Annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2014

Registered number: 6711794

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REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2014

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REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2014

OFFICERS AND PROFESSIONAL ADVISORS

Directors

J S Farmer M S Gordon K T Woor

Secretary

J Dally

Registered office

Tower Close Huntingdon Cambridgeshire PE29 7YD

Bankers

National Westminster Bank PLC 92 High Street Huntingdon Cambridgeshire PE18 6DT

Solicitors

Eversheds Kett House Station Road Cambridge CB1 2JY

Auditor

Deloitte LLP Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor Cambridge, United Kingdom

STRATEGIC REPORT

The directors, in preparing this strategic report, have complied with Section 414C of the Companies Act 2006. The directors present this strategic report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2014.

Business review and future prospects

The principal activities of the Group and Company are the provision of document and business process outsourcing services. The directors are not aware at the date of this report of any likely major changes in the Group's or Company's activities in the next year.

The Group has subsidiary undertakings that exist outside of the United Kingdom.

As shown in the consolidated profit and loss account on page 8, the Group's sales have shown a decrease of 9.2% (2013 - decrease 17.4%) over the prior year. This decrease is due to the loss of two client contracts, one of which had significant pass-through revenue, together with net volume decreases on other contracts. Group operating profit before goodwill amortisation and exceptional items (Note 5) decreased by 55.1% (2013 - decrease 4.0%) from £8.2m to £3.7m, as a result of the above revenue reductions, together with a £0.8m increase in selling, distribution and administrative costs. The Group operating loss for the year was £0.7m (2013 - profit £2.6m). Retained loss transferred to reserves was £1.2m (2013 - loss £0.4m).

The consolidated balance sheet on page 10 of the financial statements shows the Group's financial position at the year-end. During the year the Group's average debtor days have remained at 55 days, average creditor days have increased from 55 to 62, and annual stock turnover has increased to 67 from 58.

The average monthly number of persons employed by the Group has decreased by 12.1% (2013 - decrease 4.5%) during the year. Employee numbers vary as contracts are won or expire.

On 21 January 2014 the Company's majority shareholder, RR Donnelley Holdings BV, acquired the 40.67% of the Company's issued share capital which was not owned by it from RRD GDS Ltd, making the Company a 100% subsidiary of RR Donnelley Holdings BV.

In March 2014 the Company undertook a restructuring of its debt and capital significantly strengthening the Company's balance sheet. On 14 March 2014 the Company issued 53,170,457 ordinary £1 shares, fully paid up, as a bonus issue from share premium, increasing the Company's issued share capital to £53,270,458. On 14 March 2014 the Company also issued a further 54,851,768 ordinary shares of £1 each to its sole shareholder, RR Donnelley Holdings BV, fully paid up and settled by way of set-off against sums due by the Company to RR Donnelley Holdings BV, increasing the Company's share capital to £108,122,226. On 17 March 2014 the Company carried out a capital reduction reducing its share capital by £58,122,226 and increasing retained earnings by the same amount, leaving the Company with an issued and fully paid share capital of £50,000,000.

Going concern

The directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company and Group have adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, being a period of not less than twelve months from the signing of these financial statements. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of accounting policies in the financial statements.

Financial risk management

Treasury management including currency and interest rate hedging is undertaken as part of the overall risk management strategy of the RR Donnelley & Sons Company group. The Group's borrowings are predominantly with other group companies and there is currently no interest rate hedging, and no hedge accounting has been adopted.

The two main foreign currencies in which the Group transacts are Euros and Indian Rupees. The company has borrowings with related parties which are denominated in Euros. The company uses natural hedging by holding foreign currency assets to offset the foreign currency risk of these borrowings and associated interest. The directors consider this to be the Group's only material exposure to currency risk, but will continue to monitor the risk in the future.

Competitive pressure in the UK is a continuing risk for the Group. The Group manages this risk by providing added value services and by maintaining strong relationships with its customers.

STRATEGIC REPORT (continued)

Financial risk management (continued)

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will encounter difficulty in raising funds to meet commitments associated with financial liabilities. This risk is managed through day to day monitoring of future cash flow requirements to ensure that the Group has sufficient resources to repay all future amounts outstanding.

The Group is subject to credit risk arising from its trade debtors. In order to manage this risk, management regularly monitors all amounts that are owed to the Group and maintains close commercial relationships with key customers.

Approved by the Board of Directors on 30 March 2015 and signed on its behalf by

K T Woor Director

DIRECTORS' REPORT

The directors present their annual report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2014.

Environmental policy

The Group ensures that, in satisfying its customers' requirements, both the goods and services supplied and its own housekeeping comply with legislation and best practice. It will continually review its environmental performance across the range of its activities.

Employee involvement

The Group has a policy of providing employees with information through its 'insideRRD' intranet site. In addition, regular meetings are held between management and employees to allow a free flow of information and ideas. Senior employees participate directly in the success of the business through the Group's bonus scheme.

Employment of disabled persons

The Group's policy regarding the employment of disabled persons is that full and fair consideration is given to applications for employment made by disabled persons having regard to their particular aptitudes and abilities. Appropriate training is arranged for disabled persons, including retraining for alternative work of employees who become disabled, to promote their career development within the organisation.

Payments to suppliers

The Group does not operate a standard code in respect of payment to suppliers. Operating companies must agree terms and conditions of business with their suppliers, including payment terms, taking account of any applicable legal requirements. The Group's payment policy is for the suppliers to be paid in accordance with these terms. The Company's payment policy is to pay suppliers according to the terms that have been negotiated with them.

Dividends

The Company paid an interim dividend of 8 pence per ordinary share for the year ended 31 December 2014 (2013 - £nil).

Charitable and political donations

Charitable donations amounting to £18,972 were made during the year to the following recipients:

6th Staines Scout Group £250; Anthony Nolan £100; Barnwood Primary School £110; Beatson Cancer Unit £100; Brain Tumour UK £50; Cancer Research UK £700; Claire House Children's Hospice £200; Downs & Proud £100; EVA Organisation for Women £400; Gloucestershire Wildlife Trust £100; Help for Heroes £100; I CAN £11,552; Kama's Cave Greyhound Sanctuary £100; Lee Valley Paddlesport Club £250; Northborough Community Association £250; Oadby Owls FC £250; Pennies From Heaven £510; Peterborough Sea Cadets £250; Rethink Mental Illness £100; Ruardean Youth Club £250; Scoo-B-Doo Society £250; St. Cuthbert's Charity £500; Thames Valley and Chiltern Air Ambulance £750; The Ashbourne Animal Welfare £250; The Queen Alexandra Hospital Home £250; Tree of Hope £500; Wooden Spoon £250, and Yorkhill Children's Charity £500.

(In 2013 donations amounting to £13,690 were made during the year to the following recipients: 5th Urmston Scout Group £500; Action for Children £1,000; British Stammering Association £430; Cancer Research UK £250; Caudwell Children's Charity £1,000; Chestnut Tree House Children's Hospice £200; Children's Hospice South West £100; Comic Relief £4,500; Drakes Broughton Village Hall £500; Flight Cadets £500; Gloucester City Hockey Club £300; Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children £250; Great Western Air Ambulance Charity £250; Heron Ranger Guides £1,500; Hurstwood Park League of Friends £100; Motor Neurone Disease Association £500; NACC Brighton & West Sussex Group £100; NSPCC £100; Ramsey Cricket Club £350; RSPCA Blackberry Farm £100; Ruskin Mill Trust £750; Save the Children £250; St Elizabeth Medical Centre £60, and Winston's Wish £100).

There were no political donations (2013 - £nil).

Directors

The directors who served throughout the year and to the date of this report were as follows:

J S Farmer

M S Gordon

K T Woor

DIRECTORS' REPORT (continued)

Directors' responsibilities statement

The directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the group and company and of the profit or loss of the group for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the group will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Auditor

In the case of each of the persons who are directors of the company at the date when this report is approved:

- so far as each of the directors is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditor is unaware; and
- each of the directors has taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as a director to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditor is aware of that information.

This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of s418 of the Companies Act 2006.

Deloitte LLP have expressed their willingness to continue in office as auditor and a resolution to reappoint them will be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

Approved by the Board of Directors on 30 March 2015 and signed on its behalf by

K T Woor Director

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF RR DONNELLEY GLOBAL DOCUMENT SOLUTIONS GROUP LIMITED

We have audited the group and individual company financial statements (the "financial statements") of RR Donnelley Global Document Solutions Group Limited for the year ended 31 December 2014 which comprise the Consolidated Profit and Loss Account, the Consolidated Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses, the Consolidated and Company Balance Sheets, and the related notes 1 to 30. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditor

As explained more fully in the Directors' Responsibilities Statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors.

Scope of the audit of the financial statements

An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of: whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the group's and the parent company's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed; the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by the directors; and the overall presentation of the financial statements.

In addition, we read all the financial and non-financial information in the annual report to identify material inconsistencies with the audited financial statements and to identify any information that is apparently materially incorrect based on, or materially inconsistent with, the knowledge acquired by us in the course of performing the audit. If we become aware of any apparent material misstatements or inconsistencies we consider the implications for our report.

