FILE COPY



CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY

Company No. 5476458

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales hereby certifies that FAR EAST SERVICES LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 1985 as a private company and that the company is limited.

Given at Companies House, Cardiff, the 9th June 2005



N05476458Q









Please complete in typescript, or in bold black capitals.

CHFP041

[†] Please delete as appropriate.

Declaration on application for registration

Company Name in full

FAR EAST SERVICES LIMITED

Adan Ubando

284 High Street, Orpington, Kent, BR6 OND

do solemnly and sincerely declare that I am at [Solicitor engaged in the formation of the company [person named as director or secretary of the company in the statement delivered to the Registrar under section 10 of the Companies Act 1985] and that all the requirements of the Companies Act 1985 in respect of the registration of the above company and of matters precedent and incidental to it have been complied with.

And I make this solemn Declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true and by virtue of the Statutory Declarations Act 1835.

Declarant's signature

Declared at

42 Migh Street Shan Ely Comps

Day

Year

016 10 I O 15

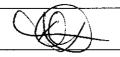
Month

1 Please print name.

before me^{\oplus}

Noel Pui-Shan Lee

Signed



Date 2/6/2005

† A Commissioner for Oaths or Notary Public or Justice of the Peace or Solicitor

You do not have to give any contact information in the box opposite but if you do, it will help Companies House to contact you if there is a query on the form. The contact information that you give will be visible to searchers of the public record.



Lee & Tallamy Solicitors

42 High Street, Soham, Ely, Cambridgeshire,

CB7 5HE

Tel 01353 722 723

DX number

DX exchange

When you have completed and signed the form please send it to the Registrar of Companies at:

Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF14 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff for companies registered in England and Wales or

Companies House, 37 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, EH1 2EB

for companies registered in Scotland

DX 235 Edinburgh

or LP - 4 Edinburgh 2

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Companies 12

2003 Edition 12.2003



Please complete in typescript, or in bold black capitals.

CHFP041

First directors and	secretary	and intend	led situation
of registered office			

Notes on completion appear on final page			
Company Name in full	FAR EAST SERVICES LIMITED		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Proposed Registered Office (PO Box numbers only, are not acceptable)	284 HIGH STREET		
	ORPINGTON		
Post town	KENT		
County / Region	ENGLAND	Postcode	BR6 OND
If the memorandum is delivered by an agent for the subscriber(s) of the memorandum mark the box opposite and give the agent's name and address.	X		
Agent's Name	Lee & Tallamy Solicitors		
Address	42 High Street		
	Soham		
Post town	Ely, Cambridgeshire		
County / Region	England	Postcode	CB7 SHE
Number of continuation sheets attached			
You do not have to give any contact information in the box opposite but if	Lee & Tallamy Solicitors		
you do, it will help Companies House to contact you if there is a query on	42 High Street, Soham, Ely,	Cambridge	eshire,
the form. The contact information	CB7 5HE Tel 01353	3 722 723	
that you give will be visible to	DX number DX excha	nge	
ADSJUSKJ	When you have completed and sign Registrar of Companies at: Companies House, Crown Way, Ca	ed the form	

Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF14 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff for companies registered in England and Wales

Companies House, 37 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, EH1 2EB DX 235 Edinburgh for companies registered in Scotland

A19 COMPANIES HOUSE

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07/06/05

0029

26/05/05

Company 3	Coleta	y (see notes 1-5)				
	Co	ompany name	FAR EAST SERVICES LIMITED			
	NAME	*Style / Title	Mrs	*H	lonours etc.	
*Voluntary details		Forename(s)	Lalaine			
		Surname	Ubando			
	Previou	is forename(s)				
		us surname(s)				
†† Tick this box if th address shown is a service address for		ess††	284 High Street			
the beneficiary of a Confidentiality Order granted under section			Orpington			
723B of the Companies Act 1985 otherwise, give your		Post town	Kent			
usual residential address. In the case of a corporation or	Co	ounty / Region			Postcode	BR6 OND
Scottish firm, give th registered or principl		Country	England			
office address.			I consent to act as secretary of the company named on page 1			
4	Conse	nt signature	(Lis		Date	23/5/2005
Directors (see Please list director		hatical order				
	NAME	*Style / Title	Mrs	*1-	lonours etc.	
÷		Forename(s)	Lalaine			
		Surname	Ubando			
	Previou	s forename(s)			·	
	Previo	us surname(s)				
†† Tick this box if th address shown is a service address for		ess ^{††}	284 High Street			
the beneficiary of a Confidentiality Order granted under section			Orpington			
723B of the Companies Act 1985	.1	Post town	Kent			
otherwise, give your usual residential address. In the case	Co	ounty / Region			Postcode	BR6 OND
of a corporation or Scottish firm, give the registered or principle		Country	England			
office address.	-		Day Month	Year		
	Date of	f birth	311051	1916H Na	tionality Briti	sh Citizen
	Busine	ss occupation	Director			
	Other	directorships	Far East Express Remittance Limited Far East Phonecard Warehouse Limited			
			I consent to act of director of the company named on page 1			
	Conser	nt signature	7 (ki ;	Date	2/6 /2005

Directors (continued) (see notes 1-5) Please list directors in alphabetical order *Honours etc. Mr. NAME *Style / Title Adan Forename(s) *Voluntary details Ubando Surname Previous forename(s) Previous surname(s) † Tick this box if the 284 High Street address shown is a Address † service address for the beneficiary of a Confidentiality Order granted under section Orpington 723B of the Post town | Kent Companies Act 1985 otherwise, give your usual residential BR6 OND County / Region Postcode address. In the case of a corporation or Scottish firm, give the Country England registered or principle office address. Day Month Year 91519 Nationality British Citizen Date of birth Director **Business occupation** Other directorships Far East Express Remittance Limited Far East Phonecard Warehouse Limited I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1 23/5/05 Consent signature Date This section must be signed by Either an agent on behalf Signed Date of all subscribers Or the subscribers Signed Date (i.e those who signed as members on the Signed Date memorandum of association). Signed Date Signed Date Signed Date Signed Date

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES



Memorandum of Association

10647

OF

FAR EAST SERVICES

LIMITED



COMPANIES HOUSE

A65
COMPANIES HOUSE

0605 07/06/05 0027 26/05/05

1. The Company's name is "FAR EAST SERVICES Limited."

4 JUN 2005

- 2. The Company's registered office is to be situated in England and Wales.
 - 3. The objects for which the Company is established are*-

*Where the Memorandum states that the object of the Company is to carry on business as a general commercial company the object of the Company is to carry on any trade or business whatsoever and the Company has power to do all such things as are incidental or conducive to the carrying on of any trade or business by it - see section 3A of the Companies Act 1985 as amended by the Companies Act 1989. If it is

intended that section 3A should

apply, it would be prudent to delete

the whole of Clause

3 and to substitute: "3. The object of

the Company is to

carry on business as a general

commercial company".

(A) To carry on business as

a general commercial company and the object of the Company is to carry on any trade or business whatsoever and the Company has power to do all such things as are incidental or conducive to the carrying on of any trade or business by it.

