

FILE COPY



**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION  
OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY**

Company No. 3872326

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales hereby certifies that  
JUST BELOW THE LINE LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 1985 as a private  
company and that the company is limited.

Given at Companies House, Cardiff, the 5th November 1999



\*N03872326I\*



THE OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE  
REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES



C O M P A N I E S H O U S E

HC007B



JORDANS

21 St Thomas Street Bristol BS1 6JS

Telephone: 0117 923 0600 Fax: 0117 923 0063

12

Please complete in typescript,  
or in bold black capitals.

## Declaration on application for registration

Company Name in full



JUST BELOW THE LINE LIMITED

I, MARK DAVID ANDERSON signing on behalf  
of SWIFT INCORPORATIONS LIMITED

do solemnly and sincerely declare that I am a [~~Solicitor engaged in the formation of the company~~][person named as director or secretary of the company in the statement delivered to the Registrar under section 10 of the Companies Act 1985]† and that all the requirements of the Companies Act 1985 in respect of the registration of the above company and of matters precedent and incidental to it have been complied with.

† Please delete as appropriate.

And I make this solemn Declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true and by virtue of the Statutory Declarations Act 1835.

Declarant's signature

Declared at

21 ST THOMAS STREET BRISTOL BS1 6JS

on the

27th October 1999.

● Please print name.

before me ●

GEORGE KEPPE

Signed

Date

27/10/99

A Commissioner for Oaths or Notary Public or Justice of the Peace or Solicitor

Please give the name, address, telephone number and, if available, a DX number and Exchange of the person Companies House should contact if there is any query.

JORDANS LIMITED

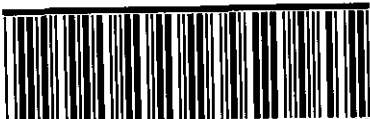
21 ST THOMAS STREET BRISTOL

BS1 6JS

Tel 0117 923 0600

DX number

DX exchange



A27 \*ASTFML3K\* 680

COMPANIES HOUSE 02/11/99

COMPANIES HOUSE 28/10/99

JREV/99

When you have completed and signed the form please send it to the Registrar of Companies at:

Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF4 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff  
for companies registered in England and Wales

or

Companies House, 37 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, EH1 2EB DX 235 Edinburgh  
for companies registered in Scotland



JORDANS

21 St Thomas Street Bristol BS1 6JS  
Telephone: 0117 923 0600 Fax: 0117 923 0063

10

Please complete in typescript,  
or in bold black capitals.

Notes on completion appear on final page

Company Name in full



\* F 0 1 0 0 C 4 0 \*

Proposed Registered Office

(PO Box numbers only, are not acceptable)

Post town

County / Region

If the memorandum is delivered by an agent  
or the subscriber(s) of the memorandum  
mark the box opposite and give the agent's  
name and address.

Agent's Name

Address

Post town

County / Region

Number of continuation sheets attached

Please give the name, address, telephone  
number and, if available, a DX number and  
exchange of the person Companies House  
should contact if there is any query.



A27 \*ASTFLL3J\* 679

COMPANIES HOUSE 02/11/99

COMPANIES HOUSE 28/10/99

# First directors and secretary and intended situation of registered office







Postcode

☒






Postcode

☐

JORDANS LIMITED	AX5325
21 ST THOMAS STREET BRISTOL	
BS1 6JS	Tel 0117 923 0600
DX number	DX exchange

When you have completed and signed the form please send it to the  
Registrar of Companies at:

Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF4 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff  
for companies registered in England and Wales

or

Companies House, 37 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, EH1 2EB DX 235 Edinburgh  
for companies registered in Scotland

AX5325

<b>NAME</b>	<b>*Style / Title</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>*Honours etc</b>	<input type="text"/>
<b>*Voluntary details</b>	<b>Forename(s)</b>	<input type="text" value="GRAHAM ARTHUR"/>		
	<b>Surname</b>	<input type="text" value="RUSSELL"/>		
	<b>Previous forename(s)</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>Previous surname(s)</b>	<input type="text"/>		
<b>Address</b>	<input type="text" value="LOWLANDS"/>			
<b>Usual residential address</b>	<input type="text" value="NEW ROAD"/>			
For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.	<b>Post town</b>	<input type="text" value="HEAGE"/>		
	<b>County / Region</b>	<input type="text" value="DERBYSHIRE"/>	<b>Postcode</b>	<input type="text" value="DE 56 2BA"/>
	<b>Country</b>	<input type="text" value="ENGLAND"/>		
I consent to act as secretary of the company named on page 1				
<b>Consent signature</b>	<input type="text" value="Graham Russell"/>		<b>Date</b>	<input type="text" value="20/10/99"/>

