REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES COMPANY NO. 5892328

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

L2N2H074 LD5 12/12/2013 #1 COMPANIES HOUSE

GOLDWYNS
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS
STATUTORY AUDITORS
13 DAVID MEWS, PORTER STREET
LONDON WIU 6EQ

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LPQ RUSSIA LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARIES

COMPANY INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

DIRECTORS:

· 6 ·

MS G GRAGOSSIAN
I ZILBERKWEIT
P S A ETTINGER
D W REED
I SAVELIEV
R AGEE
A NOVITSKY
T D MAHER
L Y L RECANATI

SECRETARY:

PREISKEL & CO LLP

REGISTERED OFFICE:

5 FLEET PLACE LONDON EC4M 7RD

REGISTERED NUMBER:

05892328 (England and Wales)

SENIOR STATUTORY

AUDITOR:

MARTIN MYERS FCA

AUDITORS:

GOLDWYNS

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

STATUTORY AUDITORS

13 DAVID MEWS PORTER STREET

LONDON W1U 6EQ

BANKERS:

HSBC BANK PLC 38 HIGH STREET

DARTFORD, KENT

DA1 1DG

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

The directors present their report with the financial statements of the company and the group for the year ended 31 December 2012

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The principal activities of the group in the year under review were those of provision of a group of retail stores, including catering services, restaurant and café service, bread, baked goods and confectionery retailing, alcohol and other drinks retailing and other retailing of foodstuffs in speciality stores

REVIEW OF BUSINESS

The results for the year and the financial position of the group are as shown in the annexed financial statements. The group's financial position for 2012 has been affected by inclusion of Yuvin Holdings Limited, incorporated in Cyprus, and LLC Vlasta, incorporated in Russia in the group's financial statements. Losses associated with these companies, included in 2012 amounted to £5,471,917. The Directors anticipate an improvement in the group's financial position in the coming year.

RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The management team has identified the following factors as major potential risks to the successful performance of its business. Some, such as IT failures, are specific risks that require specific, identified actions to mitigate their effect. Others, such as the impact of competition, are areas addressed through strategic planning and operational management processes.

Competition

The Company and Group operates in highly competitive markets and its failure to compete effectively could have a material adverse effect on its results

Consumer preferences, perception and spending

The industry the Company and Group operates in is subject to changes in consumer preferences, perceptions and spending habits. The Company's and Group's performance depends on factors which may affect the level and patterns of consumer spending in Russia and on its ability to anticipate and respond to changes in consumer preferences.

Foor economic conditions

The Company and Group derive a substantial proportion of their trading from Russia and are therefore sensitive to fluctuations in the economies of this country

Seasonal fluctuations in sales

The Company's and Group's operations are characterised by seasonal fluctuations in sales requiring careful operational and stock management

Failure or interruption in product supply

Any failure, interruption or unavailability of the group's operational infrastructure could lead to disruption to supply and increased costs

Raw material costs

The price of the Company's and Group's products may be significantly affected by the cost of raw materials used to produce the product it sells, and by currency fluctuations

Failure or unavailability of operational infrastructure

Any failure, interruption or unavailability of the Company's and Group's operational infrastructure could lead to increased costs or disruption to supply

Cost inflation and legislative change

The Company's and Group's operational costs are affected by underlying cost inflation and legislative and fiscal policy changes in relation to, for example wages, rates and rent

Key areas of strategic development and performance

Sales and marketing new and repeat business is being secured, new markets have been developed in line with the Company's and Group's strategy, and key customer relationships are monitored on a regular basis

Health and Safety the Company and Group continue to seek ways of ensuring that a safe and healthy working environment is progressively improved

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

Environment new methods of achieving greater environmental effectiveness are continually being examined

Key financial performance indicators include the monitoring and management of profitability and monetary working capital

Financial	2012	2011	Measure
Current ratio	0 87	0 68	Current assets current liabilities
, Creditors days	47	29	Trade creditors/cost of sales x 365 (cost of sales excludes wages and rent)
Sales per employee £000	26	32	Turnover/average number of employees

The 2012 financial ratios include figures for new subsidiaries, and in particular LLC Vlasta which has affected Creditor days. This company produces most of the Groups products and carries a significant level of trade creditors and staff.

EMPLOYEE INVOLVEMENT IN MATTERS OF CONCERN TO THEM

The Directors face the constant challenge of maintaining the high standards of customer service and product quality which is key to the Group's success. In this respect, the Directors—believe the motivation and commitment of all staff, in particular those that interface directly with our customers in-store, to be crucial and this is reflected in all human resource strategies. Extending meaningful share based payments to a progressively larger proportion of employees is a goal of our board. The Directors believe this is not only socially responsible but also in the best long-tern interests of all the Group's stakeholders—customers, employees and shareholders.

