In accordance with Rule 18.7 of the Insolvency (England & Wales) Rules 2016 and Sections 92A, 104A and 192 of the Insolvency Act 1986.

# LIQ03 Notice of progress report in voluntary winding up





08/06/2018 **COMPANIES HOUSE** 

| Company number  | 1                    | Company details         |                      |  |  |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| Company name in full Pentagon Retail Limited bold black capitals.  Liquidator's name  Full forename(s) Mark  Surname Newman  Liquidator's address  Building name/number   4  Street Mount Ephraim Road  Post town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Postcode T N 1 1 E E  Country United Kingdom  Liquidator's name •  Full forename(s) Vincent John  Surname Green another liquidator  Liquidator's address •  Building name/number   4  Street Mount Ephraim Road  Other liquidator  Use this section to tell us about another liquidator Use this section to tell us about another liquidator.  Fost town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Post town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Post town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Postcode T N 1 1 E E | Company number       | 0 4 2 5 2 7 7 9         |                      |  |  |
| Full forename(s) Mark Surname Newman    Surname   Newman  | Company name in full | Pentagon Retail Limited | bold black capitals. |  |  |
| Full forename(s) Mark Surname Newman    Surname   Newman  |                      |                         |                      |  |  |
| Surname Newman  Liquidator's address  Building name/number 4  Street Mount Ephraim Road  Post town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Postcode T N 1 1 E E  Country United Kingdom  Liquidator's name •  Full forename(s) Vincent John Surname Green  Surname Green  Building name/number 4  Street Mount Ephraim Road  Other liquidator Use this section to tell us about another liquidator. Use this section to tell us about another liquidator.  Street Mount Ephraim Road  Other liquidator Use this section to tell us about another liquidator.  Street Mount Ephraim Road  Other liquidator Use this section to tell us about another liquidator.  Street Mount Ephraim Road   | 2                    | Liquidator's name       | <del></del>          |  |  |
| Building name/number 4  Street  | Full forename(s)     | Mark                    |                      |  |  |
| Building name/number 4  Street  | Surname              | Newman                  |                      |  |  |
| Street Mount Ephraim Road  Post town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Postcode T N 1 1 E E  Country United Kingdom  4 Liquidator's name •  Full forename(s) Vincent John  Surname Green  5 Liquidator's address •  Building name/number 4  Street Mount Ephraim Road  Post town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Postcode T N 1 E E   | 3                    | Liquidator's address    |                      |  |  |
| Post town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Postcode T N 1 1 E E  Country United Kingdom  Liquidator's name •  Full forename(s) Vincent John Use this section to tell us about another liquidator.  Surname Green Other liquidator Use this section to tell us about another liquidator.  Liquidator's address •  Building name/number 4  Street Mount Ephraim Road Use this section to tell us about another liquidator.  Post town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Postcode T N 1 1 E E   | Building name/number | 4                       |                      |  |  |
| County/Region   Kent   Postcode   T   N   1   1   E   E    Country   United Kingdom    4  | Street               | Mount Ephraim Road      |                      |  |  |
| County/Region   Kent   Postcode   T   N   1   1   E   E    Country   United Kingdom    4  |                      |                         |                      |  |  |
| Postcode T N 1 1 E E  Country United Kingdom  4 Liquidator's name •  Full forename(s) Vincent John  | Post town            | Tunbridge Wells         |                      |  |  |
| Country United Kingdom  Liquidator's name   Full forename(s) Vincent John  Surname Green  Liquidator's address   Building name/number 4  Street Mount Ephraim Road  Post town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Postcode T N 1 1 E E   | County/Region        | Kent                    |                      |  |  |
| Full forename(s)  Full forename(s)  Vincent John  Surname  Green  Surname  Liquidator's address   Building name/number  Street  Mount Ephraim Road  Post town  Tunbridge Wells  County/Region  Kent  Postcode  T N 1 1 E E  | Postcode             | TN 1 EE                 |                      |  |  |
| Full forename(s) Vincent John Surname Green Use this section to tell us about another liquidator.  Surname Officer Use this section to tell us about another liquidator.  Building name/number 4 Street Mount Ephraim Road Use this section to tell us about another liquidator Use this section to tell us about another liquidator.  Post town Tunbridge Wells County/Region Kent Postcode T N 1 1 E E  | Country              | United Kingdom          |                      |  |  |
| Surname Green  Surname Green  Surname Green  Building name/number 4  Street Mount Ephraim Road  Post town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Postcode T N 1 1 E E   | 4                    | Liquidator's name o     |                      |  |  |
| Surname Green another liquidator.  Liquidator's address   Building name/number 4 Street Mount Ephraim Road Use this section to tell us about another liquidator.  Post town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Postcode T N 1 1 E E   | Full forename(s)     | Vincent John            |                      |  |  |
| Building name/number 4  Street  | Surname              | Green                   |                      |  |  |
| Street Mount Ephraim Road  Post town Tunbridge Wells  County/Region Kent  Postcode T N 1 1 E E  | 5                    | Liquidator's address 🛮  |                      |  |  |
| Street         Mount Ephraim Road         another liquidator.           Post town         Tunbridge Wells           County/Region         Kent           Postcode         T N 1   | Building name/number | 4                       |                      |  |  |
| County/Region   Kent   Postcode   T   N   1   E   E   | Street               | Mount Ephraim Road      | 1                    |  |  |
| County/Region   Kent   Postcode   T   N   1   E   E   |                      |                         |                      |  |  |
| Postcode T N 1 1 E E  | Post town            | Tunbridge Wells         |                      |  |  |
|   | County/Region        | Kent                    |                      |  |  |
| Country United Kingdom  | Postcode             | T N 1 1 E E             |                      |  |  |
|   | Country              | United Kingdom          |                      |  |  |

