Consolidated Financial Statements

For the year ended 30 April 2013

TUESDAY

A30 ISSC |

A26 28/01/2014
COMPANIES HOUSE

#6

Company Registration Number: 04400324

Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended 30 April 2013

Contents	Pages
Director, officer and advisers	1
Director's report	2 - 3
Independent Auditors' report	4
Consolidated profit and loss account	5
Consolidated balance sheet	6
Company balance sheet	7
Group cash flow statement	8
Notes to the financial statements	9 - 17

Director, officers and advisers

Director

Mr J A Linch-Batten

Secretary and registered office

Mrs G M Linch-Batten Globe House Eclipse Park Sittingbourne Road Maidstone Kent ME14 3EN

Registered number

04400324

Auditors

Day, Smith & Hunter Globe House Eclipse Park Sittingbourne Road Maidstone Kent ME14 3EN

Director's report for the year ended 30 April 2013

The director presents his annual report together with the financial statements of the group for the year ended 30 April 2013

Principal activities

The principal activities of the group throughout the year under review was that of the operator of retail pharmacies and a post office and the distribution of pharmaceutical products

Review of the business

This business review forms part of the director's report. Its function is to provide a balanced review of the group's performance and development during the year and its position at the year end. The review also covers the principal risks and uncertainties faced by the group

Development and performance of the group

There have not been any significant changes in the group's principal activities in the year under review except as noted below in respect of Ginova UK Limited, and at the date of this report, the director is not aware of any likely changes in the group's activities in the next year

The group's turnover has increased this year by 17 1% to £28,020,901, which reflects the significantly higher turnover achieved by Ginova UK Limited as a result of a full year's trading for a separate substantial labelling contract

The trading performance of A & S Shillam Limited, which operates the retail pharmacies, continues to be strong, with a pre-tax profit for the year of £1,127,660 The turnover for Ginova UK Limited increased by 39 4% to £16,366,659 The additional turnover was achieved at much reduced margins and the company suffered a pre-tax loss of £41,435, compared to a profit before tax for the previous year of £66,098

The balance sheet shows that the group's position at the year end is satisfactory, with net assets increasing to £5,247,586

Principal risks and uncertainties

During the year, the retail pharmacy operation maintained a strong position. Accurate figures as to total market and market share are impossible to calculate but key competitors were known. Competitive pressures were a continuing risk and this was managed by maintaining an expanded range of healthcare services to its customers and ensuring a high level of service.

The principal risk facing the distribution part of the group's business relates to the ability to maintain turnover and margin. In the coming year Ginova UK Limited will be affected by the announcement regarding The Pharmaceutical Price Regulation Scheme (PPRS). This regulates the overall profitability of pharmaceutical companies with sales of branded prescribed medicines to the National Health Service in the UK. Its purpose is to secure the provision of safe and effective medicines for the National Health Service at 'reasonable' prices, promote a strong and profitable pharmaceutical industry capable of sustained research and development, and encourage the efficient supply of medicines to pharmaceutical markets in the UK and elsewhere

The business environment in which the group operates continues to be challenging. The pharmaceutical market throughout Europe continues to be highly competitive and margins continue to be tight, which are also affected by the fluctuations of the Sterling to Euro exchange rates.

With these risks and uncertainties in mind, the director is aware that any plans for the future development of the business may be subject to future events outside of the group's control

Key performance indicators

The KPIs used to determine the progress and performance of the group are set out below

Turnover growth

The retail pharmacy business showed a decrease in turnover of 4 3%, while the distribution business showed an increase of 39 4%

Gross profit margin

The group's overall gross profit margin decreased in the year under review from 17 0% to 14 4%, due entirely to the reduced margin in the distribution business

Employees

Details of the number of employees and related costs can be found in note 4 to the financial statements

Director's report for the year ended 30 April 2013 (continued)

Review of the business (continued)

Financial instruments etc

The group's principal financial instruments comprise bank balances, bank loans and trade creditors. The main purpose of these instruments is to raise funds for and to finance the group's operations.