DIVIDENDS

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No dividends will be distributed for the year ended 31 December 2012

DIRECTORS

The directors shown below have held office during the whole of the period from 1 January 2012 to the date of this report

MS G GRAGOSSIAN
I ZILBERKWEIT
P S A ETTINGER
D W REED
I SAVELIEV
R ÄGEE

Other changes in directors holding office are as follows

A NOVITSKY - appointed 21 December 2012

T D MAHER and L Y L RECANATI were appointed as directors after 31 December 2012 but prior to the date of this report

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

The directors are responsible for preparing the Report of the Directors and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law) Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group and of the profit or loss of the group for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently,
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent,
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's and the group's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and the group and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and the group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

STATEMENT AS TO DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

So far as the directors are aware, there is no relevant audit information (as defined by Section 418 of the Companies Act 2006) of which the group's auditors are unaware, and each director has taken all the steps that he or she ought to have taken as a director in order to make himself or herself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the group's auditors are aware of that information

ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD:

I ZILBERKWEIT - Director

Date 10 12 13

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF LPQ RUSSIA LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARIES

We have audited the financial statements of LPQ RUSSIA LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARIES for the year ended 31 December 2012 on pages seven to twenty four. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice)

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in a Report of the Auditors and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As explained more fully in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities set out on page four, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors.

Scope of the audit of the financial statements

An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the group's and the parent company's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed, the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by the directors, and the overall presentation of the financial statements. In addition, we read all the financial and non-financial information in the Report of the Directors to identify material inconsistencies with the audited financial statements. If we become aware of any apparent material misstatements or inconsistencies we consider the implications for our report.

Opinion on financial statements

In our opinion the financial statements

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and of the parent company's affairs as at 31 December 2012 and of the group's loss for the year then ended,
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006

Emphasis of matter- Going concern

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In forming our opinion on the financial statements, which is not qualified, we have considered the adequacy of the disclosure made in note 1 to the financial statements concerning the group's ability to continue as a going concern. The Group incurred losses of £7,652,896 for the year ended 31 December 2012, and had net liabilities of £2,774,201 as at 31 December 2012. The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis based on the availability of financial support from Directors, shareholders, banks and others and from anticipated future profitable trading. The Directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that would arise from a withdrawal of financial support.

Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion the information given in the Report of the Directors for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF LPQ RUSSIA LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARIES

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion

- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the parent company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us, or
- the parent company financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns, or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made, or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit

MARTIN MYERS FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)
FOR AND ON BEHALF OF GOLDWYNS
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS
STATUTORY AUDITORS
13 DAVID MEWS
PORTER STREET
LONDON
W1U 6EQ

Date

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CONSOLIDATED PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

		20		20:	
	Notes	£	£	£	£
TURNOVER	3		14,498,924		9,917,499
Cost of sales			13,054,087		7,786,863
GRUSS PROFIT			1,444,837		2,130,636
Distribution costs Administrative expenses		57,637		33,179	
Administrative expenses		5,221,858	5,279,495	4,404,783	4,437,962
			(3,834,658)		(2,307,326)
Other operating income			36,833		91,040
OPERATING LOSS	5		(3,797,825)		(2,216,286)
Exceptional items	6		2,782,573		
			(6,580,398)		(2,216,286)
Interest receivable and similar incom	e		77		
			(6,580,321)		(2,216,286)
Amounts written off investments	7		161,694		
			(6,742,015)		(2,216,286)
Interest payable and similar charges	8		722,767		540,007
LOSS ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES			(7.464.702)		(2 755 202)
BEFORE TAXATION			(7,464,782)		(2,756,293)
Tax on loss on ordinary activities	9		188,114		16,637
LOSS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR			/7 (E2 00C)		(2 222 626)
FOR THE GROUP			<u>(7,652,896</u>)		<u>(2,772,930</u>)

CONTINUING OPERATIONS

None of the group's activities were acquired or discontinued during the current year or previous year

TOTAL RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES

The group has no recognised gains or losses other than the losses for the current year or previous year

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET 31 DECEMBER 2012

		20	12	20	11
	Notes	٤	£	£	£
FIXED ASSETS Intangible assets Tangible assets Investments	11 12 13		1,502,799 2,527,798 		473,770 2,160,275
			4,030,597		2,634,045
CURRENT ASSETS					
Stocks Debtors Cash at bank	14 15	442,365 2,214,189 2,527,190		55,995 3,865,557 133,065	
		5,183,744		4,054,617	
CREDITORS Amounts falling due within one year	16	5,965,271		5,993,414	
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES			(781,527)		(1,938,797)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			3,249,070		695,248
CREDITORS Amounts falling due after more than one year	17		_ 6,023,271		2 004 007
one year	17		_ 0,023,271		2,884,987
NET LIABILITIES			(2,774,201)		<u>(2,189,739</u>)
CAPITAL AND RESERVES					
Called up share capital Share premium Profit and loss account	21 22 22		58,510 16,321,657 (<u>19,154,368</u>)		39,474 9,163,260 (11,392,473)
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS	24		<u>(2,774,201</u>)		(2,189,739)

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on and were signed on its behalf by

