



Registration of a Charge

Company name: **PERMAQUIP MANUFACTURING LIMITED**

Company number: **07398135**



X717CVDN

Received for Electronic Filing: **07/11/2018**

Details of Charge

Date of creation: **06/11/2018**

Charge code: **0739 8135 0003**

Persons entitled: **TORUS INDUSTRIAL FINANCE LIMITED**

Brief description:

Contains fixed charge(s).

Contains floating charge(s) (floating charge covers all the property or undertaking of the company).

Contains negative pledge.

Authentication of Form

This form was authorised by: **a person with an interest in the registration of the charge.**

Authentication of Instrument

Certification statement: **I CERTIFY THAT THE ELECTRONIC COPY INSTRUMENT
DELIVERED AS PART OF THIS APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION
IS A CORRECT COPY OF THE ORIGINAL INSTRUMENT.**

Certified by: **ROGER SMITH**



CERTIFICATE OF THE REGISTRATION OF A CHARGE

Company number: 7398135

Charge code: 0739 8135 0003

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales hereby certifies that a charge dated 6th November 2018 and created by PERMAQUIP MANUFACTURING LIMITED was delivered pursuant to Chapter A1 Part 25 of the Companies Act 2006 on 7th November 2018 .

Given at Companies House, Cardiff on 9th November 2018

The above information was communicated by electronic means and authenticated by the Registrar of Companies under section 1115 of the Companies Act 2006



Companies House



THE OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE
REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES

THIS DEBENTURE is dated 6TH NOVEMBER 2018

PARTIES

- (1) **PERMAQUIP MANUFACTURING LIMITED** (Company No: 07398135) whose registered office is at 9 Donnington Park, 85 Birdham Road, Chichester, West Sussex, England, PO20 7AJ (**Client**); and
- (2) **TORUS INDUSTRIAL FINANCE LIMITED** (Company No: 10970022) whose registered office is at 63 Chichester Enterprise Centre, Terminus Road, Chichester, West Sussex, England, PO19 8TX (**Torus**).

BACKGROUND

- (A) Torus has agreed pursuant to the Debt Purchase Agreement to provide the Client with finance facilities on a secured basis.
- (B) This debenture provides security which the Client has agreed to give Torus for the finance facilities under the Debt Purchase Agreement.

AGREED TERMS

1 DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

1.1 Definitions

The definitions and rules of interpretation in this clause apply in this debenture.

Administrator: an administrator appointed to manage the affairs, business and property of the Client pursuant to paragraph 15 of Schedule 6.

Assigned Agreements: the agreements referred to in Schedule 1, the rights under which are assigned pursuant to clause 3.1(d).

Business Day: a day (other than a Saturday or Sunday) on which banks are open for general business in London.

Charged Property: all the assets, property and undertaking for the time being subject to the security interests created by this debenture (and references to the Charged Property shall include references to any part of it).

Costs: all costs, charges, expenses and liabilities of any kind including, without limitation, costs and damages in connection with litigation, professional fees, disbursements and any value added tax charged on the same.

Debt Purchase Agreement: the Debt Purchase Agreement dated 12th July 2018 between the Client and Torus for the provision of the finance facilities secured by this debenture, as the same may be amended, varied, added to or replaced from time to time.

Debts: shall have the same meaning as Debt in the Debt Purchase Agreement (including, for the avoidance of doubt, the Associated Rights, as defined in the Debt Purchase Agreement).

Default Rate: means 5 percentage points over the base lending rate (subject to a minimum base lending rate of 3%) of National Westminster Bank Plc, or such other bank as Torus may nominate from time to time.

Designated Account: any account nominated by Torus as a designated account for the purposes of this debenture.

Encumbrance: any mortgage, charge (whether fixed or floating, legal or equitable), pledge, lien, assignment by way of security or other security interest securing any obligation of any person, or any other agreement or arrangement having a similar effect.

Environment: all of the air, water and land, including (without limitation) the air within buildings and other natural or man-made structures above or below ground, ground and surface water and surface and sub-surface soil.

Environmental Law: all applicable statutes, treaties, regulations, directives or similar measures relating to the pollution or protection of the Environment that affects the Charged Property.

Equipment: all present and future equipment, plant, machinery, tools, vehicles, furniture, fittings, installations and apparatus and other tangible moveable property for the time being owned by the Client, including any part of it and all spare parts, replacements, modifications and additions.

Excluded Property: any leasehold property held by the Client under a lease which precludes, either absolutely or conditionally (including requiring the consent of any third party), the Client from creating any charge over its leasehold interest in that property.

Financial Collateral: shall have the meaning given to that expression in the Financial Collateral Regulations.

Financial Collateral Regulations: the Financial Collateral Arrangements (No. 2) Regulations 2003 (*SI 2003/3226*).

Insurance Policies: the insurance policies referred to in clause 3.1(c).

Intellectual Property: the Client's present and future patents, trade marks, service marks, trade names, designs, copyrights, inventions, topographical or similar rights, confidential information and know-how and any interest in any of these rights, whether or not registered, including all applications and rights to apply for registration and all fees, royalties and other rights derived from, or incidental to, these rights.

Investments: all present and future stocks, shares, loan capital, securities, bonds and investments (whether or not marketable) for the time being owned (at law or in equity) by the Client, including all rights accruing or incidental to those investments from time to time.

Non-vesting Debts: means any Debts which, for any reason, fail to fully and effectively vest in Torus pursuant to the Debt Purchase Agreement.

Other Debts: all sums due and owing or accruing due and owing to the Client whether or not on account of its trading both present and future except:

(a) Non-Vesting Debts; and

(b) any Debts whilst they remain absolutely and effectively vested in or held on trust for Torus under the Debt Purchase Agreement and whether such vesting results from a legal or equitable assignment.

Properties: all freehold and leasehold properties (whether registered or unregistered) and all commonhold properties, now or in the future (and from time to time) owned by the Client, or in which the Client holds an interest (including (but not limited to) the properties which are briefly described in Schedule 2) and **Property** means any of them.

Receiver: a receiver and/or manager of any or all of the Charged Property appointed under paragraph 6 of Schedule 6.

Secured Liabilities: all present and future monies, obligations and liabilities owed by the Client to Torus, whether actual or contingent and whether owed jointly or severally, as principal or surety and/or in any other capacity, under or in connection with the Debt Purchase Agreement or this debenture (including, without limitation, those arising under clause 12.3(b)) together with all interest (including, without limitation, default interest) accruing in respect of such monies or liabilities.

Security Financial Collateral Arrangement: shall have the meaning given to that expression in the Financial Collateral Regulations.

Security Period: the period starting on the date of this debenture and ending on the date on which all the Secured Liabilities have been unconditionally and irrevocably paid and discharged in full and no further Secured Liabilities are capable of being outstanding.

1.2 Interpretation

Unless the context otherwise requires, in this debenture:

- (a) a reference to a statute or statutory provision includes a reference to any subordinate legislation made under that statute or statutory provision, to any modification, re-enactment or extension of that statute or statutory provision and to any former statute or statutory provision which it consolidated or re-enacted before the date of this debenture;
- (b) a reference to **assets** includes present and future properties, undertakings, revenues,

rights and benefits of every description;

1.3 Clawback

If Torus considers that an amount paid by the Client in respect of the Secured Liabilities is capable of being avoided or otherwise set aside on the liquidation or administration of the Client or otherwise, then that amount shall not be considered to have been irrevocably paid for the purposes of this debenture.