LIQ03 Notice of progress report in voluntary winding up

| 6                      | Period of progress report   |
|------------------------|---|
| From date              | $\begin{bmatrix} d & 1 & d & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} m & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} m & 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ |
| To date                | d 0 d 9 m 0 m 4 y 2 y 0 y 1 y 8   |
| 7                      | Progress report   |
|                        | ☐ The progress report is attached   |
| 8                      | Sign and date   |
| Liquidator's signature | × M/L   |
| Signature date         | d 0 d 7 m 0 m 6 y 2 y 0 y 1 y 8   |

#### Presenter information You do not have to give any contact information, but if you do it will help Companies House if there is a query on the form. The contact information you give will be visible to searchers of the public record. Contact name Mark Newman **CCW Recovery Solutions** Address 4 Mount Ephraim Road **Tunbridge Wells** County/Region Kent Postcode Т Ν Е Country United Kingdom DX 01892 700 200 Checklist We may return forms completed incorrectly or with information missing. Please make sure you have remembered the following:

The company name and number match the information held on the public Register.
 You have attached the required documents.

☐ You have signed the form.

#### Important information

All information on this form will appear on the public record.

#### ☑ Where to send

You may return this form to any Companies House address, however for expediency we advise you to return it to the address below:

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, Wales, CF14 3UZ. DX 33050 Cardiff.

#### Further information

For further information please see the guidance notes on the website at www.gov.uk/companieshouse or email enquiries@companieshouse.gov.uk

This form is available in an alternative format. Please visit the forms page on the website at www.gov.uk/companieshouse

## **\*CCW Recovery Solutions**

4 Mount Ephraim Road Tunbridge Wells Kent TN1 1EE, UK

Tel: +44 (0)1892 700200 Fax: +44 (0)1892 615142 www.croweclarkwhitehill.co.uk

Pentagon Retail Limited (in Members' Voluntary Liquidation) ("the Company")

Joint Liquidators' Annual Progress Report to the Member for the year ending 9 April 2018

#### Statutory Information

Company Name: Pentagon Retail Limited

Registered Number: 04252779

Registered Office: 4 Mount Ephraim Road, Tunbridge Wells, Kent, TN1 1EE

Former Registered Office: 18th Floor, 33 Cavendish Square, London, W1G 0PW

Joint Liquidators: Mark Newman and Vincent John Green

Joint Liquidators' Address: 4 Mount Ephraim Road, Tunbridge Wells, Kent, TN1 1EE

Date of Appointment: 10 April 2015

Actions of Joint Liquidators' Any act required or authorised under any enactment to be

done by a Liquidator may be done by either or both of the

Liquidators acting Jointly or alone.

