# Investment Holdings (Genistics) Limited Annual Report and Financial Statements 31 December 2022



### **Annual Report and Financial Statements**

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

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### Officers and Professional Advisers

The Board of Directors

John Cavill

John Wrinn

**Company Secretary** 

Infrastructure Managers Limited

**Registered Office** 

Cannon House 78 Cannon Street

London

EC4N 6AF

**Independent Auditors** 

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors

Level 4 Atria One

144 Morrison Street

Edinburgh EH3 8EX

### **Directors' Report**

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

The directors present their report and the audited Annual Report and Financial Statements of Investment Holdings (Genistics) Limited ("the Company") for the year ended 31 December 2022.

### **Principal Activities**

The principal activity of the Company during the year was as an investment holding company. The Company holds a 50% interest in Genistics Holdings Limited. The principal activity of the Genistics Holdings Group was to supply, maintain, manage and finance a fleet of trailer-mounted field mobile generator sets for the Ministry of Defence ("MoD"). The underlying contract with the MoD matured in June 2022 and was not extended.

#### **Performance Review**

The profit for the financial year, after taxation, amounted to £2,319,568 (2021: £2,205,791).

The profit for the financial year will be transferred to reserves.

The directors are satisfied with the overall performance of the Company. As the underlying contract with the MoD matured in June 2022, it is the intention of the directors to wind up the Company.

### **Key Performance Indicators**

In its role as a holding company there are no key performance indicators for the directors to monitor. However, from a group point of view the performance of the investment is assessed every six months by testing the cash resources against the bank lending covenants. The key indicator being the debt service cover ratio. The investment has been compliant with the covenants laid out in the Group loan agreement.

### **Climate Change**

The directors recognise that it is important to disclose their view of the impact of climate change on the Company. As a holding company, the Company itself does not trade. As stated above, the Company's indirect associate's underlying contract with the MoD has matured and as a consequence, the residual cashflows can be predicted with reasonable certainty. Having considered the Company's operations, its contracted rights and obligations and forecast cash flows, there is not expected to be a significant impact upon the Company's operational or financial performance arising from climate change.

### **Going Concern**

As the Company's sole investment Genistics Holdings Limited ceased trading on 30 June 2022, when it's contract with the MoD came to an end and was not extended, it is the intention of the directors to wind up the Company. The Company is not expected to remain in operation for a period longer than 12 months from the date of this report. As a result, the financial statements are prepared on a basis other than going concern.

### **Directors**

The directors who served the Company during the year and up to the date of this report were as follows:

John Cavill John Wrinn

### **Directors' Report** (continued)

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### **Dividends**

Particulars of recommended dividends are detailed in note 9 to the Annual Report and Financial Statements.

### **Qualifying Third Party Indemnity Provisions**

During the year, and at the date of this report, the Company has in place qualifying third party indemnity provisions for the benefit of its directors.

### **Small Company Provisions**

This report has been prepared in accordance with the special provisions relating to small companies within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

### **Disclosure of Information to Auditors**

Each of the persons who is a director at the date of approval of this report confirms that:

- so far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditors
  are unaware; and
- they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as a director to make themselves aware
  of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditors are aware of that
  information.

The independent auditors, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, are deemed to have been re-appointed in accordance with section 487 of the Companies Act 2006.

This report was approved by the board of directors on 15 June 2023 and signed by order of the board by:

Mike Forrest on behalf of Infrastructure Managers Limited

Company Secretary

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### **Directors' Responsibilities Statement**

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

The directors are responsible for preparing the Directors' Report and the Annual Report and Financial Statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare the Annual Report and Financial Statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have prepared the Annual Report and Financial Statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising Financial Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland ("FRS 102"), and applicable law).

Under company law the directors must not approve the Annual Report and Financial Statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and the profit or loss of the Company for that period.

In preparing the Annual Report and Financial Statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 102 have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Annual Report and Financial Statements; and
- prepare the Annual Report and Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The directors' responsibilities were approved by the board on 15 June 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

JCavill
JCavill (Jun 15, 2023 11:18 GMT+1)

John Cavill Director

# Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of Investment Holdings (Genistics) Limited

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, Investment Holdings (Genistics) Limited's financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2022 and of its profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", and applicable law); and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

We have audited the financial statements, included within the Annual Report and Financial Statements (the "Annual Report"), which comprise: the Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2022; the Statement of Comprehensive Income and the Statement of Changes in Equity for the year then ended; and the notes to the financial statements, which include a description of the significant accounting policies.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ("ISAs (UK)") and applicable law. Our responsibilities under ISAs (UK) are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Independence

We remained independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, which includes the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

### Emphasis of Matter - Financial Statements Prepared on a Basis Other than Going Concern

In forming our opinion on the financial statements, which is not modified, we draw attention to note 3(b) to the financial statements which describes the directors' reasons why the financial statements have been prepared on a basis other than going concern.

# Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of Investment Holdings (Genistics) Limited (continued)

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

### **Reporting on Other Information**

The other information comprises all of the information in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. The directors are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion or, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in this report, any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify an apparent material inconsistency or material misstatement, we are required to perform procedures to conclude whether there is a material misstatement of the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report based on these responsibilities.

With respect to the Directors' Report, we also considered whether the disclosures required by the UK Companies Act 2006 have been included.

Based on our work undertaken in the course of the audit, the Companies Act 2006 requires us also to report certain opinions and matters as described below.

### **Directors' Report**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, the information given in the Directors' Report for the year ended 31 December 2022 is consistent with the financial statements and has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In light of the knowledge and understanding of the Company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we did not identify any material misstatements in the Directors' Report.

### Responsibilities for the Financial Statements and the Audit

### Responsibilities of the Directors for the Financial Statements

As explained more fully in the Directors' Responsibilities Statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the applicable framework and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. The directors are also responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

# Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of Investment Holdings (Genistics) Limited (continued)

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

Based on our understanding of the company and industry, we identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations related to the Companies Act 2006 and UK tax legislation, and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements (including the risk of override of controls), and determined that the principal risks were related to posting inappropriate journal entries and the risk of management bias in accounting estimates. Audit procedures performed by the engagement team included:

- Enquiries of management around known or suspected instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations, claims and litigation, and instances of fraud;
- Understanding of management's controls designed to prevent and detect irregularities;
- Review of board minutes;
- Challenging management on assumptions and judgements made in their significant accounting estimates; and
- Identifying and testing journal entries to assess whether any of the journals appeared unusual, for example impacting distributable reserves.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above. We are less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations that are not closely related to events and transactions reflected in the financial statements. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the FRC's website at: www.frc,org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditors' report.

### **Use of This Report**

This report, including the opinions, has been prepared for and only for the Company's members as a body in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006 and for no other purpose. We do not, in giving these opinions, accept or assume responsibility for any other purpose or to any other person to whom this report is shown or into whose hands it may come save where expressly agreed by our prior consent in writing.

# Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of Investment Holdings (Genistics) Limited (continued)

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

### **Other Required Reporting**

### **Companies Act 2006 Exception Reporting**

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:

- we have not obtained all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the Company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns.

We have no exceptions to report arising from this responsibility.

# Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of Investment Holdings (Genistics) Limited (continued)

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

### **Entitlement to Exemptions**

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report to you if, in our opinion, the directors were not entitled to: take advantage of the small companies exemption in preparing the Directors' Report; and take advantage of the small companies exemption from preparing a strategic report. We have no exceptions to report arising from this responsibility.

Matthew Kaye (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors Edinburgh

15 June 2023

llaHhm for

### **Statement of Comprehensive Income**

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Income from shares in Group undertakings Interest receivable	6 7	2,000,000 319,568	_ 934,641
Profit before taxation		2,319,568	934,641
Tax on profit	8	_	1,271,150
Profit for the financial year and total comprehensive income		2,319,568	2,205,791

All the activities of the Company are from continuing operations.

### **Statement of Financial Position**

### As at 31 December 2022

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
Fixed assets Investments	10	260,010	4,407,892
Current assets Debtors: amounts falling due within one year	11	17,106	16,802
Net current assets		17,106	16,802
Total assets less current liabilities		277,116	4,424,694
Capital and reserves Called up share capital Retained earnings	12 13	500 276,616	500 4,424,194
Total shareholders' funds		277,116	4,424,694

The Financial Statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 15 June 2023, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

JCavIII (Jun 15, 2023 11:18 GMT+1)

John Cavill Director

Company registration number: 06420350

### **Statement of Changes in Equity**

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

	Called up	Retained	T-4-1
	share capital £	earnings £	Total £
At 1 January 2021	500	6,293,770	6,294,270
Profit for the financial year		2,205,791	2,205,791
Total comprehensive income for the year	_	2,205,791	2,205,791
Dividends paid and payable	9	(4,075,367)	(4,075,367)
Total investments by and distributions to owners	_	(4,075,367)	(4,075,367)
At 31 December 2021	500	4,424,194	4,424,694
Profit for the financial year		2,319,568	2,319,568
Total comprehensive income for the year	_	2,319,568	2,319,568
Dividends paid and payable	9	(6,467,146)	(6,467,146)
Total investments by and distributions to owners	-	(6,467,146)	(6,467,146)
At 31 December 2022	500	276,616	277,116

### Notes to the Annual Report and Financial Statements

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

#### 1. General Information

Investment Holdings (Genistics) Limited ("the Company") is a private company limited by shares and is incorporated and domiciled in England and Wales. The address of its registered office is Cannon House, 78 Cannon Street, London, EC4N 6AF.