Opinion on financial statements

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and of the parent company's affairs as at 31 December 2014 and of the group's loss for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
 and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion the information given in the Strategic Report and Directors' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF RR DONNELLEY GLOBAL DOCUMENT SOLUTIONS GROUP LIMITED (continued)

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the parent company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the parent company financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

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Paul Schofield FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of Deloitte LLP
Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor

Cambridge, United Kingdom

01 April 2015

CONSOLIDATED PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT Year ended 31 December 2014

	Note	Before goodwill amortisation and exceptional items 2014 £'000	Goodwill amortisation and exceptional items 2014 Note 5 £'000	Total 2014 £'000	Before goodwill amortisation and exceptional items 2013	Goodwill amortisation and exceptional items 2013 Note 5	Total 2013 £°000
Turnover	2	215,058	-	215,058	236,863	-	236,863
Cost of sales		(188,756)		(188,756)	(206,837)	<u>-</u>	(206,837)
Gross profit		26,302	-	26,302	30,026	-	30,026
Selling and distribution costs Administrative expenses		(3,317) (19,312)	(4,336)	(3,317) (23,648)	(3,128) (18,714)	(5,581)	(3,128) (24,295)
Operating (loss)/profit		3,673	(4,336)	(663)	8,184	(5,581)	2,603
Share of associate's operating profit	14	1,526	<u> </u>	1,526	979	<u> </u>	979
Profit on ordinary activities before finance charges		5,199	(4,336)	863	9,163	(5,581)	3,582
Interest receivable and similar income Interest payable and similar charges	6 [*] 7	164 (328)	. •	164 (328)	240 (2,114)	- -	240 (2,114)
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	4	5,035	(4,336)	699	7,289	(5,581)	1,708
Tax on profit on ordinary activities	8	(2,037)		(2,037)	(2,380)	· -	(2,380)
Loss on ordinary activities after taxation		2,998	(4,336)	(1,338)	4,909	(5,581)	(672)
Minority interests	24	173		173	262	-	262
Loss for the financial year transferred to reserves	23	3,171	(4,336)	(1,165)	5,171	(5,581)	(410)

All activities derive from continuing operations.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF TOTAL RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES Year ended 31 December 2014

	Note	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Loss for the year		(1,165)	(410)
Currency translation difference on foreign currency net investments		(39)	(1,026)
Actuarial (loss)/gain relating to pension scheme liabilities	26	(2,140)	396
Exchange gain/(loss) relating to the pension scheme	26	166	(52)
UK deferred tax attributable to actuarial loss/(gain)		413	(97)
Total losses relating to the year		(2,765)	(1,189)

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET 31 December 2014

	Note	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Fixed assets			
Intangible assets	· 12	31,998	35,610
Tangible assets	13	16,482	19,924
Investment in Associates	14	4,269	7,431
		52,749	62,965
Current assets			
Stocks	. 15	2,798	3,551
Debtors due within one year	16	49,169	50,984
Debtors due after more than one year	16	5,015	7,022
Deferred tax due after more than one year	17	2,969	2,316
Cash at bank and in hand		24,920	26,501
		84,871	90,374
Creditors: amounts falling due			
within one year	18	(55,979)	(57,871)
Net current assets		28,892	32,503
Total assets less current liabilities		81,641	95,468
Creditors: amounts falling due after			
more than one year	19	(5,473)	(68,245)
Provisions for liabilities	21	(1,780)	(1,552)
Net assets excluding pension liability		74,388	25,671
Defined benefit pension liability (net of			
deferred tax)	26	(2,324)	(1,671)
Net assets including pension liability		72,064	24,000
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital	22/23	50,000	100
Share premium account	23	-	53,170
Currency translation reserve	23	329	202
Profit and loss account	23	22,343	(29,037)
Shareholders' funds	23	72,672	24,435
Minority interests	24	(608)	(435)
Total capital employed	•	72,064	24,000

The financial statements of RR Donnelley Global Document Solutions Group Limited, registered number 6711794, were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 30 March 2015, and signed on its behalf by:

K T Woor Director

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COMPANY BALANCE SHEET 31 December 2014

	Note	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Fixed assets	•		
Intangible assets	12	26,770	29,942
Tangible assets	13	10,946	15,793
Investments	14	20,184	19,596
		57,900	65,331
Current assets			
Stocks	15	2,125	2,782
Debtors due within one year	16	39,106	40,241
Debtors due after more than one year	16	4,860	7,973
Deferred tax due after more than one year	17	2,865	2,643
Cash at bank and in hand		22,170	21,910
	·	71,126	75,549
Creditors: amounts falling due			
within one year	18	(51,808)	(53,669)
Net current assets		19,318	21,880
Total assets less current liabilities		77,218	87,211
Creditors: amounts falling due after more			
than one year	19	(4,434)	(67,044)
Provisions for liabilities	21	(1,108)	(1,465)
Net assets		71,676	18,702
Capital and reserves	22/22	50,000	100
Called up share capital	22/23	50,000	100
Share premium account	23 23	21 676	53,170
Profit and loss account	23	21,676	(34,568)
Shareholders' funds	23	71,676	18,702

The financial statements of RR Donnelley Global Document Solutions Group Limited, registered number 6711794, were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 30 March 2015, and signed on its behalf by:

K T Woor Director

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with applicable United Kingdom accounting standards. The particular accounting policies adopted are described below. They have all been applied consistently throughout the current and preceding year.

Accounting convention

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention.

Basis of consolidation

The Group financial statements consolidate the financial statements of RRD Donnelley Global Document Solutions Group Limited and its subsidiary undertakings drawn up to 31 December each year. The results of subsidiaries acquired or sold are consolidated for the periods from or to the date on which control passed. Acquisitions are accounted for under the acquisition method.

Going concern

The directors have considered the financing requirements of the Company and Group for a period of at least twelve months from the date of approval of these financial statements. Forecasts are based on expected future trading performance and working capital requirements with particular attention being paid to the forecast revenue levels, forecast operating expenses and the forecast cash flows. These are all key to the on-going ability of the Company and Group to continue trading under normal circumstances. Based on this assessment, and in view of the restructuring of the Company's capital that occurred during the year as described in note 22, the directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company and Group have adequate resources to continue in operational existence for at least that period. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

Cash flow statement

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption under paragraph 1 of Financial Reporting Standard 1 Revised and has not prepared a cash flow statement. A consolidated cash flow statement is included in the financial statements of the ultimate parent company, RR Donnelley & Sons Company, for whom consolidated financial statements are publicly available.

Acquisitions

On the acquisition of a business provisional fair values are attributed to the Group's share of net separable assets. These are reviewed in the year following the year of acquisition and adjustments are made as necessary. Where the cost of acquisition differs from the fair values attributable to such net assets, the difference is treated as either positive or negative goodwill and capitalised in the balance sheet in the year of acquisition. The results relating to a business are included in the consolidated profit and loss account from the date of acquisition.

Goodwill

Positive goodwill on acquisitions, representing any excess of the fair value of the consideration given over the fair value of the identifiable assets and liabilities acquired, is capitalised and amortised over the directors' estimate of its useful economic life up to a maximum of 20 years. The directors consider 20 years as a reasonable maximum for the estimated life of goodwill.

Minority interests

Minority interests in the net assets of consolidated subsidiaries are identified separately from the Group's equity. Minority interests consist of the amount of those interests at the date of the original business combination and the non-controlling party's share of changes in equity since the date of the combination. Losses applicable to the minority shareholders in excess of the minority shareholders' interest in the subsidiary's equity are allocated against the interests of the Group except to the extent that the minority shareholders have a binding obligation and are able to make an additional investment to cover the losses.

The minority interest in the capital and post acquisition profits of RR Donnelley Imprimerie Nationale SAS are shown in the consolidated profit and loss account, the consolidated balance sheet, and note 24 to the financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less depreciation and any provision for impairment. Depreciation is provided to write off the cost, less estimated residual value, of each asset over its expected useful life, as follows:

Short leasehold land and buildings

Over the lease term

Plant and machinery

Over 5 to 15 years

Office equipment

Over 3 to 10 years

Stocks

Stocks and work in progress are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Foreign exchange

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the dates of the transactions or, if hedged, at the forward contract rate. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are translated at the rates of exchange ruling at that date or, if appropriate, at the forward contract rate.

The results of overseas operations are translated at the average rates of exchange during the period and their balance sheets at the rates ruling at the balance sheet date. Exchange differences arising on translation of the opening net assets and results of overseas operations are reported in the statement of total recognised gains and losses. All other exchange differences are included in the profit and loss account. Exchange differences accumulated through the statement of total recognised gains and losses are transferred to the profit and loss account on disposal of the overseas operation.

Taxation

Current tax, including UK corporation tax and foreign tax, is provided at amounts expected to be paid (or recovered) using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date where transactions or events that result in an obligation to pay more tax in the future or a right to pay less tax in the future have occurred at the balance sheet date. Timing differences are differences between the Group's taxable profits and its results as stated in the financial statements that arise from the inclusion of gains and losses in tax assessments in periods different from those in which they are recognised in the financial statements.

A net deferred tax asset is regarded as recoverable and therefore recognised only to the extent that, on the basis of all available evidence, it can be regarded as more likely than not that there will be suitable taxable profits from which the future reversal of the underlying timing differences can be deducted.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of the retained earnings of overseas subsidiaries and associates only to the extent that, at the balance sheet date, dividends have been accrued as receivable or a binding agreement to distribute past earnings in future has been entered into by the subsidiary or associate.

Deferred tax is measured at the average tax rates that are expected to apply in the periods in which the timing differences are expected to reverse, based on tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date. Deferred tax is measured on a non-discounted basis.

Investments

Investments held as fixed assets are stated at cost less provision for any impairment in value.