#### Period of the Report

This report covers the period from 10 April 2017 to 9 April 2018, being the third anniversary of the liquidation.

#### Joint Liquidators' Actions Since Last Progress Report

Since the Joint Liquidators' last progress report for the period to 9 April 2017, work has been carried out finalise the Company's tax affairs and obtain general tax clearance from HM Revenue & Customs ("HMRC"), thereby enabling a further capital distribution to the Continental Shelf 225 Limited ("the Member") and the conclusion of the liquidation.

The Joint Liquidators have also carried out their statutory obligations in connection with circulating their second annual progress report and filing the receipts and payments account with the Register of Companies. Bi-annual reviews of the working files have been undertaken to ensure the progress of the liquidation, whilst maintaining the case records on our specialist software and completing our internal administrative functions relating to the appointment. These are tasks that are required by statute or regulatory guidance, or are necessary for the orderly conduct of the proceedings, and whilst they do not produce any direct benefit for the Member, they still have to be undertaken.

#### Receipts and Payments Account

Our receipts and payments account for the period 10 April 2017 to 9 April 2018, which also shows the transactions for the whole period of the liquidation from 10 April 2015 to 9 April 2018, is attached at Appendix I. We would provide additional comments as follows.

NB: The balance of funds are currently held in a non-interest bearing estate bank account.

#### Receipts

There have been no receipts within the current reporting period to comment upon.

#### **Payments**

During the current reporting period the only payment made was in respect of a shareholder distribution, details of which are outlined further in this report.

#### Joint Liquidators' Fees and Disbursements

At the general meeting of the Member held on 10 April 2015, the following resolutions were passed in relation to the Joint Liquidators' on-going fees and disbursements:

"That the Joint Liquidators' remuneration shall be £7,500 plus VAT."

"That the Joint Liquidators will be reimbursed for their necessary disbursements plus VAT, to include but not be limited to, accountancy / legal fees, bond premium and statutory advertising. The Joint Liquidators may also recover their Category 2 disbursements."

Fees totalling £7,500 plus VAT were drawn in the period prior to 9 April 2016 (the first year of the liquidation), being capped at the level agreed by the Member. No fees have either been drawn in the current reporting period or in the period from 9 April 2018 to date.

The hourly charge-out rates of CCW Recovery Solutions' staff have changed over the course of this matter, as set out below:

|                         | From          | From          |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| }                       | 10/04/2015    | 01/04/2018 to |
|                         | to 31/03/2018 | date          |
| Partner (office holder) | £300          | £375          |
| Director                | £250          | £290          |
| Senior Manager          | £210          | £250          |
| Manager                 | £180          | £210          |
| Assistant Manager       | £165          | £180          |
| Insolvency Senior       | £150          | £165          |
| Insolvency Semi-Senior  | £110          | £125          |
| Insolvency Cashier      | £110          | £125          |
| Trainee/Support staff   | £60           | £65           |

A sheet setting out charge-out rates and disbursements applicable at the date of this report is attached, together with details of how to obtain guides to insolvency practitioners' fees and best practice, as well as our complaints procedure.

#### Conduct of the Liquidation

A summary of the work undertaken in the Liquidation is as follows:

- Work Carried Out in Advance of the Liquidation
  - · Drafting documents.
  - Circulating paperwork.
  - Emails between all the parties and the meeting of the Member.

#### Administration and Planning

- Preparing documentation required.
- Dealing with all routine correspondence.
- Maintaining physical case files and electronic case details on case management system.
- Case bordereau.

#### 3. Case Accounting

- Opening case bank account with Barclays Bank Plc.
- Corresponding with Barclays Bank Plc.
- Memos to cashier.
- Cashiering paperwork for receipts, payments and journals.
- Bank reconciliations.