I ZILBERKWEIT - Director

COMPANY BALANCE SHEET 31 DECEMBER 2012

		20:	12	20	11
	Notes	£	£	£	£
FIXED ASSETS Intangible assets Tangible assets	11 12		441,538		473,770
Investments	13		1,341,531		204
			1,783,069		473,974
CURRENT ASSETS Debtors Cash at bank	15	10,947,363 1,749,924		7,516,796 6,187	
CREDITORS		12,697,287		7,522,983	
Amounts falling due within one year	16	<u>2,195,02</u> 4		1,057,082	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			10,502,263		6,465,901
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			12,285,332		6,939,875
CREDITORS Amounts failing due after more than one year	17		2 720 415		2 004 007
one year	17		2,729,415		2,884,987
NET ASSETS			9,555,917		<u>4,054,888</u>
CAPITAL AND RESERVES					
Called up share capital	21		58,510		39,474
Share premium Profit and loss account	22 22		16,321,657 (6,824,250)		9,163,260 (5,14 <u>7,</u> 846)
CHARTIO PERCI CUNIDO	24				
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS	24		9,555,917		4,054,888

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on and were signed on its behalf by

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I ZILBERKWEIT - Director

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

		20	12	20	11
Not and foulflow (inflow	Notes	£	£	£	£
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from operating activities	1		(1,079,324)		535,191
Returns on investments and servicing of finance	2		(722,690)		(540,007)
Taxation			(188,114)		(16,637)
Capital expenditure and financial investment	2		<u>(5,422,530</u>)		(299,403)
			(7,412,658)		(320,856)
Financing	2		9,806,783		361,640
Increase in cash in the period			2,394,125		40,784
Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt	3				
Increase in cash in the period Cash (inflow)/outflow		2,394,125		40,784	
from (increase)/decrease in debt		(2,399,190)		1,844,130	
Change in net debt resulting from cash flows			(5,065)		1,884,914

(5,065)

(2,975,859)

(2,980,924)

1,884,914

(4,860,773)

(2,975,859)

Movement in net debt in the period

Net debt at 1 January

Net debt at 31 December

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH (OUTFLOW)/INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	2012	2011
	£	£
Operating loss	(3,797,825)	(2,216,286)
Depreciation charges	737,554	510,833
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	-	91,060
Foreign exchange differences	235,158	372,010
(Increase)/decrease in stocks	(386,370)	18,003
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	1,643,169	(1,792,426)
Increase in creditors	488,990	3,551,997
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from operating activities	(1,079,324)	535,191

2 ANALYSIS OF CASH FLOWS FOR HEADINGS NETTED IN THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT

	2012 £	2011 £
Returns on investments and servicing of finance Interest received Interest paid	77 (<u>722,767</u>)	- (<u>540,007</u>)
Net cash outflow for returns on investments and servicing of finance	<u>(722,690</u>)	(540,007)
Capital expenditure and financial investment Purchase of intangible fixed assets Purchase of tangible fixed assets Sale of tangible fixed assets Exceptional item Elimination on consolidation	(1,117,117) (1,302,189) 1,266 (2,782,573) (221,917)	(309,924) 10,521 -
Net cash outflow for capital expenditure and financial investment	(5,422,530)	(299,403)
Financing New loans in year Loan repayments in year Amount introduced by directors Amount withdrawn by directors Share issue Share Premium	2,399,190 474,932 (244,772) 19,036 7,158,397	(49,375)
Net cash inflow from financing	9,806,783	361,640

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

Not onch	At 1 1 12 £	Cash flow £	At 31 12 12 £
Net cash Cash at bank	133,065	2,394,125	2,527,190
	133,065	2,394,125	2,527,190
Debt Debts falling due			
within one year Debts falling due	(2,875,924)	2,759,209	(116,715)
after one year	(233,000)	(5,158,399)	(5,391,399)
	(3,108,924)	(2,399,190)	(5,508,114)
Total	<u>(2,975,859</u>)	(5,065)	(2,980,924)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

1 GOING CONCERN

The Group incurred losses of £7,652,896 for the year ended 31 December 2012, and had net liabilities of £2,774,201 as at 31 December 2012 These are going concern problem indicators and the financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis based on the availability of financial support from Directors, shareholders, banks and others and from anticipated future profitable trading. The group's loss for 2012 has been affected by inclusion of Yuvin Holdings Limited, incorporated in Cyprus and LLC Vlasta, incorporated in Russia in the groups financial statements. Losses associated with these companies, included in 2012 amounted to £5,471,917. The Directors have a reasonable expectation that the Group has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Furthermore, the Directors continue to attract additional investments resulting in opening of new stores in 2013. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that would arise from a withdrawal of financial support.

2 **ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable accounting standards

Basis of consolidation

The Group financial statements comprise the financial statements of LPQ Russia Limited and all its subsidiary undertakings (LLC LPK, LLC Cumergersky, LLC Tverskaya, LLC Gorkiy Park, LLC Nash Xleb-Filion, LLC Xleb Nasyshnii Novinskii, LLC Xleb Nasyshnii Pyatniskay, LLC Razvitie, LLC LPK Taganka, Yuvin Holdings Limited, LLC Vlasta, LLC Andreevskie Bulochnie and LLC Khleboteka) drawn up to 31 December of each year Subsidiaries are consolidated from the date of their acquisition, being the date on which the Group obtains control, and continue to be consolidated until the date such control ceases. Control comprises the power to govern the financial and operating policies of the investee so as to obtain benefit from its activities and is achieved through direct or indirect ownership of voting rights. The financial statements of subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting year as the parent Company, using consistent accounting policies. All inter-company balances and transactions are eliminated.

