

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED

(Registered number 05819100)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018



FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

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FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
DIRECTORS AND OTHER INFORMATION
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

DIRECTORS

R Basil-Jones
A P S Newman
M J Sanford

REGISTERED OFFICE

CityPoint
One Ropemaker Street
London
England
EC2Y 9AW

REGISTRATION

Registered and incorporated in England & Wales
Registration number 05819100

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
1 Embankment Place
London
WC2N 6RH

**FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
STRATEGIC REPORT
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

The Directors present their Strategic report on FLE Holdings Limited ("the Company") for the year ended 31 December 2018.

REVIEW OF THE BUSINESS

The principal activity of FLE Holdings Limited is that of a holding company.

The Company is wholly-owned by Ebiquity plc, a company incorporated in England and Wales.

The Company's financial results are set out in the income statement on page 9. The profit for the financial year of the Company amounted to £14,000 (year ended 31 December 2017: profit of £51,000) and will be transferred to reserves.

The statement of financial position of the Company increased to net assets of £1,975,000 (31 December 2017: £1,961,000) due to foreign exchange gains on amounts owed by group undertakings.

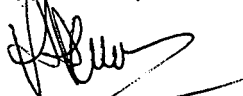
KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS ("KPIs")

The Directors of Ebiquity plc manage the Group's operations on a divisional basis. For this reason, the Company's Directors believes that analysis using KPIs for the Company is not necessary or appropriate for an understanding of the development, performance or position of the Company. The development, performance and position of the Central division of Ebiquity plc, which includes the Company, is discussed on pages 4 to 27 of the Group's Annual Report and Accounts which does not form part of this report. KPIs for the Group are discussed on pages 22 and 27 of the same report.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

From the perspective of the Company, the principal risks and uncertainties are integrated with the principal risks of the Group and are not managed separately. Accordingly, the principal risks and uncertainties of Ebiquity plc which includes those of this Company, are discussed on pages 22 and 27 of the Group's Annual Report and Accounts which does not form part of this report.

Approved by the Board and signed on its behalf by



A P S Newman
Director
29 October 2019

**FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
DIRECTORS' REPORT
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

The Directors present their report together with the audited financial statements of FLE Holdings Limited for the year ended 31 December 2018.

REVIEW OF THE BUSINESS

The principal activity of FLE Holdings Limited is that of a holding company.

The Company is wholly-owned by Ebiquity plc, a company incorporated in England and Wales.

The Company's financial results are set out in the income statement on page 9. The profit for the financial year of the Company amounted to £14,000 (year ended 31 December 2017: profit of £51,000) and will be transferred to reserves.

The statement of financial position of the Company increased to net assets of £1,975,000 (31 December 2017: £1,961,000) due to foreign exchange gains on amounts owed by group undertakings.

The Company is a private company limited by shares and is incorporated and domiciled in England and Wales.

FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

The Company will continue to undertake similar business activities in the future.

DIVIDENDS

The Directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend (year ended 31 December 2017: nil). No dividends have been declared or paid post year end up to the point of the signing of the financial statements.

FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

From the perspective of the Company, the financial risks (that include but are not limited to credit risk, interest rate risk, currency risk and liquidity risk) are integrated with the financial risks of the Group and are not managed separately. Accordingly, the financial risks of Ebiquity plc, which includes those of the Company, are discussed on pages 95 to 99 of the Group's Annual Report and Accounts which does not form part of this report.

POST STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION EVENTS

There are no post Statement of Financial Position events.

DIRECTORS

The Directors of the Company who served throughout the financial year and up to the date of signing of the financial statements were as follows:

A D Noble	(resigned 23 October 2018)
M J Sanford	
A P S Newman	(appointed 1 March 2019)
R Basil-Jones	(appointed 23 October 2018)

**FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
DIRECTORS' REPORT (continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

QUALIFYING DIRECTORS' THIRD-PARTY INDEMNITY PROVISION

The Company purchased and maintained throughout the year and up to the date of approval of this report, qualifying Directors' and Officers' liability insurance in respect of its Directors and Officers.