Associates

Investments in associates are accounted for using the equity method. The consolidated profit and loss account includes the Group's share of associates' profits less losses while the Group's share of the net assets of the associates is shown in the consolidated balance sheet.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Leases

Assets held under finance leases and other similar contracts, which confer rights and obligations similar to those attached to owned assets, are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are depreciated over the shorter of the lease terms and their useful lives. The capital elements of future lease obligations are recorded as liabilities, while the interest elements are charged to the profit and loss account over the period of the leases to produce a constant rate of charge on the balance of capital repayments outstanding. Hire purchase transactions are dealt with similarly, except that assets are depreciated over their useful lives.

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term, even if the payments are not made on such a basis. Benefits received and receivable as an incentive to sign an operating lease are similarly spread on a straight-line basis over the lease term, except where the period to the review date on which the rent is first expected to be adjusted to the prevailing market rate is shorter than the full lease term, in which case the shorter period is used.

Finance costs

Finance costs of financial liabilities are recognised in the profit and loss account over the term of such instruments at a constant rate on the carrying amount.

Pensions

The Group operates four pension schemes, three in the United Kingdom and one in Switzerland. One has both a defined benefit element and a defined contribution element; two comprise a defined benefit element only; the other one comprises a defined contribution element only. Regular contributions have been made to the defined benefit element of the combined scheme by the Company since October 2002. In the current year regular contributions were made at the rate of £58,850 per month from 1 January to 31 March and £85,665 per month from 1 April to 31 December (2013 - £58,850 per month). An additional one-off payment of £414,174 was made during the year in accordance with the new schedule of contributions effective from January 2013. The difference between the amount funded and the actuarially calculated liability is treated as a provision in the balance sheet.

The defined benefit only scheme was established on 1 February 2006. No contributions were made in either the current or prior years as the scheme was curtailed on 30 June 2010. The amount funded is in excess of the actuarially calculated liability and this surplus is not recognised in the Group's accounts.

The Group also operates a defined benefit pension plan in Switzerland, to which it contributed £431,000 during the year (2013 - £465,000).

For the defined benefit element of the combined scheme the amounts charged to operating profit are the current service costs and gains and losses on settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs. Past service costs are recognised immediately in the profit and loss account if the benefits have vested. If the benefits have not vested immediately, the costs are recognised over the period until vesting occurs. The interest cost and the expected return on the assets are shown as a net amount of other finance costs or credits adjacent to interest. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in the statement of total recognised gains and losses.

Defined benefit schemes are funded, with the assets of the scheme held separately from those of the Group, in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent currency and term to the scheme liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. A resulting defined benefit liability, net of the related deferred tax, is presented separately on the face of the balance sheet. Defined benefit assets are not recognised in the Group's accounts.

For defined contribution schemes the amount charged to the profit and loss account in respect of pension costs and other post-retirement benefits is the contributions payable in the year. Differences between contributions payable in the year and contributions actually paid are shown as either accruals or prepayments in the balance sheet.

Provisions

Provision is made for future liabilities that relate to specific obligations that exist at the balance sheet date. Provisions are discounted where the time value of money is significant.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Turnover

The Group recognises turnover as principal when it is exposed to all significant benefits and risks associated with the selling price; assumption of credit risk; performance of part of the services or modification to goods supplied and discretion in supplier selection.

The Group recognises turnover for the majority of its products upon shipment to the customer and the transfer of title and risk of loss. Contracts generally specify F.O.B. shipping point terms. Under agreements with certain customers, custom products may be stored by the Group for future delivery. In these situations, the Group receives a logistics and warehouse management fee for the services it provides. In certain of these cases, delivery and billing schedules are outlined in the customer agreement and product turnover is recognised when manufacturing is complete, title and risk of loss transfer to the customer and there is reasonable assurance as to collectability. Because the majority of products are customized, product returns are not significant; however, the Group accrues for the estimated amount of customer credits at the time of sale. Billings for third-party shipping and handling costs are included in net turnover and related costs are included in cost of sales.

Turnover from services is recognised as the services are delivered to the customers. Where payments are received from customers in advance of services provided, the amounts are recorded as Deferred Income and included as part of Creditors due within one year.

Capital instruments

Capital instruments are classified as liabilities if they contain an obligation to transfer economic benefits and if not they are included in shareholders' funds. The finance cost recognised in the profit and loss account in respect of capital instruments other than equity shares is allocated to periods over the term of the instrument at a constant rate on the carrying amount.

Arrangement fees and associated costs of setting up debt facilities that have not yet been utilised are netted against the loan in the balance sheet, and are charged to the profit and loss account based on the balance of the loan, over the period of the relevant debt facility.

Share-based payment

The Group has applied the requirements of FRS 20 "Share-based Payment".

RR Donnelley & Sons Company, the ultimate parent undertaking of the Group, issues equity-settled share-based payments to certain employees of the Group. Equity-settled share-based payments are measured at fair value (excluding the effect of non market-based vesting conditions) at the date of grant. The fair value determined at the grant date of the equity-settled share-based payments is expensed on a straight-line basis over the vesting period, based on RR Donnelley & Sons Company's estimate of shares that will eventually vest and adjusted for the effect of non market-based vesting conditions.

Fair value is measured by use of the Black-Scholes pricing model. The expected life used in the model has been adjusted, based on management's best estimate, for the effects of non-transferability and behavioural considerations.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

2. SEGMENTAL REPORTING

Classes of business

Turnover by the different classes of business represents the amounts receivable for goods and services and has been derived from the Group's principal activities. Segmentation of turnover, operating profit and profit on ordinary activities before taxation and net assets by segment have been provided in the table below.

·	Transaction and M 2014		Inbound Do Manage 2014		Design ar Manago 2014		2014	Total 2013
_	£'000	£'000	£'000	, £'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Turnover Total sales	103,468	120,929	44,209	40,671	75,274	82,737	222,951	244,337
Inter segment sales	(5,027)	(5,033)	(2,020)	(1,603)	(846)	(838)	(7,893)	(7,474)
Sales to third parties	98,441	115,896	42,189	39,068	74,428	81,899	215,058	236,863
Exceptional items and goodwill	(1,811)	(2,229)	(1,427)	(1,642)	. (1,098)	(1,710)	(4,336)	(5,581)
Operating (loss)/profit Segment operating								
(loss)/ profit Share of associate's	(2,439)	202	3,046	. 801	(1,270)	1,600	(663)	2,603
operating profit	-		1,526	979	-		1,526	979
(Loss)/profit on ordinary activities before finance charges	(2,439)	202	4,572 ·	1,780	(1,270)	1,600	863	3,582
Finance charges – net							(164)	(1,874)
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation							699	1,708
Net assets -excluding non - operating assets/(liabilities)	65,165	56,840	12,995	12,833	17,582	(39,209)	95,742	30,464
Share of associate's net assets	•	-	4,269	7,431	-	-	4,269	7,431
Non - operating liabilities		,					(27,947)	(13,895)
Net assets							72,064	24,000

Finance charges – net (Notes 6 and 7) are common costs that are not allocated across segments as they relate principally to interest payable on loans from group companies.

Non-operating liabilities consist principally of loans from group companies, and the assets and liabilities of non-trading group companies.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

2. SEGMENTAL REPORTING (continued)

Geographical segments

Turnover by origin and by destination represents the amounts receivable for goods and services and has been derived from the Group's principal activities. The Group operates principally within the United Kingdom and Europe. Geographical segmentation of turnover, operating profit and net assets by origin has been provided in the table below.

	United 2014 £'000	Kingdom 2013 £'000	Rest of 2014 £'000	of Europe 2013 £'000	Rest of the 2014 £'000	world 2013 £'000	2014 £'000	Γotal 2013 £'000
Turnover	167,355	189,262	47,703	46,799	-	802	215,058	236,863
Exceptional items and goodwill	(3,981)	(5,027)	(355)	(554)	•	-	(4,336)	(5,581)
Operating (loss)/profit Segment operating (loss)/profit Share of associate's operating profit	(1,110)	2,772	493	(40) -	(46) 1,526	(129) 979	(663) ₁ ,526	2,603
Loss/(profit) on ordinary activities before finance charges	(1,110)	2,772	493	(40)	1,480	850	863	3,582
Finance charges - net				<u>.</u>			(164)	(1,874)
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation							699	1,708
Net assets excluding non - operating assets/(liabilities)	89,532	23,118	5,447	6,571	763	775	95,742	30,464
Share of associate's net assets	-		. -	-	4,269	7,431	4,269	7,431
Non - operating liabilities							(27,947)	(13,895)
Net assets	•						72,064	24,000

Turnover by origin and by destination are not materially different.