1.4 Nature of security over real property

A reference in this debenture to a charge or mortgage of any freehold, leasehold or commonhold property includes:

- (a) all buildings and fixtures (including trade and tenant's fixtures) which are situated on that property at any time;
- (b) the proceeds of the sale of any part of that property; and
- (c) the benefit of any covenants for title given, or entered into, by any predecessor in title of the Client in respect of that property, and any monies paid or payable in respect of those covenants.

1.5 Law of Property (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1989

For the purposes of section 2 of the Law of Property (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1989, the terms of the Debt Purchase Agreement and of any side letters between any parties in relation to the Debt Purchase Agreement are incorporated into this debenture.

1.6 Third party rights

A third party has no right under the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999 to enforce, or to enjoy the benefit of, any term of this debenture.

1.7 Perpetuity period

The perpetuity period applicable to all trusts declared by this debenture shall be 80 years.

1.8 Insolvency Act 1986

Paragraph 14 of Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986 (as inserted by section 248 of, and Schedule 16 to, the Enterprise Act 2002) applies to the floating charge created by this debenture.

1.9 Schedules

The schedules form part of this debenture and shall have effect as if set out in full in the body of this debenture. Any reference to this debenture includes the schedules.

2 COVENANT TO PAY

The Client shall, on demand, pay to Torus and discharge the Secured Liabilities when they become due.

3 GRANT OF SECURITY

3.1 Charging clause

As a continuing security for the payment and discharge of the Secured Liabilities, the Client with full title guarantee:

- (a) charges to Torus, by way of first legal mortgage, all the Properties as listed in Schedule 2;
- (b) charges to Torus, by way of first fixed charge:
 - (i) all Properties acquired by the Client in the future;
 - (ii) all present and future interests of the Client not effectively mortgaged or charged under the preceding provisions of this clause 3 in, or over, freehold or leasehold property;

- (iii) all present and future rights, licences, guarantees, rents, deposits, contracts, covenants and warranties relating to the Properties;
 - (iv) all licences, consents and authorisations (statutory or otherwise) held or required in connection with the Client's business or the use of any Charged Property, and all rights in connection with them;
 - (v) all present and future goodwill and uncalled capital for the time being of the Client;
 - (vi) all the Equipment;
 - (vii) all the Intellectual Property;
 - (viii) all Non-vesting Debts and the proceeds thereof, present or future;
 - (ix) all Other Debts and the proceeds thereof, present or future;
 - (x) all the Investments; and
 - (x) all monies from time to time standing to the credit of its accounts with any bank, financial institution or other person (including each Designated Account).
- (c) assigns to Torus, by way of first fixed charge, all its rights in any policies of insurances or assurance present or future (including, without limitation, any insurances relating to the Properties or the Equipment);
 - (d) assigns to Torus, by way of first fixed charge, to the extent the same are assignable the benefit of the Assigned Agreements and the benefit of any guarantee or security for the performance of the Assigned Agreements; and
 - (e) charges to Torus, by way of first floating charge, all the undertaking, property, assets and rights of the Client at any time not effectively mortgaged, charged or assigned pursuant to clause 3.1(a) to clause 3.1(d) inclusive.

3.2 Leasehold security restrictions

The charges created by clause 3.1 shall not apply to Excluded Property so long as any relevant consent or waiver of prohibition has not been obtained, but

- (a) for each Excluded Property, the Client undertakes to:
 - (i) apply for the relevant consent or waiver of prohibition or conditions within five Business Days of the date of this debenture and, to use its best endeavours to obtain that consent or waiver of prohibition as soon as possible;
 - (ii) keep Torus informed of its progress in obtaining such consent or waiver; and
 - (iii) immediately on receipt of such consent or waiver, provide Torus with a copy.
- (b) immediately on receipt of the relevant waiver or consent, the relevant formerly Excluded Property shall stand charged to Torus under clause 3.1. If required by Torus at any time following receipt of that waiver or consent, the Client shall execute a valid fixed charge in such form as Torus requires.

3.3 Automatic conversion of floating charge

The floating charge created by clause 3.1(e) shall automatically and immediately (without notice) be converted into a fixed charge over the relevant Charged Property if:

- (a) the Client:
 - (i) creates, or attempts to create, on all or any part of the Charged Property an Encumbrance without the prior written consent of Torus or any trust in favour of another person; or
 - (ii) disposes, or attempts to dispose of, all or any part of the Charged Property (other than property that is only subject to the floating charge while it remains uncrystallised which property may be disposed of in the ordinary course of

business); or

- (b) a receiver is appointed over all or any of the Charged Property that is subject to the floating charge; or
- (c) any person levies (or attempts to levy) any distress, attachment, execution or other process against all or any part of the Charged Property; or
- (d) Torus receives notice of the appointment of, or a proposal or an intention to appoint, an administrator of the Client.

3.4 Conversion of floating charge by notice

The Factoring may, in its sole discretion, at any time and by written notice to the Client, convert the floating charge created under this debenture into a fixed charge as regards any part of the Charged Property specified by Torus in that notice.

3.5 Assets acquired after any floating charge crystallisation

Any asset acquired by the Client after any crystallisation of the floating charge created under this debenture which, but for such crystallisation, would be subject to a floating charge shall (unless Torus confirms in writing to the contrary) be charged to Torus by way of first fixed charge.

4 LIABILITY OF THE CLIENT

4.1 Liability not discharged

The Client's liability under this debenture in respect of any of the Secured Liabilities shall not be discharged, prejudiced or affected by:

- (a) any security, guarantee, indemnity, remedy or other right held by, or available to, Torus that is or becomes wholly or partially illegal, void or unenforceable on any ground; or
- (b) Torus renewing, determining, varying or increasing any facility or other transaction in any manner or concurring in, accepting or varying any compromise, arrangement or settlement, or omitting to claim or enforce payment from any other person; or
- (c) any interim settlement of account or the granting of any time or indulgence by Torus to any party or compounding with the Client or any party; or
- (d) the invalidity of any guarantee, mortgage or other security now or in future held by or available to Torus or by Torus now or afterwards dealing with, exchanging, releasing, modifying or abstaining from perfecting or enforcing any of them or any rights which it may now or afterwards have; or
- (e) any other act or omission, which but for this clause 4.1 might have discharged, or otherwise prejudiced or affected, the liability of the Client.

4.2 Immediate recourse

The Client waives any right it may have to require Torus to enforce any security or other right, or claim any payment from, or otherwise proceed against, any other person before enforcing this debenture against the Client.

5 REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

The Client represents and warrants to Torus in the terms set out in Schedule 3. The representations and warranties set out in Schedule 3 are made on the date of this debenture.

6 COVENANTS

The Client covenants with Torus in the terms set out in Schedule 4.

7 POWERS OF TORUS

The Factoring shall have the powers set out in Schedule 5.

8 ENFORCEMENT

8.1 Enforcement events

The security constituted by this debenture shall be immediately enforceable in any of the circumstances set out in paragraph 1 of Schedule 6. The parties to this debenture agree that the provisions of Schedule 6 shall apply to this debenture and shall be binding between them.

8.2 Receiver's powers

A Receiver shall have, in addition to the powers conferred on receivers by statute, the further powers set out in Schedule 7.