#### 4. Statutory Matters

- Preparing the documentation and dealing with the formalities of appointment.
- Statutory notifications and advertising.
- Preparing reports to the Member.
- Convening and holding meetings of the Member.

#### 5. Strategy/Case Review

- Case planning.
- · Periodic case reviews.

#### Tax & VAT

- Dealing with HMRC correspondence.
- Submission of VAT forms to HMRC for the Liquidation period.
- Corresponding with Crowe Clark Whitehill LLP ("Crowe") regarding completion of outstanding company tax returns and tax clearance for pre and post-liquidation periods.

#### 7. Realisation of Assets

Liaising with Catalyst Capital LLP regarding transfer of the funds held on trust.

#### 8. <u>Creditors (incorporating unsecured creditors)</u>

- Dealing with creditor correspondence and telephone conversations.
- Maintaining creditor information on electronic case management system.
- Processing a dividend to HMRC.

#### 9. Shareholder

- Processing cash distributions to the Member.
- · Corresponding with the Member.

#### Joint Liquidators' Disbursements

All disbursements incurred in the liquidation to date have been discharged directly by the Member.

As such, no disbursements have been discharged during the course of the liquidation or in the period after 9 April 2018.

#### Assets still to be realised

All assets capable of realisation have been recovered in the liquidation.

#### Liabilities

#### Secured Creditors

The Company had no secured creditors at the date of liquidation.

#### **Preferential Creditors**

The Declaration of Solvency showed that the Company had no preferential creditors and no claims have been received from creditors of this class.

#### **Crown Creditors**

The Declaration of Solvency included a sum due to HMRC of £5,280 for Corporation Tax.

HMRC's final claim of £5,280 for Corporation Tax was received on 30 April 2015, in respect of the accounting period from 1 April 2014 to 31 March 2015.

On 19 May 2015 a first and final dividend of 100 pence in the £ was declared and paid to HMRC in respect of its claim. As the Corporation Tax liability was settled in advance of its due date, payment of interest on this claim was not applicable.

#### **Unsecured Creditors**

The Declaration of Solvency also included £12,120 due to Crowe. Following our appointment, we received confirmation from Catalyst Capital LLP that the invoices relating to Crowe had been settled from the funds held on trust by Catalyst Capital LLP, prior to the commencement of the Liquidation.

However, we subsequently received a claim from Crowe in the sum of £250 plus VAT in respect of an unpaid invoice dated 5 January 2015. On 19 May 2015 a first and final dividend of 100 pence in the £ was declared and paid to Crowe in respect of an outstanding invoice (£300), plus statutory interest at 8% per annum (£6.90).

No additional unsecured claims have been received in the liquidation.

#### **Shareholder Distributions**

On 8 September 2015 a cash distribution of £64,500 was declared and paid to the Member. This equates to a distribution of 3.34 pence per share.

On 10 October 2017 a second and final cash distribution of £111.27 was declared and paid to the Member. This equates to a distribution of 0.0058 pence per share.

No further distributions will be paid to the Member.

#### Further Information

The following professionals have been utilised in this matter:

| Professional Advisor | Nature of Work    | <u>Fee Arrangement</u>  |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
|                      |                   |                         |
| Crowe                | Accountancy / Tax | Fixed fee £800 plus VAT |

The choice of professionals was based on our perception of their experience and ability to perform this type of work, the complexity and nature of the assignment and the basis of our fee arrangement with them. The fees charged have been reviewed and we are satisfied that they are reasonable in the circumstances of this case.

Despite the fact that the fee for carrying out the liquidation has been agreed with the Member, we are required to provide the following information.

A member may, with the permission of the court or with at least 5% of the total voting rights of all the members having the right to vote at general meetings of the company request further details of the Liquidator's remuneration and expenses, within 21 days of receipt of this report or account.

A member may, with the permission of the court or with at least 10% of the total voting rights of all the members having the right to vote at general meetings of the company, apply to court to challenge the amount and/or basis of the Liquidator's fees and the amount of any proposed expenses or expenses already incurred, within 8 weeks of receipt of this report or account.

#### Summary

Our administration of the liquidation is practically complete. We have received tax and general clearance from HMRC and our draft final account will be issued to the Member shortly in order to conclude the liquidation.