Finance charges – net (Notes 6 and 7) are common costs that are not allocated across segments as they relate principally to interest payable on loans from group companies

Non-operating liabilities consist principally of loans from group companies, and the assets and liabilities of non-trading group companies.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

3. INFORMATION REGARDING DIRECTORS AND EMPLOYEES

Directors' remuneration			2014 £	2013 £
Emoluments			885,883	717,834
Money purchase pension contributions			32,377	45,320
			918,260	763,154
•				
The amounts in respect of the highest paid director are Emoluments	as follows:		515,402	384,757
Company contributions paid to money purchase pensio respect of highest paid director	n schemes in		6,201	24,805
			No	No
Number of directors who are members of money purch schemes. No directors were members of defined bene schemes in the current or previous years.			3	3
	Grou	•	Compa	-
Average monthly number of persons employed (including directors) was	2014 No	2013 No	2014 No	2013 No
Sales and marketing	54	57	16	16
Production and distribution Administration	1,552 287	1,795 301	1,267 255	1,384 252
				. Z.1Z
•	1,893	2,153	1,538	1,652
		2,153	1,538	1,652
	1,893 Group 2014	2,153		1,652
	Grou	2,153 p	1,538 Compa	1,652
Staff costs during the year (including directors) Wages and salaries	Grou 2014 £'000	2,153 p 2013 £'000	1,538 Compara 2014	1,652 ny 2013 £'000
Wages and salaries	Group 2014 £'000 65,125	2,153 p 2013 £'000 69,537	1,538 Compare 2014 £'000 49,490	1,652 ny 2013 £'000 52,918
	Grou 2014 £'000	2,153 2,153 2013 £'000 69,537 6,613	1,538 Comparation 2014 £'000 49,490 4,448	1,652 ny 2013 £'000 52,918 4,593
Wages and salaries Social security costs	Grou 2014 £'000 65,125 6,118	2,153 p 2013 £'000 69,537	1,538 Compare 2014 £'000 49,490	1,652 ny 2013 £'000 52,918
Wages and salaries Social security costs Other pension costs	Grou 2014 £'000 65,125 6,118 2,772	2,153 2,153 p 2013 £'000 69,537 6,613 2,992	1,538 Comparation 2014 £'000 49,490 4,448 2,017	1,652 2013 £'000 52,918 4,593 2,088
Wages and salaries Social security costs Other pension costs Share based payments	Grou 2014 £'000 65,125 6,118 2,772 150	2,153 2,153 p 2013 £'000 69,537 6,613 2,992 170	1,538 Compared 2014 £'000 49,490 4,448 2,017 150	1,652 2013 £'000 52,918 4,593 2,088 170

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

4. PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE	LIAXAIIUN
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		2014 £'000	2013 £'000
	Profit on ordinary activities before taxation is stated after charging:		
	Amortisation of goodwill Depreciation	3,612	3,611
	Owned assets Operating lease rentals	7,036	7,277
	Plant and machinery Land and buildings	2,705 3,114	3,794 3,214
	The analysis of auditor's remuneration is as follows: Fees payable to the Company's auditor for the audit of the Company's annual accounts	250	281
	Fees payable to the Company's auditor and their associates for other services to the Group - The audit of the Company's subsidiaries pursuant to legislation	92	81
	The duals of the Company of decorations parameter regions on	342	362
5.	GOODWILL AMORTISATION AND EXCEPTIONAL ITEMS		
		2014 £'000	2013 £'000
	Recognised in arriving at operating profit: Redundancy costs Reorganisation costs	544 180	1,570 400
	Amortisation of goodwill (Note 12)	3,612	3,611
	Total of goodwill and exceptional items	4,336	5,581
	Redundancy and reorganisation costs result from the rationalisation of trading ac	tivities.	
6.	INTEREST RECEIVABLE AND SIMILAR INCOME	2014	2012
		2014 £'000	2013 £'000
	Bank interest receivable	164	240
7.	INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES		
		2014 £'000	2013 £'000
	Interest payable on bank loans and overdrafts Interest payable to group companies	328	32 2,082
		328	2,114

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

8. TAX ON PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES

	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Current tax	£ 000	£,000
United Kingdom corporation tax at 21.5% (2013 –		
23.25%) based on the profit for the year	825	1,386
Adjustment in respect of prior years	(26)	16
Foreign tax for the current year	1,571	591
	2,370	1,993
Deferred tax		
Adjustment in respect of prior years	(125)	335
Timing differences, origination and reversal	(208)	52
Total tax charge on profit on ordinary activities	2,037	2,380

The standard rate of tax for the year, based on the UK standard rate of corporation tax is 21.5% (2013 - 23.25%). The actual tax charge for the current and previous year differs from the standard tax rate for the reasons set out in the following reconciliation.

	£'000	£'000
Profit on ordinary activities before tax	699	1,708
Tax charge on ordinary activities at standard rate of 21.5% (2013 – 23.25%) Factors affecting charge for the year:	150	398
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	325	569
Capital allowances in deficit of depreciation	302	231
Income not taxable	(253)	(305)
Difference in overseas tax rates	860	(18)
Amortisation and impairment of goodwill	777	841
Loss not recognised	235	261
Adjustment in respect of prior years	(26)	16
Total actual amount of current tax charge	2,370	1,993

The Finance Act 2014, which provides for a reduction in the main rate of corporation tax from 21% to 20% from 1 April 2015, was substantively enacted on 17 July 2014. This rate reduction has been reflected in the calculation of deferred tax at the balance sheet date.

9. PROFIT OF PARENT COMPANY

As permitted by Section 408 of the Companies Act 2006, the profit and loss account of the parent company is not presented as part of these accounts. The parent company's profit for the financial year amounted to £3,062,000 (2013 - £8,034,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

10. DIVIDENDS ON EQUITY SHARES

	2014 £	2013 £
Amounts recognised as distributions to equity holders in the year: Interim dividend for the year ended 31 December 2014 of 8p (2013)		
- nil) per ordinary share	4,000,000	-

11. SHARE BASED PAYMENTS

The ultimate parent company has two share schemes for certain employees.

I) Equity-settled share awards

Once awards are granted, shares are issued to employees for free after the vesting period. The share awards vest in four equal tranches after one, two, three and four years. Awards are forfeited if the employee leaves the Group before the awards vest.

Details of the share awards during the year are as follows:

	2014		2013	
	Number of share grants	Weighted average share price £	Number of share grants	Weighted average share price
Outstanding at beginning of year	38,875	8.65	36,625	11.56
Granted during the year	10,500	11.24	20,000	6.92
Vested during the year	(14,750)	9.74	(17,750)	8.42
Outstanding at the end of the year	34,625	8.96	38,875	8.65

Awards were granted on 3 March 2014. In the previous year awards were granted on 1 March 2013.

The fair value of the awards is expensed over the service period, based on the Black-Scholes pricing model, with the following assumptions:

•	2014	2013
Weighted average share price	£8.96	£8.65
Weighted average exercise price	-	-
Expected volatility	39.34%	45.68%
Expected life	4 years	4 years
Risk-free rate	0.42%	0.38%
Dividend yield	7.83%	8.29%
Average contracted life remaining	3 years	3 years

The weighted average share price represents the average market price on the date of grant. Expected volatility was determined by calculating the historical volatility of the Group's share price over the previous 5 years. The expected life used in the model is equal to the vesting period for each tranche of awards, since shares are awarded immediately after the vesting period. The risk free rate is based on the yield at the date of grant for a zero coupon UK Treasury bond with a term that approximates the expected term of the awards. The dividend yield is based on the Group's 12 month dividend yield at the date of grant.

The estimated fair value of the awards granted by the Group and Company during the year was £143,000 (2013 - £185,000).

The Group and Company recognised total expenses of £161,000 (2013 - £178,000) related to equity-settled share awards during the year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

11. SHARE BASED PAYMENTS (continued)

II) Equity-settled share options

Options are exercisable at a price equal to the estimated fair value of the parent company's shares at the date of grant. Options vest in four equal tranches after one, two, three and four years. Options are forfeited if the employee leaves the Group before the options vest. Unexercised options expire ten years after the date of grant.

Details of the share options during the year are as follows:

	2014		2013	
	Number of share grants	Weighted average share price £	Number of share grants	Weighted average share price £
Outstanding at beginning of year Exercised during the year	12,000 (1,500)	8.35 8.35	12,000	8.35
Outstanding at the end of the year	10,500	8.35	12,000	8.35

No awards were granted during the current or previous years.

The fair value of the options is expensed over the service period, based on the Black-Scholes pricing model, with the following assumptions:

2014	2013
£8.35	£8.35
£8.35	£8.35
39.34%	45.68%
4 years	4 years
0.42%	0.38%
7.83%	8.29%
1 year	2 years
	£8.35 £8.35 39.34% 4 years 0.42% 7.83%

The weighted average share price represents the average market price on the date of grant. Expected volatility was determined by calculating the historical volatility of the Group's share price over the previous 5 years. The expected life used in the model is equal to the vesting period for each tranche of awards, since shares are awarded immediately after the vesting period. The risk free rate is based on the yield at the date of grant for a zero coupon UK Treasury bond with a term that approximates the expected term of the awards. The dividend yield is based on the Group's 12 month dividend yield at the date of grant.

The number of share options exercisable as at 31 December 2014 amounts to 10,500 (2013 – 12,000).

The estimated fair value of the awards granted by the Group and Company during the year was £nil (2013 - £nil).