8.3 Right of appropriation

To the extent that the Charged Property constitutes Financial Collateral and this debenture and the obligations of the Client hereunder constitute a Security Financial Collateral Arrangement, Torus shall have the right, at any time after the security constituted this debenture has become enforceable, to appropriate all or any of that Charged Property in or towards the payment and/or discharge of the Secured Liabilities in such order as Torus in its absolute discretion may from time to time determine. The value of any Charged Property appropriated in accordance with this clause shall be the price of that Charged Property at the time the right of appropriation is exercised as listed on any recognised market index, or determined by such other method as Torus may select (including independent valuation). The Client agrees that the methods of valuation provided for in this clause are commercially reasonable for the purposes of the Financial Collateral Regulations.

9 COSTS AND INDEMNITY

9.1 Costs

The Client shall pay to, or reimburse, Torus and any Receiver on demand, on a full indemnity basis, all Costs incurred by Torus and/or any Receiver in relation to:

- (a) this debenture or the Charged Property;
- (b) protecting, perfecting, preserving or enforcing (or attempting to do so) any of Torus's or Receiver's rights under this debenture;
- (c) Torus or any Receiver doing any act, completing any deed or entering into any contract to do any act which the Client was obliged to do either by this debenture or the Debt Purchase Agreement, but has failed so to do or cannot provide proof that it has done;
- (d) suing for, or recovering, any of the Secured Liabilities,

(including, without limitation, the Costs of any proceedings in relation to this debenture or the Secured Liabilities), together with interest on any amount due under clauses 9.1(b) to 9.1(d) at the Default Rate.

9.2 Indemnity

Torus and any Receiver, and their respective employees and agents, shall be indemnified on a full indemnity basis out of the Charged Property in respect of all actions, liabilities and Costs incurred or suffered in or as a result of:

- (a) the exercise, or purported exercise, of any of the powers, authorities or discretions vested in them under this debenture;
- (b) any matter or thing done, or omitted to be done, in relation to the Charged Property under those powers; or
- (c) any default or delay by the Client in performing any of its obligations under this debenture.

10 RELEASE

Subject to clause 12.3, on the expiry of the Security Period (but not otherwise), Torus shall, at the request and cost of the Client, take whatever action is necessary to release the Charged Property from the security constituted by this debenture.

11 ASSIGNMENT AND TRANSFER

11.1 Assignment by Torus

This debenture is freely transferable by Torus, at any time, and the Client hereby consents to the assignment or transfer of the whole or any part of Torus's rights and/or obligations under this debenture to any person. For this purpose the references to Torus in this debenture shall include its successors, assigns and transferees.

- 11.2 It is hereby acknowledged by the Client that should this debenture be assigned or transferred to any party that this debenture will remain binding upon it and will constitute good, valid and binding security for any monies advanced by the assignee or transferee after that assignment or transfer, as well as by Torus before it.

11.3 Assignment by Client

The Client may not assign any of its rights, or transfer any of its obligations, under this debenture or enter into any transaction which would result in any of those rights or obligations passing to another person.

12 FURTHER PROVISIONS

12.1 Independent security

This debenture shall be in addition to, and independent of, every other security or guarantee which Torus may hold for any of the Secured Liabilities at any time. No prior security held by Torus over the whole or any part of the Charged Property shall merge in the security created by this debenture.

12.2 Continuing security

This debenture shall remain in full force and effect as a continuing security for the Secured Liabilities, despite any settlement of account, or intermediate payment, or other matter or thing, unless and until Torus discharges this debenture in writing.

12.3 Discharge conditional

Any release, discharge or settlement between the Client and Torus shall be deemed conditional on no payment or security received by Torus in respect of the Secured Liabilities being avoided, reduced or ordered to be refunded pursuant to any law relating to insolvency, bankruptcy, winding-up, administration, receivership or otherwise. Despite any such release, discharge or settlement:

- (a) Torus or its nominee may retain this debenture and the security created by or pursuant to it, including all certificates and documents relating to the whole or any part of the Charged Property, for such period as Torus deems necessary to provide Torus with security against any such avoidance, reduction or order for refund; and
- (b) Torus may recover the value or amount of such security or payment from the Client subsequently as if such release, discharge or settlement had not occurred.

12.4 Certificates

A certificate or determination by Torus as to any amount for the time being due to it from the Client shall (in the absence of any manifest error) be conclusive evidence of the amount due.

12.5 Rights cumulative

The rights and powers of Torus conferred by this debenture are cumulative, may be exercised as often as Torus considers appropriate, and are in addition to its rights and powers under the general law.

12.6 Waivers

Any waiver or variation of any right by Torus (whether arising under this debenture or under the general law) shall only be effective if it is in writing and signed by Torus and applies only in the circumstances for which it was given, and shall not prevent Torus from subsequently relying on the relevant provision.

12.7 Further exercise of rights

No act or course of conduct or negotiation by or on behalf of Torus shall, in any way, preclude Torus from exercising any right or power under this debenture or constitute a suspension or variation of any such right or power.

12.8 Delay

No delay or failure to exercise any right or power under this debenture shall operate as a waiver.

12.9 Single or partial exercise

No single or partial exercise of any right under this debenture shall prevent any other or further exercise of that or any other right.

12.10 Consolidation

The restriction on the right of consolidation contained in section 93 of the Law of Property Act 1925 shall not apply to this debenture.

12.11 Partial invalidity

The invalidity, unenforceability or illegality of any provision (or part of a provision) of this debenture under the laws of any jurisdiction shall not affect the validity, enforceability or legality of the other provisions.

12.12 Counterparts

This debenture may be executed and delivered in any number of counterparts, each of which is an original and which together have the same effect as if each party had signed the same document.

12.13 Execution as a deed

Torus and the Client intend that this debenture is to be a deed notwithstanding that either or both of them may have executed it under hand.

13 NOTICES

13.1 Any notice or other communication given under this debenture shall be in writing.

13.2 Except as stated to the contrary herein, any written notice from Torus to the Client and any proceedings issued by Torus requiring service on the Client may be given or served:

- (a) by delivering it at or posting it to the Client's registered office or to such other address of the Client advised to and acknowledged by Torus as being effective for the purposes of this clause;
- (b) by delivering it at or posting it to any address last known to Torus at which the Client carried on business;
- (c) by handing it to one of the Client's officers; or
- (d) by e-mail to the Client's number or address advised to and acknowledged by Torus as suitable for communication between the parties.

13.3 Any such notice or process shall be considered served:

- (a) if delivered - at the time of delivery;
- (b) if sent by post - 48 hours from the time of posting;
- (c) if sent by e-mail - at the time of transmission; or
- (d) if handed over - at the time of handing over.

13.4 Any notice or other communication by the Client to Torus required hereunder shall take effect at the time it is received by Torus at its registered office or at such other address Torus may advise in writing to the Client for this purpose.

14 GOVERNING LAW AND JURISDICTION

14.1 Governing law

This debenture and any dispute arising out of or in connection with it or its subject matter shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the law of England and Wales. The parties to this debenture irrevocably agree that, subject as provided below, the courts of England and Wales shall

have exclusive jurisdiction over any claim or matter arising out of or in connection with this debenture.

Schedule 1 Assigned Agreements

Type of Contract	Date	Parties
None		

Schedule 2 - Property

Part 1. Registered Property

None

Part 2. Unregistered Property

None

Schedule 3 Representations and warranties

1 OWNERSHIP OF CHARGED PROPERTY

The Client is the legal and beneficial owner of the Charged Property.

