Company Registration No. 03895729 (England and Wales)

AB INITIO SOFTWARE LIMITED

ANNUAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013



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DIRECTORS AND ADVISERS

Directors C Lasser

A C Parker J Burke

Company number 03895729

Registered office 1st Floor

236 Gray's Inn Road

London WC1X 8HB

Registered auditors Frank Hirth & Co. LLP

1st Floor

236 Gray's Inn Road

London WC1X 8HB

Bankers National Westminster Bank Plc

1 Bridge Street Leatherhead Surrey KT22 8BT

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STRATEGIC REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

The directors present their report and financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2013.

Review of the business

The company's principle activity continues to be that of the provision of services to other entities in the group. The directors are broadly satisfied with the performance of the business in 2013. The group's turnover increased this year by 5.7% to £18.9m (2012: £17.9m) and the group achieved a net profit after taxation of £1.8m (2012: £1.5m). The group and company continues to maintain a healthy balance sheet. The directors continue to focus on providing a quality service to its clients and are therefore confident that the group will sustain its growth and that profitability will continue for the foreseeable future.

Risks and uncertainties

There are a number of risks and uncertainties which could impact the performance of the company and group. The group operates a structured risk management process which identifies, evaluates and prioritises risks and uncertainties and reviews mitigation activity.

As a provider of service, the group is dependent on its human resources. By concentrating time and financial resources on recruitment, training and development programs, the directors hope to minimise the risk of excessive staff movements and loss of key personnel.

The group relies heavily on the supply of software from its US parent company and any delays or interruptions in software development could unfavourably affect the performance of the UK group. However, the group has a sophisticated infrastructure in place to reduce the likelihood of projects being deferred.

The group's principal foreign currency exposures arise from trading with overseas companies. The group policy permits but does not demand that these exposures may be hedged in order to fix the cost in sterling.

As with all industry sectors, general economic conditions, customer preference and competitor activity may have an adverse effect on the group's results. However, the mix and diversity of the parent company and group clients should mitigate significant volatility.

Key performance indicators

	2011	2012 £m	2013 £m
	£m		
Turnover	14.821	17.877	18.897
Net profit	1.316	1.540	1.797
Net assets	8.318	9.815	11.578
Cash	1.459	0.645	0.703

The turnover has increased from £14.821m in 2011 to £18.897m in 2013. This is due to an increase in the demand to provide services to group entities as a result of an increase in employees from 68 in 2011 to 79 in 2013.

Net assets has increased by £1.763m from 2012 due to additions of £1.6m to short leasehold land and buildings as a result of relocating the UK office.

On behalf of the board

A C Parker

Director

24 September 2014

DIRECTORS' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

The directors present their report and financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2013.

Results and dividends

The consolidated profit and loss account for the year is set out on page 6.

The directors do not recommend payment of an ordinary dividend.

Branch

The company has a branch in Australia.

Directors

The following directors have held office since 1 January 2013:

C Lasser

A C Parker

J Burke

Statement of directors' responsibilities

The directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the group and parent company financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare group and parent company financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the group and parent company financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the group and parent company and of the profit or loss of the group for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the group and parent company financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the group and parent company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and the group and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and the group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

Statement of disclosure to auditors

So far as the directors are aware, there is no relevant audit information (as defined by Section 418(3) of the Companies Act 2006) of which the company's auditors are unaware. Additionally, the directors have taken all the necessary steps that they ought to have taken as directors in order to make themselves aware of all relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information.

On behalf of the board

A C Parker Director

24 September 2014



TO THE MEMBERS OF AB INITIO SOFTWARE LIMITED

We have audited the group and parent company financial statements (the "financial statements") of Ab Initio Software Limited for the year ended 31 December 2013 set out on pages 6 to 22. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As explained more fully in the Directors' Responsibilities Statement set out on pages 2 - 3, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors.