Turnover

Turnover represents net invoiced sales of goods, excluding value added tax

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue can be reliably measured

Goodwill

Goodwill, being the amount paid in connection with the acquisition of a business, is being amortised evenly over its estimated useful life of twenty years

Other intangible assets

Initial franchise costs incurred are being amortised evenly over their estimated useful life of twenty years. The asset is considered for impairment annually

Tangible fixed assets

Depreciation is provided at the following annual rates in order to write off each asset over its estimated useful life

Leasehold Improvements10

-years straight line

Fixtures, fittings & equipment

-Between 3 years and 5 years straight line

Motor Vehicles -5 years straight line

Construction work in progress is transferred to other fixed asset categories on completion of work

Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value, after making due allowance for obsolete and slow moving items

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

2 ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Foreign currencies

Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the operating result.

Investments

Unlisted investments are carried at cost less provision for any permanent diminution in value

Construction in progress

Assets under construction comprise the cost of tangible fixed assets in respect of stores that have not yet opened and therefore no depreciation has yet been charged. Depreciation will be charged on the assets from the date that they are brought into use

3 TURNOVER

Revenue, which is stated net of value added tax or local sales tax, represents amounts received from the sale of goods from the Group's principal activity, being the operation of high quality retail stores including catering services, restaurant and café services, bread, baked goods and confectionery retailing, alcohol and other drinks retailing and other retailing of foodstuffs in speciality stores. All of the revenue is generated in Russia

4 STAFF COSTS

5

31A11 C0313	2012	2011
Wages and salaries	£ 6,028,714	£ 2,908,748
The average monthly number of employees during the year was as fo	llows 2012	2011
Operational employees Administration Executive officers	411 139 12	263 40 2
	<u>562</u>	<u>305</u>
OPERATING LOSS		
The operating loss is stated after charging		
Depreciation - owned assets Loss on disposal of fixed assets Goodwill amortisation Patents and licences amortisation Auditors' remuneration	2012 £ 649,466 69,458 18,630 46,339	2011 £ 478,601 91,060 13,602 18,630 57,137

6 **EXCEPTIONAL ITEMS**

Directors' remuneration

Exceptional items represents negative goodwill arising on certain acquisitions

109,015

186,045

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

	2012	2011
	£	£
Amount written off investments	<u>161,694</u>	

AMOUNTS WRITTEN OFF INVESTMENTS

INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES		
	2012	2011
	£	£
Bank interest	3,998	2,769
Royalties interest	-	140,883
Loan interest	718,769	396,355
	722,767	540,007

9 **TAXATION**

8

Analysis of the tax charge

The tax charge on the loss on ordinary activities for the year was as follows 2011 2012 £ £ Current tax Foreign tax 188,114 16,637

Tax on loss on ordinary activities 188,114 16,637

The tax charge is attributable to the subsidiary companies, LLC Cumergersky, LLC Tverskaya, LLC Nash Xleb-Filion, LLC Xleb Nayshnii Novinskii and LLC LPK Taganka, companies incorporated in Russia

10 **LOSS OF PARENT COMPANY**

As permitted under section 408 of the Companies Act 2006, the profit and loss account of the parent company is not presented as part of these financial statements. The parent company's loss for the financial year was £1,646,404 (2011 - £1,508,930)

11 **INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS**

Group

0007	Goodwill £	and licences £	Totals £
COST At 1 January 2012 Additions	272,039 1,117,117	372,605 	644,644 1,117,117
At 31 December 2012	<u>1,389,156</u>	372,605	1,761,761
AMORTISATION At 1 January 2012 Amortisation for year	69,960 <u>69,458</u>	100,914 18,630	170,874 88,088
At 31 December 2012	139,418	119,544	258,962
NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012	1,249,738	253,061	1,502,799
At 31 December 2011	202,079	271,691	473,770