**Joint Company Secretary**

<b>NAME</b>	<b>*Style / Title</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>*Honours etc</b>	<input type="text"/>
<b>*Voluntary details</b>	<b>Forename(s)</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>Surname</b>	<input type="text" value="SWIFT INCORPORATIONS LIMITED"/>		
	<b>Previous forename(s)</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>Previous surname(s)</b>	<input type="text"/>		
<b>Address</b>	<input type="text" value="1 MITCHELL LANE"/>			
<b>Usual residential address</b>	<input type="text"/>			
For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.	<b>Post town</b>	<input type="text" value="BRISTOL"/>		
	<b>County / Region</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>Postcode</b>	<input type="text" value="BS1 6BU"/>
	<b>Country</b>	<input type="text" value="ENGLAND"/>		
I consent to act as secretary of the company named on page 1				
<b>Consent signature</b>	<input type="text" value="M. J. Jorden"/>		<b>Date</b>	<input type="text" value="27 OCT 1999"/>
	<small>(Authorised Signatory)</small>			

Director (see notes 1-5)  
Please list directors in alphabetical order

<b>NAME</b>	<b>*Style / Title</b>		<b>*Honours etc</b>	
<b>*Voluntary details</b>	<b>Forename(s)</b>	JOHN HULME		
	<b>Surname</b>	JOHNSON		
	<b>Previous forename(s)</b>			
	<b>Previous surname(s)</b>			
<b>Address</b>	157 GREENLEACH LANE			
<b>Usual residential address</b>	ROE GREEN			
For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.	<b>Post town</b>	WORSLEY, MANCHESTER		
	<b>County / Region</b>		<b>Postcode</b>	M282RS
	<b>Country</b>	ENGLAND		
	<b>Date of birth</b>	Day	Month	Year
		7	9	53
	<b>Nationality</b>	ENGLISH		
<b>Business occupation</b>	MARKETING EXECUTIVE			
<b>Other directorships</b>				
I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1				
<b>Consent signature</b>	J. H. Johnson		<b>Date</b>	20/10/99

**Directors** (see notes 1-5)

Please list directors in alphabetical order

<b>NAME</b>	<b>*Style / Title</b>		<b>*Honours etc</b>	
<b>*Voluntary details</b>	<b>Forename(s)</b>	GRAEME NICHOLAS PRESTON		
	<b>Surname</b>	WOOD		
	<b>Previous forename(s)</b>			
	<b>Previous surname(s)</b>			
<b>Address</b>	11 BOLTON AVENUE			
<b>Usual residential address</b>	CHEADLE HULME			
For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.	<b>Post town</b>	CHEADLE		
	<b>County / Region</b>		<b>Postcode</b>	SK8 7QS
	<b>Country</b>	ENGLAND		
	<b>Date of birth</b>	Day	Month	Year
		22	6	65
	<b>Nationality</b>	ENGLISH		
<b>Business occupation</b>	ADVERTISING EXECUTIVE			
<b>Other directorships</b>	ARTHUR WOOD ADVERTISING LTD			
I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1				
<b>Consent signature</b>	[Signature]		<b>Date</b>	20/10/99

<b>NAME</b>	<b>*Style / Title</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>*Honours etc</b>	<input type="text"/>
<b>*Voluntary details</b>	<b>Forename(s)</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>Surname</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>Previous forename(s)</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>Previous surname(s)</b>	<input type="text"/>		
<b>Address</b>	<input type="text"/>			
<b>Usual residential address</b>	<input type="text"/>			
For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.	<b>Post town</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>County / Region</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>Postcode</b>	<input type="text"/>
	<b>Country</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>Date of birth</b>	<input type="text"/> <b>Day</b>	<input type="text"/> <b>Month</b>	<input type="text"/> <b>Year</b>
		<b>Nationality</b>		<input type="text"/>
<b>Business occupation</b>	<input type="text"/>			
<b>Other directorships</b>	<input type="text"/>			
	<input type="text"/>			
	<input type="text"/>			
	I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1			
<b>Consent signature</b>	<input type="text"/>		<b>Date</b>	<input type="text"/>