Scope of the audit of the financial statements

An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of: whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the group and parent company's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed; the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by the directors; and the overall presentation of the financial statements. In addition, we read all the financial and non-financial information in the Annual Report to identify material inconsistencies with the audited financial statements and to identify any information that is apparently materially incorrect based on, or materially inconsistent with, the knowledge acquired by us in the course of performing the audit. If we become aware of any apparent material misstatements or inconsistencies we consider the implications for our report.

Opinion on financial statements

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and parent company's affairs as at 31 December 2013 and of the group's profit for the year then ended; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion the information given in the Strategic Report and Directors' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

TO THE MEMBERS OF AB INITIO SOFTWARE LIMITED

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the parent company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the parent company's financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns;
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Nicola Anne Jones (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Frank Hirth & Co. LLP

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Chartered Certified Accountants

Statutory Auditors

24 September 2014

CONSOLIDATED PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

	2013	2012
Notes	£	£
2	18,896,689	17,877,018
	(2,913,165)	(3,009,897)
	15,983,524	14,867,121
	(13,672,477)	(12,714,996)
3	2,311,047	2,152,125
	1,525	930
	2,312,572	2,153,055
4	(515,553)	(613,113)

	1,797,019	1,539,942
	3	18,896,689 (2,913,165) 15,983,524 (13,672,477) 2,311,047 1,525 2,312,572

The profit and loss account has been prepared on the basis that all operations are continuing operations.

STATEMENT OF RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

	2013	2012	
	£	£	
Profit for the financial year	1,797,019	1,539,942	
Currency translation differences on foreign			
currency net investments	(34,151)	(43,386)	
Total recognised gains and losses relating to the year	1,762,868	1,496,556	

BALANCE SHEETS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2013

		Grou	ıb	Comp	any
		2013	2012	2013	2012
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	6	1,926,823	139,875	1,823,869	28,356
Investments	7	-	-	22,142	22,142
		1,926,823	139,875	1,846,011	50,498
Current assets					
Debtors	8	10,564,132	10,482,702	10,265,968	10,367,669
Cash at bank and in hand		703,419	645,152	494,693	145,709
		11,267,551	11,127,854	10,760,661	10,513,378
Creditors: amounts falling due within					
one year	9	(1,616,712)	(1,452,935)	(3,876,307)	(3,165,240)
Net current assets		9,650,839	9,674,919	6,884,354	7,348,138
Net assets		11,577,662	9,814,794	8,730,365	7,398,636
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital	12	1	1	1	1
Profit and loss account	13	11,577,661	9,814,793	8,730,364	7,398,635
Shareholders' funds	14	11,577,662	9,814,794	8,730,365	7,398,636

Approved by the Board and authorised for issue on 24 September 2014

A C Parker Director

Company Registration No. 03895729 (England and Wales)

The notes on pages 11 to 22 form part of these financial statements

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

	£	2013 £	£	2012 £
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities		2,485,233		(193,029)
Returns on investments and servicing of finance				
Interest received	1,525		930	
Net cash inflow for returns on investments and servicing of finance		1,525		930
Taxation		(551,293)		(596,618)
Capital expenditure Payments to acquire tangible assets Receipts from sales of tangible assets	(1,877,198) -		(25,832) 285	
Net cash outflow for capital expenditure		(1,877,198)		(25,547)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) before management				
of liquid resources and financing		58,267		(814,264)
Increase/(decrease) in cash in the year		58,267 ————		(814,264)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

1	Reconciliation of operating profit to net operating activities	cash inflow/(outflo	w) from	2013	2012
				£	£
	Operating profit			2,311,047	2,152,125
	Depreciation of tangible assets			90,250	34,243
	Increase in debtors			(2,890)	(2,533,791)
	Increase in creditors within one year			120,977	197,780
	Net effect of foreign exchange differences			(34,151)	(43,386)
	Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating	gactivities		2,485,233	(193,029)
2	Analysis of net funds	1 January 2013	Cash flow	Other non- cash changes	31 December 2013
		£	£	£	£
	Net cash:				
	Cash at bank and in hand	645,152	58,267	-	703,419
	Net funds	645,152	58,267	-	703,419
3	Reconciliation of net cash flow to mover	ment in net funds		2013	2012
				£	£
	Increase/(decrease) in cash in the year	•		58,267	(814,264)
	Movement in net funds in the year			58,267	(814,264)
	Opening net funds			645,152	1,459,416
	Closing net funds			703,419	645,152

The notes on pages 11 to 22 form part of these financial statements

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

1 Accounting policies

1.1 Accounting convention

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention.