- (B) To carry on any other trade or business whatsoever which can, in the opinion of the Board of Directors, be advantageously carried on by the Company in connection with or as ancillary to any of the above business or the general business of the Company.
- (C) To purchase, take on lease or in exchange, hire or otherwise acquire and hold for any estate or interest any lands, buildings, easements, rights, privileges, concessions, patents, patent rights, licences, secret processes, machinery, plant, stock-in-trade, and any real or personal property of any kind necessary or

- (I) To make advances to customers and others with or without security, and upon such terms as the Company may approve, and generally to act as bankers for customers and others.
- (J) To grant pensions, allowances, gratuities and bonuses to officers, ex-officers, employees or ex-employees of the Company or any body corporate which is or has been a subsidiary of the Company or a predecessor in business of the Company or of any suck subsidiary or to the dependants or connections or any member of the family of such persons, to establish and maintain or concur in establishing and maintaining trusts, funds or schemes (whether contributory or noncontributory) with a view to providing pensions or other benefits for any such persons as aforesaid, their dependants or connections or members of their family, and to support or subscribe to any charitable funds or institutions, the support of which may, in the opinion of the Directors, be calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the Company or its employees, and to institute and maintain any club or other establishment or profit-sharing scheme calculated to advance the interest of the Company or its officers or employees.
- (K) To draw, make, accept, endorse, negotiate, discount and execute promissory notes, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments.
- (L) To invest and deal with the monies of the Company not immediately required for the purposes of its business in or upon such investments or securities and in such manner as may from time to time be determined.
- (M) To pay for any property or rights acquired by the Company, either in cash or fully or partly paid-up shares, with or without preferred or deferred or special rights or restrictions in respect of dividend, repayment of capital, voting or otherwise, or by any securities which the Company has power to issue, or partly in one mode and partly in another, and generally on such terms as the Company may determine.
- (N) To accept payment for any property or rights sold or otherwise disposed of or dealt with by the Company,

cither in cash, by instalments or otherwise, or in fully or partly paid-up shares of any company, or corporation, with or without deferred or preferred or special rights or restrictions in respect of dividend, repayment of capital, voting or otherwise, or in debentures or mortgage debentures or debenture stock, mortgages or other securities of any company or corporation, or partly in one mode and partly in another, and generally on such terms as the Company may determine, and to hold, dispose of or otherwise deal with any shares, stock or securities so acquired.

- (O) To enter into any partnership or joint-purse arrangement or arrangement for sharing profits, union of interests or co-operation with any company, firm or person carrying on or proposing to carry on any business within the objects of this Company, and to acquire and hold, sell, deal with or dispose of shares, stock or securities of any such company, and to guarantee the contracts or liabilities of, or the payment of dividends, interest or capital of any shares, stock or securities of and to subsidise or otherwise assist any such company.
- (P) To establish or promote or concur in establishing or promoting any other company whose objects shall include the acquisition and taking over of all or any of the assets and liabilities of this Company or the promotion of which shall be in any manner calculated to advance directly or indirectly the objects or interests of this Company, and to acquire and hold or dispose of shares, stock or securities of and guarantee the payment of the dividends, interest or capital of any shares, stock or securities issued by or any other obligations of any such company.
- (Q) To purchase or otherwise acquire and undertake all or any part of the business, property, assets, liabilities and transactions of any person, firm or company carrying on any business which this Company is authorised to carry on.
- (R) To sell, improve, manage, develop, turn to account, exchange, let on rent, royalty, share of profits or otherwise, grant licences, easements and other rights in or over, and in any other manner deal with or

dispose of the undertaking and all or any of the property and assets for the time being of the Company for such consideration as the Company may think fit.

- (S) To amalgamate with any other company whose objects are or include objects similar to those of this Company, whether by sale or purchase (for fully or partly paid-up shares or otherwise) of the undertaking, subject to the liabilities of this or any such other company as aforesaid, with or without winning up, or by sale or purchase (for fully or partly paid-up shares or otherwise) of all or a controlling interest in the shares or stock of this or any such other company as aforesaid, or by partnership, or any arrangement of the nature of partnership, or in any other manner.
- (T) To distribute among the members in specie any property of the Company, or any proceeds of sale or disposal of any property of the Company, but so that no distribution amounting to a reduction of capital be made except with the sanction (if any) for the time being required by law.
- (U) To do all or any of the above things in any part of the world, and either as principals, agents, trustees, contractors or otherwise, and either alone or in conjunction with others, and either by or through agents, trustees, sub-contractors or otherwise.
- (V) To do all such other things as are incidental or conducive to the above objects or any of them.

And it is hereby declared that

- (i) the objects of the Company specified in the foregoing paragraphs of this Clause shall be distinct and separate objects of the Company and shall be in no way limited by reference to any other paragraphs hereof or to the order in which the same occur but shall be construed in as wide a sense as possible as if each of the said paragraphs defined the objects of a separate and distinct Company, and
- (ii) the word "company" in this Clause, except where used in reference to this Company, shall be deemed to include any partnership or other body of persons,

unincorporated, registered, resident or domiciled in the United Kingdom or elsewhere.

- 4. The liability of the members is limited.
- 5. The Company's share capital is £ 100.00 , divided into 100 shares of £ 1.00 each.

The shares in the original or any increased capital may be divided into several classes, and there may be attached thereto respectively any preferential, deferred or other special rights, privileges, conditions or restrictions as to dividend, capital, voting or otherwise.

WE, the Subscribers to this Memorandum of Association, wish to be formed into a Company pursuant to this Memorandum, and we agree to take the number of shares shown opposite our respective names.

Name(s), addr of	Number of Shares taken by each Subscriber*	
MR. ADAN UBANDO 284 HIGH STREET ORPINGTON KENT BR6 OND	LS13.	ONE SHARE
MRS. LALAINE UBANDO 284 HIGH STREET ORPINGTON KENT BR6 OND	arian .	ONE SHARE
	TOTAL SHARES TAKEN	TWO

Dated this 23rd

day of May 2005

Name(s), Address(es) and Signature(s) of Witness(es) to the above

Signature(s):-

Tallamy, 42 High Street, Soham, Ely,

Noel Pui-Shan Lee, Lee & Tallam Cambridgeshire, England CB7 5HE

Note: A subscriber which is a company should sign by its authorised officials in accordance with any relevant provisions in its articles of association.

^{*}Where the original capital is divided into shares of different classes each person subscribing the Memorandum must indicate the class of the share or shares to be taken by him. See generally section 2 of the Companies Act 1985.

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

Articles of Association

OF

FAR EAST SERVICES

LIMITED

TABLE A EXCLUDED.

1. The regulations in Table A in the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 shall not apply to the Company, except so far as the same are repeated or contained in these Articles.

INTERPRETATION.

2. In these Articles, unless the subject or context otherwise requires, the words standing in the first column of the table next hereinafter contained shall bear the meanings set opposite to them respectively in the second column thereof:-

WORDS MEANINGS

The Act The Companies Act 1985 and every statutory modification and re-enactment thereof for the time being in force.

These Articles .. These Articles of Association as originally framed or as altered from time to time by Special Resolution.

The Directors ... The Directors for the time being of the Company.

The Office The registered office for the time being of the Company.

The United

Kingdom .. Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Writing shall include printing and lithography and any other mode or modes of representing or reproducing words in a visible form. Words importing the singular number only shall include the planal number, and vice versa.

Words importing the masculine gender only shall include the feminine gender; and

Words importing persons shall include corporations.

Subject as aforesaid, any words or expressions defined in the Act shall, except where the subject or context forbids, bear the same meanings in these Articles.

SHARES.

- 3. The initial capital of the Company is £100.00 divided into Nil (preference) shares of £1 each (and 100 ordinary shares of £1 each). [The halders the said proforence shares will be centitled in respect thereof to a fixed suppulative profesential dividend at the asteroferex and the suppulation of the suppulati annual out the capital for the time being paid any or credited as paid up thereon payable sin spriority to any dividend on any other classef shareas and in axwinding up to repayment of capital xtogether a vithar sunvequekta. alkarrears: oxageruals of the said preferential dividend eakulatodkakkthexatexaforeszidkdowaktokthexdatexofx.sucik repayment and sonx the afooting a link sit a continues at occurred own to that datex whether earned or declared or not before any return of eapital is made to the holders of any cother shares for the time being forming x park x of x the xeapital x of x the x from pany x but x to x nox further right of participation either in profits or assets | x
- 4. The Company is a private company and accordingly no invitation or offer shall be made to the public (whether for cash or otherwise) to subscribe for any shares in or debentures of the Company, nor shall the Company allot or agree to allot (whether for cash or otherwise) any shares in or debentures of the Company with a view to all or any of those shares or debentures being offered for sale to the public.†
- 5. The Company may pay to any person a commission in consideration of his subscribing or agreeing to subscribe, whether absolutely or conditionally, or procuring or agreeing to procure subscriptions, whether absolute or conditional, for any shares in the Company: Provided that such commission shall not exceed

†Note. - Section 81 of the Companies Act 1935.

^{*}This definition of the rights to be attached to the preference shares (if any) will of course be modified, if and so far as may be necessary to suit the circumstances.