Patents

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

11 INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS - continued

12

COST	Company				
Coot Leasehold improvements Leasehold improvements Leasehold improvements Leasehold improvements Leasehold improvements Leasehold improvements Lags (2,594) 1,256,2 Totals £ Cost Leasehold improvements Fixtures and improvements Motor vehicles for fittings Totals fittings Cost Leasehold improvements Fixtures and motor vehicles Totals fittings Cost Leasehold improvements Fixtures and motor vehicles Totals fer fixtures Cost Leasehold improvements Fixtures and motor vehicles Totals fer fixtures Fixtures fand motor wehicles Totals fer fixtures Fixtures fand motor vehicl				Patents	
COST E C			Goodwill		Totals
At 1 January 2012 and 31 December 2012 272,039 372,605 644,644 AMORTISATION At 1 January 2012 69,960 100,914 170,874 Amortisation for year 13,602 18,630 32,232 18,630 32,232 18,630 32,232 18,630 32,232 18,630 32,232 18,630 32,232 18,630 32,232 18,630 32,232 18,631 December 2012 83,562 119,544 203,106 18,631 December 2012 188,477 253,061 441,538 18,431 December 2012 202,079 271,691 473,770 18,431 December 2011 202,079 271,691 473,770 18,431 December 2011 18,431 December 2012 18,632 18,632 18,632 18,633 18,63				£	
AMORTISATION At 1 January 2012 Amortisation for year At 31 December 2012 At 31 December 2011 At 31 December 2011 At 31 December 2011 At 31 December 2012 At 31 December 2012 At 31 December 2012 At 31 December 2012 At 31 January 2012 At 31 January 2012 At 31 December 2012					
AMORTISATION At 1 January 2012 Amortisation for year At 31 December 2012 At 31 December 2011 At 31 December 2012 At 31 January 2012 At 31 January 2012 At 31 December 2012			272,039	372,605	644,644
At 1 January 2012 Amortisation for year At 31 December 2012 At 31 December 2011 At 31 December 2012					
Amortisation for year At 31 December 2012 At 31 December 2011 At 31 December 2012			60 060	100 914	170 974
At 31 December 2012 83,562 119,544 203,106 NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 188,477 253,061 441,538 At 31 December 2011 202,079 271,691 473,770 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS Group Fixtures and Motor inprovements fittings and Motor interprovements fittings and Motor interprovements fittings interprovements fittings and Motor interprovements fittings and Motor vehicles for E COST At 1 January 2012 1,376,362 1,797,478 14,253 3,188,093 Additions 64,373 1,180,028 57,788 1,302,189 Disposals - (2,594) - (2,594) - (2,594) Exchange differences 20,309 38,784 1,120 60,213 At 31 December 2012 1,461,044 3,013,696 73,161 4,547,901 DEPRECIATION At 1 January 2012 296,173 729,275 2,370 1,027,818 Charge for year 144,506 498,529 6,431 649,466 Elminated on disposal - (1,328) - (1,328) - (1,328					
NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 188,477 253,061 441,538 At 31 December 2011 202,079 271,691 473,770 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS Group Fixtures and Motor improvements in fittings vehicles for the fittings vehicles for the fittings of the fittin					
At 31 December 2012 At 31 December 2011 At 31 December 2011 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS Group Leasehold improvements and fittings vehicles E E COST At 1 January 2012 At 31 December 2012 1,376,362 1,797,478 14,253 3,188,093 Additions 64,373 1,180,028 57,788 1,302,189 Disposals 64,373 1,180,028 57,788 1,302,189 Exchange differences 20,309 38,784 1,120 60,213 At 31 December 2012 1,461,044 3,013,696 73,161 4,547,901 DEPRECIATION At 1 January 2012 296,173 729,275 2,370 1,027,818 Charge for year 144,506 Eliminated on disposal Charge for year 144,506 Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 Exchange differences 4,363 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 1,001,684 1,474,900 51,214 2,527,798	At 31 December 2012		<u>83,562</u>	119,544	<u>203,106</u>
At 31 December 2011 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS Group Leasehold improvements	NET BOOK VALUE				
TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS Group Leasehold and and and whotor vehicles Fixtures E E E E E E E E E	At 31 December 2012		188,477	<u>253,061</u>	<u>441,538</u>
TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS Group Leasehold and and and whotor vehicles Fixtures E E E E E E E E E	At 31 December 2011		202 079	271 601	473 770
Group Leasehold improvements Fixtures and fittings and fittings vehicles Totals £	AC 31 December 2011		202,015	271,031	473,770
Group Leasehold improvements Fixtures and fittings and fittings vehicles Totals £	TANCIDIE ELVED ACCETO				
Leasehold improvements and Motor wehicles fittings vehicles fittings fittings vehicles fittings vehicle	IANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS				
Leasehold improvements and fittings Motor vehicles Totals £ £ £ £ COST At 1 January 2012 1,376,362 1,797,478 14,253 3,188,093 Additions 64,373 1,180,028 57,788 1,302,189 Disposals - (2,594) - (2,594) Exchange differences 20,309 38,784 1,120 60,213 At 31 December 2012 1,461,044 3,013,696 73,161 4,547,901 DEPRECIATION At 1 January 2012 296,173 729,275 2,370 1,027,818 Charge for year 144,506 498,529 6,431 649,466 Eliminated on disposal - (1,328) - (1,328) Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 Exchange differences 4,363 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET BOOK VALUE	Group		. .		