Due to the nature of the financial instruments used by the group there is no exposure to price risks. The group's approach to managing other risks applicable to the financial instruments concerned is shown below

In respect of bank balances the liquidity risk is managed by transferring funds between the accounts of the group to obtain the maximum benefit from those funds

For bank loans, trade and other creditors liquidity risk is managed by ensuring sufficient funds are available to meet amounts due and that borrowings are flexible and available in the medium term

Results and dividends

The results for the year shown in the profit and loss account on page 5 The profit for the year after taxation was £823,482

The director does not recommend the payment of a dividend for the year

Future developments

The group is well poised to develop its main core business and continues to address the effect of competitive pressures experienced during 2012/13 As far as the business of Ginova UK Limited is concerned, the director continues to review ways in which the business can be developed and additional margin achieved

Director

The director who served during the year was -

Mr J A Linch-Batten

Director's responsibilities

The director is responsible for preparing the director's report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations

Company law requires the director to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the director has elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the director must not approve the financial statements unless he is satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the group and the company and of the profit or loss of the group for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the director is required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently,
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent,
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company and group will continue in business

The director is responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's and the group's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and the group, and enable him to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006 He is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and the group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities

Disclosure of information to auditors

The director confirms that so far as he is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditors are unaware. He has taken all the steps that he ought to have taken as a director in order to make himself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information

Signed on behalf of the board

nch-Batten

~ _ _ _

Approved by the Board on 23/1/14

Independent auditors' report to the shareholder of Clementine Associates Limited

We have audited the financial statements of Clementine Associates Limited for the year ended 30 April 2013, which are set out on pages 5 to 17 The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice)

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed

Respective responsibilities of the director and auditors

As explained more fully in the director's responsibilities statement set out on page 3, the director is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors.

Scope of the audit of the financial statements

An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatements, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the group's and the parent company's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed, the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by the director, and the overall presentation of the financial statements. In addition, we read all the financial and non-financial information in the director's report to identify material inconsistencies with the audited financial statements. If we become aware of any apparent material misstatements or inconsistencies we consider the implications for our report.

Opinion on financial statements

In our opinion the financial statements

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and the parent company's affairs as at 30 April 2013 and of the group's profit for the year then ended,
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006

Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion the information given in the director's report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements

Matters on which we are required to report exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion

- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the parent company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us, or
- the parent company financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns, or
- certain disclosures of director's remuneration specified by law are not made, or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we required for our audit

Roy Coates (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of Day, Smith & Hunter
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor

Date 24/1/14

Globe House, Eclipse Park Sittingbourne Road Maidstone Kent ME14 3EN

Consolidated profit and loss account for the year ended 30 April 2013

	Notes		2013		2012
			£		£
Turnover	2		28,020,901		23,920,472
Cost of sales			(23,989,745)		(19,847,238)
Gross profit			4,031,156		4,073,234
Administrative expenses Other operating income		(2,909,003) 35,572		(2,823,091) 36,122	
			(2,873,431)		(2,786,969)
Operating profit	3		1,157,725		1,286,265
Other interest receivable and similar income Interest payable and similar charges	6		316 (71,816)		(81,974)
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation			1,086,225		1,204,291
Taxation	7		(262,743)		(294,925)
Profit on ordinary activities after taxation	17		823,482		909,366

None of the group's activities was acquired or discontinued during the above two years

There were no recognised gains or losses other than those included in the profit and loss account

Consolidated balance sheet at 30 April 2013

	Notes		2013		2012
,			£		£
Fixed assets					
Intangible fixed assets Tangible fixed assets	8 9		7,754,077 607,677		7,754,077 674,736
			8,361,754		8,428,813
Current assets					
Stock Debtors Cash at bank and in hand	11 12	1,397,475 7,339,470 480,025 9,216,970		1,919,339 4,546,190 1,827,754 8,293,283	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	13	(11,063,387)		(8,004,021)	
Net current (liabilities)/assets			(1,846,417)		289,262
Total assets less current liabilities			6,515,337		8,718,075
Creditors amounts falling due after more than one year	14		(977,942)		(4,029,483)
Provision for liabilities and charges	15		(289,809)		(264,488)
Net assets			5,247,586		4,424,104
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital Profit and loss account	16 17		1 5,247,585		1 4,424,103
Total shareholders' funds	18		5,247,586		4,424,104

Approved by the board of directors on 231114 and signed on its behalf

Mr J A Linch-Batten - Director

Company number: 04400324

The notes on pages 9 to 17 form part of these accounts

Company balance sheet at 30 April 2013

	Notes	2013	2012
		£	£
Fixed assets			
Investments	10	1,970,620	1,970,620
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	13	(718)	(718)
Total assets less current liabilities		1,969,902	1,969,902
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	14	(1,952,757)	(1,952,757)
Net assets		17,145	17,145
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital	16	1	1
Profit and loss account	17	17,144	17,144
Total shareholders' funds	18	17,145 ==	17,145