10 per cent, of the price at which such shares are issued, or an amount equivalent to such percentage; and the requirements of section 97 of the Act shall be observed.

- 6. (A) The Directors may subject to Article 45 hereof allot, grant options over, or otherwise deal with or dispose of any relevant securities (as defined by section 80(2) of the Act) of the Company to such persons and generally on such terms and conditions as the Directors think proper.
- (B) The general authority conferred by paragraph (A) of this Article shall be conditional upon due compliance with Article 45 hereof and shall extend to the amount of the authorised share capital of the Company upon its incorporation. The said authority will expire on (May 2010)(1) unless renewed, varied or revoked by the Company in General Meeting in accordance with section 80 or section 80A of the Act.
 - (C) The Directors shall be entitled under the general authority conferred by paragraph (A) of this Article to make at any time before the expiry of such authority any offer or agreement which will or might require relevant securities of the Company to be allotted after the expiry of such authority.
 - 7. If two or more persons are registered as joint holders of any share, any one of such persons may give effectual receipts for any dividends or other moneys payable in respect of such share.
 - any share upon any trust, and the Company shall not be bound by or required to recognise any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share or any right whatsoever in respect of any share other than an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the registered holder, except as by these Articles otherwise expressly provided or as required by law.
 - 9. Every member shall be entitled, without payment, to receive within two months after allotment or lodgment of transfer (unless the conditions of issue provide for a longer interval) one certificate [under the Company's common seal or under the official seal kept by the Company by virtue of section 40 of the Act] (2) for all the shares registered in his name, specifying the number and

(where necessary)(3) denoting numbers of the shares in respect of which it is issued and the amount paid up thereon; Provided that in the case of joint holders the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate to all the joint holders, and delivery of such certificate to any one of them shall be sufficient delivery to all. Every certificate shall be signed by one Director and countersigned by the Secretary or by an assistant or deputy Secretary. Where part only of the shares comprised in a certificate are transferred, the member transferring shall be entitled without payment to a certificate for the balance thereof.

10. If any share certificate shall be defaced, worn out, destroyed or lost, it may be renewed on such terms (if any) as to evidence and indemnity and payment of the expenses reasonably incurred by the Company investigating the evidence as the Directors shall require but otherwise free of charge and (in case of defacement or wearing out) on delivery up of the old certificate.

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LIEN.

- shares (whether fully paid or not) registered in the name of any member, either alone or jointly with any other person, for his debts, liabilities and engagements, whether solely or jointly with any other person, to or with the Company, whether the period for the payment, fulfilment or discharge thereof shall have actually arrived or not, and such lien shall extend to all dividends from time to time declared in respect of such shares. But the Directors may at any time declare any share to be exempt, wholly or partially, from the provisions of this Article.
- 12. The Directors may sell the shares subject to any such lien at such time or times and in such manner as they think fit, but no sale shall be made until such time as the monies in respect of which such lien exists or some part thereof are or is presently payable or the liability or engagement in respect of which such lien exists is liable to be presently fulfilled or discharged, and until a demand and notice in writing stating the amount due or specifying the liability or engagement and demanding payment or fulfilment or discharge thereof and giving notice of intention to sell in default

(3) See section 182(2) of the Companies Act 1985.

⁽i) Insert as appropriate. The date of expiry must not be more than five years from the date of incorporation, where these Articles were adopted at the time of original incorporation, and in any other case not more than five years after the adoption of this Article - see section 80(4) of the Companies Act 1985.

⁽²⁾ A company is not obliged to have a common seal. If the Company does not have a common seal the bracketed words should be deleted.

shall have been served on such member or the persons (if any) entitled by transmission to the shares, and default in payment, fulfilment or discharge shall have been made by him or them for fourteen days after such notice.

- 13. The net proceeds of any such sale shall be applied in or towards satisfaction of the amount due to the Company, or of the liability or engagement, as the case may be, and the balance (if any) shall be paid to the member or the persons (if any) entitled by transmission to the shares so sold.
- 14. Upon any such sale as aforesaid, the Directors may authorise some person to execute an instrument of transfer of the shares sold to the purchaser and may enter the purchaser's name in the register as holder of the shares, and the purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the sale.
 - 15. No member shall be entitled to receive any dividend or to exercise any privilege as a member until he shall have paid all calls for the time being due and payable on every share held by him, whether alone or jointly with any other person, together with interest and expenses (if any).

CALLS ON SHARES.

- 16. The Directors may, subject to the provisions of these Articles, from time to time make such calls upon the members in respect of all monies unpaid on their shares as they think fit, provided that fourteen days' notice at least is given of each call and each member shall be liable to pay the amount of every call so made upon him to the persons, by the instalments (if any) and at the times and places appointed by the Directors.
- 17. A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Directors authorising such call was passed.
- 18. The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable for the payment of all calls and instalments in respect thereof.
- 19. If before or on the day appointed for payment thereof a call or instalment payable in respect of a share is not paid, the person from whom the same is due shall pay interest on the amount of the call or instalment at such rate not exceeding 10 per cent. per

annum as the Directors shall fix from the day appointed for payment thereof to the time of actual payment, but the Directors may waive payment of such interest wholly or in part.

- 20. Any sum which by the terms of allotment of a share is made payable upon allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the amount of the share or by way of premium, shall for all purposes of these Articles, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date fixed for payment, and in case of non-payment the provisions of these Articles as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture and the like, and all other relevant provisions of these Articles, shall apply as if such sum were a call duly made and notified as hereby provided.
- 21. The Directors may, from time to time, make arrangements on the issue of shares for a difference between the holders of such shares in the amount of calls to be paid and in the time of payment of such calls.
- 22. The Directors may, if they think fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same all or any part of the monies due upon his shares beyond the sums actually called up thereon, and upon the monies so paid in advance, or so much thereof as exceeds the amount for the time being called up on the shares in respect of which such advance has been made, the Directors may pay or allow such interest as may be agreed between them and such member, in addition to the dividend payable upon such part of the share in respect of which such advance has been made as is actually called up.

TRANSFER OF SHARES.

- 23. Subject to the restrictions of these Articles, shares shall be transferable, but every transfer must be in writing and must be left at the office, accompanied by the certificate of the shares to be transferred and such other evidence (if any) as the Directors may require to prove the title of the intending transferor.
- 24. The instrument of transfer of a share shall be executed by the transferor and, when the share is not fully paid, by the transferee, and the transferor shall be deemed to remain the holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of members in respect thereof.
- 25. Any share may be transferred at any time by a member to his or her father or mother, or to any lineal descendant of such father or mother, or to his or her wife or husband; and any share

of a deceased member may be transferred by his executors or administrators to the widow or widower of any such relative as aforesaid of such deceased member, being a cestui que trust or specific legatee thereof, and shares standing in the name of any deceased member may be transferred to or placed in the names of the executors or trustees of his will, and upon any change of trustees may be transferred to the trustees for the time being of such will. A share may (subject as aforesaid) at any time be transferred to any member of the Company.

- 26. No share shall in any circumstances be issued or transferred to any infant, bankrupt or person of unsound mind.
- 27. (1) *Save as provided in Article 25, no share shall be transferred to any person who is not a member of the Company so long as any member is willing to purchase the same at the fair value (as hereinafter defined), which shall be determined as hereinafter provided.
- (2) In order to ascertain whether any member is willing to purchase a share at the fair value, the person, whether a member of the Company or not, proposing to transfer the same (hereinafter called "the retiring member") shall give a notice in writing (hereinafter described as a "sale notice") to the Company that he desires to transfer the same. Every sale notice shall specify the number of the shares which the retiring member desires to transfer, and shall constitute the Company the agent of the retiring member for the sale of such shares to any member of the Company at the fair value. No sale notice shall be withdrawn except with the sanction of the Directors.
 - (3) Forthwith upon receipt by the Company of any sale notice the Company shall direct the Auditors for the time being of the Company to certify the fair value of the shares comprised in such sale notice in accordance with sub-paragraph (4) hereof.
 - (4) The fair value of the shares for the purposes of this Article shall be such price as shall be certified in writing by the Auditors of the Company for the time being as being, in their opinion, the fair value of the said shares and in so certifying the Auditors shall pay no regard as to whether the shares comprised in such sale notice form part of a majority or minority holding in the Company. In carrying out the obligations created by this Article the Auditors

^{*}In Private Companies it is generally thought desirable to give existing members a right of pre-emption of any shares proposed to be sold to outside parties, on terms which are fair to both parties. This Article may be amended to restrict the right of pre-emption to holders of the class of shares sought to be transferred, if the Company's capital comprises shares of more than one class

shall be considered to be acting as experts and not as arbitrators, and in so determining the fair value of the shares their decision shall be final and binding.