Improvements fittings vehicles Totals £ £ £ £ £ £ COST At 1 January 2012 1,376,362 1,797,478 14,253 3,188,093 Additions 64,373 1,180,028 57,788 1,302,189 Disposals - (2,594) - (2,594) Exchange differences 20,309 38,784 1,120 60,213 At 31 December 2012 1,461,044 3,013,696 73,161 4,547,901 DEPRECIATION At 1 January 2012 296,173 729,275 2,370 1,027,818 Charge for year 144,506 498,529 6,431 649,466 Eliminated on disposal - (1,328) - (1,328) Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 Exchange differences 4,363 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET		Leasehold		Motor	
E E E E E At 1 January 2012 1,376,362 1,797,478 14,253 3,188,093 Additions 64,373 1,180,028 57,788 1,302,189 Disposals - (2,594) - (2,594) Exchange differences 20,309 38,784 1,120 60,213 At 31 December 2012 1,461,044 3,013,696 73,161 4,547,901 DEPRECIATION At 1 January 2012 296,173 729,275 2,370 1,027,818 Charge for year 144,506 498,529 6,431 649,466 Eliminated on disposal - (1,328) - (1,328) Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 Exchange differences 4,363 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 1,001,684 1,474,900 51,214					Totals
At 1 January 2012 Additions Additions Bisposals Exchange differences At 31 December 2012 At 31 December 2012 At 1 January 2012 At 31 January 2012 At 31 December 2012 At 31 December 2012 At 31 December 2012 At 31 January 2012 At 31 January 2012 Charge for year Eliminated on disposal Charge written back Exchange differences At 31 December 2012					
Additions		1 276 262	1 707 470	44.252	2 400 002
Disposals - (2,594) - (2,594) Exchange differences 20,309 38,784 1,120 60,213 At 31 December 2012 1,461,044 3,013,696 73,161 4,547,901 DEPRECIATION At 1 January 2012 296,173 729,275 2,370 1,027,818 Charge for year 144,506 498,529 6,431 649,466 Eliminated on disposal - (1,328) - (1,328) Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 Exchange differences 4,363 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 1,001,684 1,474,900 51,214 2,527,798					
Exchange differences 20,309 38,784 1,120 60,213 At 31 December 2012 1,461,044 3,013,696 73,161 4,547,901 DEPRECIATION At 1 January 2012 296,173 729,275 2,370 1,027,818 Charge for year 144,506 498,529 6,431 649,466 Eliminated on disposal - (1,328) - (1,328) Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 Exchange differences 4,363 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 1,001,684 1,474,900 51,214 2,527,798		04,575		37,700	
DEPRECIATION At 1 January 2012 296,173 729,275 2,370 1,027,818 Charge for year 144,506 498,529 6,431 649,466 Eliminated on disposal - (1,328) - (1,328) Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 Exchange differences 4,363 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 1,001,684 1,474,900 51,214 2,527,798	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	20,309		1,120	
DEPRECIATION At 1 January 2012 296,173 729,275 2,370 1,027,818 Charge for year 144,506 498,529 6,431 649,466 Eliminated on disposal - (1,328) - (1,328) Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 Exchange differences 4,363 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 1,001,684 1,474,900 51,214 2,527,798	At 31 December 2012	1 461 044	3 013 696	73 161	4 547 001
At 1 January 2012 296,173 729,275 2,370 1,027,818 Charge for year 144,506 498,529 6,431 649,466 Eliminated on disposal - (1,328) - (1,328) Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 Exchange differences 4,363 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 1,001,684 1,474,900 51,214 2,527,798	, a si siddinisti zorz			73,101	1,547,501
Charge for year 144,506 498,529 6,431 649,466 Eliminated on disposal - (1,328) - (1,328) Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 Exchange differences 4,363 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 1,001,684 1,474,900 51,214 2,527,798	— · · · ·				
Eliminated on disposal Charge written back Exchange differences At 31 December 2012 Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 4,363 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 At 59,360 Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 1,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 At 59,360 Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 2,020,103 At 31 December 2012 At 59,360 Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 2,020,103 At 31 December 2012 At 59,360 Charge written back 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 2,020,103					
Charge written back Exchange differences 14,318 298,086 12,590 324,994 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 1,001,684 1,474,900 51,214 2,527,798		144,506		6,431	•
Exchange differences 4,363 14,234 556 19,153 At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 1,001,684 1,474,900 51,214 2,527,798		14 210		13 500	
At 31 December 2012 459,360 1,538,796 21,947 2,020,103 NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012 1,001,684 1,474,900 51,214 2,527,798					
NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012	Exchange differences	4,363	14,234		19,155
At 31 December 2012 <u>1,001,684</u> <u>1,474,900</u> <u>51,214</u> <u>2,527,798</u>	At 31 December 2012	459,360	_1,538,796	21,947	2,020,103
At 31 December 2012 <u>1,001,684</u> <u>1,474,900</u> <u>51,214</u> <u>2,527,798</u>	NET BOOK VALUE				
At 31 December 2011 1,080,189 1,068,203 11,883 2,160,275	· · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1,001,684	1,474,900	51,214	2,527,798
	At 31 December 2011	1,080,189	1,068,203	11,883	_2,160,275