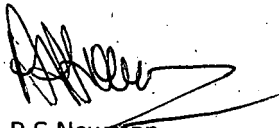
DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

- So far as the Directors are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditors are unaware; and
- They have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as directors in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditors are aware of that information.

GOING CONCERN

The Directors are responsible for considering whether it is appropriate to prepare financial statements on a going concern basis. After making appropriate enquiries, the Directors concluded that the Company has adequate resources to continue in operation for the foreseeable future. For this reason the Company continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

The Directors' Report and the financial statements on pages 9 to 17 were approved by the Board of Directors on 29 October 2019 and are signed on its behalf by



A P S Newman
Director
29 October 2019

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

The directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulation.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have prepared the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework", and applicable law).

Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing the financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- state whether applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 101, have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006.

**FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Opinion

In our opinion, FLE Holdings Limited's financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of its profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework", and applicable law); and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

We have audited the financial statements, included within the Annual report and financial statements (the "Annual Report"), which comprise: the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2018; the income statement, the statement of changes in equity for the year then ended; and the notes to the financial statements, which include a description of the significant accounting policies.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ("ISAs (UK)") and applicable law. Our responsibilities under ISAs (UK) are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence

We remained independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, which includes the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which ISAs (UK) require us to report to you when:

- the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

However, because not all future events or conditions can be predicted, this statement is not a guarantee as to the company's ability to continue as a going concern. For example, the terms on which the United Kingdom may withdraw from the European Union are not clear, and it is difficult to evaluate all of the potential implications on the company's trade, customers, suppliers and the wider economy.

Reporting on other information

The other information comprises all of the information in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. The directors are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion or, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in this report, any form of assurance thereon.

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (*continued*)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
(*continued*)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify an apparent material inconsistency or material misstatement, we are required to perform procedures to conclude whether there is a material misstatement of the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report based on these responsibilities.

With respect to the Strategic Report and Directors' Report, we also considered whether the disclosures required by the UK Companies Act 2006 have been included.

Based on the responsibilities described above and our work undertaken in the course of the audit, ISAs (UK) require us also to report certain opinions and matters as described below.

Strategic Report and Directors' Report

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, the information given in the Strategic Report and Directors' Report for the year ended 31 December 2018 is consistent with the financial statements and has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we did not identify any material misstatements in the Strategic Report and Directors' Report.

Responsibilities for the financial statements and the audit

Responsibilities of the directors for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities set out on page 5, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the applicable framework and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. The directors are also responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the FRC's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditors' report.

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (*continued*)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
(*continued*)

Use of this report

This report, including the opinions, has been prepared for and only for the company's members as a body in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006 and for no other purpose. We do not, in giving these opinions, accept or assume responsibility for any other purpose or to any other person to whom this report is shown or into whose hands it may come save where expressly agreed by our prior consent in writing.

OTHER REQUIRED REPORTING

Companies Act 2006 exception reporting

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:

- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns.

We have no exceptions to report arising from this responsibility.



Richard Porter (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors
London
29 October 2019

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
INCOME STATEMENT
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Note	Year ended 31 December 2018 £'000	Year ended 31 December 2017 £'000
Other operating income		<u>14</u>	<u>51</u>
Operating profit	2	<u>14</u>	<u>51</u>
Profit before taxation		<u>14</u>	<u>51</u>
Income tax expense	3	-	-
Profit for the financial year		<u>14</u>	<u>51</u>

There is no recognised other comprehensive income other than the profit above and therefore no statement of comprehensive income has been included.