The Group and Company recognised total expenses of £4,000 (2013 - £8,000) related to equity-settled share options during the year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

12. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Goodwill arising on acquisitions
Group Cost	£'000
At 1 January 2014 and 31 December 2014	129,240
Amortisation	
At 1 January 2014	93,630
Amortisation for the year	3,612
At 31 December 2014	97,242
Net book value	
At 31 December 2014	31,998
At 31 December 2013	35,610
	Goodwill arising on acquisitions
Company	arising on
Cost	arising on acquisitions £'000.
Cost At 1 January 2014 and 31 December 2014	arising on acquisitions
Cost At 1 January 2014 and 31 December 2014 Amortisation	arising on acquisitions £'000.
Cost At 1 January 2014 and 31 December 2014 Amortisation At 1 January 2014	arising on acquisitions £'000. 43,919 13,977
Cost At 1 January 2014 and 31 December 2014 Amortisation At 1 January 2014 Amortisation for the year	arising on acquisitions £'000. 43,919 13,977 3,172
Cost At 1 January 2014 and 31 December 2014 Amortisation At 1 January 2014	arising on acquisitions £'000. 43,919 13,977
Cost At 1 January 2014 and 31 December 2014 Amortisation At 1 January 2014 Amortisation for the year	arising on acquisitions £'000. 43,919 13,977 3,172
Cost At 1 January 2014 and 31 December 2014 Amortisation At 1 January 2014 Amortisation for the year At 31 December 2014	arising on acquisitions £'000. 43,919 13,977 3,172
Cost At 1 January 2014 and 31 December 2014 Amortisation At 1 January 2014 Amortisation for the year At 31 December 2014 Net book value	arising on acquisitions £'000. 43,919 13,977 3,172 17,149

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

13. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Group	Short leasehold land and buildings £'000	Plant and machinery	Office equipment £'000	Total £'000
Cost				
At 1 January 2014	6,871	32,714	29,225	68,810
Additions	1,317	1,401	1,293	4,011
Disposals	(156)	(887)	(2,611)	(3,654)
Exchange movement	(390)	(190)	(151)	(731)
At 31 December 2014	7,642	33,038	27,756	68,436
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2014	3,941	22,401	22,544	48,886
Charge for the year	334	3,080	3,622	7,036
Disposals .	(142)	(872)	(2,520)	(3,534)
Exchange movement	(200)	(153)	(81)	(434)
At 31 December 2014	3,933	24,456	23,565	51,954
Net book value At 31 December 2014	3,709	8,582	4,191	16,482
At 31 December 2013	2,930	10,313	6,681	19,924
	Chand			
Company	Short leasehold land and buildings	Plant and machinery	Office equipment	Total
Company	leasehold land and			Total £'000
Cost	leasehold land and buildings £'000	machinery £'000	equipment £'000	£'000
Cost At 1 January 2014	leasehold land and buildings	machinery £'000 20,078	equipment £'000 20,133	£'000 41,774
Cost At 1 January 2014 Additions	leasehold land and buildings £'000	machinery £'000 20,078 723	equipment £'000 20,133 982	£'000 41,774 1,705
Cost At 1 January 2014	leasehold land and buildings £'000	machinery £'000 20,078	equipment £'000 20,133	£'000 41,774
Cost At 1 January 2014 Additions	leasehold land and buildings £'000	machinery £'000 20,078 723	equipment £'000 20,133 982	£'000 41,774 1,705
Cost At 1 January 2014 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2014	leasehold land and buildings £'000 1,563 - (156)	#*************************************	20,133 982 (2,611)	£'000 41,774 1,705 (3,644)
Cost At 1 January 2014 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2014 Depreciation	leasehold land and buildings £'000 1,563 (156)	20,078 723 (877) 19,924	20,133 982 (2,611) 18,504	£'000 41,774 1,705 (3,644) 39,835
Cost At 1 January 2014 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2014 Depreciation At 1 January 2014	leasehold land and buildings £'000 1,563 (156) 1,407	### ##################################	20,133 982 (2,611) ———————————————————————————————————	£'000 41,774 1,705 (3,644) 39,835 25,981
Cost At 1 January 2014 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2014 Depreciation	leasehold land and buildings £'000 1,563 (156)	20,078 723 (877) 19,924	20,133 982 (2,611) 18,504	£'000 41,774 1,705 (3,644) 39,835
Cost At 1 January 2014 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2014 Depreciation At 1 January 2014 Charge for the year	leasehold land and buildings £'000 1,563 (156) 1,407	20,078 723 (877) 19,924 11,957 2,963	20,133 982 (2,611) ———————————————————————————————————	£'000 41,774 1,705 (3,644) 39,835 25,981 6,442
Cost At 1 January 2014 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2014 Depreciation At 1 January 2014 Charge for the year Disposals At 31 December 2014	leasehold land and buildings £'000 1,563 (156) 1,407	### ##################################	20,133 982 (2,611) 18,504 12,988 3,269 (2,520)	£'000 41,774 1,705 (3,644) 39,835 25,981 6,442 (3,534)
Cost At 1 January 2014 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2014 Depreciation At 1 January 2014 Charge for the year Disposals	leasehold land and buildings £'000 1,563 (156) 1,407	### ##################################	20,133 982 (2,611) 18,504 12,988 3,269 (2,520)	£'000 41,774 1,705 (3,644) 39,835 25,981 6,442 (3,534)
Cost At 1 January 2014 Additions Disposals At 31 December 2014 Depreciation At 1 January 2014 Charge for the year Disposals At 31 December 2014 Net book value	leasehold land and buildings £'000 1,563 (156) 1,407 1,036 210 (142) 1,104	11,957 2,963 (872) 14,048	20,133 982 (2,611) 18,504 12,988 3,269 (2,520) 13,737	£'000 41,774 1,705 (3,644) 39,835 25,981 6,442 (3,534) 28,889

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

14. INVESTMENTS HELD AS FIXED ASSETS

Group	Shares in associate undertaking £'000
Share of net assets	
RR Donnelley India Outsource Private Limited	, .
At 1 January 2014	7,431
Share of associate's operating profit	1,526
Share of associate's interest receivable	103
Share of associate's tax on profit on ordinary activities	(1,181)
Dividend received from associate	(3,999)
Change in value of percentage ownership due to share buyback	112
Exchange movement	277
At 31 December 2014	4,269
Company	Shares in subsidiary undertakings £'000
Cost	95,616
At 1 January 2014 Additions	588
Additions	. ———
At 31 December 2014	96,204
Provision for impairment At 1 January 2014 and 31 December 2014	76,020
Net book value At 31 December 2014	20,184
At 31 December 2013	19,596

On 29 December 2014 the Company increased its investment in its wholly owned Spanish subsidiary RR Donnelley Document Solutions SL by way of a capital contribution of £588,000.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

14. INVESTMENTS HELD AS FIXED ASSETS (continued)

Cost of investments for the Company represents cost of shares in group companies. The companies listed below include all those which principally affect the profits and assets of the Group and in which the Company holds more than 20% of the nominal value of any class of share capital. A full list of subsidiary undertakings will be filed with the Company's annual return.

•		Country of	
Name of company	Nature of business	registration	Holding
RRD GDS Holdings (Europe) Limited	Investment holding company	England & Wales	100%
RR Donnelley Document Solutions (Germany)			
. GmbH ,	Document management services	Germany	100%
RR Donnelley Document Solutions (Ireland)		Republic of	
Limited	Document management services	Ireland	100%
RRD BPO Holdings Limited	Investment holding company	England & Wales	100%
RR Donnelley Document Solutions Sp zoo	Outsourced processing	Poland	100%
RR Donnelley Document Solutions (Switzerland)	•		
GmbH	Document services	Switzerland	100%
RR Donnelley Document Solutions (Austria) GmbH*	Document services	Austria	100%
D E I Group Limited*	Investment holding company	England & Wales	100%
Data Entry Holdings Limited*	Investment holding company	Jersey	100%
Data Entry International Limited*	Investment holding company	Cyprus	100%
RR Donnelley India Outsource Private Limited*	Outsourced processing	India	25.84%
RR Donnelley Business Communication Services			
Limited #	Dormant	England & Wales	100%
Lasercom Holdings Limited**	Investment holding company	England & Wales	100%
RR Donnelley Document Solutions SAS	Document management services	France	100%
RR Donnelley Imprimerie Nationale Document			
Solutions SAS*	Document management services	France	67%
RR Donnelley Italy srl	Document management services	Italy	100%
e-doc Group Pension Scheme Trustee Limited #	Pension scheme trustee company	England & Wales	100%
Edotech Trustee Company Limited #	Pension scheme trustee company	England & Wales	100%
RR Donnelley Document Solutions SL	Document management services	Spain	100%

^{*} Indirectly owned

All of the investments listed above are in ordinary shares, and have accounting periods ending on 31 December, except RR Donnelley India Outsource Private Limited which has an accounting period ending on 31 March.

^{**} Dissolved 30 January 2015

[#] Exempt from audit under section 479A of the Companies Act 2006

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

15. STOCKS

	Group		Company	
	2014 £'000	2013 £'000	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Raw materials and consumables	1,591	1,141	1,480	1,041
Work in progress	154	1,215	154	1,215
Finished goods and goods for resale	1,053	1,195	491	526
•	2,798	3,551	2,125	2,782

There is no material difference between the balance sheet value of stocks and their replacement cost.

16. **DEBTORS**

	Group		Group Com		Compa	ny
,	2014 £'000	2013 £'000	2014 £'000	2013 £'000		
Amounts receivable within one year:		•		·		
Trade debtors	32,385	35,780	24,236	27,551		
Amounts owed by related parties	2,347	2,950	2,286	1,792		
Other taxes	488	916	229	487		
Other debtors	498	868	363	681		
Prepayments and accrued income	13,451	10,470	11,992	9,730		
	49,169	50,984	39,106	40,241		
Amounts receivable after more than one year:						
Amounts owed by related parties	-		-	1,136		
Prepayments and accrued income	5,015	7,022	4,860	6,837		
	5,015	7,022	4,860	7,973		
	54,184	58,006	43,966	48,214		

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

17. DEFERRED TAX ASSET

	Group		Compar	ıy
	2014 £'000	2013 £'000	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
At 1 January 2014 Movement for the year	2,316 653	2,754 (438)	2,643 222	2,804 (161)
At 31 December 2014	2,969	2,316	2,865	2,643
Due within one year Due after more than one year	- · 2,969	- 2,316	2,865	- 2,643
			 ·	 _
Total deferred tax	2,969	2,316	2,865	2,643

ı	G	Froup	Comp	Company	
· ·	2014 £'000	2013 £'000	2014 £'000	2013 £'000	
The deferred tax asset arises from:					
Capital allowances in deficit of depreciation	2,926	2,355	2,588	2,355	
Short term timing differences	43	(39)	277	288	
	2,969	2,316	2,865	2,643	

The Group and Company have recognised the deferred tax asset on the basis that the directors consider it probable that sufficient taxable profits will arise in the foreseeable future against which these assets can be realised.

18. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	Group		Company	
`	2014	2013	2014	2013
•	£'000	£,000	£'000	£'000
Trade creditors	18,216	18,958	12,182	12,813
Amounts owed to related parties	4,090	3,720	9,477	9,557
Corporation tax	898	1,390	504	964
Other taxes and social security	5,555	6,938	4,619	6,292
Accruals and deferred income	27,220	26,865	25,026	24,043
	55,979	57,871	51,808	53,669
				

19. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR

	Group		Comp	Company	
	2014 £'000	2013 £'000	2014 £'000	2013 £'000	
Amounts owed to related parties (note 20) Accruals and deferred income	1,039 4,434	63,816 4,429	4,434	62,620 4,424	
	5,473	68,245	4,434	67,044	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

20. BORROWINGS

	Group		Comp	Company	
	2014	2013	2014	2013	
•	£'000	£,000	£'000	£'000	
Falling due between two and five years:	•				
Amounts owed to related parties	1,039	63,816	-	62,620	

The related parties are companies with the same ultimate parent company as the Group.

On 29 January 2014 the Company repaid £7,000,000 of its related party borrowing in cash.

On 14 March 2014 the company issued 54,851,768 ordinary shares of £1 each to its sole shareholder, RR Donnelley Holdings BV, fully paid up and settled by way of set-off against sums due by the Company to RR Donnelley Holdings BV

21. PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES

Group	Deferred taxation £'000	Onerous lease provision £'000	Redundancy provision £'000	ACP provision £'000	Total £'000
At 1 January 2014	-	1,078	87	387	1,552
Provision charged to profit and loss	338	180	544		1.062
account Utilised in the year	336	(509)	(313)	(12)	1,062 (834)
•					
At 31 December 2014	338	749	318	375	1,780

Company	Onerous lease provision £'000	Redundancy provision £'000	ACP provision £'000	Total £'000
At 1 January 2014	1,078	· -	387	1,465
Provision charged to profit and loss account	154	215		369
Utilised in year	(499)	(215)	(12)	(726)
At 31 December 2014	733	-	375	1,108

The lease provision represents amounts provided for dilapidations and rent exposure on premises vacated as part of the rationalisation of business operations by RR Donnelley Global Document Solutions Group Limited. The provisions will be utilised in 2015 on the expiry of the leases to which they relate.

The redundancy provision relates to the rationalisation of trading activities within RR Donnelley Global Document Solutions Group Limited, RR Donnelley Document Solutions (Switzerland) GmbH and RR Donnelley Document Solutions Sp zoo. The provision in RR Donnelley Global Document Solutions Group Limited has been fully utilised within the current year.

The ACP (Annual Compensation Payments) provision represents amounts due to former employees of RR Donnelley Print & Media Services Limited, which have been calculated in accordance with the terms of their employment contract at that time based on their expected remaining lives.

The deferred tax provision results from accelerated capital allowances in RR Donnelley Document Solutions (Switzerland) GmbH.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

22. CALLED UP SHARE CAPITAL

	2014	2013
	£	£
Allotted, called up and fully paid		
50,000,000 (2013 - 100,001) ordinary shares of £1 each	50,000,000	100,001

On 14 March 2014 the company issued 54,851,768 ordinary shares of £1 each to its sole shareholder, RR Donnelley Holdings BV, fully paid up and settled by way of set-off against sums due by the Company to RR Donnelley Holdings BV.

Also on 14 March 2014 the company converted the balance of £53,170,457 on its share premium account into 53,170,457 ordinary shares of £1 each issued to its sole shareholder, RR Donnelley Holdings BV.

On 17 March 2014 the Company reduced its issued share capital from £108,122,226 to £50,000,000 by cancelling and extinguishing 58,122,226 of the issued ordinary shares of £1 each in the Company.

23. COMBINED STATEMENT OF THE MOVEMENT IN SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS AND STATEMENT OF MOVEMENT ON RESERVES

	Called					
	up	Share	Currency	Profit and		
	share capital	premium account	translation reserve	loss account	2014	2013
•	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Group						2 000
At 1 January 2014	100	53,170	202	(29,037)	24,435	25,454
Loss for the year	-	-	-	(1,165)	(1,165)	(410)
Shares issued and fully paid						
(Note 23)	54,852	-	-	-	54,852	-
Share premium account						
converted to shares (Note 22)	53,170	(53,170)	-	-	-	-
Shares cancelled (Note 22)	(58,122)	-	-	58,122	-	-
Dividend paid on equity shares	-	-	-	(4,000)	(4,000)	-
Net actuarial (loss)/gain on						
pension liabilities	-	-	-	(1,727)	(1,727)	. 299
Credit to equity for share based						
payments	-	-	-	150	150	170
Currency translation difference						
on foreign currency net						
investments	· -	-	(39)	-	(39)	(1,026)
Exchange gain/(loss) relating						
to the pension scheme	-	-	166	-	166	(52)
A4 21 Danambar 2014	50.000		220	22.242	72.672	04.425
At 31 December 2014	50,000		329	22,343	72,672	24,435
		•		•	2014	2013
					£'000	£'000
					2 000	2 000
Profit and loss reserve		•				
Profit and loss reserve excluding					24,667	(27,366)
Amount relating to defined bene	efit pension	scheme lial	oility,			
net of related deferred tax					(2,324)	(1,671)
Total profit and loss reserve					22,343	(20.027)
Total profit and loss reserve					22,343	(29,037)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

23. COMBINED STATEMENT OF THE MOVEMENT IN SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS AND STATEMENT OF MOVEMENT ON RESERVES (continued)

	Called up share capital £'000	Share premium account £'000	Profit and loss account £'000	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Company					
At 1 January 2014	100	53,170	(34,568)	18,702	11,063
Profit for the year	-	-	3,062	3,062	8,034
Shares issued and fully paid (Note 22)	54,852	-	· -	54,852	_
Share premium account converted to					
shares (Note 22)	53,170	(53,170)		-	-
Shares cancelled (Note 22)	(58,122)	-	58,122	_	_
Dividend paid on equity shares	-	-	(4,000)	(4,000)	, -
Net actuarial loss on pension liabilities	-	-	(1,090)	(1,090)	(565)
Credit to equity for share based payments			150	150	170
At 31 December 2014	50,000		21,676	71,676	18,702
Profit for the year Shares issued and fully paid (Note 22) Share premium account converted to shares (Note 22) Shares cancelled (Note 22) Dividend paid on equity shares Net actuarial loss on pension liabilities Credit to equity for share based payments	54,852 53,170 (58,122)	- -	58,122 (4,000) (1,090) 150	3,062 54,852 - (4,000) (1,090) 150	

24. MINORITY INTERESTS

	Grou	ıp
	2014	2013
RR Donnelley Imprimerie Nationale Document Solutions SAS	£'000	£'000
At 1 January Minority share of loss on ordinary activities after taxation	(435) (173)	(173) (262)
At 31 December	(608)	(435)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, Year ended 31 December 2014

25. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

At 31 December 2014 the Group and Company were committed to making the following annual payments in respect of non-cancellable operating leases:

	2014	2013		
Group	Land and buildings	Other	Land and buildings	Other
Operating leases which expire:	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Within one year Between two to five years After more than five years	657 1,594 437	315 1,362 14	267 2,098 604	546 1,708
	2,688	1,691	2,969	2,254
		~ ′		
·	2014	•	2013	
Company	Land and buildings £'000	Other £'000	Land and buildings £'000	Other £'000
Operating leases which expire:				
Within one year Between two to five years After more than five years	442 1,189 300	202 1,271	95 1,614 462	475 1,364
	1,931	1,473	2,171	1,839

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

26. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The Group operates several defined benefit pension schemes for which a summary table has been provided as follows:

SUMMARY OF PENSION COMMITMENT

	I)	II) £'000	III) £'000	2014 Total £'000	2013 Total £'000
Net pension liability	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	* 000
Fair value of scheme assets Present value of scheme	19,368	2,170	11,642	33,180	29,096
liabilities	(12,701)	(575)	(14,565)	(27,841)	(26,692)
Pension scheme surplus/(deficit) (pre					
restriction)	6,667	1,595	(2,923)	5,339	2,404
Restriction in pension surplus *	(6,667)	(1,595)		(8,262)	(4,515)
Pension scheme deficit (post restriction)	-	-	(2,923)	(2,923)	(2,111)
Related deferred tax (liability)/asset (pre					
restriction)	(1,333)	(319)	599	(1,053)	(463)
Restriction on pension surplus *	1,333	319		1,652	903
Related deferred tax asset (post restriction)	· <u>-</u>		599	599	.440
Net pension liability	<u> </u>		(2,324)	(2,324)	(1,671)

^{*} e-doc group Pension Scheme (I) has a net pension asset in the current year amounting to £5,334,000 (2013 - £2,391,000). RR Donnelley Passport Pension Scheme (II) has a net pension asset amounting to £1,276,000 (2013 - £1,221,000). These net pension assets have not been recognised in the accounts of the Group on the basis that there is uncertainty as to the ability of the Group to obtain a refund of any surplus assets from the schemes.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

26. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

SUMMARY OF PENSION COMMITMENT (continued):