Approved by the board of directors on

23/1/4 and signed on its behalf

Company number: 04400324

Group cash flow statement for the year ended 30 April 2013

	Notes		£		£
Operating activities					
Net cash flow from operating activities	19a		616,234		3,403,214
Returns on investments and servicing of finance					
Interest and similar income received Interest and similar charges paid		316 (71,816)		(81,974)	
Net cash flow from returns on investments and servicing of finance			(71,500)		(81,974)
Taxation paid			(291,750)		(297,746)
Capital expenditure Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets Proceeds from sale of tangible fixed assets		(25,532) 17,625	(7,907)	(289,068) 2,493	(286,575)
Net cash flow before financing			245,077		2,736,919
Financing					
New long term bank loan Repayment of bank loans (Decrease) in other creditors		(356,035)		235,000 (1,103,540)	
falling due after more than one year		(1,375,763)		(146,243)	
Net cash flow from financing			$\frac{(1,731,798)}{}$		(1,014,783)
(Decrease)/increase in cash	19b/c		(1,486,721)		1,722,136

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 April 2013

1 Accounting policies

a) Basis of accounting

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost basis of accounting and have been prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards

b) Consolidated accounts

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the accounts of the company and all its subsidiaries for the year to 30 April 2013 All intra-group transactions have been eliminated on consolidation

In accordance with Section 408 of the Companies Act 2006, the company has taken advantage of the exemption from providing its own profit and loss account. The company's loss after tax for the year ended 30 April 2013 amounted to £Nil (2012 £Nil)

c) Turnover

Turnover of the retail pharmacy business represents National Health Service income from prescriptions and ancillary services, which is recognised once medicines etc. have been supplied and payment authorised, and the income of the retail pharmacies in respect of over the counter sales, excluding value added tax

Turnover of the distribution business represents net invoiced sales of goods and services, excluding value added tax

d) Depreciation of tangible fixed assets

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets, other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost less estimated residual value of each asset over its estimated useful life. The principal rates in use are

Freehold buildings

Improvements to short-term leasehold property

Motor vehicles

Plant, machinery, fixtures and equipment

Computer equipment

2% on cost

Over the period of the lease

25% on cost

15% on cost/20% on written down value

25% on cost

e) Intangible assets - goodwill

Goodwill represents the amount paid on the acquisition of the group's retail pharmacies and a post office. In the opinion of the director the purchased goodwill has an indefinite economic life and, in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard No 10, is not therefore subject to amortisation.

This accounting policy represents a departure from paragraph 21 of Schedule 4 to the Companies Act 2006. This is considered necessary in order to provide a true and fair view.

The goodwill is valued annually by professional valuers to confirm that there is no permanent diminution in carrying value

f) Stocks

Retail stocks are valued by professional stocktakers, Frank G May & Son at net replacement cost This method of valuation is normal practice for retail pharmaceutical companies

Other stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value, after making due allowance for obsolete and slow moving items

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 April 2013 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

g) Deferred taxation

Deferred tax is provided in respect of the tax effect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date

A deferred tax asset is regarded as recoverable and therefore recognised only when, on the basis of all available evidence, it can be regarded as more likely than not that there will be suitable taxable profits from which the future reversal of the underlying timing differences can be deducted

Deferred tax is measured on a non-discounted basis, at the average tax rates that are expected to apply in the periods in which the timing differences are expected to reverse, based on tax rates and laws that have been acted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date

h) Foreign currencies

Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the operating result.

i) Hire purchase and lease transactions

Assets acquired under hire purchase agreements and finance leases are capitalised in the balance sheet and are depreciated in accordance with the company's normal policy. The outstanding liabilities under such agreements less interest not yet due are included in creditors. Interest on such agreements is charged to the profit and loss account over the term of each agreement and represents a constant proportion of the balance of capital repayments outstanding.

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the profit and loss account as they fail due

2 Turnover

The turnover and profit before taxation of the group are analysed as follow

	20	2013		
	Turnover	Profit/ (loss) before tax	Turnover	Profit before tax
	£	£	£	£
Retail Distribution	11,654,242 16,366,659	1,127,660 (41,435)	12,179,597 11,740,875	1,138,193 66,098
Holding company	28,020,901	1,086,225	23,920,472	1,204,291

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 April 2013 (continued)

