Pupils to progress

CPD : to share best practice and successes as a community of staff, planning and delivering energetic, vibrant and appropriate INSET and using the termly T & L newsletter to keep the pace, and planning ahead to ensure CPD meets the needs of teaching staff in the future

Feedback and marking : to review our practice and share research and strategies to ensure feedback is effective, quality and timely and reduces staff workload and develop feedback strategies experimented with during lockdown, ensuring progress and being 'more work for the recipient than the donor' (Dylan William)

3) Professional Development - Performance Management. To recognise the merits of collaboration and a shared focus for all in our community.

- to ensure all staff have effective PM in line with shared Values and LLT priorities for 2020-21
- to re-launch the teacher PM process to enable us to collaborate, support and energise the professional learning community and build on developments since School Closure.

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (continued)

4) To review the Spiritual, Moral and Cultural provision. More specifically to review and develop:

- online ways of celebrating our Values and community
- assembly, form time, PD
- extra-curricular provision and take up
- our response to the BLM movement and our responses to the national and global context
- accessibility, diversity, equity and equality

5) Standards: to establish effective teams, systems and structures to enable the highest possible standards in all areas across the Trust. More specifically:

- C-19 Risk assessments, health and safety, HR, safeguarding and pastoral care
- Leadership developments in all areas
- Site, classrooms and shared spaces
- Behaviour underpinned by our shared Values

Public Benefit

In setting objectives and planning activities the governors have given consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit. The public benefit is providing education in accordance with the Principal Activities detailed above, and additionally in providing access to school facilities to local community groups and adult education

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (continued)

Strategic Report

Achievements and Performance and Key Performance Indicators

Queen Elizabeth School has completed its ninth year of operation as an Academy, and continues to achieve the forecast numbers of students. QESTudio School has now completed its second year of operation. Total students in the period ended 31st August 2020 numbered 1,158 in Queen Elizabeth School and 305 in QESTudio. Queen Elizabeth School has a full complement in all year groups. QESTudio School has students in years 10 to 13 only.

Examination results for 2020 were pleasing.

At GCSE the percentage of grades at 9 to 4 (A* to C) was 76.4% for Lunesdale Learning Trust. This was consistent with the 2019 results of 77%. The percentage of pupils who obtained a standard pass (4+) in English and Maths was 81.7% for the Lunesdale Learning Trust and the percentage of pupils who obtained a strong pass (5+) in English and Maths was 60.3.

Reserves management produced investment return of £3,079.

Our continued participation in system leadership and collaborative activities offset the cost of skilled operational staff, generating a total contribution of £125,297

Despite the continued diligence of the finance committee and executive team, our outturn in year 2019/20 was worse than budget by £177,427. This is a direct consequence of lost trading income resulting from the impact of Covid 19.

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Multi Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (continued)**Financial Review****Financial Report for the Period**

Most of the School's income is obtained from the DfE in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the period ended 31 August 2019 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

During the period ended 31 August 2020, total restricted general expenditure of £8,413,027 was less than the grant funding from the DfE together with other restricted incoming resources totalling £8,503,299. The excess of restricted general income over expenditures for the year was transferred as a contribution towards catering costs for the year, leaving restricted general funds, (excluding the pension deficit) of £16,383.

At 31 August 2020 the net book value of fixed assets was £19,276,102 and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 17 to the financial statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the Academy.

Financial Position

The academy's current level of unrestricted reserves (total funds less the amount held in fixed assets and restricted funds) is £315,121. Included in these reserves there are designated School Funds of £94,654 leaving £220,466 of general unrestricted reserves.

Restricted reserves include fixed assets funds of £19,276,102 and a restricted general funds deficit of £6,302,617. This deficit is a result of the Local Government Pension Scheme liability acquired on conversion to an Academy of £1,264,000 and together with movements since conversion amounting to £5,055,000 the total pension provision of £6,319,000 has been offset against the restricted General Annual Grant.

Reserves Policy

The governors, via the work of their Risk and Audit Committee, regularly monitor on-going and projected levels of reserve, ensuring these are adequate for the continued operation of the academy. This monitoring process takes into account shifts in local and national funding policies and developments as well as material expenditure requirements.

The free reserves held are £315,121 being the unrestricted funds. These are made up of the COIF investments of £47,531, various school funds totalling £47,124 and general funds of £220,466. The fund in deficit is the LGPS pension scheme, details of which are given in note 29. The total funds at 31st August 2020 are £13,288,606. Tangible fixed assets of £19,276,102 are held for use by the academy and can only be realised by the disposal of these assets.

In the 2019-2020 academic year the Trust's careful management of reserves to date facilitated absorption of a substantial loss in the Trust catering operation caused by closure due to Covid 19. This had a significant impact on reserves through the period, reducing the unrestricted general fund balance by 31%.

Investment Policy

Governors maintain a policy of judicious investment, assessing all available opportunities to maximise return on public assets, whilst minimising exposure to risk. Funds are placed in ethical investments wherever possible.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The Governors have assessed the major risks to which the Academy is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the Academy, and its finances. The governors have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the school faces, especially in the operational areas (eg in relation to teaching, health and safety, bullying and school trips) and in relation to the control of finance. They have introduced systems, including operational procedures (eg vetting of new staff and visitors, supervision of school grounds) and internal financial controls in order to minimise risk. Where significant financial risk still remains they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. The Academy has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail in the Governance Statement with ESFA guidance. Details of restricted funds are shown in note 22 and 23 of the accounts.

Plans for Future Periods

The Academy will continue to strive to improve the provision of 'quality experiences' to all members of the school community and at all levels.

TRUSTEES' ANNUAL REPORT (continued)

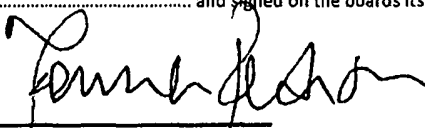
Auditor

Insofar as the trustees are aware:

- There is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- The trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

Saint and Co have been appointed as auditors and they are willing to continue in office and a resolution to appoint them will be proposed at the next meeting.

The trustees report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 10 November 2020 and signed on the boards its behalf by:


Mr Fenner Pearson (Chair)

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of Responsibility

As trustee, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Lunesdale Learning Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive Officer, Mr Clarke, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Lunesdale Learning Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. He is also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 6 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
F Pearson (Chair)	7	8
C Clarke	8	8
M Cunningham	6	8
S Elton-Chalcraft	5	8
W S Lawrenson	8	8
S Nelson	5	8
T Power	8	8
R Shepherd	8	8

The Finance, Audit & Risk Committee was a sub-committee of the Board of Trustees. Its purpose was to review the Schools' financial statements, closely monitor budget performance and ensure the effectiveness of internal finance and control systems. This met 10 times during the year.