	I) £'000	II) £'000	III) £'000	2014 Total £'000	2013 Total £'000
Movement in the scheme deficit during the year				2 000	
Surplus/(deficit) in the scheme at beginning of year (pre restriction) Restriction on pension surplus *	2,989 (2,989)	1,526 (1,526)	(2,111)	2,404 (4,515)	(227) (2,726)
Deficit in the scheme at beginning of year (post restriction)		-	(2,111)	(2,111)	(2,953)
Contributions paid	1,362	-	706	2,068	1,462
Current service cost		-	(863)	(863)	(927)
Net finance income/(charge)	274	34	(43)	265	110
Net movements (pre restriction)	1,636	34	(200)	1,470	645
Restriction on pension surplus *	(274)	(34)		(308)	(147)
Net movements (post restriction)	1,362		(200)	1,162	498
Actuarial gain/(loss) (pre restriction)	2,042	35	(778)	1,299	472
Restriction on pension surplus *	(3,404)	(35)		(3,439)	(76)
Actuarial (loss)/gain (post restriction)	(1,362)	-	(778)	(2,140)	396
Exchange gain/(loss)		-	166	166	(52)
Deficit in the scheme at end of year	-	-	(2,923)	(2,923)	(2,111)
Related deferred tax asset		·	599	599	440
Net deficit in the scheme at end of year	-	-	(2,324)	(2,324)	(1,671)

^{*} e-doc Group Pension Scheme (I) has a net pension asset amounting to £5,334,000 (2013 - £2,391,000), being surplus of £6,667,000 (2013 - £2,989,000) less related deferred tax liability of £1,333,000 (2013 - £598,000). RR Donnelley Passport Pension Scheme has a net pension asset amounting to £1,276,000 (2013 - £1,221,000), being surplus of £1,595,000 (2013 - £1,526,000) less related deferred tax liability of £319,000 (2013 - £305,000). These net pension assets have not been recognised in the accounts of the Group on the basis that there is uncertainty as to the ability of the Group to obtain a refund of any surplus assets from the schemes.

In addition, the Group contributes to employees' own personal pension arrangements at rates varying between 4.8% and 10% of pensionable earnings.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

26. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

I) e-doc Group Pension Scheme, which comprises two elements:

A defined benefit element for the pension liabilities accrued up to 31 July 2000 of employees formerly employed by RR Donnelley Print & Media Services Limited who were previously employed by Her Majesty's Stationery Office; and a defined contribution element for other former employees of RR Donnelley Print & Media Services Limited, and for the pension liabilities accrued since 1 August 2000 of employees in service with the Company on 31 July 2000.

The Company contributes to a personal pension arrangement and to employees' own personal pension arrangements for other staff at rates varying between 4.8% and 10% of pensionable earnings.

The contributions to the defined benefit scheme, e-doc Group Pension Scheme, are determined by a qualified actuary on the basis of triennial valuations using the projected unit method. The scheme split from The Stationery Office Pension Scheme on 1 August 2001.

Except where stated otherwise, the remainder of section I) of this FRS17 pensions note relates only to the defined benefit element of the Scheme.

A full actuarial valuation of the e-doc Group Pension Scheme was carried out at 31 December 2012 and updated to 31 December 2014 by a qualified independent actuary. The next full actuarial valuation is due at 31 December 2015. The principal assumptions used by the actuary were (in nominal terms):

		2014 % per annum	2013 % per annum
Future price inflation assumed		2.1	2.6
Rate of increase in payment of pensions		2.1	2.6
Assumed discount rate on liabilities		4.0	4.6
Rate of increase for deferred pensioners		2.1	2.6
		Years	Years
Assumed life expectancies on retirement at age 65 are:			
Retiring today	Males	22.3	22.0
	Females	24.6	24.5
Retiring in 20 years time	Males	23.6	23.6
•	Females	26.1	26.0

The assumptions used by the actuary are best estimates chosen from a range of possible actuarial assumptions which, due to the timescale covered, may not be borne out in practice.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

26. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

The assumptions used in determining the overall expected return on the assets of the Scheme have been set having regard to yields available on government bonds, corporate bonds and bank base rates, incorporating appropriate risk margins where appropriate. The fair value of the Scheme's assets, which are not intended to be realised in the short term and may be subject to significant change before they are realised, and the present value of the Scheme's liabilities, which are derived from cash flow projections over long periods and thus inherently uncertain, were:

•	2014 Fair value	2013 Fair value
	£'000	£'000
Equities	7,991	7,065
Bonds	4,846	5,779
Index Linked Gilts	2,331	19
Cash	1,787	961
Other	2,413	1,400
Total fair value of assets	19,368	15,224
Expected rate of return per annum	5.2%	6.1%

The Scheme does not hold any ordinary shares issued or property occupied by RR Donnelley Global Document Solutions Group Limited.

	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fair value of assets Present value of funded obligations	19,368	15,224	13,366	12,771	11,006
	(12,701)	(12,235)	(11,944)	(9,037)	(9,520)
Pension scheme surplus Related deferred tax liability	6,667 (1,333)	2,989 (598)	1,422 (341)	3,734 (971)	1,486 (401)
Net pension asset	5,334	2,391	1,081	2,763	1,085

The pension asset in the e-doc Group Pension Scheme in the current year is not recognised in the accounts of the Group on the basis that there is uncertainty as to the ability of the Group to obtain a refund of any surplus assets from the scheme.

Movement in surplus in the scheme during the year	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Surplus in the scheme at beginning of year Contributions Net finance income Actuarial gain	2,989 1,362 274 2,042	1,422 706 137 724
Surplus in the scheme at end of year	6,667	2,989

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

26. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Changes in the present value of the Scheme liabilities		
Liabilities at beginning of year	12,235	11,944
Interest cost	557	485
Actuarial losses	179	59
Benefits paid	(270)	(253)
Liabilities at end of year	12,701	12,235
	2014	2013
	£'000.	£'000
Changes in the fair value of the Scheme assets		
Fair value of assets at beginning of year	15,224	13,366
Expected return on defined benefit element assets	831	622
Actuarial gains	2,221	783
Contributions by employer	1,362	706
Benefits paid	(270)	(253)
Fair value of scheme assets at end of year	19,368	15,224

The Group's best estimate of expected contributions to the Scheme in the year commencing 1 January 2014 is £1,028,000 plus contributions to the Defined Contribution element.

Amounts for the current and previous four periods are:

•					
	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Present value of scheme liabilities (£'000)	(12,701)	(12,235)	(11,944)	(9,037)	(9,520)
Scheme assets (£'000)	19,368	15,224	13,366	12,771	11,006
Deficit in the scheme (£'000)	-	-	-	-	-
Experience adjustment on Scheme liabilities					
(£'000)	(12)	64	(881)	14	294
As a percentage of Scheme liabilities	0%	1%	(7%)	0%	3%
Experience adjustment on Scheme assets (£'000)	2,221	783	(494)	620	(137)
As a percentage of Scheme assets	11%	5%	(4%)	5%	(1%)
Cumulative actual gains/(losses) shown in the					
Statement of total recognised gains and losses					
(£'000)	1,464	(852)	(1,713)	1,305	(237)
				2014	2013
	<i>(</i> ()	,		£'000	£'000
Analysis of the amount credited to net finance in	come/(cnarg	ges)			
Interest on pension scheme liabilities				(557)	(485)
Expected return on pension scheme assets				. `557	485
•					
Total income to net finance income/(charges)				-	-
•					

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

26. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

Analysis of the actuarial gain in the statement of total recognised gains and losses

	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Actual return less expected return on pension scheme assets	2,221	783
Experience gains and losses arising on the scheme liabilities	(12)	64
Change in assumptions underlying the present value of scheme liabilities	(1(7)	(100)
scheme haofitties	(167)	(123)
	2,042	724

II) RR Donnelley Passport Pension Scheme, a defined benefit scheme established in the UK with effect from 1 February 2006.

Contributions to the scheme are determined by a qualified actuary on the basis of triennial valuations using the projected unit method. The Company made no contributions to the scheme for the current or prior year. All of the remaining active members of the scheme ceased to be active with effect from 30 June 2010.

A full actuarial valuation was carried out at 31 December 2012 and updated to 31 December 2014 by a qualified actuary. The next full actuarial valuation is due at 31 December 2015. The principal assumptions used for the actuarial valuation were:

	2014	2013
	% per annum	% per annum
Inflation assumption	3.1	3.4
Rate of increase in payment of pensions	3.1	3.4
Discount rate	4.0	4.7
Rate of increase for deferred pensioners	2.1	2.6
Future salary increases	n/a	n/a

		Years	Years
Assumed life expectancies on retirement at a	age 65 are:		
Retiring today	Males	22.3	22.2
-	Females	24.6	24.5
Retiring in 20 years time	Males	23.6	23.6
	Females	26.1	26.0

The assumptions used by the actuary are best estimates chosen from a range of possible actuarial assumptions which, due to the timescale covered, may not be borne out in practice.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

26. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

The assumptions used in determining the overall expected return on the assets of the Scheme have been set having regard to yields available on government bonds, corporate bonds and bank base rates, incorporating appropriate risk margins where appropriate. The fair value of the Scheme's assets, which are not intended to be realised in the short term and may be subject to significant change before they are realised, and the present value of the Scheme's liabilities, which are derived from cash flow projections over long periods and thus inherently uncertain, were:

	2014 Fair value £'000	2013 Fair value £'000
Equities and property	. 18	876
Fixed interest	<u>-</u>	844
Index linked gilts	1,380	2
Cash	772	192
Other	-	120
Total fair value of assets	2,170	2,034
Expected rate of return	1.8%pa	6.5%pa

The Scheme does not hold any ordinary shares issued or property occupied by RR Donnelley Global Document Solutions Group Limited.