- (5) If the Directors within twenty-eight days after the receipt by the Company of the certificate of the Auditors of the fair value of the shares specified in the sale notice find a member willing to purchase any share comprised therein (hereinafter described as a "purchasing member") and shall give notice thereof to the retiring member, the retiring member shall be bound upon payment of the fair value to transfer the share to such purchasing member. The Directors shall, with a view to finding a purchasing member, offer any shares comprised in a sale notice to the persons then holding the remaining shares in the Company as nearly as may be in proportion to their holdings of shares in the Company, and shall limit a time within which such offer if not accepted will be deemed to have been declined; and the Directors shall make such arrangements as regards the finding of a purchasing member for any shares not accepted by a member to whom they shall have been so offered as aforesaid within the time so limited as they shall think just and reasonable.
- (6) In the event of the retiring member failing to carry out the sale of any shares which he shall have become bound to transfer as aforesaid, the Directors may authorise some person to execute a transfer of the shares to the purchasing member and may give a good receipt for the purchase price of such shares, and may register the purchasing member as holder thereof and issue to him a certificate for the same, and thereupon the purchasing member shall become indefeasibly entitled thereto. The retiring member shall in such case be bound to deliver up his certificate for the said shares, and on such delivery shall be entitled to receive the said purchase price, without interest, and if such certificate shall comprise any shares which he has not become bound to transfer as aforesaid the Company shall issue to him a balance certificate for such shares.
- (7) If the Directors shall not, within the space of twenty-eight days after receipt by the Company of the certificate of the Auditors referred to in sub-paragraph (5) above, find a purchasing member for all or any of the shares comprised in the sale notice and give notice to the retiring member in manner aforesaid, or if, through no default of the retiring member, the purchase of any share in respect of which such last mentioned notice shall be given shall not be completed within twenty-one days from the service of such notice, the retiring member shall at any time within six months

thereafter be at liberty, subject to Article 28, to sell and transfer the shares comprised in his sale notice (or such of them as shall not have been sold to a purchasing member) to any person and at any price.

- 29. The Directors may, in their absolute discretion and without assigning any reason therefor, decline to register any transfer of any share whether or not it is a fully paid share, but such right of refusal shall not be exercisable in the case of any transfer made pursuant to Article 25.
- 29. If the Directors refuse to register a transfer of any shares they shall within two months after the date on which the transfer was lodged with the Company send to the transferee notice of the refusal, as required by section 183(5) of the Act.
- 30. The registration of transfers may be suspended and the register of members closed during the fourteen days immediately preceding every Annual General Meeting of the Company, and at such other times (if any) and for such period as the Directors may from time to time determine, provided always that the register shall not be closed for more than thirty days in any year.

TRANSMISSION OF SHARES.

- 31. In the case of the death of a member, the survivors or survivor, where the deceased was a joint holder, and the executors or administrators of the deceased, where he was a sole or only surviving holder, shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having any title to his shares, but nothing herein contained shall release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of any share jointly held by him.
- 32. Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of any member may, upon producing such evidence of title as the Directors shall require, be registered himself as holder of the share, or, subject to the provisions as to transfers herein contained (which shall apply as if the death or bankruptcy of the member had not occurred) transfer the same to some other person.
- 33. A person entitled to a share by transmission shall be entitled to receive, and may give a discharge for, any dividends or other monies payable in respect of the share, but he shall not be entitled in respect of it to receive notice of, or to attend or vote at

meetings of the Company or, save as aforesaid, to exercise any of the rights or privileges of a member, unless and until he shall become a member in respect of the share.

FORFEITURE OF SHARES.

- 34. If any member fails to pay the whole or any part of any call or instalment of a call on or before the day appointed for the payment thereof, the Directors may at any time thereafter, during such time as the call or instalment or any part thereof remains unpaid, serve a notice on him or on the person entitled to the share by transmission requiring him to pay such call or instalment, or such part thereof as remains unpaid, together with interest at such rate not exceeding 10 per cent, per annum as the Directors shall determine, and any expenses that may have accrued by reason of such non-payment.
- 35. The notice shall name a further day (not earlier than the expiration of fourteen days from the date of the notice) on or before which such call or instalment, or such part as aforesaid, and all interest and expenses that have accrued by reason of such non-payment, are to be paid. It shall also name the place where payment is to be made, and shall state that, in the event of non-payment at or before the time and at the place appointed, the shares in respect of which such call was made will be liable to be forfeited.
- 36. If the requisitions of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which such notice has been given may at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Directors to that effect. A forfeiture of shares shall include all dividends in respect of the shares not actually paid before the forfeiture, notwithstanding that they shall have been declared.
- 37. When any share has been forfeited in accordance with these Articles, notice of the forfeiture shall forthwith be given to the holder of the share or to the person entitled to the share by transmission, as the case may be, and an entry of such notice having been given, and of the forfeiture with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the register of members opposite to the share; but the provisions of this Article are directory only, and no forfeiture shall be in any manner invalidated by any omission or neglect to give such notice or to make such entry as aforesaid.

- 38. Notwithstanding any such forfeiture as aforesaid, the Directors may, at any time before the forfeited share has been otherwise disposed of, annul the forfeiture, upon the terms of payment of all cails and interest due thereon and all expenses incurred in respect of the share and upon such further terms (if any) as they shall see fit.
- 39. Every share which shall be forfeited may be sold, re-allotted, or otherwise disposed of, either to the person who was before forfeiture the holder thereof, or entitled thereto, or to any other person, upon such terms and in such manner as the Directors shall think fit, and the Directors may, if necessary, authorise some person to transfer the same to such other person as aforesaid.
- 40. A shareholder whose shares have been forfeited shall, notwithstanding, be liable to pay to the Company all calls made and not paid on such shares at the time of forfeiture, and interest thereon to the date of payment, in the same manner in all respects as if the shares had not been forfeited, and to satisfy all (if any) the claims and demands which the Company might have enforced in respect of the shares at the time of forfeiture, without any deduction or allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture.
 - 41. The forfeiture of a share shall involve the extinction at the time of forfeiture of all interest in and all claims and demands against the Company in respect of the share, and all other rights and liabilities incidental to the share as between the shareholder whose share is forfeited and the Company, except only such of those rights and liabilities as are by these Articles expressly saved, or as are by the Act given or imposed in the case of past members.
 - 42. A statutory declaration in writing that the declarant is a Director of the Company, and that a share has been duly forfeited in pursuance of these Articles, and stating the date upon which it was forfeited, shall, as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share adversely to the forfeiture thereof, be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated, and such declaration shall constitute a good title to the share, and (subject to the execution of any necessary transfer) such person shall be registered as the holder of the share and shall be discharged from all calls made prior to such sale or disposition, and shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money (if any), nor shall his title to the share be affected by any act, omission or irregularity relating to or connected with the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale, re-allotment or disposal of the share.

ALTERATIONS OF CAPITAL.