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
C Clarke (CEO and Accounting Officer)	10	10
S Nelson	6	10
F Pearson	9	10
T Power	10	10
R Shepherd	9	10

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)**Review of Value for Money**

As accounting officer the CEO has responsibility for ensuring that the multi academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during the academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Seeking continuous improvement in standards, progress and outcomes within the confines of existing budgets. This has been achieved through punctilious monitoring and management of pupils, staff and data by the Executive team.
- Active pursuit of Best Value. Ensuring that all procurement and service provision is aligned at every level to our stated aims and strategies.

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Lunesdale Learning Trust for the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to Handle Risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

The Risk and Control Framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees
- regular reviews by the finance and general purposes committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- identification and management of risks

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal scrutiny and has appointed the Chief Financial Officer of the South Westmorland Multi-Academy Trust to provide a comprehensive peer review. This review was supported by a full review of internal financial controls performed by the external auditors, Saint & Co. In particular the checks carried out in the period included:

- testing of payroll systems
- testing of purchase systems
- testing of control account / bank reconciliations

In addition to the above the Chair of Finance, Audit and Risk Committee reviews the detailed working of accounts, forecast and budget preparation on a monthly basis.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)

The Risk and Control Framework (continued)

The committee's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period include:

- A thorough review of the collation of budget information for the Multi Academy Trust and the composition of forecast information. This detailed analysis has led to an improved schedule for adoption of annual budgets by the governing body.
- A review of systems and procedures for provision of financial management information to internal budget holders. This has resulted in a more stringent monitoring schedule and improved definition of internal recharges.
- A detailed analysis of the segregation of funds for governor's management accounting purposes. This has resulted in revised and improved reporting papers.

The Finance, Audit and Risk Committee reports to the Board of Trustees via the Chair of Finance, Audit and Risk Committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities.

No significant issues arose from the internal scrutiny process. An action plan has been prepared to implement recommendations and further enhance internal control. This action plan will be monitored on a monthly basis by the Finance, Audit and Risk Committee, supported by a termly progress assessment by the peer reviewer.

To ensure professional practice, knowledge and approaches continue to be optimised in relation to peer review, a workgroup has been convened across schools of the South Lakes Federation. This workgroup will inform, support, enhance and quality control the approach to peer review engaged with by the Trust, ensuring it retains independence.

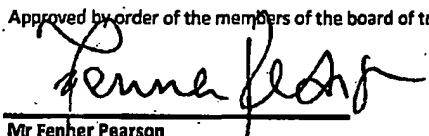
Review of Effectiveness

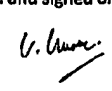
As Accounting Officer, the CEO has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the Finance Committee
- the work of the external auditor
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process
- the work of the Chief Operating Officer of the Lunesdale Learning Trust

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Risk and Audit Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 10/11/2020 and signed on its behalf by:


Mr Fenner Pearson
Chair of Trustees

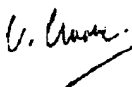

Mr Chris Clarke
Accounting Officer

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Lunesdale Learning Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

I confirm that I and the academy trust board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.



Mr Chris Clarke
Accounting Officer

Date: 10/11/2020

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

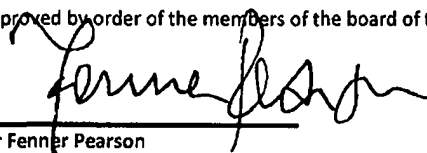
- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from the ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of the financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 10/11/2020 and signed on its behalf by:


Mr Fenner Pearson
Chair of Trustees

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF
LUNESDALE LEARNING TRUST**

OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Lunesdale Learning Trust for the year ended 31 August 2020 which comprise the statement of financial activities (including income and expenditure account), statement of financial position, statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland".

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2020 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2015 and Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

CONCLUSION RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the charitable company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

OTHER INFORMATION

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. It includes the Reference and Administrative Details, the Report of the Directors and Strategic Report and the Governance Statement. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Lunesdale Learning Trust
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF
LUNESDALE LEARNING TRUST (CONTINUED)

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OPINIONS ON OTHER MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Report of the Trustees for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Report of the Trustees has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

In light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Report of the Trustees.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and the returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF TRUSTEES

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees Responsibilities (set out on page 14), the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

OUR RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Report of Independent Auditors.

USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with chapter 3 of part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Mr Ian Thompson (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of
Saint & Co
Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors
The Old Police Station, Church Street, Ambleside, Cumbria, LA22 0BT

Date: 3/12/20

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO LUNESDALE LEARNING TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 15 August 2018 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Lunesdale Learning Trust during the period 01 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF LUNESDALE LEARNING TRUST'S ACCOUNTING OFFICER AND THE REPORTING ACCOUNTANT

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Lunesdale Learning Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 31 March 2011 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 01 September 2019, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 01 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

APPROACH

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies: Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY
TO LUNESDALE LEARNING TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY
(continued)**

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion includes:

- the Financial Management & Governance Evaluation (FMGE) was obtained;
- having a general awareness of regularity and propriety whilst conducting the statutory audit function;
- reviewing if extra-contractual payments for staff have been made in accordance with the Handbook;
- reviewing if borrowing agreements, including leases to ensure they have been made in accordance with the Handbook;
- reviewing the minutes of the meeting of the main committees during the year;
- reviewing expenditure to check that it was not ultra vires to the charitable objectives;
- obtaining trustee / governor's declaration of interests.

CONCLUSION

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 01 September 2018 to 31 August 2019 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the Lunesdale Learning Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Lunesdale Learning Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Lunesdale Learning Trust and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.