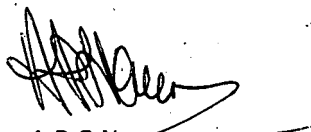
The notes on pages 12 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018

Company number: 05819100

		31 December 2018		31 December 2017	
	Note	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fixed assets					
Investments	4		532		532
			532		532
Current assets					
Debtors	5	1,443		1,429	
Net current assets			1,443		1,429
Total assets less current liabilities			1,975		1,961
Net assets			1,975		1,961
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital	6		4		4
Share premium account	7		528		528
Profit and loss account	7		1,443		1,429
Total Shareholders' funds			1,975		1,961

The financial statements on pages 9 to 17 were approved by the Board of Directors on 29 October 2019 and are signed on its behalf by



A P S Newman
Director
29 October 2019

The notes on pages 12 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Note (s)	Called up share capital £'000	Share premium account £'000	Profit and loss account £'000	Total shareholders' funds £'000
At 1 January 2017		4	528	1,378	1,910
Profit for the financial year		-	-	51	51
Total comprehensive income for the year		-	-	51	51
At 31 December 2017		4	528	1,429	1,961
Profit for the financial year		-	-	14	14
Total comprehensive income for the year		-	-	14	14
At 31 December 2018	6, 7	4	528	1,443	1,975

The notes on pages 12 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Company are presented as required by Financial Reporting Standard 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework' (FRS 101). They have been prepared on a going concern basis under the historical cost convention. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2006 as applicable to companies using FRS 101. The accounting policies have been applied consistently.

The Company has taken advantage of the following disclosure exemptions under FRS 101:

- a) The requirements of paragraphs 45(b) and 46-52 of IFRS 2 Share-based payment (details of the number of weighted-average exercise prices of share options, and how the fair value of goods and services received was determined)
- b) The requirements of IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures
- c) The requirements of paragraphs 91 to 99 of IFRS 13 Fair value measurement (disclosure of valuation techniques and inputs used for fair value measurement of assets and liabilities)
- d) The requirement in paragraph 38 of IAS 1 Presentation of financial statements to present comparative information in respect of
 - i. paragraph 79(a)(iv) of IAS 1;
 - ii. paragraph 73(e) of IAS 16 Property, plant and equipment;
 - iii. paragraph 118(e) of IAS 38 Intangible assets (reconciliations between the carrying amount at the beginning and end of the financial year);
- e) The following paragraphs of IAS 1 Presentation of financial statements
 - i. 10(d) (statement of cash flows),
 - ii. 10(f) (a statement of financial position as at the beginning of the preceding financial year when an entity applies an accounting policy retrospectively or makes a retrospective restatement of items in its financial statements, or when it reclassifies items in its financial statements),
 - iii. 16 (statement of compliance with all IFRS)
 - iv. 38A (requirement for minimum of two primary statements, including cash flow statements)
 - v. 38B-D (additional comparative information),
 - vi. 40A-D (requirements for a third statement of financial position)
 - vii. 111 (cash flow statement information), and
 - viii. 134-136 (capital management disclosures)
- f) IAS 7 Statement of cash flows
- g) Paragraphs 30 and 31 of IAS 8 Accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and errors (requirement for the disclosure of information when an entity has not applied a new IFRS that has been issued but is not yet effective)
- h) Paragraph 17 of IAS 24 Related party disclosures (key management compensation)
- i) The requirements in IAS 24 Related party disclosures to disclose related party transactions entered into between two or more members of a group.

New standards, amendments and IFRIC interpretations

IFRS 9 and IFRS 15 are new accounting standards that are effective for the year ended 31 December 2018. The adoption of these accounting standards has not had a material impact on the financial statements of the company. There are no other amendments to accounting standards, or IFRIC interpretations that are effective for the year ended 31 December 2018 that have had a material impact on the company.

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (*continued*)
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (*continued*)

Consolidation

The financial statements contain information about FLE Holdings Limited as an individual company and do not contain consolidated financial information as the parent of a group. The Company is exempt under section 400 of the Companies Act 2006 from the requirement to prepare consolidated financial statements as it and its subsidiary undertakings are included by full consolidation in the consolidated financial statements of its parent, Ebiquity plc.