- 43. The Company may from time to time in General Meeting by Ordinary Resolution*:-
 - (A) consolidate and divide its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares, or
 - (B) cancel any shares not taken or agreed to be taken by any person and diminish the amount of its share capital by the amount of the shares so cancelled;
 - (C) divide its share capital or any part thereof into shares of smaller amounts than is fixed by its Memorandum of Association by sub-division of its existing shares or any of them, subject nevertheless to the provisions of the Act:

and by Special Resolution:-

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- (D) reduce its share capital or any capital redemption reserve or share premium account in any manner authorised and subject to any conditions prescribed by the Act.
- 44. (1) The Company in General Meeting may from time to time whether all the shares for the time being authorised shall have been issued or all the shares for the time being issued shall have been fully called up or not, increase its share capital by the creation of new shares, such new capital to be of such amount and to be divided into shares of such respective amounts and (subject to any special rights for the time being attached to any existing class of shares) to carry such preferential, deferred or other special rights (if any), or to be subject to such conditions or restrictions (if any), in regard to dividend, return of capital, voting or otherwise, as the General Meeting resolving upon such increase directs.
- (2) Subject to the provisions of Chapter VII of Part V of the Act the Company may:-
 - (i) issue shares which are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the Company or the shareholder on such terms and in such manner as shall satisfy the conditions in Chapter VII of Part V of the Act;
 - (ii) purchase its own shares (including any redeemable shares):
 - (iii) make a payment in respect of any such redemption or purchase of any of its own shares otherwise than

^{*}See section 121 of the Companies Act 1985.

out of distributable profits of the Company or the proceeds of a fresh issue of shares.

- 45. (1) Subject to any direction to the contrary that may be given by the Company in General Meeting all shares authorised pursuant to Article 6 hereof to be allotted shall be offered to the members in proportion to the existing shares held by them and such offer shall be made by notice in writing specifying the number of the shares to which the member is entitled and limiting a time (being not less than 21 days) within which the offer if not accepted will be deemed to have been declined, and after the expiry of such time or upon receipt of an intimation from the member to whom such notice is given that he declines to accept the shares offered, the Directors may, subject to these Articles, allor or otherwise dispose of the same to such persons and upon such terms as they think most beneficial to the Company. The Directors may in like manner dispose of any such shares as aforesaid which, by reason of the proportion borne by them to the number of persons entitled to any such offer as aforesaid or by reason of any other difficulty in apportioning the same, cannot in the opinion of the Directors be conveniently offered in manner hereinbefore provided.
- (2) By virtue of section 91(1) of the Act, sections 89(1) and 90(1) to 90(6) (inclusive) of the Act shall not apply to the Company.
- 46. Except so far as otherwise provided by or pursuant to these Articles or by the conditions of issue, any new share capital shall be considered as part of the original ordinary share capital of the Company, and shall be subject to the same provisions with reference to the payment of calls, lien, transfer, transmission, forfeiture and otherwise as the original share capital.

MODIFICATION OF RIGHTS.

47. Subject to the provisions of the Act* if at any time the share capital of the Company is divided into different classes of shares, the rights or privileges for the time being attached to any class of shares may (notwithstanding that the Company may be or be about to be in liquidation) be varied or abrogated with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths in nominal value of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of an extraordinary resolution passed at a separate general meeting of the holders of the shares of that class. To any such separate general meeting all the provisions of these Articles

^{*}See sections 125, 126 and 127 of the Companies Act 1985.

relating to General Meetings (including the obligation to notify members as to their right to appoint proxies) and the provisions of section 369 (length of notice for calling meetings), section 370 (general provisions as to meetings and votes) and sections 376 and 377 (circulation of members' resolutions) of the Act shall, so far as applicable, and with the necessary modifications, apply provided always that the necessary quorum at any such meeting other than an adjourned meeting shall be two persons holding or representing by proxy at least one-third in nominal value of the issued shares of the class in question and at an adjourned meeting one person holding shares of the class in question or his proxy and provided that any holder of shares of the class in question present in person or proxy may demand a poll.

GENERAL MEETINGS.

- 48. Unless the Company has elected by Elective Resolution to dispense with the holding of Annual General Meetings a General Meeting shall be held as the Annual General Meeting in every calendar year, at such time and place as may be determined by the Directors. Not more than fifteen months shall be allowed to elapse between any two successive Annual General Meetings: Provided that so long as the Company holds its first Annual General Meeting within eighteen months of its incorporation it need not hold it in the year of its incorporation or in the following year.
- 49. All General Meetings other than the Annual General Meeting shall be called Extraordinary General Meetings.
- 50. The Directors may call an Extraordinary General Meeting whenever they think fit, and Extraordinary General Meetings shall also be convened on such requisition, or in default may be convened by such requisitionists, as provided by section 368 of the Act.
- 51. Twenty-one days' notice in writing at the least of every Annual General Meeting and of every meeting convened to pass a Special Resolution or an Elective Resolution, and fourteen days' notice in writing at the least of every other General Meeting* (the length of notice being exclusive in every case both of the day on which the notice is served or deemed to be served and of the day for which the notice is given) specifying the place, the day and the hour of the meeting, and in the case of special business the general

[†] Sec sections 366 and 366A of the Companies Act 1985 as amended by the Companies Act 1989.

^{*}Sec sections 369 and 379A of the Companies Act 1985 as amended by the Companies Act 1989.

nature of such business, shall be given in manner hereinafter mentioned to such persons (including the Auditors) as are under the provisions of these Articles or the Act entitled to receive notices of General Meetings from the Company, but, with the consent of all the members entitled to attend and vote at an Annual General Meeting, or (in the case of any other General Meeting) with the consent of such proportion of the members entitled to attend and vote thereat as is prescribed by sections 369(3) and (4) and 387(3) of the Act, such meeting may be convened upon a shorter notice, and in such manner as such members may approve. The accidental omission to give such notice to, or the non-receipt of such notice by, any person entitled to receive the same shall not invalidate any resolution passed or proceeding had at any such meeting. Every notice convening an Annual General Meeting of the Company shall describe the meeting as an Annual General Meeting and every notice of a General Meeting or of a class meeting shall comply with any requirements of the Act as regards the notification to members of their rights as to the appointment of proxies.

PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS.

- 52. All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an Extraordinary General Meeting, and all that is transacted at an Annual General Meeting shall also be deemed special, with the exception of declaring a dividend, the consideration of the accounts and balance sheets and the reports of the Directors and Auditors, and any other documents accompanying or annexed to the balance sheets, the election of Directors in place of those retiring and the appointment and fixing of the remuneration of the Auditors.
- 53. No business shall be transacted at any General Meeting unless a quorum is present when the meeting proceeds to business; save as herein otherwise provided, [two] members present in person or by proxy shall be a quorum.
- 54. If within half an hour from the time appointed for the holding of a General Meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened on the requisition of members, shall be dissolved. In any other case it shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time and place or to such time and place as the Directors may determine and if at such adjourned meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for holding the meeting, the meeting shall be dissolved.

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[†] Amend as appropriate.

- 55. The Chairman (if any) of the Board of Directors shall preside at every General Meeting, but if there be no such Chairman, or if at any meeting he shall not be present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, or shall be present but unwilling to act as Chairman, the members present shall choose some Director, or if no Director be present, or if all the Directors present decline to take the chair, they shall choose some member present to be Chairman of the Meeting.
- 56. The Chairman of any meeting at which a quorum is present may, with the consent of the meeting, and shall, if so directed by the meeting, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place as the meeting shall determine. Whenever a meeting is adjourned for fourteen days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given in the same manner as in the case of an original meeting. Save as aforesaid, no member shall be entitled to any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting. No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business which might have been transacted at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.
- 57. At all General Meetings a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a show of hands, unless before or upon the declaration of the result of the show of hands a poll be demanded by the Chairman or by at least two persons for the time being entitled to vote at the meeting, or by a member or members representing one-tenth of the total voting rights of all the members having the right to vote at the meeting, or by a member or members holding shares conferring a right to vote at the meeting being shares on which an aggregate sum has been paid up equal to not less than one-tenth of the total sum paid up on all the shares conferring that right,* and unless a poll be so demanded a declaration by the Chairman of the meeting that a resolution has on a show of hands been carried, or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or lost, or not carried by a particular majority, and an entry to that effect in the minute book of the Company, shall be conclusive evidence of the fact, without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such a resolution. The demand for a poll may be withdrawn.

^{*}See as to the right to demand a poll section 373 of the Companies Act 1985.