Mr Ian Thompson (Reporting Accountant)

For and on behalf of

Saint & Co

Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors

The Old Police Station, Church Street, Ambleside, Cumbria, LA22 0BT

Date: 1/12/20

**Statement of Financial Activities
for the year ended 31 August 2020
(including Income and Expenditure Account)**

		Unrestricted Funds	Restricted General Funds	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds	Total 2020	Total 2019
	Note	£	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	10,267	873	55,742	66,882	5,878,178
Charitable activities:						
Funding for the academy trust's educational operations	4	254,186	8,456,424	-	8,710,610	8,497,093
Teaching Schools	32		46,000		46,000	69,000
Other trading activities	5	161,272	-	-	161,272	150,497
Investments	6	3,134	-	-	3,134	4,807
Total income		428,859	8,503,297	55,742	8,987,898	14,599,575
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	7,8	(159,126)	-	-	(159,126)	(62,769)
Charitable activities:						
Academy trust educational operations	7,9	(472,181)	(9,017,485)	(1,038,522)	(10,528,188)	(10,157,494)
Teaching Schools	32		(60,541)		(60,541)	(61,731)
Other	10	-	-	-	-	-
Total expenditure		(631,307)	(9,078,026)	(1,038,522)	(10,747,855)	(10,281,994)
Unrealised gains on investments	11	1,714			1,714	2,819
Net income / (expenditure)		(200,734)	(574,729)	(982,780)	(1,758,243)	4,320,400
Transfers between funds	13	98,625	(114,352)	15,727	-	-
Other recognised gains / (losses):						
Actuarial (losses) / gains on defined benefit pension schemes	29	-	(476,000)	-	(476,000)	(1,651,000)
Net movement in funds		(102,109)	(1,165,081)	(967,053)	(2,234,243)	2,669,400
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		417,230	(5,137,536)	20,243,155	15,522,849	12,853,449
Total funds carried forward		315,121	(6,302,617)	19,276,102	13,288,606	15,522,849

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

**Statement of Financial Position
as at 31 August 2020**

Company Number 07438425

		2020		2019	
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	17		19,276,102		19,830,969
Investments	18		47,531		45,762
			<u>19,323,633</u>		<u>19,876,731</u>
Current assets					
Stock	19	5,918		5,446	
Debtors	20	552,042		1,070,512	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>350,784</u>		<u>656,637</u>	
		<u>908,744</u>		<u>1,732,595</u>	
Liabilities					
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	21	<u>(624,771)</u>		<u>(908,477)</u>	
Net current assets			<u>283,973</u>		<u>824,118</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			<u>19,607,606</u>		<u>20,700,849</u>
Net assets excluding pension liability			<u>19,607,606</u>		<u>20,700,849</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	29	<u>(6,319,000)</u>		<u>(5,178,000)</u>	
Total net assets			<u>13,288,606</u>		<u>15,522,849</u>
Funds of the academy trust:					
Restricted funds					
Fixed asset fund	22	19,276,102		20,243,155	
Restricted income fund	22	16,383		40,464	
Pension reserve	22	<u>(6,319,000)</u>		<u>(5,178,000)</u>	
Total restricted funds			<u>12,973,485</u>		<u>15,105,619</u>
Unrestricted income funds	22	<u>315,121</u>		<u>417,230</u>	
Total funds			<u>13,288,606</u>		<u>15,522,849</u>

The financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 10/11/2020 and are signed on behalf of the board by:

Mr Fenner Pearson
Chair of Trustees

Mr Chris Clarke
Accounting Officer

Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended 31 August 2020

	2020 £	2019 £
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net income/(expenditure) for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)	(1,758,243)	4,320,400
Adjusted for:		
Income from investments	(281)	(304)
Interest receivable	(2,853)	(4,503)
Unrealised gain on investment	(1,714)	(2,819)
Depreciation charges	631,766	474,331
Loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets	-	-
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(55,742)	(1,071,810)
Donation of Studio School from the ESFA	-	(4,774,396)
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	556,000	89,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	96,000	90,000
Defined benefit pension scheme administration expenses	13,000	9,000
(Increase)/decrease in stocks	(472)	(150)
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	518,470	(218,341)
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	(283,706)	389,498
Net cash provided by / (used in) Operating Activities	(287,775)	(700,094)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities		
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	3,079	4,729
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(76,899)	(207,887)
Capital grants from DfE/ESFA	55,742	1,071,810
Capital funding received from sponsors and others	-	-
Net cash provided by / (used in) investing activities	(18,078)	868,652
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period	(305,853)	168,558
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September 2019	656,637	488,079
Cash and cash equivalents at the 31 August 2020	350,784	656,637
Analysis cash and cash equivalents	At 31 August 2020 £	At 31 August 2019 £
Cash in hand and at bank	350,784	656,637
Total cash and cash equivalents	350,784	656,637

Notes to the Financial Statements for the period ended 31 August 2020

1 Statement of Accounting Policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

General Information

The academy trust is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and is an exempt charity. The address of the registered office is Lunesdale Learning Trust, Kirkby Lonsdale, Cumbria, LA6 2HJ, United Kingdom.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Basis of Preparation / Statement of Compliance

The financial statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Going Concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

• Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Statement of Financial Position. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is unconditional entitlement to the grant and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the statement of financial position in the restricted fixed asset fund.

The academy trust has benefited from the ESFA's Free School Programme. The funding for the programme is not recognised as a capital grant until there is unconditional entitlement.

• Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

• Other Income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

• Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

• Donated fixed assets

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)**Expenditure**

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- **Expenditure on Raising Funds**

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

- **Charitable Activities**

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT

Tangible Fixed Assets

Assets costing £1000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment. If items are individually less than £250 they are expensed in the year of purchase.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Statement of Financial Position at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Statement of Financial Position. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

- Freehold Buildings – straight line over economic life (ranging from 6 to 56 years)
- Furniture and Equipment – 10% straight line
- Plant and Machinery – straight line over economic life (ranging from 4 to 27 years)
- Information communications and technology equipment – 25% straight line

The total depreciation charge is allocated to teaching costs and administration and support costs pro-rata to the number of employees

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)**Investment assets and income**

Investment income is accounted for in the period in which the charity is entitled to receipt.

Investments are stated at market value. Income from investment is recognised on an accruals basis. Unrealised gains and losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities as they arise.

Stock

Catering stock and stationery stock are measured at the lower of cost and estimated selling price less costs to complete and sell.

Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Statement of Financial Position date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably.

Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the academy trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

Leased Assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Financial Instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 20. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank - is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at fair value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 21. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

Agency Arrangements

The academy trust acts as an agent in distributing 16-19 bursary funds from ESFA. Payments received from ESFA and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the statement of financial activities as the trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. The trust uses up to 5% of the allocation towards its own administration costs and this is recognised in the statement of financial activities.

The funds received and paid and any balances held are disclosed in the agency arrangements note. The unused funds at the period end are included as a liability in the Statement of Financial Position in other creditors.

Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)**Pensions Benefits**

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the *Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method*. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Statement of Financial Position date. The amounts charged to net income/(expenditure) are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Fund Accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the ESFA.

The Local Government Pension Scheme deficit is recognised against restricted general funds in order to match it against the GAG, in accordance with ESFA guidance.

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates, assumptions and judgements

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 29, will impact the carrying amount of the pensions liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2019. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

The annual depreciation charge is sensitive to the estimated useful economic lives of property. The useful economic lives of property, plant and equipment is initially based on the professional valuer's report using their judgement and experience. The useful economic lives are assessed annually and changed when necessary to reflect current thinking on their remaining lives.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

2 General Annual Grant (GAG)

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State the academy trust was subject to limits at 31 August 2020 on the amount of GAG that could be carried forward from one year to the next. An amount equal to 12% of GAG could be carried forward, of which up to 2% could be used for general recurrent purposes, with any balance being available for premises/capital purposes.

The academy trust has not exceeded these limits during the year ended 31 August 2020.

3 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2020 £	Total 2019 £
Capital grants		55,742	55,742	1,071,810
ESFA Free School Programme		-	-	4,774,396
Other donations		-	-	-
Miscellaneous donations	10,267	873	11,140	31,972
	<u>10,267</u>	<u>56,615</u>	<u>66,882</u>	<u>5,878,178</u>

The income from donations and capital grants was £66,882 (2019: £5,878,178) of which £10,267 was unrestricted (2019: £23,185), £873 was restricted (2019: 8,787) and £55,742 was restricted fixed assets (2019: £5,846,206).

4 Funding for the Academy Trust's Educational Operations

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2020 £	Total 2019 £
DfE / ESFA grants				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	7,603,563	7,603,563	7,422,891
Pupil Premium	-	125,462	125,462	132,373
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	474,898	474,898	219,080
	<u>-</u>	<u>8,203,923</u>	<u>8,203,923</u>	<u>7,774,344</u>
Other Government grants				
Pupil Premium	-	3,140	3,140	4,980
Local authority grants	-	63,639	63,639	61,542
Special Educational Projects	-	17,558	17,558	200
Coronavirus exceptional support	-	40,752	40,752	200
	<u>-</u>	<u>125,089</u>	<u>125,089</u>	<u>66,922</u>
Trip income		79,191	79,191	158,303
Catering income	237,747	-	237,747	387,681
Other income		38,678	38,678	43,698
School fund	16,439	9,543	25,982	66,345
	<u>254,186</u>	<u>8,456,424</u>	<u>8,710,610</u>	<u>8,497,293</u>

The income from funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations was £8,710,610 (2019: £8,497,293) of which £254,186 was unrestricted (2019: £428,510) and £8,456,424 was restricted (2019: £8,068,583).

The academy trust has been eligible to claim additional funding in year from government support schemes in response to the coronavirus outbreak. The funding received is shown above under "exceptional government funding"

The funding received for coronavirus exceptional support covers £40,752 of additional costs arising directly as a result of Covid-19. These costs are included in notes 7 and 9 below as appropriate.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

5 Other Trading activities

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2020	Total 2019
	£	£	£	£
Hire of facilities	5,775	-	5,775	4,815
Sports lettings	27,304	-	27,304	34,154
Catering	2,146	-	2,146	22,973
Consultancy	126,047	-	126,047	88,555
	<u>161,272</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>161,272</u>	<u>150,497</u>

The income from other trading activities was £161,272 (2019: £150,497) of which all £161,272 was unrestricted (2019: £150,497).

6 Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2020	Total 2019
	£	£	£	£
Bank interest	2,853	-	2,853	4,503
COIF Revaluation	55	-	55	78
COIF Interest	226	-	226	226
	<u>3,134</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,134</u>	<u>4,807</u>

The income from investments was £3,134 (2019: £4,807) of which all £3,134 was unrestricted (2019: £4,807).

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

7 Expenditure

	Staff Costs	Non Pay Expenditure		Total	Total
		Premises	Other	2020	2019
	£	£	£	£	£
Expenditure on raising funds	152,726	-	6,400	159,126	62,769
Academy's educational operations:					
Direct costs	6,563,016	-	779,457	7,342,473	6,679,148
Trips and productions	20,192	-	69,391	89,583	172,745
Catering	244,538	-	197,403	441,941	463,321
Allocated support costs	1,214,358	764,102	675,731	2,654,191	2,842,280
Teaching School	54,539	-	6,002	60,541	61,731
Other	-	-	-	-	-
	8,249,369	764,102	1,734,384	10,747,855	10,281,994

Net income/(expenditure) for the period includes:

	2020	2019
	£	£
Depreciation	631,766	474,331
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	-	-
Operating lease rentals Plant & Machinery	-	7,147
Operating lease rentals Other	7,965	11,321
Fees payable to auditor for:		
- audit of the financial statements	9,000	8,225
- assurance services	4,500	4,200
- accountancy & other services	8,945	5,000

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

8 Costs of other trading activities

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2020 £	Total 2019 £
Hire & Lettings				
Support staff costs	33,079	-	33,079	38,969
	<u>33,079</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>33,079</u>	<u>38,969</u>
Consultancy				
Support staff costs	119,647	-	119,647	23,800
Professional services	6,400	-	6,400	-
	<u>126,047</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>126,047</u>	<u>23,800</u>
	<u>159,126</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>159,126</u>	<u>62,769</u>

Costs of other trading activities was £159,126 (2019: £62,769) of which all £159,126 was unrestricted (2019: £62,769).