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

13 FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS

COST	Shares in group undertakings £
At 1 January 2012 Additions	204 1,341,327
At 31 December 2012	1,341,531
NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2012	1,341,531
At 31 December 2011	204

The group or the company's investments at the balance sheet date in the share capital of companies include the following $\frac{1}{2}$

Subsidiaries

LLC LPK Country of incorporation Russia			
Nature of business Retail stores and restaurants			
	%		
Class of shares	holding		
Ordinary shares	100 00		
		2012	2011
		£	£
Aggregate capital and reserves		(6,452,232)	(5,507,333)
Loss for the year		(869,574)	(1,408,050)
LLC CUMERGERSKY			
Country of incorporation Russia			
Nature of business Retail store and restaurant			

Class of shares Ordinary shares	% holding 100 00		
Aggregate capital and reserves Profit for the year	200 00	2012 £ 711,513 <u>290,368</u>	2011 <i>£</i> 415,462 <u>347,719</u>

LLC	GO	RKIY	PARK
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Country of incorpor	atıon	Russia	
Nature of business	Retail	store and	restaurant

	%
Class of shares	holding
Ordinary	100 00

	2012	2011
	£	£
Aggregate capital and reserves	105,242	161,075
Loss for the year	<u>(58,038</u>)	(104,965)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

13 FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS - continued

LLC XLEB NASYSHNII NOVINSKII Country of incorporation Russia Nature of business Retail store and restaurant Class of shares Ordinary	% holding 100 00		
Aggregate capital and reserves Loss for the year	100 00	2012 £ (23,262) <u>(3,089</u>)	2011 £ (19,901) (<u>18,953</u>)
LLC XLEB NASYSHNII PYATNISKAY Country of incorporation Russia Nature of business Retail store and restaurant	%		
Class of shares: Ordinary	holding 100 00	2012 £	2011 £
Aggregate capital and reserves Profit for the year		429,030 235,470	190,948 190,962
Country of incorporation Russia Nature of business Retail store and restaurant	%		
Class of shares Ordinary	holding 100 00	2012 £	2011 £
Aggregate capital and reserves Loss for the year		(636,243) (<u>130,235</u>)	(499,181) (<u>150,130</u>)
LLC LPK TAGANKA Country of incorporation Russia Nature of business Retail store and restaurant	0/		
Class of shares Ordinary	% holding 100 00	2012	2011
Aggregate capital and reserves Profit for the year		£ (96,374) <u>188,377</u>	£ (280,910) <u>41,039</u>
LLC LPK TVERSKAYA Country of incorporation Russia Nature of business Retail store and restaurant			
Class of shares Ordinary	% holding 100 00	2012	2011
Aggregate capital and reserves Loss for the year		£ (1,071,181) (262,482)	£ (797,787) (322,317)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

13 FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS - continued

LLC NASH XLEB-FILION Country of incorporation Russia Nature of business Retail store and restaurant Class of shares Ordinary Aggregate capital and reserves Profit for the year	% holding 100 00	2012 2011 £ £ 137,611 32,979 104,181 99,162
YUVIN HOLDINGS LIMITED Country of incorporation Cyprus Nature of business Retail store and restaurant Class of shares Ordinary Aggregate capital and reserves	% holding 100 00	2012 £ (773,518)
LLC VLASTA Country of incorporation Russia Nature of business Retail store and restaurant Class of shares Ordinary Aggregate capital and reserves Loss for the year	% holding 100 00	(<u>392,722</u>) 2012 £ (4,726,345) (<u>2,293,622</u>)
LLC ANDREEVSKIE BULOCHNIE Country of incorporation Russia Nature of business Retail store and restaurant Class of shares Ordinary Aggregate capital and reserves Profit for the year	% holding 99 02	2012 £ 260,059 259,851
LLC KHLEBOTEKA Country of incorporation Russia Nature of business Retail store and restaurant Class of shares Ordinary Aggregate capital and reserves Profit for the year	% holding 100 00	2012 £ (9,236) 10,219

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

14 STOCKS

	Gro	oup
	2012	2011
	£	£
Finished goods and small items held for use	442,365	55,995
	442,365	55,995

15 **DEBTORS**

	Group		Company	
	2012 £	2011 £	2012 £	2011 £
Amounts falling due within one year	_	_	~	_
Trade debtors	375,979	2,828,592	-	-
Other debtors Directors' current accounts	567,114	309,713	270,373	190,600
VAT	-	8,199 781	22,101	781
Prepayments and accrued income	1,271,096	718,272	18,726	37,453
	2,214,189	3,865,557	311,200	228,834
Amounts falling due after more than one Amount owed by subsidiary	year			
company			10,636,163	7,287,962
			10,636,163	7,287,962
Aggregate amounts	2,214,189	3,865,557	10,947,363	7,516,796

16 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	Group		Company	
	2012	2011	2012	2011
	£	£	£	£
Bank loans and overdrafts (see note				
18)	-	2,392,433	-	-
Other loans (see note 18)	116,715	483,491	-	-
Trade creditors	1,695,376	256,548	384,719	-
Social security and other taxes	894,847	544,220	-	_
VAT	804,610	· -	-	-
Other creditors	1,472,439	2,111,446	1,300,555	810,630
Directors' current accounts	359,150	137,189	376,865	178,365
Accrued expenses	622,134	68,087	132,885	<u>68,087</u>
	5,965,271	5,993,414	2,195,024	1,057,082
				

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

17 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR

	G	roup	Cor	mpany
	2012	2011	2012	2011
	£	£	£	£
Bank loans (see note 18)	2,053,224	-	=	-
Other loans (see note 18)	3,338,175	233,000	42,593	233,000
Other creditors	<u>631,872</u>	2,651,987	2,686,822	2,651,987
	6,023,271	2,884,987	2,729,415	2,884,987

18 LOANS

An analysis of the maturity of loans is given below

	G	roup	Сог	npany
	2012	2011	2012	2011
	£	£	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year or	on demand			
Bank loans	-	2,392,433	-	-
Other loans	116,715	<u>483,491</u>		
	116,715	2,875,924		
Amounts falling due between two and f	ive years			
Bank loans - 2-5 years	2,053,224	_		-
Other loans - 2-5 years	3,338,175	233,000	42,593	233,000
	5,391,399	233,000	42,593	233,000