_			
3	Operating profit		
	This is stated after charging the following -		
		2013	2012
		£	£
	Depreciation of owned assets	. 74,966	115,636
	Loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets	· -	257
	Auditors' remuneration	16,130	14,400
	Operating lease rentals - land and buildings	229,139	218,953
4	Employee information	2013	2012
	Staff costs	£	£
	Wages and salaries	1,909,080	1,718,787
	Social security costs	117,461	117,684
		2,026,541	1,836,471
	The average number of persons employed (including persons are up as follows	part-timers) during the year, include	ling the director, was
		2013	2012
		Number	Number
	Pharmacists and shop staff	105	104
	Distribution	31	41
	Sales and administration	6	6
		142	151
		======	
5	Directors' emoluments		
		2013	2012
		£	£
	Emoluments	3,500	3,500
			
6	Interest payable and similar charges		
·	interest payable and similar energes	2013	2012
		£	£
	On bank overdraft	21,900	23,852
	On bank loans due in less than five years	38,819	54,202
	Loan finance costs Other interest	- 4,978	2,350 1,001
	Caron morest		
	On bank loans due after more than five years	65,697 6,119	81,405 569
	•	71,816	81,974
		/ 1,010	01,2/4

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 April 2013 (continued)

7	Taxation on profit on ordinary activities		
		2013	2012
		£	£
	United Kingdom corporation tax at 23 92% (2012 25 84%)	237,422	291,750
	Deferred taxation (note 15)	25,321	3,175
		262,743	294,925
	Profit on ordinary activities	1,086,225	1,204,291
	Factors affecting the tax charge for the year		
	Profit on ordinary activities multiplied by the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK at 23 92% (2012 25 84%)	259,802	311,189
	Effects of -		
	Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Capital allowances in excess of depreciation Small companies' marginal relief	15,095 (37,475)	10,544 (26,510) (3,473)
		237,422	291,750
8	Intangible fixed assets - group		
		Goodwill	
	Cost and net book value	£	
	At 1 May 2012 and 30 April 2013	7,754,077	

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 April 2013 (continued)

9 Tangible fixed assets - group

		Freehold property	Short-term leasehold property	Plant, machinery, fixtures and equipment	Computer equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
		£	£	£	£	£	£
	Cost At 1 May 2012 Additions Disposals	252,625 7,450 (17,625)	538,234 1,760	523,351 16,322	20,046 - -	9,654 - -	1,343,910 25,532 (17,625)
	At 30 April 2013	242,450	539,994	539,673	20,046	9,654	1,351,817
	Depreciation: At 1 May 2012 Provision for the year At 30 April 2013 Net book value: At 30 April 2013 At 30 April 2012	238,864 252,204	285,857 33,381 319,238 220,756 252,377	353,871 37,745 391,616 148,057	19,371 675 20,046	9,654	669,174 74,966 744,140 607,677
10	Investments - company				2013 £		2012 £
	Investments in subsidiar At 1 May 2012 and 30 Ap				1,970,620		1,970,620

The company's investments, at the balance sheet date, in the share capital of companies include the following -

- The company owns the entire share capital of A & S Shillam Limited, a company incorporated in England A & S Shillam Limited operates retail pharmacies and a post office and its principal place of business is in the United Kingdom
- 11) The company owns the entire share capital of Ginova UK Limited, a company incorporated in England Ginova UK Limited operates as the distributor of pharmaceutical products and its principal place of business is in the United Kingdom
- At the year end the subsidiary company, A & S Shillam Limited, had three wholly-owned dormant subsidiaries, G E Newman Limited, Stenlin Limited and Longprofit Limited All the companies are incorporated in England

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 April 2013 (continued)

11	Stocks				
			2013		2012
			Group		Group
			£		£
	Goods for resale		1,397,475		1,919,339
12	Debtors				
		2013	2013	2012	2012
		Group	Company	Group	Company
		£	£	£	£
	Trade debtors	6,416,644	-	3,765,668	-
	Other debtors	766,899	-	668,930	-
	Prepaid expenses and accrued income	155,927		111,592	
		7,339,470	-	4,546,190	-
13	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year				
		2013	2013	2012	2012
		Group	Company	Group	Company
		£	£	£	£
	Bank loans and overdrafts (note 14)	505,119	` <u>-</u>	355,579	_
	Trade creditors	8,185,321	-	6,521,315	-
	Other creditors	1,309,600	-	1,967	-
	Corporation tax	237,422	<u>-</u>	291,750	-
	Other taxation and social security	792,610	718	806,795	718
	Accruals and deferred income	33,315		26,615	
		11,063,387	718	8,004,021	718

The bank loans and overdraft facility of A & S Shillam Limited are secured by fixed and floating charges over all that company's assets and by an unlimited cross guarantee between Clementine Associates Limited and A & S Shillam Limited

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 April 2013 (continued)