- 58. Subject as provided in Article 59, if a poll be demanded in manner aforesaid, it shall be taken at such time (within fourteen days) and place, and in such manner, as the Chairman shall direct, and the result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded.
- 59. No poll shall be demanded on the election of a Chairman of a meeting, or on any question of adjournment.
- 60. In the case of any equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the Chairman of the meeting shall be entitled to a casting vote in addition to any other vote he may have.
- 61. The demand of a poll shall not prevent the continuance of a meeting for the transaction of any business, other than the question on which a poll has been demanded.

VOTES OF MEMBERS.

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- 62. Subject and without prejudice to any special privileges or restrictions as to voting for the time being attached to any special class of shares for the time being forming part of the capital of the Company, every member shall have one vote on a show of hands and in case of a poll shall have one vote for every share of which he is the holder. (If and so long as the Company shall not have failed to pay in full the dividends accrued due upon the preference shares prior to the date of a meeting of the Company, the holders of the preference shares shall not be entitled to receive any notice of or to attend or vote at such meeting, either in person or by proxy unless such meeting be convened for the purpose of considering a resolution in any manner directly affecting the rights of the preference shareholders as a separate class, or of winding up or reducing the capital of the Company. For the purposes of this provision the dividends on the preference shares shall be deemed to day of accrue due on the N/A day of in every year).* and the N/A
- 63. A member in respect of whom an order has been made by any Court having jurisdiction (whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere) in matters concerning mental disorder may vote whether on a show of hands or on a poll by his receiver, curator

^{*}The words in brackets will of course only be applicable if there are preference shares. It is not, however, always thought necessary to restrict the rights of preference shareholders in this way; so that it will in any case require consideration whether the words should be inserted. The restrictions can, of course, be varied in any manner which may be thought desirable.

bonis or other person authorised in that behalf appointed by that Court, and such last-mentioned persons may give their votes either personally or by proxy.

- 64. If two or more persons are jointly entitled to a share, then in voting upon any question the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other holders of the share, and for this purpose seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the register of members.
- 65. Save as herein expressly provided, no member other than a member duly registered who shall have paid everything for the time being due from him and payable to the Company in respect of his shares shall be entitled to vote on any question either personally or by proxy, or to be reckoned in a quorum, at any General Meeting.
- of hands a member (other than a corporation) present only by proxy shall have no vote, but a proxy for or representative of a corporation may vote on a show of hands. A proxy need not be a member.
- 67. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing under the hand of the appointor or of his attorney duly authorised in writing, or if such appointor is a corporation under its common seal, if any, and, if none, then under the hand of some officer duly authorised in that behalf.* An instrument appointing a proxy to vote at a meeting shall be deemed to include the power to demand or concur in demanding a poll on behalf of the appointor.
- 68. The instrument appointing a proxy, together with the power of attorney (if any) under which it is signed or a notarially certified or office copy thereof, shall be deposited at the office at least forty-eight hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in such instrument proposes to vote, or in the case of a poll not less than twenty-four hours before the time appointed for taking the poll and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.

^{*}Section 375 of the Companies Act 1935 enables a corporation by resolution of its directors or other governing body to authorise any person to act as its representative, with full powers, at any General or Class Meeting of a Company in which it holds shares; and a proxy under the seal of the corporation (if any) will not be necessary.

69. Any instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the following form with such variations (if any) as circumstances may require or the Directors may approve:-

"FAR EAST SERVICES LIMITED.
"I, , "of , a member of LIMITED, "hereby appoint , "of , of "to vote for me and on my behalf at the [Annual, "Extraordinary or Adjourned, as the case may be] "General Meeting of the Company to be held "on the day of and at

"As witness my hand this

"every adjournment thereof.

day of

- 70. No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is tendered, and every vote not disallowed at the meeting shall be valid. Any objection made in due time shall be referred to the Chairman whose decision shall be final and conclusive.
- 71. A vote given or poll demanded by proxy or by the duly anthorised representative of a corporation shall be valid notwithstanding the previous determination of the authority of the person voting or demanding a poll unless notice of the determination was received by the Company at the Office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote is given or the poll demanded or (in the case of a poll taken otherwise than on the same day as the meeting or adjourned meeting) the time appointed for taking the poll.
- 72. Subject to the provisions of the Act, a resolution in writing signed by all the members for the time being entitled to receive notice of and to attend and vote at General Meetings (or being corporations by their duly authorised representatives) shall be as valid and effective as if the same had been passed at a General Meeting of the Company duly convened and held and may consist of several instruments in the like form each executed by or on behalf of one or more members.

DIRECTORS.

- 73. Unless and until otherwise determined by the Company in General Meeting, the number of the Directors shall not be less than two nor more than.

 The first Directors of the Company shall be as named in the Statement delivered to the Registrar of Companies pursuant to section 10 of the Act.
- 74. The Company shall not be subject to section 293 of the Act, and accordingly any person may be appointed or elected as a Director, whatever his age, and no Director shall be required to vacate his office of Director by reason of his attaining or having attained the age of sevenly years or any other age.
- 75. The Directors shall have power from time to time and at any time to appoint any person who is willing to act to be a Director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional Director, provided that the total number of Directors shall not exceed the prescribed maximum. A Director so appointed shall hold office only until the next Annual General Meeting and shall not be taken into account in determining the Directors who are to retire by rotation at the Meeting, but shall be eligible for re-election at that Meeting.
- 76. *The remuneration of the Directors shall from time to time be determined by the Company in General Meeting. Unless otherwise directed by the resolution by which it is voted, any such remuneration shall be divided amongst the Directors as they may agree, or, failing agreement, equally. The Directors shall also be entitled to be repaid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them respectively in or about the performance of their duties as Directors, including their expenses of travelling to or from Board Meetings. If by arrangement with the other Directors any Director shall perform or render any special duties or services outside his ordinary duties as a Director, the Directors may pay his special remuneration, in addition to his ordinary remuneration, and such special remuneration may be by way of salary, commission or participation in profits, or by any or all of those modes, or otherwise as may be arranged.
 - 77. The office of a Director shall be vacated:-
 - (A) If he ceases to be a Director by virtue of any provision of the Act or he becomes prohibited by law from being a Director.

^{*}This Article will of course be varied according to the method of remuneration to be adopted.

- (B) If a receiving order is made against him or he makes any arrangement or composition with his creditors.
- (C) If he becomes of unsound mind and either he is admitted to hospital in pursuance of an application for admission for treatment under the Mental Health Act 1983 or an order is made by a Court having jurisdiction (whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere) in matters concerning mental disorder for his detention or for the appointment of a receiver, curator bonis or other person to exercise powers with respect to his property or affairs.
- *(D) If he absents himself from the meetings of the Board during a continuous period of six months without special leave of absence from the Directors, and they pass a resolution that he has by reason of such absence vacated his office.
- (E) If by notice in writing given to the Company he resigns his office.

MANAGING DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS.

- 78. (A) The Directors may from time to time appoint any one or more of their body to be Managing Director or to any other executive office under the Company (hereinafter referred to as an "Executive Director") and, subject to the provisions of the Act, for such period and upon such terms as they think fit, and may vest in such Managing Director or Executive Director such of the powers hereby vested in the Directors generally as they may think fit, and such powers may be made exercisable for such period or periods and upon such conditions and subject to such restrictions, and generally upon such terms as to remuneration and otherwise as they may determine. The remuneration of such Managing Director or Executive Director may be made payable by way of salary or commission or participation in profits, or by any or all of those modes or otherwise as may be thought expedient, and it may be made a term of any such appointment that he shall receive a pension, gratuity or other benefit on his retirement.
- (B) A Managing Director and any Executive Director shall not, while he continues to hold that office, be subject to retirement by rotation, and he shall not be taken into account in determining the rotation of retirement of Directors or the number of Directors to

^{*}This provision should be used with care. It is not appropriate in many cases e,g, where there are only two Directors.

retire, but he shall, subject to the provisions of any contract between him and the Company, be subject to the same provisions as to resignation and removal as the other Directors of the Company, and if he ceases to hold the office of Director he shall ipso facto and immediately cease to be a Managing Director or Executive Director (as the case may be).

POWERS AND DUTIES OF DIRECTORS.