**Directors** (see notes 1-5)  
Please list directors in alphabetical order

<b>NAME</b>	<b>*Style / Title</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>*Honours etc</b>	<input type="text"/>
<b>*Voluntary details</b>	<b>Forename(s)</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>Surname</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>Previous forename(s)</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>Previous surname(s)</b>	<input type="text"/>		
<b>Address</b>	<input type="text"/>			
<b>Usual residential address</b>	<input type="text"/>			
For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.	<b>Post town</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>County / Region</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>Postcode</b>	<input type="text"/>
	<b>Country</b>	<input type="text"/>		
	<b>Date of birth</b>	<input type="text"/> <b>Day</b>	<input type="text"/> <b>Month</b>	<input type="text"/> <b>Year</b>
		<b>Nationality</b>		<input type="text"/>
<b>Business occupation</b>	<input type="text"/>			
<b>Other directorships</b>	<input type="text"/>			
	<input type="text"/>			
	<input type="text"/>			
	I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1			
<b>Consent signature</b>	<input type="text"/>		<b>Date</b>	<input type="text"/>

**Directors** (see notes 1-5)  
Please list directors in alphabetical order

**NAME**      \*Style / Title

\*Honours etc

\* Voluntary details

Forename(s)

Surname

Previous forename(s)

Previous surname(s)

**Address**

**Usual residential address**

For a corporation, give the  
registered or principal  
office address.

Post town

County / Region

Postcode

Country

**Date of birth**

Day      Month      Year

**Nationality**

**Business occupation**

**Other directorships**

I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1

**Consent signature**

**Date**

This section is signed by an  
agent on behalf of  
all subscribers

**Signed**

**Date**

2 / OCT 1999

## Notes

1. Show for an individual the full-  
forename(s) NOT INITIALS and  
surname together with any  
previous forename(s) or  
surname(s).

If the director or secretary is a  
corporation or Scottish firm -  
show the corporate or firm name  
on the surname line.

Give previous forename(s) or  
surname(s) except that:

- for a married woman, the  
name by which she was  
known before marriage need  
not be given,
- names not used since the age  
of 18 or for at least 20 years  
need not be given.

A peer, or an individual known by  
a title, may state the title instead  
of or in addition to the  
forename(s) and surname and  
need not give the name by which  
that person was known before he  
or she adopted the title or  
succeeded to it.

Address:

Give the usual residential  
address.

In the case of a corporation or  
Scottish firm give the registered  
or principal office.

Subscribers:

The form must be signed  
personally either by the  
subscriber(s) or by a person or  
persons authorised to sign on  
behalf of the subscriber(s).

2. Directors known by another  
description:

- A director includes any person  
who occupies that position even  
if called by a different name, for  
example, governor, member of  
council.

3. Directors details:

- Show for each individual  
director the director's date of  
birth, business occupation and  
nationality.  
**The date of birth must be  
given for every individual  
director.**

4. Other directorships:

- Give the name of every  
company of which the person  
concerned is a director or has  
been a director at any time in  
the past 5 years. You may  
exclude a company which either  
**is or at all times during the  
past 5 years, when the person  
was a director, was:**
- dormant,
- a parent company which wholly  
owned the company making the  
return,
- a wholly owned subsidiary of  
the company making the  
return, or
- another wholly owned  
subsidiary of the same parent  
company.

If there is insufficient space on the  
form for other directorships you  
may use a separate sheet of paper,  
which should include the  
company's number and the full  
name of the director.

5. Use Form 10 continuation sheets  
or photocopies of page 2 to  
provide details of joint secretaries  
or additional directors and include  
the company's number.



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**THE COMPANIES ACTS 1985 to 1989**

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**PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES**

**MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION OF**

**JUST BELOW THE LINE LIMITED**

1. The Company's name is "JUST BELOW THE LINE LIMITED".
2. The Company's registered office is to be situated in England and Wales.
- 3.1 The object of the Company is to carry on business as a general commercial company.



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COMPANIES HOUSE 02/11/99

COMPANIES HOUSE 28/10/99

3.2 Without prejudice to the generality of the object and the powers of the Company derived from Section 3A of the Act the Company has power to do all or any of the following things:-

3.2.1 To purchase or by any other means acquire and take options over any property whatever, and any rights or privileges of any kind over or in respect of any property.