1.2 Compliance with accounting standards

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), which have been applied consistently throughout the year.

1.3 Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements comprise the accounts of Ab Initio Software Limited and its wholly owned subsidiaries. Results of subsidiary undertakings are included up from the date of acquisition to the date of disposal. Inter-company profits, transactions and balances are eliminated on consolidation.

1.4 Turnover

Turnover represents amounts receivable for consultancy and training services provided net of VAT.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less depreciation. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost less estimated residual value of each asset over its expected useful life, as follows:

Short leasehold land and buildings

Over the period of the lease

Fixtures, fittings and equipment

Over 7, 5, 4 or 3 years at 14.3%, 20%, 25% or 33.3% per

annum respectively

1.6 Leasing

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged against income on a straight line basis over the lease term.

1.7 Investments

Fixed asset investments are stated at cost less provision for diminution in value.

1.8 Pensions

The group contributes to government schemes for certain employees. Contributions payable are charged to the profit and loss account in the year they are payable.

1.9 Deferred taxation

The accounting policy in respect of deferred tax is in accordance with the requirements of FRS19 - Deferred tax. Deferred tax is provided in full in respect of taxation deferred by timing differences between the treatment of certain items for taxation and accounting purposes. The deferred tax balance has not been discounted.

1.10 Foreign currency translation

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded at the rate ruling at the date of the transaction. All of these differences are taken to the profit and loss account. The profit and loss accounts of overseas operations are translated into sterling at average rates. The balance sheets of overseas operations are translated into sterling at the closing rates. Material exchange differences arising from translation of the results of overseas operations are recorded as movements on reserves.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

2 Turnover

The total turnover of the group for the year has been derived from its principal activity.

Segmental analysis by geographical area

The analysis by geographical area of the group's turnover is set out as below:

		2013	2012
	A section of the second of the	£	£
	Geographical segment North America	18,668,161	17,631,634
			195,798
	Europe UK	197,572	49,586
	UK .	30,956	49,300
		18,896,689	17,877,018
3	Operating profit	2013	2012
		£	£
	Operating profit is stated after charging:		
	Depreciation of tangible assets	90,250	34,243
	(Profit)/loss on foreign exchange transactions	46,781	(6,510)
	Operating lease rentals		
	- Plant and machinery	-	1,221
	- Other assets	973,649	627,761
	Auditors' remuneration		
	Additors remuneration		
	Fees payable to the group's auditor for the audit of the group's annual		
	accounts (company £33,500; 2012: £33,000)	33,500	33,000
	Taxation compliance	4,900	6,200
	Other services	19,178	17,909
		57,578	57,109
			

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

Taxation	2013 £	2012 £
Domestic current year tax		
U.K. corporation tax	330,080	362,482
Foreign corporation tax		
Foreign corporation tax	264,013	250,631
Total current tax	594,093	613,113
Deferred tax		
Origination and reversal of timing differences	(78,540)	-
	515,553	613,113
Factors affecting the tax charge for the year		
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	2,312,572 ———	2,153,055
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation multiplied by standard rate of		
UK corporation tax of 23.25% (2012 - 24.50%)	537,673	527,498
Effects of:		
Non deductible expenses	55,504	35,141
Depreciation add back	23,098	34,687
Capital allowances	(96,234)	(6,591)
Other foreign taxes	(38,474)	6,734
Effect of different tax rates in other countries	65,710	13,495
Other adjustments	670	803
Provisions adjustments	(1,208)	(304)
Unrelieved foreign tax	47,354	1,650
	56,420	85,615
Current tax charge for the year	594,093	613,113