(b) Deferred taxation

Deferred tax balances are recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed by the Statement of financial position date except that the recognition of deferred tax assets is limited to the extent that the Company anticipates to make sufficient taxable profits in the future to absorb the reversal of the underlying timing differences.

Deferred tax balances are not discounted.

(c) Investments

Investments in subsidiaries are held at cost less accumulated impairment losses.

Where the purchase consideration for the acquisition of an interest in a subsidiary is contingent on one or more future events, the cost of investment includes a reasonable estimate of the fair value of the amounts of consideration that are expected to be payable in the future. The cost of investment and the contingent consideration liability is adjusted until the ultimate payable is known.

(d) Foreign currency transactions

The results and financial position of the Company are expressed in pounds sterling, which is the functional currency of the Company and the presentation currency for the Company financial statements.

Trading transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the exchange rate ruling when the transaction was entered into. Assets and liabilities expressed in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at rates of exchange ruling at the end of the financial year.

All transactions involving foreign exchange gains and losses are dealt with through the income statement as and when they arise.

(e) Financial instruments

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

Financial assets

Financial assets are classified, at initial recognition, as subsequently measured at fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL"), amortised cost, or fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI").

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (*continued*)
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (*continued*)

(e) Financial instruments (*continued*)

The classification of financial assets at initial recognition depends on the financial asset's contractual cash flow characteristics and the Company's business model for managing them. In order for a financial asset to be classified and measured at amortised cost or FVOCI, it needs to give rise to cash flows that are 'solely payments of principal and interest' on the principal amount outstanding (the "SPPI Criterion").

Financial assets are initially measured at their fair value plus, for those financial assets not at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs. Purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within a time frame established by regulation or convention in the marketplace (regular way trades) are recognised on the trade date, being the date that the Company commits to purchase or sell the asset.

For the purposes of subsequent measurement, all of the Company's financial assets are classified as financial assets at amortised cost. Financial assets at amortised cost comprise of assets that are held within a business model with the objective to hold the financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows that meet the SPPI Criterion. This category includes the Company's trade and other receivables and cash and cash equivalents. These assets are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. The amortised cost is reduced by impairment losses, interest income, foreign exchange gains and losses and impairment losses are recognised in profit or loss. Any gain or loss on derecognition is recognised in profit or loss.

The Company has not classified any assets as being financial assets at FVOCI or FVPL.

(f) Critical judgments and estimates in applying the accounting policy

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are reasonable under the circumstances. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the financial year in which the estimates are revised and in any future financial years affected.

Critical accounting estimates include the terminal growth rate used in impairment assessments.

Investments

The Company has recorded an asset for investment in subsidiary companies. The directors believe the carrying value of these investments is supported by their underlying net assets. Any changes to the carrying value of investments after the measurement period are recognised in the income statement.

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

2. OPERATING PROFIT

The operating profit is stated after crediting:

	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31</u> <u>December</u> <u>2018</u> <u>£'000</u>	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31</u> <u>December</u> <u>2017</u> <u>£'000</u>
Profit on foreign exchange transactions	<u>14</u>	<u>51</u>

The auditors' remuneration in the current and prior financial year has been borne by Ebiquity plc, the ultimate controlling parent undertaking, and is reflected in the financial statements of that company.

These costs are not significant to the Company and are deemed insignificant for apportionment and are reflected in the financial statements of that company.

All Directors' costs are borne by Ebiquity plc, the ultimate controlling parent undertaking, and are reflected in the financial statements of that company. These costs are not significant to the Company and are deemed insignificant for apportionment and are reflected in the financial statements of that company.

Other than the Directors, there were no employees during the year ended 31 December 2018 (year ended 31 December 2017: nil).

3. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31</u> <u>December</u> <u>2018</u> <u>£'000</u>	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31</u> <u>December</u> <u>2017</u> <u>£'000</u>
UK corporation tax on profit for the year	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

The tax assessment for the year differs (2017: differs) to the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19.00% (2017: 19.25%). The differences are explained below:

	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31</u> <u>December</u> <u>2018</u> <u>£'000</u>	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31</u> <u>December</u> <u>2017</u> <u>£'000</u>
Profit before taxation	<u>14</u>	<u>51</u>
Profit before taxation at the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19.00% (year ended 31 December 2017: 19.25%)	<u>3</u>	<u>10</u>
Effects of:		
Relieved by other group companies	<u>(3)</u>	<u>(10)</u>
Total tax charge for the year	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

The applicable UK Corporation Tax rate is 19.00% for the year ended 31 December 2018 (2017: 19.25%).

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

3. INCOME TAX EXPENSE (continued)

Reductions in the UK corporation tax rate to 19% (effective from 1 April 2018) and to 18% (effective 1 April 2020) were substantively enacted on 26 October 2015. Further reductions to 17% (effective 1 April 2020) were substantively enacted on 6 September 2017. As these changes have been substantively enacted at the statement of financial position date, their effects are included in these financial statements.

There is no unrecognised deferred tax asset since no instances have arisen on which a deferred tax asset would be recognised (31 December 2017: none).

4. INVESTMENTS

	<u>Total</u> <u>£'000</u>
Cost and Net Book Value	
At 31 December 2017 and 31 December 2018.	<u>532</u>

The Company holds investments in the following companies, which are incorporated in England and Wales unless otherwise stated.

<u>Name of undertaking</u>	<u>Class of share capital held</u>	<u>Percentage held</u>	<u>Nature of business</u>
Axiology Limited	Ordinary £1	50%	Non-trading
Fairbrother Lenz Eley Limited	Ordinary £1	100%	Non-trading
Worldwide Media Management Limited	Ordinary £1	100%	Dormant

The directors believes that the carrying value of the investments is supported by their underlying net assets.

5. DEBTORS

	<u>31</u> <u>December</u> <u>2018</u> <u>£'000</u>	<u>31</u> <u>December</u> <u>2017</u> <u>£'000</u>
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Amounts owed by group undertakings	1,434	1,420
Other debtors	9	9
	<u>1,443</u>	<u>1,429</u>

Amounts owed by group undertakings are unsecured, non-interest bearing, have no fixed date of repayment and are repayable on demand.

FLE HOLDINGS LIMITED
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

6. CALLED UP SHARE CAPITAL

	<u>31</u> <u>December</u> <u>2018</u> <u>£'000</u>	<u>31</u> <u>December</u> <u>2017</u> <u>£'000</u>
Allotted, called up and fully paid		
4,000 (31 December 2017: 4,000) Ordinary shares of £1 each	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>

7. RESERVES

Share premium account

The share premium reserve shows the amount subscribed for share capital in excess of the nominal value.

Profit and loss account

The profit and loss account shows the cumulative net gains and losses recognised in the income statement.

For detailed movements on each of the above reserves, refer to the statement of changes in equity.

8. ULTIMATE PARENT COMPANY

The immediate and ultimate controlling parent undertaking is Ebiquity plc, which is the parent undertaking of the smallest and largest group to consolidate these financial statements. Copies of the consolidated financial statements of Ebiquity plc may be obtained from the Company Secretary at CityPoint, One Ropemaker Street, London, EC2Y 9AW. FLE Holdings Limited is incorporated and domiciled in England and Wales.

9. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Company has taken advantage of the disclosure exemption permitted under FRS 101 in relation to the requirements in IAS 24 "Related party disclosures", not to disclose related party transactions entered into with wholly owned entities that are part of the Ebiquity plc group as the Company is included within the published consolidated financial statements of Ebiquity plc.

There were no other related party transactions in either financial year.

10. CONTINGENT LIABILITY

A composite Guarantee has been given by certain subsidiary companies of Ebiquity plc. As such the bank holds fixed and floating charges over the current and future assets of the Company. The Group had outstanding gross bank borrowings of £34,000,000 (31 December 2017: £33,250,000) at the financial year-end.