2 NO ENCUMBRANCES

The Charged Property is free from any Encumbrances other than those created by this debenture or those to which Torus has consented in writing.

3 ADVERSE CLAIMS

The Client has not received or acknowledged notice of any adverse claim by any person in respect of the Charged Property or any interest in it.

4 ADVERSE COVENANTS

There are no covenants, agreements, reservations, conditions, interests, rights or other matters whatever, which materially adversely affect the Charged Property.

5 NO BREACH OF LAWS

There is no breach of any law or regulation which materially adversely affects the Charged Property.

6 NO INTERFERENCE IN ENJOYMENT

No facility necessary for the enjoyment and use of the Charged Property is subject to terms entitling any person to terminate or curtail its use.

7 NO OVERRIDING INTERESTS

Nothing has arisen, has been created or is subsisting which would be an overriding interest in any Property.

8 AVOIDANCE OF SECURITY

No Encumbrance expressed to be created under this debenture is liable to be avoided, or otherwise set aside, on the liquidation or administration of the Client or otherwise.

9 NO PROHIBITIONS OR BREACHES

There is no prohibition on assignment in any Insurance Policies or Assigned Agreements, or the relevant clauses of any of them, and the entry into this debenture by the Client does not and will not constitute a breach of any Insurance Policies, Assigned Agreements or any other agreement or instrument binding on the Client or its assets.

10 ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE

The Client has, at all times, complied in all material respects with all applicable Environmental Law.

11 INSURANCES

All insurances of the nature commonplace to a business in the nature of the Client, required by law or rule having the force of law or required to be maintained by reason of this debenture or the Debt premiums have been and will be paid on time and the Client will deliver upon request, the original or copy certificates of insurance to Torus.

Schedule 4 Covenants

Part 1. General covenants

1 NEGATIVE PLEDGE AND DISPOSAL RESTRICTIONS

The Client shall not at any time, except with the prior written consent of Torus:

- (a) create, purport to create or permit to subsist any Encumbrance on, or in relation to, the Charged Property other than this debenture; or
- (b) sell, assign, transfer, part with possession of or otherwise dispose of in any manner (or purport to do so) all or any part of, or any interest in, the Charged Property, except in the ordinary course of business in the case of Charged Property which is only subject to an uncrystallised floating charge; or
- (c) create or grant (or purport to create or grant) any interest in the Charged Property in favour of a third party.

2 PRESERVATION OF CHARGED PROPERTY

The Client shall not do, or permit to be done, any act or thing which would or might depreciate, jeopardise or otherwise prejudice the security held by Torus or materially diminish the value of any of the Charged Property or the effectiveness of the security created by this debenture.

3 ENFORCEMENT OF RIGHTS

The Client shall use its best endeavours to:

- (a) procure the prompt observance and performance of the covenants and other obligations imposed on the Client's counterparties; and
- (b) enforce any rights and institute, continue or defend any proceedings relating to any of the Charged Property which Torus may require from time to time.

4 NOTICE OF BREACHES

The Client shall promptly on becoming aware of any of the same give Torus notice in writing of any breach

- (a) any representation or warranty set out in Schedule 3; and
- (b) any covenant set out in this Schedule 4.

5 TITLE DOCUMENTS

The Client shall, on the execution of this debenture (or, if later, the date of acquisition of the relevant Charged Property), deposit with Torus and Torus shall, for the duration of this debenture be entitled to hold:

- (a) all deeds and documents of title relating to the Charged Property which are in the possession or control of the Client (if these are not within the possession and/or control of the Client, the Client undertakes to obtain possession of all such deeds and documents of title);
- (b) all Insurance Policies and any other insurance policies relating to any of the Charged Property to which policies the Client is entitled to possession;
- (c) all deeds and documents of title (if any) relating to the Debts as Torus may specify from time to time; and
- (d) copies of all the Assigned Agreements, certified to be true copies by either a director of the Client or by the Client's solicitors.

6 NOTICES TO BE GIVEN BY THE CLIENT

The Client shall within five days of the execution of this debenture:

- (a) give notice to the relevant insurers of the assignment of the Client's rights and interest in and under insurance policies pursuant to clause 3.1(c);
- (b) give notice to the other parties to the Assigned Agreements of the assignment pursuant to clause 3.1(d) of the Client's rights and interest in and under the Assigned Agreements; and

- (c) give notice to any bank, financial institution or other person (excluding Torus) with whom the Client has an account of the charging to Torus pursuant to clause 3.1(b) of the Client's rights and interests under such accounts and procure that each addressee of such notice promptly provides an acknowledgement of Torus's interest to Torus.

The Client shall obtain Torus's prior approval of the form of any notice or acknowledgement to be used under this paragraph 6.

7 FURTHER ASSURANCE

The Client, at its own cost, shall prepare and execute such further legal or other mortgages, charges or transfers (containing a power of sale and such other provisions as Torus may reasonably require) in favour of Torus as Torus, in its absolute discretion, requires from time to time over all or any part of the Charged Property and give all notices, orders and directions which Torus may require in its absolute discretion for perfecting, protecting or facilitating the realisation of its security over the Charged Property.

8 APPOINTMENT OF ACCOUNTANTS

The Client shall:

- (a) at its own cost, if at any time so required by Torus, appoint an accountant or firm of accountants nominated by Torus to investigate the financial affairs of the Client and report to Torus; and
- (b) co-operate fully with any accountants so appointed and immediately provide such accountants with all information requested.

The Client authorises Torus to make such appointment as it shall think fit at any time, without further authority from the Client. In every such case, the fees and expenses of those accountants shall be paid by the Client but, if paid by Torus on the Client's behalf, those fees and expenses shall be fully reimbursed to Torus under clause 9.

9 CLIENT'S WAIVER OF SET-OFF

The Client waives any present or future right of set-off it may have in respect of the Secured Liabilities (including sums payable by the Client under this debenture).

Part 2. Debts, insurance and Assigned Agreements covenants

1 PRESERVATION OF DEBTS

The Client shall not (except as provided by paragraph 2 of Part 2 of Schedule 4 or with the prior written consent of Torus) release, exchange, compound, set-off, grant time or indulgence in respect of, or in any other manner deal with, all or any of the Debts.

2 REALISING DEBTS

The Client shall:

- (a) as an agent for Torus, collect in and realise all Non-vesting Debts and Other Debts, pay the proceeds into a Designated Account immediately on receipt and, pending that payment, hold those proceeds in trust for Torus;
- (b) not, without the prior written consent of Torus, withdraw any amounts standing to the credit of any Designated Account; and
- (c) if called on so to do by Torus, execute a legal assignment of the Non-vesting Debts and Other Debts to Torus in such terms as Torus may require and give notice of that assignment to the debtors from whom the Non-vesting Debts and Other Debts are due, owing or incurred.

3 INSURANCE COVENANT

The Client:

- (a) shall (if Torus so requires) produce to, or deposit with, Torus all Insurance Policies and the receipts for all premiums and other payments necessary for effecting and keeping up such policies;
- (b) has not done or omitted to do, and shall not do or omit to do, any act or thing that may invalidate or otherwise prejudice the Insurance Policies;
- (c) shall at its own cost, if at any time so required by Torus, ask any relevant insurer or loss adjuster to

confirm to Torus the level of insurance maintained by the Client, the premium payment position and details and the progress of any claims of the Client and report to Torus directly; and

- (d) shall co-operate fully with any such insurer or loss adjuster and immediately provide insurer or loss adjuster with all information requested.