The principal activity of the Company during the year was as an investment holding company. The Company holds a 50% interest in Genistics Holdings Limited. The principal activity of the Genistics Holdings Group is to supply, maintain, manage and finance a fleet of trailer-mounted field mobile generator sets for the Ministry of Defence.

The Company's functional and presentation currency is the pound sterling.

#### 2. Statement of Compliance

The individual financial statements of Investment Holdings (Genistics) Limited have been prepared in compliance with United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102, The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland ("FRS 102") and the Companies Act 2006.

### 3. Accounting Policies

### (a) Basis of preparation

As disclosed in the Directors' Report on pages 2 to 4, these financial statements are prepared on a basis other than going concern. This basis entails that; (a) amounts falling due after more than one year are reclassified as current assets and liabilities; and (b) assets are written down to their recoverable value (that is, lower of cost or recoverable value.

Comparative balances, for the year ended 31 December 2021, have not been restated.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with FRS 102 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgment in the process of applying the Company's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgment or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed further in the accounting policies.

The accounting policies stated below have been consistently applied to the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

### (b) Going concern

As the Company's sole investment Genistics Holdings Limited ceased trading on 30 June 2022, when it's contract with the MoD came to an end and was not extended, it is the intention of the directors to wind up the Company. The Company is not expected to remain in operation for a period longer than 12 months from the date of this report. As a result, the financial statements are prepared on a basis other than going concern.

### Notes to the Annual Report and Financial Statements (continued)

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 3. Accounting Policies (continued)

### (c) Disclosure exemptions

The entity satisfies the criteria of being a qualifying entity as defined in FRS 102. Its financial statements are consolidated into the financial statements of BIIF Holdco Limited which can be obtained from the Company Secretary at Cannon Place, 78 Cannon Street, London, EC4N 6AF. As such, advantage has been taken of the following disclosure exemptions available under FRS 102:

- (a) No cash flow statement has been presented for the Company.
- (b) Certain disclosures required by Sections 11 and 12 of FRS 102 (Basic Financial Instruments and Other Financial Instruments Issues respectively)

The Company is wholly owned by BIIF Holdco Limited and has taken advantage of the exemption in section 33 of FRS 102 'Related Party Disclosures', that allows it not to disclose transactions with wholly owned members of a group.

### (d) Judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgments are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Key sources of estimation uncertainty

Accounting estimates and assumptions are made concerning the future and, by their nature, will rarely equal the related actual outcome. The key assumptions and other sources of estimation uncertainty are as follows:

#### i) Impairment of assets

The carrying value of those assets recorded in the Company's Statement of Financial Position, at amortised cost less any impairment losses, could be materially reduced where circumstances exist which might indicate that an asset has been impaired and an impairment review is performed. Impairment reviews consider the fair value and/or value in use of the potentially impaired asset or assets and compare that with the carrying value of the asset or assets in the Statement of Financial Position. Any reduction in value arising from such a review would be recorded in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. Impairment reviews involve the significant use of assumptions. Consideration has to be given as to the price that could be obtained for the asset or assets, or in relation to a consideration of value in use, estimates of the future cash flows that could be generated by the potentially impaired asset or assets, together with a consideration of an appropriate discount rate to apply to those cash flows.

### Notes to the Annual Report and Financial Statements (continued)

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 3. Accounting Policies (continued)

#### (e) Income tax

Taxation expense for the period comprises current and deferred tax recognised in the reporting period. Tax is recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity. In this case tax is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively.

Current taxation assets and liabilities are not discounted.

### i) Current Tax

Current tax is the amount of income tax payable in respect of the taxable profit for the year or prior years. Tax is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the period end. The directors periodically evaluate positions taken in tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulation is subject to interpretation. It establishes provisions where appropriate on the basis of amounts expected to be paid to the tax authorities.

### (f) Investments

Fixed asset investments are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated impairment losses.

Listed investments are measured at fair value with changes in fair value being recognised in profit or loss.

### (g) Impairment of investments

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that are largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

### 4. Auditors' Remuneration

The audit fee of £3,740 (2021: £3,400) was borne by the immediate parent company BIIF Bidco Limited and was not recharged.

### 5. Particulars of Employees and Directors

The average number of persons employed by the Company during the financial year amounted to nil (2021: nil). The directors are not employed by the Company and did not receive any remuneration from the Company during the year (2021: £nil).