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

9 Charitable Activities

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2020	Total 2019
	£	£	£	£
Direct costs – educational operations				
Teaching and educational support staff costs	-	6,563,016	6,563,016	5,930,405
Depreciation	-	415,724	415,724	331,980
Educational supplies	-	134,079	134,079	143,166
Examination fees	-	106,349	106,349	141,769
Staff development	-	14,341	14,341	42,470
Educational consultancy	-	22,360	22,360	21,313
External course costs	-	37,882	37,882	20,176
Other direct costs	-	48,722	48,722	47,869
	-	7,342,473	7,342,473	6,679,148
Trips and productions – educational operations				
Support staff costs	-	20,192	20,192	15,881
Transport and accommodation costs	-	58,695	58,695	137,600
Admission costs	-	5,112	5,112	11,779
Other costs	-	5,584	5,584	7,485
	-	89,583	89,583	172,745
Catering – educational operations				
Support staff costs	244,538	-	244,538	180,982
Produce	181,524	-	181,524	270,960
Maintenance of equipment	15,004	-	15,004	9,948
Other catering costs	875	-	875	1,431
	441,941	-	441,941	463,321
Support costs – educational operations				
Support staff costs	-	1,214,358	1,214,358	1,026,697
Rates and water	-	68,308	68,308	64,111
Heat and light	-	126,308	126,308	106,704
Maintenance of premises and equipment	-	521,441	521,441	967,702
Insurance	-	37,655	37,655	39,481
Telephone	-	9,718	9,718	9,030
Computer costs	-	103,940	103,940	114,550
Depreciation	-	216,042	216,042	142,351
South Lakes Federation charges	-	27,970	27,970	26,505
Transport	-	21,913	21,913	22,909
Advertising	-	3,120	3,120	11,821
Admin photocopying and stationery	-	46,005	46,005	61,209
School fund expenditure	26,835	1,746	28,581	62,868
School fund gifts & donations	3,405	-	3,405	13,543
Catering	-	10,390	10,390	14,860
Bad debts written off	-	204	204	-
Other support costs	-	12,615	12,615	25,945
Covid-19 exceptional costs	-	40,752	40,752	-
Governance costs - accountancy & assurance fees	-	13,455	13,455	9,200
Governance costs - audit fees	-	9,000	9,000	8,225
Legal and professional fees	-	30,011	30,011	15,569
Local Government Pension Scheme deficit taken on	-	109,000	109,000	99,000
	30,240	2,623,951	2,654,191	2,842,280
Total direct and support costs	472,181	10,056,007	10,528,188	10,157,494

Costs of charitable activities was £10,528,188 (2019: £10,157,494) of which £472,181 was unrestricted (2019: £521,841), £9,017,486 was restricted (2019: £8,337,676) and £1,038,521 was restricted fixed assets (2019: £1,297,977).

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

10 Other Expenditure

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2020	Total 2019
	£	£	£	£
Loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets	-	-	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

Costs of other expenditure was £nil (2019: £nil) of which all £nil (2019: £nil) was restricted fixed assets.

11 Net gains on investments

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2020	Total 2019
	£	£	£	£
Gains/(losses) on other investment assets	1,714	-	1,714	2,819
	<u>1,714</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,714</u>	<u>2,819</u>

Net gains on investments was £1,714 (2019: £2,819) of which all £1,714 (2019: £2,819) was unrestricted.

12 Central Services

No central services were provided by the trust to its academies during the period and no central charges arose.

Lunesdale Learning Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020
(continued)

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13 Fund transfers

	Total 2020 £	Total 2019 £
Unrestricted funds		
Catering (to)/from GAG to cover overheads	112,948	52,668
Consultancy and other services to GAG to cover overheads	-	(64,755)
Contribution to Trips	(8,448)	(4,117)
Contribution from General reserves to GAG to cover overheads		(62,090)
Contribution from general unrestricted funds to fixed assets	(5,525)	(322,516)
Contribution from School funds	(916)	-
Transfer from 6th form bus passes	566	-
	98,625	(400,810)
Restricted general funds		
Catering to GAG to cover overheads	(112,948)	(52,667)
Consultancy and other services to GAG to cover overheads		64,755
Contribution to Trips	10,390	18,416
Contribution from general reserves to GAG to cover overheads		66,464
Contribution from School funds	(1,026)	(4,374)
GAG contribution to trips		(14,299)
Transfer from 6th form bus passes	(566)	-
Transfer from General Reserves	-	-
Fixed Asset Purchases from GAG	(10,202)	-
	(114,352)	78,295
Restricted fixed asset funds		
Purchases from ESFA formula grant	44,730	104,934
Purchases from GAG	10,202	-
Contribution from general unrestricted funds to fixed assets	5,525	322,515
ESFA formula grant to fixed asset fund		-
ESFA formula grant to CIF capital expenditure		(93,306)
ICT Capital grant to fixed asset fund	21,968	196,259
ESFA Free School Programme donation to fixed asset fund	-	4,774,396
Transfers to fixed asset fund	(66,698)	(4,982,283)
	15,727	322,515

Lunesdale Learning Trust

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020

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14 Staff

a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the period were:

	Total 2020 £	Total 2019 £
Wages and salaries	5,726,807	5,598,546
Social security costs	541,348	529,324
Other pension costs	1,918,864	1,101,199
Apprenticeship levy	13,555	12,959
	8,200,574	7,242,028
Supply staff costs	48,795	27,999
Staff restructuring costs	-	5,000
	8,249,369	7,275,027

Staff restructuring costs comprise:

Severance payment	-	5,000
	-	5,000

b. Non statutory/non contractual staff severance payments

Included in staff restructuring costs are non-statutory/non-contractual severance payments totalling £nil (2019: £5,000). Individually, the payments were: £nil, (2019: £5,000).

c. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy during the period was as follows:

	2020 No.	2019 No.
Teachers	96	103
Administration and support	109	118
Management	9	8
	214	229

d Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2020 No.	2019 No.
£60,001 - £70,000	5	-
£70,001 - £80,000	-	1
£80,001 - £90,000	1	2
£90,001 - £100,000	2	-

e Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £646,921 (2019: £588,818).

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)**15 Related Party Transactions - Trustees' Remuneration and Expenses**

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

T Barker (Local Governor)

Remuneration £45,000 - £49,999 (2019: £40,000 - £44,999)

Employer's pension contributions paid £10,000 - £14,999 (2019: £5,000 - £9,999)

C Clarke (Chief Executive Officer)

Remuneration £45,000 - £49,999 (2019: £45,000 - £49,999)

Employer's pension contributions paid £10,000 - £14,999 (2019: £5,000 - £9,999)

T Fell-Williams (Local Governor)

Remuneration £30,000 - £34,999 (2019: £30,000 - £34,999)

Employer's pension contributions paid £5,000 - £9,999 (2019: £0 - £4,999)

P Weston (Local Governor)

Remuneration £50,000 - £54,999 (2019: £50,000 - £54,999)

Employer's pension contributions paid £10,000 - £14,999 (2019: £5,000 - £9,999)

During the period ended 31 August 2020, travel and subsistence expenses totalling £2,377 were reimbursed or paid directly to 3 governors (2019: £2,002 to 2 governors).