The Client authorises Torus to make such enquiries as it shall think fit at any time, without further authority from the Client. In every such case, the fees and expenses of the insurer or loss adjuster shall be paid by the Client but, if paid by Torus on the Client's behalf, those fees and expenses shall be fully reimbursed to Torus under clause 9.

If at any time Torus believes that any insurance is not being adequately maintained or the Client cannot give evidence that it is or the insurer or loss adjuster fails or declines to report to Torus directly then Torus may obtain and/or maintain such insurance on the Client's behalf, from an insurer of its choice and at the Client's expense and those fees and expenses shall be fully reimbursed to Torus under clause 9.

4 INSURANCE POLICIES' PROCEEDS

All sums payable under any of the Insurance Policies at any time (whether or not the security constituted by this debenture has become enforceable) shall:

- (a) immediately be paid to Torus;
- (b) if they are not paid directly to Torus by the insurers, be held by the Client as trustee of the same for the benefit of Torus (and the Client shall account for them to Torus); and
- (c) at the option of Torus, be applied in making good or recouping expenditure in respect of the loss or damage for which such monies are received or in or towards discharge or reduction of the Secured Liabilities (but subject to paragraph 12 of Schedule 6).

5 ASSIGNED AGREEMENTS

The Client shall not, without the prior written consent of Torus:

- (a) waive any of its rights under any Assigned Agreement; or
- (b) supplement, amend, novate, terminate or permit termination of any Assigned Agreement.

Part 3. Property covenants

1 MAINTENANCE AND INSURANCE

The Client shall:

- (a) keep all buildings and all fixtures on each Property in good and substantial repair and condition;
- (b) insure, and keep insured, those buildings and fixtures with such insurer and against such risks and in such amounts and otherwise on such terms as Torus may require (and, failing such requirement, in accordance with the practice in respect of items of the same type current amongst prudent businessmen from time to time) and
- (c) procure that the interest of Torus is noted on all those insurance policies or, at the option of Torus, that those insurance policies are issued in the joint names of Torus and the Client.

2 PRESERVATION OF PROPERTY, FIXTURES AND EQUIPMENT

The Client shall not, without the prior written consent of Torus:

- (a) pull down or remove the whole or any part of any building forming part of any Property; or
- (b) make any material alterations to any Property or sever or remove any of its fixtures; or
- (c) remove or make any material alterations to any of the Equipment belonging to, or in use by, the Client on any Property (except to affect necessary repairs or replace them with new or improved models or substitutes); or
- (d) whenever any Equipment is destroyed, damaged or deteriorates, immediately repair, replace and make good the same.

3 CONDUCT OF BUSINESS ON PROPERTIES

The Client shall carry on its trade and business in accordance with the standards of good management from time to time current in such trade or business on those parts (if any) of the Properties as are or may be used for the purposes of trade or business.

4 PLANNING INFORMATION

The Client shall:

- (a) give full particulars to Torus of any notice, order, direction, designation, resolution or proposal given or made by any planning authority or other public body or authority (**Planning Notice**) that specifically applies to any Property, or to the locality in which it is situated, within seven days after becoming aware of the relevant Planning Notice; and
- (b) (if Torus so requires) immediately, and at the cost of the Client, take all reasonable and necessary steps to comply with any Planning Notice, and make, or join with Torus in making, such objections or representations in respect of any such Planning Notice as Torus may desire.

5 COMPLIANCE WITH COVENANTS AND PAYMENT OF RENT

The Client shall:

- (a) observe and perform all covenants, stipulations and conditions to which each Property, or the use of it, is or may be subjected and (if Torus so requires) produce to Torus evidence sufficient to satisfy Torus that those covenants, stipulations and conditions have been observed and performed; and
- (b) (without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing) where a Property, or part of it, is held under a lease, duly and punctually pay all rents due from time to time and perform and observe all the tenant's covenants and conditions.

6 MAINTENANCE OF INTERESTS IN PROPERTIES

The Client shall not, without the prior written consent of Torus:

- (a) grant, or agree to grant, any licence or tenancy affecting the whole or any part of any Property, or exercise the statutory powers of leasing (or agreeing to lease) or of accepting (or agreeing to accept) surrenders under sections 99 or 100 of the Law of Property Act 1925; or
- (b) in any other way dispose of, or agree to dispose of, surrender or create any legal or equitable estate or interest in the whole or any part of any Property.

7 REGISTRATION RESTRICTIONS

The Client shall procure that no person shall be registered under the Land Registration Acts 1925 to 2002 as proprietor of any Property without the prior written consent of Torus. The Client shall be liable for the Costs of Torus in lodging cautions against the registration of the title to the whole or any part of any Property from time to time.

8 DEVELOPMENT RESTRICTIONS

The Client shall not, without the prior written consent of Torus, carry out or permit or suffer to be carried out on any Property any development as defined in the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 or change or permit or suffer to be changed the use of any Property.

9 ENVIRONMENT

The Client shall:

- (a) properly discharge all duties of care and responsibility placed upon it by Environmental Law;
- (b) observe and perform all the requirements of Environmental Law both in the conduct of its general business and in the management, possession or occupation of each Property; and
- (c) apply for and obtain all authorisations, necessary to ensure that it does not breach Environmental Law.

10 NO RESTRICTIVE OBLIGATIONS

The Client shall not, without the prior written consent of Torus, enter into any onerous or restrictive obligations affecting the whole or any part of any Property or create or permit to arise any overriding interest, easement or

right whatever in or over the whole or any part of any Property.

11 PROPRIETARY RIGHTS

The Client shall procure that no person shall become entitled to assert any proprietary or other like right or interest over the whole or any part of any Property without the prior written consent of Torus.

12 INSPECTION

Client shall permit Torus and any Receiver and any person appointed by either of them to enter on and inspect any Property on reasonable prior notice.

13 PROPERTY INFORMATION

The Client shall inform Torus promptly of any acquisition by the Client of, or contract made by the Client to acquire, any freehold, leasehold or other interest in any property.

Part 4. Investment covenants

1 REGISTRATION OF INVESTMENTS

1.1 The Client shall:

- (a) terminate with immediate effect all nominations it may have made under sections 145 and 146 of the Companies Act 2006 in respect of any Investments and pending such termination procure that any person so nominated:
 - (i) does not exercise any rights in respect of any Investments without the prior written approval of Torus; and
 - (ii) immediately upon receipt, forward to Torus all communications or other information received in respect of any Investments for which it has been so nominated; and
- (b) at the direction of Torus given at any time, immediately execute and deliver to Torus all transfers and other documents and do all such things as may be necessary or desirable to register all or any of the Investments in the name of Torus or its nominee.

- 1.2 The Client shall not during the Security Period exercise any rights under sections 145 and 146 of the Companies Act 2006 to nominate any person in respect of any of the Investments.

2 ADDITIONAL REGISTRATION OBLIGATIONS

The Client shall:

- (a) procure all consents, waivers, approvals and permissions which are necessary, under the articles of association of any issuer that is not a public company or otherwise, for the transfer of the Investments to Torus or its nominee, or to a purchaser on enforcement of this debenture; and
- (b) procure the amendment of the share transfer provisions of the articles of association of each issuer that is not a public company in such manner as Torus may require in order to permit such a transfer.