19 OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

The following operating lease payments are committed to be paid within one year

Group

Land and buildings

Expiring	2012 £	2011 £	
In more than five years	5,000,879	2,762,111	

20 SECURED DEBTS

The following secured debts are included within creditors

	G	roup
	2012	2011
	£	£
Bank loans	<u>2,053,224</u>	2,392,433

Bank loans are secured over assets of the Group

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

21 CALLED UP SHARE CAPITAL

Allotted, issu	red and fully pard			
Number	Class	Nominal	2012	2011
		value	£	£
5,850,973	Ordinary shares	£0 01	58,510	39,474
(2011 - 3,94	7,381)			<u> </u>

The following shares were issued during the year for cash at par

1,903,592 Ordinary shares shares of £0 01

The following ordinary shares with a nominal value of £0 01 were issued during the year

Issue Price	Number of Shares
£0 01	135,225
£3 80	505,768
£4 10	975,610
£4 37	286,994
Total	1,903,597

The total number of shares in issue at 31 December 2012 was 5,850,973 ordinary shares. These shares have been issued at prices ranging from 0.01 pence to 437 pence per share and have been issued for both cash and consideration in lieu of services provided to the company.

Shares issued at a premium resulted in a share premium account of £16,321,657

The company was incorporated with an Authorised Capital of 1,000 shares of £1 each On 1 November 2006 the company passed an ordinary resolution where the nominal value of the Ordinary shares was reduced from £1 to £0 01 each. The Authorised share capital of the company was also increased from £1,000 to £10,000,000 by the creation of 399,900,000 Ordinary shares of £ 01 each, 400,000,000 B Preference shares of £0 01 each and 2,000,000 A Preference shares of £1 each.

22 RESERVES

Group

	Profit		
	and loss	Share	
	account	premium	Totals
	£	£	£
At 1 January 2012 Deficit for the year	(11,392,473) (7,652,896)	9,163,260	(2,229,213) (7,652,896)
Cash share issue	-	7,158,397	7,158,397
Translation reserve	<u>(108,999</u>)		(108,999)
At 31 December 2012	(19,154,368)	16,321,657	(2,832,711)
Company			
	Profit		
	and loss	Share	
	account	premium	Totals
	£	£	£
At 1 January 2012	(5 4 47 0 46)		
	(5,147,846)	9,163,260	4,015,414
Deficit for the year	(5,147,846) (1,676,404)	9,163,260	4,015,414 (1,676,404)
Deficit for the year Cash share issue		9,163,260 7,158,397	4,015,414 (1,676,404)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

22 RESERVES - continued

23 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

The main shareholders in the Company are as follows, who in total control over 51% of the issued and alloted shares

Name of Shareholder	Shares Allotted	%age of shares allotted
LPQ Holdings Limited	1,234,465	21 10%
A Mladentsev	273,060	4 67%
R Agee	261,354	4 47%
Essedel Russian Opportunity Fund KY	975,610	16 67%
Australian Investments Limited	319,832	5 47%

Included in Executive Management services are consultancy services paid to Retail Experience Ventures Limited, a company under the control of I Zilberkweit amounting to £29,662 and consultancy services to G Gragossian amounting to £29,662

The amounts owed to Directors as at 31 December 2012 which mainly arose from expenses incurred on behalf of the Group are as follows

I Zilberkweit	£334,267	(2011 £137,189)	
G Gragossian	£58,938	(2011 £41,176)	

24 RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENTS IN SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS

Group		
•	2012	2011
	£	£
Loss for the financial year	(7,652,896)	(2,772,930)
Share Issue	19,036	5,438
Share Premium	7,158,397	2,061,058
Translation Reserve	(108,999)	250,072
Net reduction of shareholders' funds	(584,462)	(456,362)
Opening shareholders' funds	(2,189,739)	<u>(1,733,377</u>)
Closing shareholders' funds	<u>(2,774,201</u>)	(2,189,739)

Company		
- Company	2012 £	2011 £
Loss for the financial year Share Issue Share Premium	(1,676,404) 19,036 7,158,397	(1,508,930) 5,438 2,061,058
Net addition to shareholders' funds Opening shareholders' funds	5,501,029 4,054,888	557,566 3,497,322
Closing shareholders' funds	9,555,917	4,054,888

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2012

25 **DEFERRED COMPENSATION SCHEME**

During the year the Group awarded cash settled deferred compensation to certain employees of group subsidiaries in Moscow in the form of consulting payments

These deferred compensation packages consist of annual bonuses whose value is adjusted proportionally to the development of the share price of the Company. The aim of these payments is retention and motivation of employees who have worked within the group for over 12 months.

The total effect of share price linked payment on the Group's Profit & Loss amounted to £26,513 and the total accrued deferred compensation as at 31 December 2012 was £119,111 (included in other creditors) though this sum is unlikely to be paid out in full because people who leave employment of the group voluntarily forfeit the deferred compensation

In the absence of market prices, fair value was estimated using a valuation technique to estimate what the price of those equity instruments would have been on the measurement date in an arm's length transaction between knowledgeable and willing parties as evidenced by actual new share capital raised by the Company in the period in question