16 Trustees' and Officers' Insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the academy has purchased insurance to protect trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business. The insurance provides cover up to £5,000,000 (2019: £5,000,000) on any one claim. The cost of this insurance is included in the total insurance cost and cannot be separately identifiable.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

17 Tangible Fixed Assets

	Freehold Land and Buildings	Plant & Machinery	Furniture & Equipment	Computer Equipment	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
Cost					
At 1 September 2019	20,278,082	2,701,622	150,073	498,614	23,628,391
Additions	5,984	1,779	16,265	52,871	76,899
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-
At 31 August 2020	<u>20,284,066</u>	<u>2,703,401</u>	<u>166,338</u>	<u>551,485</u>	<u>23,705,290</u>
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2019	2,154,332	1,253,007	72,288	317,795	3,797,422
Charged in year	389,781	126,436	24,521	91,028	631,766
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-
At 31 August 2020	<u>2,544,113</u>	<u>1,379,443</u>	<u>96,809</u>	<u>408,823</u>	<u>4,429,188</u>
Net book values					
At 31 August 2019	18,123,750	1,448,615	77,785	180,819	19,830,969
At 31 August 2020	<u>17,739,953</u>	<u>1,323,958</u>	<u>69,529</u>	<u>142,662</u>	<u>19,276,102</u>

The Freehold Land & Buildings and the Plant & Machinery integral to the buildings include valuations of £11,431,130 and £2,609,929 respectively made in 2010 by AT Snape, RICS Registered Valuer, who was independent of the charitable company. The basis of valuation for the assets was Existing Use Value using a Depreciated Replacement Cost approach in accordance with FRS 102 section 17 Property, Plant & Equipment.

There is a fixed charge, dated 6th December 2019, over the Freehold Land and Buildings in which QE Studio School operates in favour of The Secretary of State for Education.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

	2020
	£
18 Investments	
Cost or Valuation	
At 1 September 2019	45,816
Additions	-
Fair value movements	1,715
	<u>47,531</u>
Impairment	
At 1 September 2019 and 31 August 2020	<u>-</u>
Carrying amount	
At 31 August 2020	<u>47,531</u>
At 31 August 2019	<u>45,816</u>

All investments shown above are held at valuation

19 Stock	2020	2019
	£	£
Catering	2,500	2,500
Stationery	1,798	1,326
Chas Jacob Painting	1,620	1,620
	<u>5,918</u>	<u>5,446</u>

20 Debtors	2020	2019
	£	£
Trade debtors	119,958	73,778
VAT recoverable	50,841	120,766
Other debtors	269,028	807,552
Prepayments and accrued income	112,215	68,416
	<u>552,042</u>	<u>1,070,512</u>

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020
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21 Creditors: Amounts Falling due within one year

	2020	2019
	£	£
Trade creditors	172,751	402,050
Other taxation and social security	131,500	130,260
ESFA creditor	16,392	9,957
CCC Creditor	1,175	4,801
Other creditors	160,410	145,371
Deferred income	66,808	104,740
Accruals	75,735	111,298
	624,771	908,477

Deferred income	2020	2019
	£	£
Deferred income at 1 September 2019	104,740	45,729
Released from previous years	(104,740)	(45,729)
Resources deferred in the year	66,808	104,740
Deferred Income at 31 August 2020	66,808	104,740

Deferred income comprises:	2020	2019
	£	£
Local Authority funded grant statements for the period September to March	16,911	17,909
Rates relief	23,658	21,672
South lakes Rural partnership payroll services	26,145	24,094
Deposits in advance for Trips	-	41,065
Catering income	94	-
	66,808	104,740

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

22 Analysis of charitable funds

	Balance at 1 September 2019	Income	Expenditure	Gains, losses and transfers	Balance at 31 August 2020
	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted general funds					
ESFA Grants					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	7,603,563	(7,499,126)	(104,437)	-
Pupil Premium	-	125,463	(125,463)	-	-
Rates	-	38,570	(38,570)	-	-
Other ESFA Grants	-	477,080	(477,080)	-	-
Other government grants					
Pupil Premium	-	3,140	(3,140)	-	-
LA funded statements	-	63,639	(63,639)	-	-
Special Educational Projects	4,242	1,444	235	(1,321)	4,600
Teaching School	14,541	46,000	(60,541)	-	-
Pension reserve	(5,178,000)	-	(665,000)	(476,000)	(6,319,000)
Trips	-	79,191	(89,581)	10,390	-
Restricted School Funds	21,105	10,372	(1,691)	(18,418)	11,368
Charity Team	576	29	(190)	-	415
Other educational income	-	38,678	(38,678)	-	-
6th form bus passes	-	16,128	(15,562)	(566)	-
	(5,137,536)	8,503,297	(9,078,026)	(590,352)	(6,302,617)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE/ESFA formula capital	10,957	33,773	-	(44,730)	-
ESFA Building Capital	401,230	-	(406,755)	5,525	-
ESFA ICT Capital Grant	-	21,968	-	(21,968)	-
Fixed Assets used for charitable purposes	19,830,968	-	(631,766)	76,900	19,276,102
	20,243,155	55,741	(1,038,521)	15,727	19,276,102
Total restricted funds	15,105,619	8,559,038	(10,116,547)	(574,625)	12,973,485
Unrestricted funds					
Designated catering	-	239,894	(441,943)	202,049	-
Designated School Funds	54,794	26,432	(30,240)	(3,862)	47,124
Designated COIF investments	45,762	55	-	1,714	47,531
Lettings	-	33,079	(33,079)	-	-
Consultancy	-	126,047	(126,047)	-	-
General Funds	316,674	3,353	-	(99,561)	220,466
Total unrestricted funds	417,230	428,860	(631,309)	100,340	315,121
Total funds	15,522,849	8,987,898	(10,747,856)	(474,285)	13,288,606