- 79. The business of the Company shall be managed by the Directors, who may pay all such expenses of and preliminary and incidental to the promotion, formation, establishment and registration of the Company as they think fit, and may exercise all such powers of the Company, and do on behalf of the Company all such acts as may be exercised and done by the Company, and as are not by the Act or these Articles required to be exercised or done by the Company in General Meeting, subject nevertheless to any regulations of these Articles, to the provisions of the Act and to any directions given by special resolution but no alteration of the Articles and no such direction shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if such alteration had not been made or that direction had not been given.
- 80. The Directors may borrow or raise from time to time for the purposes of the Company or secure the payment of such sums as they think fit, and may secure the repayment or payment of any such sums by mortgage or charge upon all or any of the property or assets of the Company or subject (in the case of any security convertible into shares) to the provisions of Article 6 and to section 80 of the Act, by the issue of debentures, debenture stock and other securities (whether at par or at a discount or premium) or otherwise as they may think fit: (Provided that the amount for the time being remaining undischarged of monies borrowed, raised or secured by the Directors shall not at any time exceed (twice the nominal amount of the issued share capital for the time being of the Company) without the sanction of the Company in General Meeting; but no lender shall be bound to see that this limit is observed.)*
- of the Company may pay a gratuity or pension or allowance on retirement to any Director or former Director who has held any executive office or employment with the Company or to his widow

^{*}In the case of a Private Company there is very frequently no limit imposed on the Directors' horrowing powers. If a limit is to be imposed, some other limit than that suggested in the text may be thought appropriate.

or dependants and may make contributions to any fund and pay premiums for the purchase or provision of any such gratuity, pension or allowance.

- 82. The continuing Directors may act at any time notwithstanding any vacancy in their body; provided always that in case the Directors shall at any time be reduced in number to less than the minimum number prescribed by or in accordance with these Articles, it shall be lawful for them to act as Directors for the purpose of filling up vacancies in their body, or of summoning a General Meeting of the Company, but not for any other purpose.
- 83. (A) Subject to the provisions of the Act a Director notwithstanding his office may contract with, be a party to, or otherwise interested in any contract or proposed contract or transaction or arrangement with the Company or in which the Company is otherwise interested and shall not be liable to account for any profit or other benefit derived by him by reason of any such matter and no such contract, proposed contract, transaction or arrangement shall be liable to be avoided on the ground of any such interest or benefit: Provided that the nature and extent of the interest of the Director be declared at a meeting of the Directors in full compliance with section 317 of the Act.

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- (B) For the purposes of paragraph (A) a general notice given to the Directors at such meeting by a Director to the effect either that he is a member of a specified company or firm and is to be regarded as interested in any contract, transaction or arrangement which may, after the date of the notice, be made with that company or firm, or that he is to be regarded as interested in any contract, transaction or arrangement which may after the date of the notice be made with a specified person who is connected with him (within the meaning of section 346 of the Act) shall be a sufficient declaration of interest in relation to any such contract, transaction or arrangement.
- (C) A Director may vote at a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of Directors upon any resolution concerning a contract, proposed contract, transaction or arrangement in which he has, whether directly or indirectly, an interest or upon any matter arising therefrom, and if he shall so vote his vote shall be counted and he shall be taken into account in determining whether a quorum is present at such meeting.*

^{*}This provision may be replaced by wording similar to that in regulations 94-98 of Table A if it is desired to restrict Directors from voting upon matters in which they are interested.

ROTATION OF DIRECTORS.

- 84. Subject to the provisions of these Articles, one-third of the Directors for the time being, or if their number is not a multiple of three then the number nearest to one-third, shall retire from office at the first Annual General Meeting and at any Annual General Meeting in any subsequent year.
- 85. The Directors to retire shall be the Directors who have been longest in office since their last election. As between Directors of equal seniority, the Directors to retire shall, in the absence of agreement, be selected from among them by lot. A retiring Director shall be eligible for re-election, and shall act as a Director throughout the meeting at which he retires.
- 86. Subject to any resolution reducing the number of Directors, the Company shall, at the meeting at which any Director shall retire in manner aforesaid, fill up the vacated office by electing a person thereto, and may, without notice in that behalf, fill up any other vacancies.
- 87. No person, not being a Director retiring at the meeting, shall, unless recommended by the Directors for election, be eligible for the office of Director at any General Meeting, unless, not less than three nor more than twenty-one days before the day appointed for the meeting, there shall have been given to the Secretary notice in writing by some member duly qualified to be present and vote at the meeting for which such notice is given of his intention to propose such person for election, and also notice in writing, signed by the person to be proposed, of his willingness to be elected.
- 38. If at any meeting at which an election of Directors ought to take place, the place of any retiring Director is not filled up, such retiring Director shall, if willing to act, be deemed to have been re-elected, unless at such meeting it shall be determined to reduce the number of Directors or a resolution for the re-election of such retiring Director shall have been put to the meeting and not carried.
- 89. The Company may from time to time in General Meeting increase or reduce the number of Directors, and determine in what rotation such increased or reduced number shall go out of office, and may make any appointments necessary for effecting any such increase as aforesaid.

PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS.

- 90. The Directors may meet together for the despatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit, and determine the quorum necessary for the transaction of business. Unless otherwise determined, two shall be a quorum. Questions arising at any meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes. In case of an equality of votes the Chairman shall have a second or casting vote.
- 91. A Director may, and on the request of a Director the Secretary shall, at any time summon a meeting of the Directors. It shall not be necessary to give notice of a meeting of Directors to any Director for the time being absent from the United Kingdom.
- 92. The Directors may from time to time elect a Chairman, who shall preside at meetings of the Directors, and determine the period for which he is to hold office, but if no such Chairman be elected, or if at any meeting the Chairman be not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the Directors present shall choose some one of their number to be Chairman of such meeting.
- 93. (A) A Director (other than an alternate Director) may from time to time by notice in writing to the Company appoint any Director or any person approved by his co-Directors to act as an alternate Director at any meeting of the Board from which he is himself absent, and may in like manner remove any person so appointed from office.
- (B) An alternate Director appointed under this Article shall not be entitled to any remuneration from the Company, but he shall be entitled, while holding office as such, to receive notice of all meetings of Directors and of all meetings of committees of Directors of which his appointor is a member and to attend and vote thereat in place of and in the absence of the Director appointing him.
- (C) Such alternate Director shall cease to be an alternate Director if his appointor ceases to be a Director; but if a Director retires by rotation or otherwise but is re-appointed or deemed to have been re-appointed at the meeting at which he retires, any appointment of an alternate Director made by him which was in force immediately prior to his retirement shall continue after his re-appointment.

- (D) An alternate Director shall be deemed for all purposes (save for the appointment of an alternate Director under this Article) a Director and shall alone be responsible for his own acts and defaults and he shall not be deemed to be the agent of the Director appointing him.
- (E) A person who holds office only as an alternate Director shall, if his appointor is not present, be taken into account in reckoning a quorum at any meeting of the Directors or any committee of the Directors.
- 94. The Directors may delegate any of their powers to committees consisting of such member or members of their body as they think fit. Any committee so formed shall in the exercise of the powers so delegated conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Directors.
- 95. A committee may cleet a Chairman of its meetings. If no such Chairman is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairman is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the members present may choose one of their number to be Chairman of the meeting.
- 96. A committee may meet and adjourn as its members think proper. Questions arising at any meeting shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present, and in case of an equality of votes, the Chairman of the committee shall have a second or casting vote.
- 97. All acts bona fide done by any meeting of Directors, or of a committee of Directors, or by any person acting as a Director, shall, notwithstanding it be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment or continuance in office of such Director or person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed or had duly continued in office and was qualified to be a Director.
- 98. The Directors shall cause proper minutes to be made of all General Meetings of the Company and proper records to be kept of all Written Resolutions (and of the signatures) and also of all appointments of officers, and of the proceedings of all meetings of Directors and committees, and of the attendances thereat, and all business transacted at such meetings. All such minutes and records (and signatures) shall be entered in books provided for the

purpose. Any such record of a Written Resolution (and of the signatures) purporting to be signed by a Director or by the Secretary shall be evidence of the proceedings in agreeing to a Written Resolution and until the contrary is proved the requirements of the Act with respect to those proceedings shall be deemed to be complied with and any such minutes of any such meeting, if purporting to be signed by the Chairman of such meeting, or by the Chairman of the next succeeding meeting, shall be conclusive evidence without any further proof of the facts therein stated.