3 DIVIDENDS AND VOTING RIGHTS POST ENFORCEMENT

After the security constituted by this debenture has become enforceable:

- (a) all dividends and other distributions paid in respect of the Investments and received by the Client shall be held on trust for Torus and immediately paid into a Designated Account or, if received by Torus, shall be retained by Torus; and
- (b) all voting and other rights and powers attaching to the Investments shall be exercised by the Client and the Client shall, and shall procure that its nominees shall, comply with any directions Torus may, in its absolute discretion, give concerning the exercise of those rights and powers.

4 CALLS ON INVESTMENTS

The Client shall duly and promptly pay all calls, instalments and other monies which may be payable from time to time in respect of the Investments. The Client acknowledges that Torus shall not be under any liability in respect of any such calls, instalments or other monies.

5 NO ALTERATION OF INVESTMENTS

The Client shall not, without the prior written consent of Torus, amend, or agree to the amendment of, the memorandum or articles of association or any other constitutional documents of any issuer that is not a public company, or the rights or liabilities attaching to any of the Investments.

6 PRESERVATION OF INVESTMENTS

The Client shall ensure (insofar as it is able by the exercise of all voting rights, powers of control and other means available to it to do so) that no issuer that is not a public company shall:

- (a) consolidate or subdivide any of its Investments, or reduce or re-organise its share capital in any way;
- (b) issue any new shares or stock; or
- (c) refuse to register any transfer of any of its Investments which may be lodged for registration by, or on behalf of, Torus or the Client in accordance with this debenture.

7 INVESTMENTS INFORMATION

The Client shall, send to Torus copies of all notices, circulars, reports, accounts and other documents, which are sent to holders of any Investments, promptly following receipt .

Part 5. Equipment covenants

1 MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT

The Client shall:

- (a) maintain the Equipment in good and serviceable condition (except for expected fair wear and tear);
- (b) not permit any Equipment to be:
 - (i) used or handled, other than by properly qualified and trained persons; or
 - (ii) to be overloaded or used for any purpose for which it is not designed or reasonably suitable.

2 PAYMENT OF EQUIPMENT TAXES

The Client shall promptly pay all taxes, fees, licence duties, registration charges, insurance premiums and other outgoings in respect of the Equipment and, on demand, produce evidence of payment to Torus.

If at any time Torus believes that any of the above are not being paid or adequately maintained or the Client fails to provide on demand evidence that they are then Torus may obtain and/or maintain the same at the Client's expense and the fees and expenses shall be fully reimbursed to Torus under clause 9.

3 EQUIPMENT INFORMATION

The Client shall:

- (a) give Torus such information concerning the location, condition, use and operation of Equipment as Torus may require; and
- (b) permit any persons designated by Torus to inspect and examine Equipment and the records relating to Equipment at all reasonable times.

4 EQUIPMENT INSURANCE

The Client shall:

- (a) at its own expense, procure that the Equipment is covered and kept covered by insurance of a kind satisfactory to Torus with insurers approved by Torus (such approval not to be unreasonably withheld) for full comprehensive insurance cover, which shall include (but not be limited to) fire, theft and accident, for an amount which is not less than the aggregate cost of reinstating or replacing such Equipment;
- (b) if Torus so requires, procure that the interest of Torus is noted on all such insurance policies or, at the option of Torus, that such insurance policies are issued in the joint names of Torus and the Client; and
- (c) maintain insurance for third party liabilities in such amount, and on such terms, as is usual for users of equipment of the same type as the Equipment.

5 NOTICE OF CHARGE

The Client shall, if so requested by Torus, place and maintain on each item of Equipment, in a conspicuous place, a clearly legible identification plate containing the following wording:

"NOTICE OF CHARGE

This [DESCRIPTION OF ITEM] and ancillary equipment is subject to a fixed charge dated [DATE] in favour of Torus Industrial Finance Limited.

Part 6. Intellectual Property covenants

1 PRESERVATION OF RIGHTS

The Client shall take all necessary action to safeguard and maintain present and future rights in, or relating to, the Intellectual Property including (without limitation), observing all covenants and stipulations relating to such rights and paying all applicable renewal fees, licence fees and other outgoings.

2 REGISTRATION OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

The Client shall use all reasonable efforts to effect registration of applications for registration of any Intellectual Property and keep Torus informed of all matters relating to such registration.

3 MAINTENANCE OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

The Client shall not permit any Intellectual Property to be abandoned, cancelled or to lapse.

Schedule 5 Powers of Torus

1 POWER TO REMEDY

The Factoring shall be entitled (but shall not be bound) to remedy a breach at any time by the Client of any of its obligations contained in this debenture and the Client irrevocably authorises Torus and its agents to do all such things as are necessary or desirable for that purpose.

2 EXERCISE OF RIGHTS

The rights of Torus under paragraph 1 of this Schedule 5 are without prejudice to any other rights of Torus under this debenture. The exercise of those rights shall not make Torus liable to account as a mortgagee in possession.

3 POWER TO DISPOSE OF CHATTELS

At any time after the security constituted by this debenture has become enforceable, Torus or any Receiver:

- (a) may dispose of any chattels or produce found on any Property as agent for the Client; and
- (b) without prejudice to any obligation to account for the proceeds of any sale of such chattels or produce, shall be indemnified by the Client against any liability arising from such disposal.

4 PRIOR ENCUMBRANCES

At any time after the security constituted by this debenture has become enforceable, or after any powers conferred by any Encumbrance having priority to this debenture shall have become exercisable, Torus may:

- (a) redeem such or any other prior Encumbrance, or procure its transfer to itself; and
- (b) settle any account of the holder of any prior Encumbrance.

The settlement of any such account shall be conclusive and binding on the Client. All monies paid by Torus to an encumbrancer in settlement of such an account shall, as from its payment by Torus, be due from the Client to Torus on current account and shall bear interest at the Default Rate and be secured as part of the Secured Liabilities.

5 NEW ACCOUNTS

- 5.1 If Torus receives notice of any subsequent Encumbrance, or other interest, affecting all or part of the Charged Property, Torus may open a new account for the Client in Torus's books. Without prejudice to Torus's right to combine accounts, no money paid to the credit of the Client in any such new account shall be appropriated towards, or have the effect of discharging, any part of the Secured Liabilities.

- 5.2 If Torus does not open a new account immediately on receipt of notice under paragraph 5.1 of this Schedule 5, then, unless Torus gives express written notice to the contrary to the Client, all payments made by the Client to Torus shall be treated as having been credited to a new account of the Client and not as having been applied in reduction of the Secured Liabilities, as from the time of receipt of the relevant notice by Torus.

6 FACTORING'S SET-OFF RIGHTS

If Torus has more than one account for the Client in its books, Torus may at any time after:

- (a) the security constituted by this debenture has become enforceable; or
- (b) Torus has received notice of any subsequent Encumbrance or other interest affecting all or any part of the Charged Property,

transfer, without prior notice, all or any part of the balance standing to the credit of any account to any other account which may be in debit (but Torus shall notify the Client of the transfer once made).