Mark Newman
Joint Liquidator

Mark Newman and Vincent John Green are licensed to act as Insolvency Practitioners in the UK by the Insolvency Practitioners Association

Dated: 7 June 2018

## Pentagon Retail Limited (In Liquidation)

### Joint Liquidators' Summary of Receipts and Payments

| RECEIPTS                         | Declaration of Solvency | From 10/04/2015<br>To 09/04/2017 | From 10/04/2017<br>To 09/04/2018 | Total     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
|                                  | (£)                     | (£)                              | (£)                              | (£)       |
| Debtors                          | 63,774.00               | 78,735.12                        | 0.00                             | 78,735.12 |
| Tax Refund                       |                         | 16.43                            | 0.00                             | 16.43     |
| Bank Interest Gross              | _                       | 22.69                            | 0.00                             | 22.69     |
|                                  | _                       | 78,774.24                        | 0.00                             | 78,774.24 |
| PAYMENTS                         |                         |                                  |                                  |           |
| Joint Liquidators' Fees          |                         | 7,500.00                         | 0.00                             | 7,500.00  |
| Accountancy Fees                 |                         | 800.00                           | 0.00                             | 800.00    |
| Disbursements of subsidiary co's |                         | 250.62                           | 0.00                             | 250.62    |
| Bank Charges                     |                         | 25.00                            | 0.00                             | 25.00     |
| Other liabilities                | (12,120.00)             | 306.90                           | 0.00                             | 306.90    |
| HMRC - Corporation Tax           | (5,280.00)              | 5,280.45                         | 0.00                             | 5,280.45  |
| Ordinary Shareholder             |                         | 64,500.00                        | 111.27                           | 64,611.27 |
|                                  |                         | 78,662.97                        | 111.27                           | 78,774.24 |
| Net Receipts/(Payments)          | =                       | 111.27                           | (111.27)                         | 0.00      |
| MADE UP AS FOLLOWS               |                         |                                  |                                  |           |
| Bank 1 Current - BARCLAYS        |                         | 111.27                           | (111.27)                         | 0.00      |
|                                  | <del></del>             | 111.27                           | (111.27)                         | 0.00      |

#### **CCW RECOVERY SOLUTIONS**

#### **CHARGE-OUT RATES AND DISBURSEMENTS**

The table below sets out the charge-out rates utilised by CCW Recovery Solutions for charging staff time:-

Partner £375 per hour

Director £290 per hour

Senior Manager £250 per hour

Manager £210 per hour

Assistant Manager £180 per hour

Senior Administrator £165 per hour

Administrator £125 per hour

Trainee/support staff £65 per hour

It should be noted that the above rates may increase from time to time over the period of the administration of each insolvency case, but this information will be included in periodic statutory reports to creditors. The above rates are effective from 1 April 2018. Time is charged in six minute units.

Category 1 disbursements will be charged at the actual cost at which they are incurred, for example statutory advertising and records storage.

Category 2 disbursements, that is those which are paid to CCW Recovery Solutions, will be on the following basis, once the appropriate approval has been obtained:-

Photocopying Re-charged at 10p per sheet

Internal room hire Charged at £50 per meeting held in house

Company searches £15 per corporate case

Mileage Charged at 45 pence per mile

#### **GUIDES TO FEES AND BEST PRACTICE**

Further information relating to insolvency practitioners' fees and their required practice published by the Association of Business Recovery Professionals can be found on the Insolvency Practitioners Association website: <a href="https://www.insolvency-practitioners.org.uk">www.insolvency-practitioners.org.uk</a>.

Hover over Regulation and Guidance located to the right of the option ribbon on the home page and select "Creditors Guides to Fees". This information is also relevant to members of companies in both solvent liquidations and insolvency procedures.

The option of Regulation and Guidance will display the following information, and the relevant guide in this case is Liquidators' Fees (November 2011) under **Guides for England & Wales**.