14 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	2013 Group	2013 Company	2012 Group	2012 Company
	£	£	£	£
Bank loans Amounts due to group companies Other creditors	977,942 - -	1,952,757 -	1,344,525 - 2,684,958	1,952,757
	977,942	1,952,757	4,029,483	1,952,757
Analysis of debt maturity	2013 Group	2013 Company	2012 Group	2012 Company
	£	£	£	£
Bank loans and overdrafts				
Within one year or on demand Between two and five years	505,119 951,822	-	355,579 1,247,863	-
After five years Other creditors	26,120	-	96,662	•
Between one and two years			2,684,958	
	1,483,061	-	4,385,062	-
Less amounts included in current liabilities (note 13)	505,119		355,579	
	977,942		4,029,483	-

There were three bank loans outstanding at the balance sheet date. One of the loans bears interest at 2 35% per annum above base rate and is repayable within 5 years, another bears interest at 2 50% per annum above base rate and is also repayable within 5 years, the remaining loan bears interest at 2 35% per annum above base rate and is due for repayment within 6 years.

15 Provision for liabilities and charges

The amount provided for deferred taxation and the movements during the year were as follows

	2013 Group	2012 Group
	£	£
Deferred tax – accelerated capital allowances	289,809	264,488
Provision at start of year Deferred tax charge in profit and loss account for the year	264,488 ar (note 7) 25,321	261,313 3,175
Provision at end of year	289,809	264,488
16 Called up share capital	2013	2012
Allotted, called up and fully paid Equity shares: Ordinary shares of £1 each	£ .	£
Oromany shares of 21 edon	- 	====

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 April 2013 (continued)

17 Profit and loss account

	2013 Group	2013 Company £	Group £	2012 Company £
	£			
At 1 May 2012 Profit for the year	4,424,103 823,482	17,144	3,514,737 909,366	17,144
At 30 April 2013	5,247,585	17,144	4,424,103	17,144

18 Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds

	2013 Group	2013 Company	2012 Group	2012 Company
	£	£	£	£
Profit for the year	823,482	_	909,366	•
Shareholder's funds at 1 May 2012	4,424,104	17,145	3,514,738	17,145
Shareholder's funds at 30 April 2013	5,247,586	17,145	4,424,104	17,145

19 Notes to the cash flow statement

a) Reconciliation of operating profit to operating cash flows

	2013	2012	
	£	£	
Operating profit	1,157,725	1,286,265	
Depreciation charges	74,966	115,636	
Loss on disposal	· -	257	
Decrease in stock	521,864	115,429	
(Increase) in debtors	(2,793,280)	(1,931,539)	
Increase in creditors	1,654,959	3,817,166	
Net cash inflow from operating activities	616,234	3,403,214	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			

b) Analysis of net debt

	Brought forward £	Cash flows £	Other changes £	Carried forward £
Cash at bank and in hand	1,827,754	(1,347,729)	-	480,025
Bank overdrafts	-	(138,992)	-	(138,992)
	1,827,754	(1,486,721)	-	341,033
Debt due within one year	(355,579)	356,035	(1,675,778)	(1,675,322)
Debt due after one year	(4,029,483)	1,375,763	1,675,778	(977,942)
	(2,557,308)	245,077	-	(2,312,231)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 April 2013 (continued)

19 Notes to the cash flow statement (continued)

c) Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in debt

	2013	2012
	£	£
Net (decrease)/increase in cash	(1,486,721)	1,722,136
New long term bank loan	•	(235,000)
Repayment of bank loans	356,035	1,103,540
Decrease in other creditors falling due after more than one year	1,375,763	146,243
Changes in net debt	245,077	2,736,919
Net debt at 1 May 2012	(2,557,308)	(5,294,227)
Net debt at 30 April 2013	(2,312,231)	(2,557,308)

20 Contingent liabilities

The parent company is party to an inter-company composite guarantee over all its assets, together with its subsidiary, A & S Shillam Limited, in respect of certain bank loans and overdrafts of the group. At 30 April 2013 the amount of indebtedness of the group subject to this guarantee, net of in hand bank balances, was £1,483,061 (2012 £1,683,258)

21 Leasing commitments

Operating leases

The group's annual commitments for rental payments under non-cancellable operating leases at 30 April 2013 were as set out below

	2013 Land and buildings	2012 Land and buildings
	£	£
Operating leases which expire Within one year Between one and five years	64,000	58,260 36,500
Over five years	127,250	127,250
	191,250	222,010

22 Ultimate controlling party and related party transactions

The company is controlled by the trustees of the Clementine Settlement, which is the sole shareholder of Clementine Associates Limited Mr J A Linch-Batten is a trustee of that settlement