7 INDULGENCE

The Factoring may, at its discretion, grant time or other indulgence or make any other arrangement, variation or release with any person or persons not being a party to this debenture (whether or not such person or persons is jointly liable with the Client) in respect of any of the Secured Liabilities, or of any other security for them without prejudice either to this debenture or to the liability of the Client for the Secured Liabilities.

8 INVESTMENTS: DIVIDENDS AND VOTING RIGHTS PRIOR TO ENFORCEMENT

Until the security constituted by this debenture becomes enforceable:

- (a) Torus shall, on request by the Client, release and pay to the Client any cash dividends paid in respect of any of the Investments and received by Torus or its nominee; and
- (b) Torus shall, in exercising all voting and other rights and powers of Torus or its nominee attaching to the Investments, act in accordance with the directions of Client from time to time if acting in accordance with those directions would not, in Torus's opinion, prejudice Torus's security under this debenture or the value of the Investments, or contravene an agreement between Torus and the Client.

Schedule 6 Enforcement

1 ENFORCEMENT EVENTS

This debenture shall be enforceable if:

- (a) any of the Secured Liabilities are not paid or discharged when the same ought to be paid or discharged by the Client (whether on demand, at scheduled maturity, or by acceleration or otherwise, as the case may be); or
- (b) the Client is in breach of any of its obligations under this debenture or under any other agreement between the Client and Torus or any other agreement between the Client and any member of the same group as Torus, and that breach (if capable of remedy) has not been remedied to the satisfaction of Torus within 14 days of notice by Torus to the Client to remedy the breach, but nothing herein shall oblige Torus to seek remedy of such breach; or
- (c) the Client:
 - (i) becomes unable to pay its debts as they fall due (and/or the value of the Client's assets is less than the amount of its liabilities, taking into account the Client's contingent and prospective liabilities); or
 - (ii) commences negotiations with any one or more of its creditors with a view to the general readjustment or rescheduling of its indebtedness; or
 - (iii) makes a general assignment for the benefit of, or a composition with, its creditors; or
- (d) the Client passes any resolution or takes any corporate action, or a petition is presented or proceedings are commenced, or any action is taken by any person for its winding-up, dissolution, administration or re-organisation or for the appointment of a receiver, administrative receiver, administrator, trustee or similar officer of it or of any or all of its revenues or assets; or
- (e) a distress, execution, attachment or other legal process is levied, or enforced on or sued against all or any part of the assets of the Client and remains undischarged for seven days; or
- (f) any event occurs in relation to the Client that is analogous to those set out in paragraph 1(c), paragraph 1(d) or paragraph 1(e) of this Schedule 6; or
- (g) any representation, warranty or statement made or deemed to be made by the Client under this debenture is or proves to have been incorrect or misleading in any material respect when made or deemed to be made; or
- (h) a Termination Event (as defined in the Debt Purchase Agreement) occurs,

and in any such event (whether or not the event is continuing), without prejudice to any other rights of Torus, the powers of sale under the Law of Property Act 1925 shall immediately be exercisable and Torus may, in its absolute discretion, enforce all or any part of the security created by this debenture as it sees fit.

2 STATUTORY POWER OF SALE

The statutory powers of sale conferred by the Law of Property Act 1925 shall, as between Torus and a purchaser from Torus, arise on and be exercisable at any time after the execution of this debenture, but Torus shall not exercise such power of sale until the security constituted by this debenture has become enforceable under paragraph 1 of this Schedule 6.

3 EXTENSION OF STATUTORY POWERS

The statutory powers of sale, leasing and accepting surrenders conferred upon mortgagees under the Law of Property Act 1925 and/or by any other statute shall be exercisable by Torus under this debenture and are extended so as to authorise Torus, whether in its own name or in that of the Client, to grant a lease or agreement to lease, accept surrenders of lease or grant any option of the whole or any part of the freehold and leasehold property of the Client with whatever rights relating to other parts of it, containing whatever covenants on the part of the Client, generally on such terms and conditions (including the payment of money to a lessee or tenant on a surrender) and whether or not at a premium as Torus thinks fit.

4 PROTECTION OF THIRD PARTIES

No purchaser, mortgagee or other person dealing with Torus or any Receiver shall be concerned:

- (a) to enquire whether any of the Secured Liabilities have become due or payable, or remain unpaid or undischarged, or whether the power Torus or a Receiver is purporting to exercise has become exercisable; or
- (b) to see to the application of any money paid to Torus or any Receiver.

5 NO LIABILITY AS MORTGAGEE IN POSSESSION

Neither Torus, nor any Receiver nor any Administrator shall be liable to account as mortgagee in possession in respect of all or any of the Charged Property, nor shall any of them be liable for any loss on realisation of, or for any neglect or default of any nature in connection with, all or any of the Charged Property for which a mortgagee in possession might be liable as such.

6 APPOINTMENT OF RECEIVER

6.1 At any time after the security constituted by this debenture has become enforceable, or at the request of the Client, Torus may, without further notice:

- (a) appoint under seal or by writing under hand of a duly authorised officer of Torus, any one or more person or persons to be a receiver, or a receiver and manager, of all or any part of the Charged Property; and
- (b) (subject to section 45 of the Insolvency Act 1986) from time to time, under seal or by writing under hand of a duly authorised officer of Torus, remove any person appointed to be Receiver and may, in a similar manner, appoint another in his place.

Where more than one person is appointed Receiver, they shall have power to act separately (unless the appointment by Torus specifies to the contrary).

6.2 The Factoring may fix the remuneration of any Receiver appointed by it without the restrictions contained in section 109 of the Law of Property Act 1925 and the remuneration of the Receiver shall be a debt secured by this debenture which shall be due and payable immediately upon its being paid by Torus.

7 POWER OF SALE ADDITIONAL

7.1 The powers of sale and appointing a Receiver conferred by this debenture shall be in addition to all statutory and other powers of Torus under the Insolvency Act 1986, the Law of Property Act 1925 or otherwise, and shall be exercisable without the restrictions contained in Sections 103 and 109 of the Law of Property Act 1925 or otherwise.

7.2 The power to appoint a Receiver (whether conferred by this debenture or by statute) shall be, and remain, exercisable by Torus despite any prior appointment in respect of all or any part of the Charged Property.

8 AGENT OF THE CLIENT

Any Receiver appointed by Torus under this debenture shall be the agent of the Client and the Client shall be solely responsible for his acts and remuneration, as well as for any defaults committed by him.

9 POWERS OF RECEIVER

Any Receiver appointed by Torus under this debenture shall, in addition to the powers conferred on him by the Law of Property Act 1925 and the Insolvency Act 1986, have the power to do all such acts and things as an absolute owner could do in the management of such of the Charged Property over which the Receiver is appointed and, in particular, the powers set out in Schedule 7.

10 ORDER OF APPLICATION OF PROCEEDS

All monies received by Torus or a Receiver in the exercise of any enforcement powers conferred by this debenture shall be applied:

- (a) first in paying all unpaid fees, costs and other liability incurred by or on behalf of Torus (and any Receiver, attorney or agent appointed by it);
- (b) second in paying the remuneration of any Receiver (as agreed between the Receiver and Torus);
- (c) third in or towards discharge of the Secured Liabilities in such order and manner as Torus determines; and
- (d) finally in paying any surplus to the Client or any other person entitled to it.

11 APPROPRIATION

Neither Torus nor any Receiver shall be bound (whether by virtue of section 109(8) of the Law of Property Act 1925, which is varied accordingly, or otherwise) to pay or appropriate any receipt or payment first towards interest rather than principal or otherwise in any particular order between any of the Secured Liabilities.