	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Net pension asset					
Fair value of scheme assets	2,170	2,034	1,882	4,343	4,112
Present value of funded obligations	(575)	(508)	(578)	(1,904)	(2,011)
Pension scheme surplus Related deferred tax liability	1,595	1,526	1,304	2,439	2,101
	(319)	(305)	(313)	(634)	(567)
Net pension asset in plan	1,276	1,221	991	1,805	1,534

The pension asset in the RR Donnelley Passport Pension Scheme is not recognised in the accounts of the Group on the basis that there is uncertainty as to the ability of the Group to obtain a refund of any surplus assets from the scheme.

	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Movement in surplus in the scheme during the year		
Surplus in the scheme at beginning of year	1,526	1,304
Net finance income	34	10
Actuarial gain	35	212
Surplus in the scheme at end of year	1,595	1,526

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

26. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

· ·				2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Changes in the present value of the Scheme lial	bilities				
Liabilities at beginning of year	ř			508	578
Interest cost				24	25
Actuarial losses/(gains)				49	(76)
Benefits paid				(6)	(19)
Liabilities at end of year			,	575	. 508
Changes in the fair value of the Scheme assets					
Fair value of assets at beginning of year				2,034	1,882
Expected return on Scheme assets				58	35
Actuarial gains				84	136
Benefits paid				(6)	(19)
Fair value of Scheme assets at end of year				2,170	2,034
The Group's best estimate of expected contribut £nil.	ions to the Sc	heme in the	year comm	encing 1 Janu	iary 2014 is
Amounts for the current and previous four periods	are as follows	s:			
	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Present value of Scheme liabilities (£'000)	(575)	(508)	(578)	(1,904)	(2,011)
Scheme assets (£'000)	2,170	2,034	1,882	4,343	4,112
Surplus (£'000)	1,595	1,526	1,283	2,439	2,101
Experience adjustment on Scheme liabilities					,
(£'000)	(12)	(1)	(360)	22	460
As a percentage of Scheme liabilities Experience adjustment on Scheme assets	2%	0%	(62%)	1%	23%
(£'000)	84	136	(208)	169	(52)
As a percentage of Scheme assets	4%	7%	(11%)	4%	(1%)
Cumulative actual gains/(losses) not shown in	770	770	(1170)	470	(170)
Statement of total recognised gains and losses					•
(£'000)	214	145	(77)	1,058	720
• .				2014	2013
				£'000	£'000
Analysis of amount charged to operating profit					
Settlements				. =	_
Distribution of unrecognised surplus					
Total charged to operating profit			-	_	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

26. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

Analysis of the amount credited to net finance income	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Interest on pension scheme liabilities Expected return on pension scheme assets	(24)	(24)
Total credit to net finance income	-	-
Analysis of the actuarial gain		
Actual return less expected return on pension scheme assets Experience gains and losses arising on the scheme liabilities Change in assumptions underlying the present value	84 (12)	136 (1)
of scheme liabilities	(37)	77
Total gain not recognised	35	212

III) Cominformatic a defined benefit plan in Switzerland, operated by RR Donnelley Document Solutions (Switzerland) GmbH. The last full independent actuarial valuation of the Plan was undertaken as at 31 December 2012.

The company's contributions to the plan for the year ended 31 December 2014 totalled £431,000 (2013-£465,000). In accordance with the agreed Schedule of Contributions £465,000 is required to be contributed by the Company to the Plan depending on age, at a rate of approximately 8%-13% of pensionable salaries a year over the future working lifetime of the scheme's active members. This is subject to review at the formal actuarial valuation due as at 31 December 2015. 72 employees paid, in the year, a total of £275,000 into the Plan (2013 - £291,000). Employees are required to contribute, depending on age, at the rate of 6.5%-10.5% of pensionable salaries.

The actuary has performed a review of the financial position of the scheme at 31 December 2014. The major assumptions used for the actuarial valuation were:

	2013	2013
·	% per annum	% per annum
Inflation assumption	0.75	0.75
Rate of increase in pension payments	0.00	0.00
Discount rate	1.25	2.00
Rate of increase for deferred pensioners	0.00	0.00
Salary growth	1.50	1.50

The pension payment increases, other than for deferred pensioners, are discretionary and are only paid if the increases can be afforded from the assets of the Plan.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

26. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

Fair value of assets and expected rate of return

	2014 Fair value £'000	2013 Fair value £'000
Equities Bonds and others	2,328 9,314	2,368 9,470
Total fair value of assets	11,642	11,838
Expected rate of return per annum	1.25%	3.0%

All assets are invested with insurance companies. The percentage invested in equities has been given at between 15%-25%, an average of 20% has been applied in the above figures.

Net pension liability

	2014 £'000	2013 £'000	2012 £'000	2011 £'000	2010 £'000
Fair value of Plan assets	11,642	11,838	11,956	11,109	10,200
Actuarial value of plan liabilities	(14,565)	(13,949)	(14,909)	(13,521)	(11,175)
Fair value of Plan assets	(2,923)	(2,111)	(2,953)	(2,412)	(975)
Related deferred tax asset	599	440	606	494	263
Net pension liability in plan	(2,324)	(1,671)	(2,347)	(1,918)	(712)

The Plan is fully funded according to the requirements of Swiss pension law. The deficit arising through the application of FRS 17 is a result of providing for future salary and pension increases, death and disability benefits.

Movement in deficit in the Plan during the year

	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Deficit in the plan at the beginning of the year	(2,111)	(2,953)
Contributions paid	706	756
Current service cost	(863)	(927)
Other finance charge	(43)	(37)
Actuarial (loss)/gain	(778)	1,102
Exchange gain/(loss)	166	(52)
Deficit in plan at end of the year	(2,923)	(2,111)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

26. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Changes in the present value of the Scheme liabilities		
Liabilities at beginning of year	13,949	14,909
Service cost	863	927
Interest cost	276	259
Actuarial losses/(gains)	719	(1,158)
Benefits paid	(526)	(1,138) 150
Exchange (gains)/losses	(716)	130
Liabilities at end of year	14,565	13,949
	2014	2013
	£'000	£'000
Changes in the fair value of the Scheme assets		
Fair value of assets at beginning of year	11,838	11,956
Expected return on Defined Benefit element assets	233	222
Actuarial losses	(59)	(56)
Contributions by employer Contributions by employees	431 275	465 291
Benefits paid	(526)	(1,138)
Exchange (losses)/gains	(550)	98
Fair value of scheme assets at end of year	11,642	11,838
Components of defined benefit cost for the period ended 31 December 2014		
Analysis of amounts charged to	2014	2013
operating profit	£'000	£'000
Current service cost	588	636
·		
Analysis of amounts charged to net finance charges	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Interest on pension plan liabilities	276	259
Expected return on assets in the pension plan	(233)	(222)
Total charged to net finance charges	43	37

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

26. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)

Analysis of the amounts to be recognised in statement of total recognised gains and losses					2013 £'000
Actuarial (loss)/gain Exchange gain/(loss)			_	(778) 166	1,102 (52)
Total (loss)/gain recognisable in Statement of total recognised taxation	d gains and lo	sses before	e =	(612)	1,050
History of experience gains and losses	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Difference between the expected and actual return on Plan assets					
Amount (£'000)	-	-	-	-	_
Percentage of Plan assets	-	-	-	-	-
Experience gains and losses on Plan liabilities	•			•	
Amount (£'000)	-	-	-	-	• -
Percentage of the present value of scheme liabilities	-	-		-	-
Total actuarial (loss)/gain recognised in Statement of total recognised gains and losses					
Amount (£'000)	(612)	1,050	(468)	(1,209)	(643)
Percentage of the present value of scheme liabilities	(4.2%)	7.5%	(3.1%)	(8.9%)	(5.8%)

IV) Defined contribution schemes

The pension charge for the defined contribution schemes during the year is £2,141,000 (2013-£2,319,000). The unpaid contributions outstanding at the year end were £279,000 (2013 - £258,000). These related to December 2014 contributions which were paid in January 2015.

27. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

At 31 December 2014 the Group had capital commitments as follows:

	2014 £'000	2013 £'000
Contracted but not provided for in the financial statements Authorised but not contracted	1,718 2,589	246 3,136
	4,307	3,382

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Year ended 31 December 2014

28. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On 31 January 2015 the Company acquired from its parent company RR Donnelley Holdings BV 100% of the issued share capital of Critical Mail Continuity Services Limited, a company registered in England, for a consideration of £10,283,000.

29. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

As 100% of the share capital of the Company and Group is indirectly owned by a group whose consolidated financial statements are publicly available, it is not required to disclose transactions with other group undertakings that would otherwise be required under Financial Reporting Standard No. 8 'Related Party Disclosures'.

During the year the Group undertook the following transactions in the ordinary course of business and on arms length terms with RR Donnelley Imprimerie Nationale Document Solutions SAS, a company registered in France in which the Group owns 67% (2013 - 67%) of the issued share capital:

Purchase of goods £40,000 (2013 - £11) and sale of goods £43,000 (2013 - £1,000). At 31 December 2014 the amount owed by RR Donnelley Imprimerie Nationale Document Solutions SAS was £45,000 (2013 - £18,000) and the amount owed to RR Donnelley Imprimerie Nationale Document Solutions SAS was £41,000 (2013 - £1,000).

30. PARENT COMPANY

The Company's immediate parent undertaking is RR Donnelley Holdings BV, a company registered in the Netherlands. The largest and smallest group in which the results of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2014 are consolidated is that headed by RR Donnelley & Sons Company.

The Company's ultimate parent company and ultimate controlling party is RR Donnelley & Sons Company, a company incorporated in the state of Delaware in the United States of America. Copies of the group financial statements of RR Donnelley & Sons Company including this company may be obtained from Investor Relations, 111 South Wacker Drive, Chicago, IL60606-4301.