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

Analysis of charitable funds - Previous year

	Balance at 1 September 2018	Income	Expenditure	Gains, losses and transfers	Balance at 31 August 2019
	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted general funds					
ESFA Grants					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	7,422,891	(7,491,260)	68,369	-
Pupil Premium	-	132,373	(132,373)	-	-
Rates	-	37,439	(37,439)	-	-
Other government grants					
Pupil Premium	-	4,980	(4,980)	-	-
LA funded statements	-	61,542	(61,542)	-	-
Special Educational Projects	11,440	200	(7,398)	-	4,242
Teaching School	7,272	69,000	(61,731)	-	14,541
Other government grants	-	181,641	(181,641)	-	-
Pension reserve	(3,339,000)	-	(188,000)	(1,651,000)	(5,178,000)
Trips	-	158,303	(172,602)	14,299	-
Restricted School Funds	8,494	33,224	(16,240)	(4,373)	21,105
Charity Team	-	1,079	(503)	-	576
Other educational income	-	30,443	(30,443)	-	-
6th form bus passes	-	13,255	(13,255)	-	-
	(3,311,794)	8,146,370	(8,399,407)	(1,572,705)	(5,137,536)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE/ESFA formula capital	-	115,891	-	(104,934)	10,957
ESFA Building Capital	49,395	759,660	(823,646)	415,821	401,230
ESFA ICT Capital Grant	-	196,259	-	(196,259)	-
ESFA Free School donation	-	4,774,396	-	(4,774,396)	-
Fixed Assets used for charitable purposes	15,323,016	-	(474,331)	4,982,283	19,830,968
	15,372,411	5,846,206	(1,297,977)	322,515	20,243,155
Total restricted funds	12,060,617	13,992,576	(9,697,384)	(1,250,190)	15,105,619
Unrestricted funds					
Designated catering	-	410,654	(463,322)	52,668	-
Designated School Funds	53,191	64,240	(58,519)	(4,118)	54,794
Designated COIF investments	42,865	78	-	2,819	45,762
Lettings	-	38,969	(38,969)	-	-
Consultancy	-	88,555	(23,800)	(64,755)	-
General Funds	696,777	4,503	-	(384,606)	316,674
Total unrestricted funds	792,833	606,999	(584,610)	(397,992)	417,230
Total funds	12,853,450	14,599,575	(10,281,994)	(1,648,182)	15,522,849

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2020. Note 2 discloses whether the limit was exceeded.

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant (GAG) fund: this represents the core funding for the educational activities of the school that has been provided to the academy via the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA).

Pupil premium fund: this represents funding paid by the DfE to support disadvantaged students in their teaching and learning, with the aim of improving their attainment and closing the gap with more advantaged students.

Defined benefit pension scheme deficit fund: this represents the deficit on the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) at the year end.

Local authority funded statements: this represents funding from the Local Authority to pay for Learning Support Assistants who support the "statemented" special needs students.

Special Educational projects fund: this includes grants received from National College grants.

Designated catering: this fund is in respect of the provision of meals that are charged to diners in Queen Elizabeth School, Queen Elizabeth Studio School and St Mary's Church of England Primary School, Kirkby Lonsdale.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

23 Analysis of academies by fund balance

Fund balances at 31 August 2020 were allocated as follows:

	Total 2020	Total 2019
Queen Elizabeth Academy	423,200	222,302
Queen Elizabeth Studio School Academy	(91,696)	235,392
Total before fixed assets and pension reserve	331,504	457,694
Restricted fixed asset fund	19,276,102	20,243,155
Pension reserve	(6,319,000)	(5,178,000)
Total	13,288,606	15,522,849

Queen Elizabeth Studio School Academy is carrying a net deficit of £91,696 on these funds due to high depreciation costs on based on the value of the Studio School that was donated by the ESFA in 2019.

The academy trust is always looking at means to increase income capacity which will hopefully reduce the deficit going forward.

Analysis of academies by cost

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and Educational Support Staff Costs	Other Support Staff Costs	Educational Supplies	Other Costs (excluding Depreciation)	Total 2020	Total 2019
Queen Elizabeth Academy	4,933,896	1,231,585	146,085	1,017,085	7,328,651	7,486,076
Queen Elizabeth Studio School Academy	1,629,120	400,229	48,236	303,098	2,380,683	1,500,261
Academy Trust	6,563,016	1,631,814	194,321	1,320,183	9,709,334	8,986,337

Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

24 Analysis of Net Assets between Funds

Fund balances at 31 August 2020 are represented by:

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted General Funds	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds	Total Funds
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	19,276,102	19,276,102
Investments	47,531	-	-	47,531
Current assets	892,361	16,383	-	908,744
Current liabilities	(624,771)	-	-	(624,771)
Pension scheme liability	-	(6,319,000)	-	(6,319,000)
Total net assets	315,121	(6,302,617)	19,276,102	13,288,606

Analysis of Net Assets between Funds - Previous year

Fund balances at 31 August 2019 are represented by:

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted General Funds	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds	Total Funds
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	19,830,969	19,830,969
Investments	45,762	-	-	45,762
Current assets	1,279,945	40,464	412,186	1,732,595
Current liabilities	(908,477)	-	-	(908,477)
Pension scheme liability	-	(5,178,000)	-	(5,178,000)
Total net assets	417,230	(5,137,536)	20,243,155	15,522,849

25 Capital Commitments

	2020	2019
	£	£
Contracted for, but not provided for in the financial statements	-	281,229

26 Commitments under operating leases

Operating Leases

At 31 August 2020 the total of the Academy's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2020	2019
	£	£
Amounts due within one year	12,860	7,965
Amounts due between one and five years	22,340	6,032
	35,200	13,997

27 Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2019	Cash flows	At 31 August 2020
	£	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	656,637	(305,853)	350,784

28 Members' Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020

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29 Pension and Similar Obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Your Pension Service (YPS) for Cumbria County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit pension schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions payable to the schemes at 31 August and included in creditors were as follows:

	2020	2019
	£	£
Teachers' Pension Scheme	108,062	86,914
Local Government Pension Scheme	47,547	26,411
Additional Voluntary Contributions	1,892	3,043
	157,501	116,368

The total pension costs to the academy during the year ended 31 August and included in staff costs were as follows:

	2020	2019
	£	£
Teachers' Pension Scheme	938,983	658,089
Local Government Pension Scheme	273,744	224,665
Local Government Pension Scheme deficit recovery	148,920	129,669
LGPS current service cost/contributions adjustment	556,000	89,000
	1,917,647	1,101,423

In addition the academy incurred net interest costs and administration costs included in support costs as follows:

	2020	2019
	£	£
LGPS net interest costs	96,000	90,000
Administration costs	13,000	9,000
	109,000	99,000

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

**Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020
(continued)****Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme**

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

Scheme changes

The arrangements for a reformed Teachers' Pension Scheme, in line with the recommendations made by Lord Hutton, in particular the introduction of a Career Average Revalued Earnings (CARE) scheme, were implemented from 1 April 2015.