5 Profit for the financial year

As permitted by section 408 Companies Act 2006, the holding company's profit and loss account has not been included in these financial statements. The profit for the financial year is made up as follows:

been included in these infancial statements. The profit for the infancial year is	2013 £	2012 £
Holding company's profit for the financial year	1,413,589	1,178,262

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

Tangible fixed assets Group Short Fixtures, Total leasehold fittings and land and equipment **buildings** £ £ Cost At 1 January 2013 191,675 153,011 344,686 **Additions** 312,950 1,564,248 1,877,198 At 31 December 2013 1,755,923 465,961 2,221,884 Depreciation At 1 January 2013 115,541 89,270 204,811 Charge for the year 24,856 65,394 90,250 At 31 December 2013 180,935 114,126 295,061 Net book value At 31 December 2013 1,574,988 351,835 1,926,823 At 31 December 2012 76,134 63,741 139,875

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

Tangible fixed assets			
Company			
	Short leasehold land and buildings	Fixtures, fittings and equipment	Total
	£	£	£
Cost			
At 1 January 2013		44,328	44,328
Additions	1,553,328	303,939	1,857,267
At 31 December 2013	1,553,328	348,267	1,901,595
Depreciation			
At 1 January 2013	-	15,972	15,972
Charge for the year	44,732	17,022	61,754
At 31 December 2013	44,732	32,994	77,726
Net book value			
At 31 December 2013	1,508,596	315,273	1,823,869
At 31 December 2012	-	28,356	28,356

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

7 Fixed asset investments

Company

	Shares in group undertakings £
Cost At 1 January 2013 & at 31 December 2013	22,142
Net book value At 31 December 2013	22,142
At 31 December 2012	22,142

In the opinion of the directors, the aggregate value of the company's investment in subsidiary undertakings is not less than the amount included in the balance sheet.

The company has two wholly owned subsidiaries the results and balances of which have been included in the consolidated financial statements.

Holdings of more than 20%

The company holds more than 20% of the share capital of the following companies:

Company	Country of registration or incorporation	Shares he	eld
		Class	%
Subsidiary undertakings			
Sarl Ab Initio Software	France	Ordinary	100
Ab Initio Software GmbH	Germany	Ordinary	100

The principal activity of these undertakings for the last relevant financial year was as follows:

	Principal activity
Sarl Ab Initio Software	Software consultancy
Ab Initio Software GmbH	Software consultancy

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

•	Group		Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	£	£	£	£
Trade debtors	126,528	23,406	26,237	8,172
Amounts owed by group undertakings	9,976,145	10,157,569	9,975,323	10,156,799
Other debtors	222,598	191,767	110,541	133,751
Prepayments and accrued income	160,321	109,960	75,327	68,947
Deferred tax asset (see note 10)	78,540	-	78,540	-
	10,564,132	10,482,702	10,265,968	10,367,669
				

9 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

· ·	Group		Company	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	£	£	£	£
Frade creditors	142,876	83,376	63,573	62,537
Amounts owed to group undertakings	-		3,146,293	2,534,563
Corporation tax	228,646	185,846	166,855	140,879
Other taxes and social security costs	392,949	370,941	223,740	221,110
Other creditors	117,962	53,026	77,328	15,448
Accruals and deferred income	734,279	759,746	198,518	190,703
	1,616,712	1,452,935	3,876,307	3,165,240
Amounts owed to group undertakings Corporation tax Other taxes and social security costs Other creditors	228,646 392,949 117,962 734,279	185,846 370,941 53,026 759,746	3,146,293 166,855 223,740 77,328 198,518	2,534 140 221 15 190

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

10 Provisions for liabilities

The deferred tax asset (included in debtors, note 8) is made up as follows:

follows:	Group		Company	
	2013		2013	
	£		£	
Profit and loss account	(78,540)		(78,540)	
			====	
	Group		Company	,
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	£	£	£	£
(Decelerated)/accelerated capital allowances	(78,540)	-	(78,540)	-
			=	

11 Pension and other post-retirement benefit commitments

Government schemes

The group contributes to government schemes for certain employees. The assets of the schemes are held separately from those of the group in government administered funds.