12 SUSPENSE ACCOUNT

All monies received by Torus or a Receiver under this debenture may, at the discretion of Torus or Receiver, be credited to any suspense or securities realised account and shall bear interest at such rate, if any, as may be agreed in writing between Torus and the Client, and may be held in such account for so long as Torus or Receiver thinks fit.

13 POWER OF ATTORNEY

By way of security, the Client irrevocably appoints Torus and every Receiver (and any person Torus or the Receiver nominate to act as their substitute or agent for this purpose) separately to be the attorney of the Client and, in its name, on its behalf and as its act and deed, to execute any documents and do any acts and things which:

- (a) the Client is required to execute and do under this debenture, including execute any document required by Torus under paragraph 6 of Part 1 of Schedule 4; and/or
- (b) any attorney may deem proper or desirable in exercising any of the powers, authorities and discretions conferred by this debenture or by law on Torus or any Receiver.

14 RATIFICATION OF ACTS OF ATTORNEY

The Client ratifies and confirms, and agrees to ratify and confirm, anything which any of its attorneys (including their agents) may do in the proper and lawful exercise or purported exercise of all or any of the powers, authorities and discretions referred to in paragraph 13 of this Schedule 6.

15 APPOINTMENT OF AN ADMINISTRATOR

15.1 The Factoring may, without notice to the Client, appoint any one or more persons to be an administrator of the Client pursuant to Paragraph 14 Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986 if this debenture becomes enforceable.

15.2 Any appointment under this paragraph 15 shall:

- (a) be in writing signed by a duly authorised signatory of Torus; and
- (b) take effect, in accordance with paragraph 19 of Schedule B1 of the Insolvency Act 1986, when the requirements of paragraph 18 of that Schedule B1 are satisfied.

15.3 The Factoring may (subject to any necessary approval from the court) end the appointment of an Administrator by notice in writing in accordance with this paragraph 15 and appoint a replacement for any Administrator whose appointment ends for any reason under that paragraph.

Schedule 7 Further powers of a Receiver

1 POWER TO REPAIR AND DEVELOP PROPERTIES

A Receiver may undertake or complete any works of repair, building or development on the Properties.

2 POWER TO SURRENDER LEASES

A Receiver may grant, or accept surrenders of, any leases or tenancies affecting the Properties on such terms and subject to such conditions as he thinks fit.

3 POWER TO EMPLOY PERSONNEL AND ADVISORS

A Receiver may provide services and employ, or engage, such managers, contractors and other personnel and professional advisors on such terms as he deems expedient.

4 POWER TO MAKE VAT ELECTIONS

A Receiver may make such elections for value added tax purposes as he thinks fit.

5 POWER TO CHARGE FOR REMUNERATION

A Receiver may charge and receive such sum by way of remuneration (in addition to all costs, charges and expenses incurred by him) as Torus may prescribe or agree with him.

6 POWER TO REALISE CHARGED PROPERTY

A Receiver may collect and get in the Charged Property or any part of it in respect of which he is appointed and make such demands and take such proceedings as may seem expedient for that purpose, and to take possession of the Charged Property with like rights.

7 POWER TO MANAGE OR RECONSTRUCT THE CLIENT'S BUSINESS

A Receiver may carry on, manage, develop, reconstruct, amalgamate or diversify or concur in carrying on, managing, developing, reconstructing, amalgamating or diversifying the business of the Client.

8 POWER TO DISPOSE OF CHARGED PROPERTY

A Receiver may grant options and licences over all or any part of the Charged Property, sell or concur in selling, assign or concur in assigning, lease or concur in leasing and accept or concur in accepting surrenders of leases of, all or any of the property of the Client in respect of which he is appointed in such manner and generally on such terms and conditions as he thinks fit (fixtures and plant and machinery may be severed and sold separately from the premises in which they are contained without the consent of the Client), and to carry any such sale, assignment, leasing or surrender into effect. Any such sale may be for such consideration as the Receiver thinks fit and he may promote, or concur in promoting, a company to purchase the property to be sold.

9 POWER TO MAKE SETTLEMENTS

A Receiver may make any arrangement, settlement or compromise between the Client and any other person which he may think expedient.

10 POWER TO IMPROVE THE EQUIPMENT

A Receiver may make substitutions of, or improvements to, the Equipment as he may think expedient.

11 POWER TO MAKE CALLS ON CLIENT MEMBERS

A Receiver may make calls conditionally or unconditionally on the members of the Client in respect of the uncalled capital with such and the same powers for that purpose, and for the purpose of enforcing payments of any calls so made, as are conferred by the Articles of Association of the Client on its directors in respect of calls authorised to be made by them.

12 POWER TO APPOINT

A Receiver may appoint managers, officers, servants, workmen and agents for the purposes of this Schedule 7 at such salaries, for such periods and on such terms as he may determine.

13 POWER TO INSURE

A Receiver may, if he thinks fit, but without prejudice to the indemnity in clause 9, effect with any insurer any policy of insurance either in lieu or satisfaction of, or in addition to, such insurance.

14 POWERS UNDER LAW OF PROPERTY ACT 1925

A Receiver may exercise all powers provided for in the Law of Property Act 1925 in the same way as if he had been duly appointed under that act, and exercise all powers provided for an administrative receiver in Schedule 1 of the Insolvency Act 1986.

15 POWER TO BORROW

A Receiver may for any of the purposes authorised by this Schedule 7 raise money by borrowing from Torus (or from any other person with Torus's consent) on the security of all or any of the Charged Property in respect of which he is appointed on such terms as he shall think fit (including, if Torus consents, the terms under which such security ranks in priority to this debenture).

16 POWER TO REDEEM PRIOR ENCUMBRANCES

A Receiver may redeem any prior Encumbrance and settle and pass the accounts to which the Encumbrance relates. Any accounts so settled and passed shall be conclusive and binding on the Client, and the monies so paid shall be deemed to be an expense properly incurred by him.

17 INCIDENTAL POWERS

A Receiver may do all such other acts and things as he may consider incidental or conducive to any of the matters or powers in this Schedule 7, or which he lawfully may or can do as agent for the Client.


18 SCOPE OF POWERS

Any exercise of any of the powers given by this Schedule 7 may be on behalf of the Client, the directors of the Client (in case of the power contained in paragraph 11 of this Schedule 7) or himself.

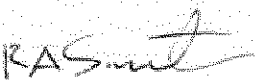
EXECUTION PAGE

CLIENT

Executed as a deed by
**Permaquip Manufacturing
Limited** acting by a director in
the presence of:

) 
)
) Director

Witness Signature

: 

Witness Name

: ROGER SMITH

Address


: UNIT 63, CHICHESTER ENTERPRISE CENTRE,
TERMINUS ROAD,
CHICHESTER
WEST SUSSEX,
PO14 8TY

Occupation

: CLIENT MANAGER

TORUS

Executed as a deed by Torus
Industrial Finance Limited
acting by a director in the
presence of:

) 
)
) Director

Witness Signature

: 

Witness Name

: ROGER SMITH

Address

: UNIT 63, CHICHESTER ENTERPRISE CENTRE,
TERMINUS ROAD,
CHICHESTER
WEST SUSSEX
PO14 8TY

Occupation

: CLIENT MANAGER