99. A resolution in writing signed by all the Directors for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of Directors shall be as valid and effective for all purposes as a resolution passed at a meeting of the Directors or (as the case may be) a committee of Directors duly convened, held and constituted and may consist of several documents in the like form each signed by one or more Directors.

THE COMMON SEAL.

100. The Company's common seal shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of a resolution of the Board of Directors, and in the presence of at least one Director* and of the Secretary, and such Director* and the Secretary shall sign every instrument to which the common seal shall be affixed in their presence, and in favour of any purchaser or person bona fide dealing with the Company such signatures shall be conclusive evidence of the fact that the common seal has been properly affixed. The Company may exercise the powers of section 39 of the Act, and such powers are accordingly hereby vested in the Directors.

SECRETARY.

10). Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Secretary shall be appointed by the Directors for such time, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit, and any Secretary so appointed may be removed by them. The provisions of sections 283 and 284 of the Act shall apply and be observed. The Directors may from time to time, if there is no Secretary or no Secretary capable of acting, by resolution appoint an assistant or deputy Secretary to exercise the functions of the Secretary.

^{*&}quot;Two Directors" is often preferred in this Article to "one Director". But see section 74 of the Law of Property Act 1925. If this Article is altered by requiring more than one Director to sign, it should be prefaced by the words "Subject as provided in Article 9 with respect to certificates". The same person cannot sign both as Director and Secretary. See section 284 of the Companies Act 1985.

[†]A company is not obliged to have a common seal and this provision may be omitted if desired.

DIVIDENDS AND RESERVE FUND.

- 102. Subject to any rights or privileges for the time being attached to any shares in the capital of the Company having preferential, deferred or other special rights in regard to dividends, the profits of the Company which it shall from time to time be determined to distribute by way of dividend shall be applied in payment of dividends upon the shares of the Company in proportion to the amounts paid up thereon respectively otherwise than in advance of calls. If any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date, that share shall rank for dividend accordingly.
- 103. Subject to the provisions of the Act the Company in General Meeting may from time to time declare dividends, but no such dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Directors.
- 104. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Directors may pay interim dividends if it appears to them that they are justified by the profits of the Company available for distribution. If the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the Directors may pay interim dividends on shares which confer deferred or non-preferred rights with regard to dividend as well as on shares which confer preferential rights with regard to dividend, but no interim dividend shall be paid on shares carrying deferred or non-preferred rights if, at the time of payment, any preferential dividend is in arrear. The Directors may also pay at intervals settled by them any dividend payable at a fixed rate if it appears to them that the profits available for distribution justify the payment. Provided the Directors act in good faith they shall not incur any liability to the holders of shares conferring preferred rights for any loss they may suffer by the lawful payment of an interim dividend on any shares having deferred or non-preferred rights.
- 105. With the sanction of a General Meeting, dividends may be paid wholly or in part in specie, and may be satisfied in whole or in part by the distribution amongst the members in accordance with their rights of fully paid shares, stock or debentures of any other company, or of any other property or assets suitable for distribution as aforesaid. The Directors shall have full liberty to make all such valuations, adjustments and arrangements, and to issue all such certificates or documents of title as may in their opinion be necessary or expedient with a view to facilitating the equitable distribution amongst the members of any dividends or

pertions of dividends to be satisfied as aforesaid or to giving them the benefit of their proper shares and interests in the property, and no valuation, adjustment or arrangement so made shall be questioned by any member.

- 106. The Directors may, before recommending any dividend set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as they think proper to a reserve fund or reserve account, which shall at the discretion of the Directors be applicable for any purpose for which the profits of the Company may lawfully be applied. The Directors may also from time to time carry forward such sums as they may deem expedient in the interests of the Company.
- 107. The Directors may deduct from any dividend or other monies payable in respect of any shares held by a member, either alone or jointly with any other member, all such sums of money (if any) as may be due and payable by him either alone or jointly with any other person to the Company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the shares of the Company.
- 108. Any dividend, instalment of dividend or interest in respect of any shares may be paid by cheque or warrant payable to the order of the member entitled thereto, or (in the case of joint holders) of that member whose name stands first on the register in respect of the joint holding.
- 109. Every such cheque or warrant shall (unless otherwise directed) be sent by post to the last registered address of the member entitled thereto, and the receipt of the person whose name appears on the register of members as the holder of any share, or, in the case of joint helders, of any one of such holders, or of his or their agent duly appointed in writing, shall be a good discharge to the Company for all dividends or other payments made in respect of such share. Every such cheque or warrant shall be sent at the risk of the person entitled to the money represented thereby.
- 110. No dividend or other monies payable in respect of a share shall bear interest as against the Company unless otherwise provided by the rights attached to the share.
- 111. Any dividend which has remained unclaimed for twelve years from the date when it became due for payment shall, if the Directors so resolve, be forfeited and cease to remain owing by the Company.

CAPITALISATION OF RESERVES ETC.

- 112. The Company in General Meeting may upon the recommendation of the Directors resolve that it is desirable to capitalise any undivided profits of the Company (not being required for the payment or provision of any fixed preferential dividend) standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts or to the credit of the profit and loss account or otherwise available for distribution and accordingly that such sum be set free for distribution amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto if the same had been distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions on condition that the same be not paid in cash but be applied either in or towards paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively or paying up in full unissued shares or debentures of the Company to be allotted and distributed credited as fully paid up to and amongst such members in the proportion aforesaid, or partly in the one way and partly in the other, and the Directors shall give effect to such resolution. Provided always that an amount standing to the credit of a share premium account or capital redemption reserve may, for the purposes of this Article, only be applied in the paying up of unissued shares to be allotted to members of the Company as fully paid bonus shares.
- 113. The Company in General Meeting may upon the recommendation of the Directors resolve that it is desirable to capitalise any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any reserve account of the Company or its profit and loss account which is not available for distribution by applying such sum in paying up in full unissued shares to be allotted as fully paid bonus shares to those members of the Company who would have been entitled to that sum if it were distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions and the Directors shall give effect to such resolution.
- 114. Whenever a resolution is passed in pursuance of Article 112 or 113 the Directors shall make all appropriations and applications of the undivided profits resolved to be capitalised thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares or debentures, if any, and generally shall do all acts and things required to give effect thereto. Where any difficulty arises in respect of any such distribution the Directors shall settle the same as they think expedient, and in particular they may issue fractional certificates, fix the value for distribution of any fully paid up shares or debentures, make cash payments to any shareholders on the footing of the value so fixed in order to

granted to him by the Court from liability for negligence, default, breach of duty and breach of trust in relation to the affairs of the Company.

NAME(S), ADDRESS(ES) AND SIGNATURE(S) OF SUBSCRIBER(S)

MR. ADAN UBANDO 284 HIGH STREET ORPINGTON KENT BR6 OND

MRS. LALAINE UBANDO 284 HIGH STREET ORPINGON KENT BR6 OND

Noël thee Lee & Fallamy Solicitors 42 High Street Soham, Elv Cambridgeshire CB7 Steff

DX 42851 Soham

Noël Lee Lee & Tallamy Solicitors 42 High Server Sohmer Bry

Hilms

DX 42851 Soham

Dated this 29th

day of May 2005

Name(s), Address(es) and Signature(s) of Witness(es) to the above

Signature(s):-

Noel Pui-Shan Lee Lee & Tallamy 42 High Street Soham Ely Cambridgeshire CB7 5HE England

Note: A subscriber which is a company should sign by its authorised officials in accordance with any relevant provisions in its articles of association.

PRIVATE

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

Memorandum

AND

Articles of Association

OF

FAR EAST SERVICES

LIMITED

Incorporated the 23 day of May 2005

Lee & Tallamy Solicitors 42 High Street, Soham Ely, Cambridgeshire CB7 5HE

Oyez 7 Spa Road, London SE16 3QQ.

11.2000

Companies 1B