For the company the pension cost charge represents contributions payable by the company to a scheme on behalf of Australian employees of £81,961 (2012: £53,039).

For the group the pension cost charge includes contributions payable by the group to government schemes of £265,247 (2012: £224,552). Contributions totalling £33,807 (2012: £23,114) were payable to the schemes at the year end and are included in creditors.

12	Share capital	2013	2012
		£	£
	Allotted, called up and fully paid		
	1 Ordinary share of £1 each	1	1

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

13	Statement of movements on profit and loss account
	Group

Profit and loss account

£

Balance at 1 January 2013 9,814,793
Profit for the year 1,797,019
Foreign currency translation differences (34,151)

Balance at 31 December 2013 11,577,661

Company

Profit and loss account

f

Balance at 1 January 2013 7,398,635
Profit for the year 1,413,589
Foreign currency translation differences (81,860)

Balance at 31 December 2013 8,730,364

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

14	Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds Group	2013 £	2012 £
	Profit for the financial year	1,797,019	1,539,942
	Foreign currency translation differences	(34,151)	(43,386)
	Net addition to shareholders' funds	1,762,868	1,496,556
	Opening shareholders' funds	9,814,794	8,318,238
	Closing shareholders' funds	11,577,662	9,814,794
		2013	2012
	Company	£	£
	Profit for the financial year	1,413,589	1,178,262
	Foreign currency translation differences	(81,860)	(8,042)
	Net addition to shareholders' funds	1,331,729	1,170,220
	Opening shareholders' funds	7,398,636	6,228,416
	Closing shareholders' funds	8,730,365	7,398,636
			====

Remuneration for qualifying services

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

15 Financial commitments

At 31 December 2013 the group had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	Land and buildings		Other	
	2013	2012	2013	2012
	£	£	£	£
Expiry date:				
Within one year	38,180	467,780	54,794	56,662
Between two and five years	-	289,526	27,413	81,965
In over five years	1,028,214	-	-	-
	1,066,394	757,306	82,207	138,627
	=			

At 31 December 2013 the company had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

		Land and bւ	ıildings	Other	
		2013	2012	2013	2012
		£	£	£	£
	Expiry date:				
	Within one year	-	326,151	-	-
	In over five years	432,264	-	• .	-
					
		432,264	326,151	-	-
					
16	Directors' remuneration			2013	2012
				£	£

180,173

167,330

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2013

17 Employees

Number of employees

The average monthly number of employees (including directors) during the year was:

	2013 Number	2012 Number
Administration	2	2
Sales/consultants	77	75
	79	77
Employment costs	2013	2012
	£	£
Wages and salaries	9,761,815	9,585,271
Social security costs	1,344,765	1,286,311
Other pension costs	81,961	53,039
	11,188,541	10,924,621

18 Control

The parent and ultimate parent company is Ab Initio Software LLC (2012: Ab Initio Software LLC), a company registered in the United States of America. The ultimate controlling party is S Handler (2012: S Handler) by virtue of their control of Ab Initio Software LLC.

19 Related party relationships and transactions

Group

Under FRS8 - Related party disclosures, the company has taken advantage of the exemption for transactions and balances which are fully eliminated within the consolidated accounts. Accordingly, the transactions between subsidiary undertakings are not disclosed separately.

During the year the company provided services to its parent company, Ab Initio Software LLC, of £18,668,160 (2012: £17,631,634). The balance owed by the parent company at the year end was £9,976,145 (2012: £10,156,799). This balance is interest free and has no fixed repayment terms.