The Guides form appendices to Statement of Insolvency Practice 9, which sets out required practice for insolvency practitioners. The full text of SIP9 can be found in the Regulation and Guidance area of the Insolvency Practitioners Association website by clicking onto the link to SIPs on the left hand side of the ribbon then select England and Wales and SIP9.

#### General

All partners acting as insolvency practitioners are licensed to do so in the UK by the Insolvency Practitioners Association. CCW Recovery Solutions is a trading style of Crowe Clark Whitehill LLP, a Limited Liability Partnership registered in England and Wales with registered number OC 307043, and whose VAT registration number is GB/974 8680 58. The registered office is at St. Bride's House, 10 Salisbury Square, London EC4Y 8EH.

1 April 2018

## PROVISION OF SERVICES REGULATIONS SUMMARY SHEET FOR CCW RECOVERY SOLUTIONS (A trading style of Crowe Clark Whitehill LLP)

The following information is designed to draw the attention of interested parties to the information required to be disclosed by the Provision of Services Regulations 2009.

#### **Licensing Body**

Mark Newman and Vincent John Green are both licensed to act as Insolvency Practitioners (IPs) in the United Kingdom by the Insolvency Practitioners Association.

Mark Newman is a Fellow of the Insolvency Practitioners Association and Vincent Green is a Member of the Insolvency Practitioners Association.

CCW Recovery Solutions is a firm member of the Insolvency Practitioners Association. Crowe Clark Whitehill LLP is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

#### **Rules Governing Actions**

All IPs are bound by the rules of their professional body, including any that relate specifically to insolvency. The rules of the Insolvency Practitioners Association can be found at <a href="https://www.insolvency-practitioners.org.uk">www.insolvency-practitioners.org.uk</a>. In addition, IPs are bound by Statements of Insolvency Practice (SIPs), details of which can be found at <a href="https://www.r3.org.uk/what-we-do/publications/professional/statements-of-insolvency-practice">https://www.r3.org.uk/what-we-do/publications/professional/statements-of-insolvency-practice</a>.

#### **Ethics**

All IPs are required to comply with the Insolvency Code of Ethics and a copy of the Code can be found at <a href="https://www.insolvency-practitioners.org.uk/regulation-and-quidance/ethics-code">www.insolvency-practitioners.org.uk/regulation-and-quidance/ethics-code</a>.

#### Complaints

At CCW Recovery Solutions we always strive to provide a professional and efficient service. However, we recognise that it is in the nature of insolvency proceedings for disputes to arise from time to time. As such, should you have any comments or complaints regarding the administration of a particular case then in the first instance you should contact the IP acting as office holder.

If you consider that the IP has not dealt with your comments or complaint appropriately you should then put details of your concerns in writing to our complaints officer, Mark Newman at CCW Recovery Solutions, 4 Mount Ephraim Road, Tunbridge Wells, Kent TN1 1EE. This will then formally invoke our complaints procedure and we will endeavour to deal with your complaint under the supervision of a senior partner unconnected with the appointment.

Most disputes can be resolved amicably either through the provision of further information or following negotiations. However, in the event that you have exhausted our complaints procedure and you are not satisfied that your complaint has been resolved or dealt with appropriately, you may complain to the regulatory body that licences the insolvency practitioner concerned. Any such complaints should be addressed to The Insolvency Service, IP Complaints, 3rd Floor, 1 City Walk, Leeds, LS11 9DA, and you can make a submission using an on-line form available at www.gov.uk/complain-about-insolvency-practitioner; or you can email insolvency.enquiryline@insolvency.gsi.gov.uk; or you may phone 0300 678 0015 - calls are charged at up to 10p per minute from a land line, or for mobiles, between 3p and 55p per minute if you're calling from the UK.

#### **Professional Indemnity Insurance**

Crowe Clark Whitehill LLP's professional indemnity insurer is Markel International Insurance Co Limited of The International Underwriting Association, London Underwriting Centre, 3 Minster Court, Mincing Lane, London EC3R 7DD. The territorial coverage of the insurance is worldwide with certain restrictions on a claim brought in respect of professional business in the United States of America or Canada.

#### VAT

Crowe Clark Whitehill LLP is registered for VAT under registration no. GB/974 8680 58.