### Notes to the Annual Report and Financial Statements (continued)

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 6. Income from Shares in Group Undertakings

		2022 £	2021 £
	Dividends from group undertakings	2,000,000	
7.	Interest Receivable		
		2022 £	2021 £
	Interest from Group undertakings	319,568	934,641
8.	Tax on Profit		
	Major components of tax income		
		2022 £	2021 £
	Current tax: Adjustments in respect of prior periods	_	(1,271,150)
	Tax on profit	<u>-</u>	(1,271,150)

### Reconciliation of tax income

The tax assessed on the profit for the year is lower than (2021: lower than) the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2021: 19%).

	2022 £	2021 £
Profit before taxation	2,319,568	934,641
Profit before taxation by rate of tax Adjustment to tax charge in respect of prior periods	440,718	177,582 (1,271,150)
Effect of revenue exempt from tax Group relief not paid for	(380,000) (60,718)	(177,582)
Total tax credit		(1,271,150)

Current tax includes a credit of £nil (2021: £1,271,150) that represents historic group relief balances written off as part of a group-wide exercise.

### 9. Dividends

Dividends paid during the year (excluding those for which a liability existed at the end of the prior year):

	2022	2021
	£	£
Interim dividend of £12,934.29 (2021: £8,150.73) per ordinary share	6,467,146	4,075,367

### Notes to the Annual Report and Financial Statements (continued)

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 10. Investments

Shares in participating interests	Loans to participating interests £	Total £
499	4,407,393 (4.147.882)	4,407,892 (4,147,882)
	` <del></del>	` <u></u>
499	259,511	260,010
_		
499	259,511	260,010
499	4,407,393	4,407,892
	participating interests £ 499 499 499	participating interests £  499 4,407,393 - (4,147,882) 499 259,511 499 259,511 499 4,407,393

### Investments in associates and joint ventures

The Company holds a 50% interest in the equity of Genistics Holdings Limited, which is registered at Rolls Royce Plc PO BOX 31, Moor Lane, Derby, DE24 8BJ, and also £259,511 of loan notes which bear interest at 13.5% and fall due for repayment in 2023. The Coupon on the principal amount accrues daily and is payable in cash on 30 June and 31 December each year. Interest not settled by cash on these dates is added to the principal and the Coupon accrues on this uplifted amount in the next interest period. During the year £34,616 (2021: £81,802) interest was capitalised. The investment sum was advanced under a subordinated loan agreement and is therefore unsecured, and would rank alongside ordinary creditors in the event of a winding up.

### 11. Debtors

Debtors amounts falling due within one year are as follows:

	2022	2021
	£	£
Amounts owed by Group undertakings	17,106	16,802

The amounts owed by Group undertakings include £500 (2021: £500) unpaid share capital and £16,606 (2021: £16,301) of accrued subordinated loan interest. All amounts are unsecured, not interest bearing and repayable on demand.

### 12. Called Up Share Capital

### **Authorised share capital**

	2022		<b>2022</b> 2021		
	No.	£	No.	£	
Ordinary shares of £1 each	500	500	500	500	
	V	<del></del>			

### Notes to the Annual Report and Financial Statements (continued)

### Year Ended 31 December 2022

### 12. Called Up Share Capital (continued)

#### Issued, called up and fully paid

	2022		2021		
	No.	£	No.	£	
Ordinary shares of £1 each	500	500	500	500	

There is a single class of ordinary share. There are no restrictions on the distribution of dividends and the repayment of capital.

#### 13. Reserves

Retained earnings records retained earnings and accumulated losses.

### 14. Related Party Transactions

The Company is wholly owned by BIIF Bidco Limited and has taken advantage of the exemption in section 33 of FRS 102 'Related Party Disclosures', that allows it not to disclose transactions with wholly owned members of a group.

The following disclosures are with entities in the group that are not wholly owned:

The Company has a 50% interest in the ordinary share capital of Genistics Holdings Limited. The Company received interest of £319,568 (2021: £934,641) in respect of debt advanced under a subordinated loan agreement. The balance outstanding at the year end is £276,116 (2021: £4,407,393). Interest not paid during the year has been added to the principal amount.

### 15. Controlling Party

The immediate parent undertaking is BIIF Bidco Limited.

The intermediate parent undertaking is BIIF Holdco Limited, which is the parent undertaking of the smallest and largest group to consolidate these financial statements. Copies of BIIF Holdco Limited consolidated financial statements can be obtained from the Company Secretary at Cannon Place, 78 Cannon Street, London, EC4N 6AF.

The ultimate parent and controlling party is BIIF L.P. BIIF L.P. is owned by a number of investors with no one investor having individual control.