In December 2018, the Court of Appeal held that transitional protection provisions contained in the reformed judicial and firefighter pension schemes, introduced as part of public service pension reforms in 2015, gave rise to direct age discrimination and were therefore unlawful. The Supreme Court, in a decision made in June 2019, have rejected the Government's application for permission to appeal the Court of Appeal's ruling. The case will now be referred to an Employment Tribunal for a decision regarding the remedy which will need to be offered to those members of the two schemes who were subject of the age discrimination.

HM Treasury are clear that the ruling has implications for the other public service schemes, including the Teachers' Pension Scheme. Those implications are currently being considered and any impact on scheme costs is expected to be looked at within the next scheme valuation, which is currently scheduled to be based on April 2020 data and implemented in April 2023.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £938,983 (2019: £658,089)

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

**Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020
(continued)**

29 Pension and Similar Obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds.

The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August were as follows:

	2020 £	2019 £
Employer's contributions	273,744	224,665
Employees' contributions	100,605	90,128
Total contributions	<u>374,349</u>	<u>314,793</u>

Contributions to the scheme are determined by a qualified actuary on the basis of triennial valuations using the projected unit method.

The agreed contribution rates for future years are 15.3% for employers and a contribution rate ranging between 5.5% and 12.5% per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

At the Statement of Financial Position date the scheme is in deficit. The Academy has previously entered into an agreement effective from 1 April 2014 to make additional contributions in addition to normal funding levels. It is anticipated that the payments will be made over 19 years from 1 April 2014, including £173,600 in the year ended 31 March 2021, £177,800 in 2021-22 and £182,100 in 2022-23.

Principal Actuarial Assumptions

	At 31 August 2020	At 31 August 2019
Rate of increase in salaries	3.80%	3.50%
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.40%	2.10%
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.80%	1.80%
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.30%	2.00%

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	At 31 August 2020	At 31 August 2019
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	22.6	23.3
Females	25.2	25.9
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	24.2	25.6
Females	27.1	28.6

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020 (continued)

Sensitivity analysis - increase/(decrease) in deficit

	At 31 August 2020	At 31 August 2019
	£	£
Discount rate +0.1%	(264,000)	(225,000)
Discount rate -0.1%	270,000	231,000
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	316,000	162,000
Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	(307,000)	(159,000)
CPI rate +0.1%	271,000	229,000
CPI rate -0.1%	(265,000)	(223,000)

The academy's share of the assets in the scheme were:

	Fair value at 31 August 2020	Fair value at 31 August 2019
	£	£
Equities	1,657,000	1,927,000
Government bonds	929,000	718,000
Other bonds	10,000	243,000
Property	263,000	227,000
Cash/liquidity	464,000	183,000
Other	1,465,000	690,000
Total market value of assets	4,788,000	3,988,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £-13,000 (2019: £281,000).

None of the fair values of the assets shown above include any of the academy's own financial instruments or any property occupied by, or other assets used by, the academy.

The expected rate of return is the assumed return the assets of the fund will achieve over the entire life of the related obligation based on market expectations at the beginning of the period. This assumption is used to determine the expected return on assets for the pension expense.

Amounts recognised in the statement of financial activities

	2020	2019
	£	£
Current service cost (net of employee contributions)	(652,000)	(443,000)
Past service costs	(327,000)	-
Net interest cost	(96,000)	(90,000)
Administration expenses	(13,000)	(9,000)
Total operating charge	(1,088,000)	(542,000)

**Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020
(continued)**

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2020 £	2019 £
At 1 September	9,166,000	6,680,000
Current service cost	652,000	443,000
Interest cost	172,000	189,000
Employee contributions	103,000	90,000
Actuarial (gain)/loss	763,000	1,834,000
Benefits paid	(76,000)	(70,000)
Past service costs	* 327,000	
At 31 August	11,107,000	9,166,000

Changes in the fair value of academy's share of scheme assets:

	2020 £	2019 £
At 1 September	3,988,000	3,341,000
Interest income	76,000	99,000
Actuarial gain/(loss)	287,000	183,000
Administration expenses	(13,000)	(9,000)
Employer contributions	423,000	354,000
Employee contributions	103,000	90,000
Benefits paid	(76,000)	(70,000)
At 31 August	4,788,000	3,988,000

In 2015, the government introduced reforms to public sector pensions, meaning many public sector workers were moved into new pension schemes. In December 2018, the Court of Appeal ruled that the 'transitional protection' offered to members in these schemes amounted to unlawful discrimination. This case is known as McCloud.

The Supreme Court decision in June 2019 not to allow the government leave to appeal, means the difference in treatment needs to be remedied across all relevant schemes, including the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS).

The impact of McCloud was taken into account in the FRS102 actuarial valuation and included for disclosure in the trust's 2019/20 financial statements. The impact is included in the past service cost figure as disclosed below.

* Past service costs includes:

McCloud impact	327,000
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**Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020
(continued)****30 Related Party Transactions**

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the academy trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions. The following related party transactions took place in the financial period.

Expenditure Related Party Transactions

Mr J Williams, spouse of Mrs T Fell-Williams, a local governor, is employed by the academy trust as Head of IT support. Mr J Williams' appointment was made in open competition and Mrs T Fell-Williams was not involved in the decision making process regarding appointment. Mr J Williams is paid within the normal pay scale for his role and receives no special treatment as a result of his relationship to a local governor.

Mr P Rushton, spouse of Miss C O'Neill, the Head Teacher of Queen Elizabeth School, is employed by the academy trust as a teacher. Mr P Rushton's appointment was made in open competition and Miss C O'Neill was not involved in the decision making process regarding appointment. Mr P Rushton is paid within the normal pay scale for his role and receives no special treatment as a result of his relationship to the Head Teacher.

31 Agency arrangements

The academy trust distributes 16-19 bursary funds to students as an agent for ESFA. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2020 the academy trust received £20,171 and disbursed £13,736 from the fund. An amount of £16,392 is included in other creditors relating to undistributed funds that is repayable to ESFA. Comparatives for the accounting period ending 31 August 2019 are £19,560 received, £16,745 disbursed and £9,957 included in other creditors.

**Notes to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2020
(continued)**

32 Teaching school trading account

		2020	2019
		£	£
Income			
	Direct Income		
	Other income	46,000	69,000
	Total income	46,000	69,000
Expenditure			
	Direct costs		
	Direct staff costs	54,539	58,293
	External services	6,002	3,438
	Total direct costs	60,541	61,731
Total Expenditure		(60,541)	(61,731)
Transfer between funds		-	-
Teaching school balances at 31 August 2019		14,541	7,272
Teaching school balances at 31 August 2020		-	14,541