3.2.2 To apply for, register, purchase, or by other means acquire and protect, prolong and renew, whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, any trade marks, patents, copyrights, trade secrets, or other intellectual property rights, licences, secret processes, designs, protections and concessions and to disclaim, alter, modify, use and turn to account and to manufacture under or grant licences or privileges in respect of the same, and to expend money in experimenting upon, testing and improving any patents, inventions or rights which the Company may acquire or propose to acquire.

3.2.3 To acquire or undertake the whole or any part of the business, goodwill, and assets of any person, firm, or company carrying on or proposing to carry on any of the businesses which the Company is authorised to carry on and as part of the consideration for such acquisition to undertake all or any of the liabilities of such person, firm or company, or to acquire an interest in, amalgamate with, or enter into partnership or into any arrangement for sharing profits, or for co-operation, or for mutual assistance with any such person, firm or company, or for subsidising or otherwise assisting any such person, firm or company, and to give or accept, by way of consideration for any of the acts or things aforesaid or property acquired, any shares, debentures, debenture stock or securities that may be agreed upon, and to hold and retain, or sell, mortgage and deal with any shares, debentures, debenture stock or securities so received.

3.2.4 To improve, manage, construct, repair, develop, exchange, let on lease or otherwise, mortgage, charge, sell, dispose of, turn to account, grant licences, options, rights and privileges in respect of, or otherwise deal with all or any part of the property and rights of the Company.

3.2.5 To invest and deal with the moneys of the Company not immediately required in such manner as may from time to time be determined and to hold or otherwise deal with any investments made.

3.2.6 To lend and advance money or give credit on any terms and with or without security to any person, firm or company (including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing any holding company, subsidiary or fellow subsidiary of, or any other company associated in any way with, the Company), to enter into guarantees, contracts of indemnity and suretyships of all kinds, to receive money on deposit or loan upon any terms, and to secure or guarantee in any manner and upon any terms the payment of any sum of money or the performance of any obligation by any person, firm or company (including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing any such holding company, subsidiary, fellow subsidiary or associated company as aforesaid).

3.2.7 To borrow and raise money in any manner and to secure the repayment of any money borrowed, raised or owing by mortgage, charge, standard security, lien or other security upon the whole or any part of the Company's property or assets (whether present or future), including its uncalled capital, and also by a similar mortgage, charge, standard security, lien or security to secure and guarantee the performance by the Company of any obligation or liability it may undertake or which may become binding on it.

3.2.8 To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, negotiate, execute and issue cheques, bills of exchange, promissory notes, bills of lading, warrants, debentures, and other negotiable or transferable instruments.

3.2.9 To apply for, promote, and obtain any Act of Parliament, order, or licence of the Department of Trade or other authority for enabling the Company to carry any of its objects into effect, or for effecting any modification of the Company's constitution, or for any other purpose which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to promote the Company's interests, and to oppose any proceedings or applications which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to prejudice the Company's interests.

3.2.10 To enter into any arrangements with any government or authority (supreme, municipal, local, or otherwise) that may seem conducive to the attainment of the Company's objects or any of them, and to obtain from any such government or authority any charters, decrees, rights, privileges or concessions which the Company may think desirable and to carry out, exercise, and comply with any such charters, decrees, rights, privileges, and concessions.

3.2.11 To subscribe for, take, purchase, or otherwise acquire, hold, sell, deal with and dispose of, place and underwrite shares, stocks, debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, obligations or securities issued or guaranteed by any other company constituted or carrying on business in any part of the world, and debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, obligations or securities issued or guaranteed by any government or authority, municipal, local or otherwise, in any part of the world.

3.2.12 To control, manage, finance, subsidise, co-ordinate or otherwise assist any company or companies in which the Company has a direct or indirect financial interest, to provide secretarial, administrative, technical, commercial and other services and facilities of all kinds for any such company or companies and to make payments by way of subvention or otherwise and any other arrangements which may seem desirable with respect to any business or operations of or generally with respect to any such company or companies.

3.2.13 To promote any other company for the purpose of acquiring the whole or any part of the business or property or undertaking or any of the liabilities of the Company, or of undertaking any business or operations which may appear likely to assist or benefit the Company or to enhance the value of any property or business of the Company, and to place or guarantee the placing of, underwrite, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire all or any part of the shares or securities of any such company as aforesaid.

3.2.14 To sell or otherwise dispose of the whole or any part of the business or property of the Company, either together or in portions, for such consideration as the Company may think fit, and in particular for shares, debentures, or securities of any company purchasing the same.

3.2.15 To act as agents or brokers and as trustees for any person, firm or company, and to undertake and perform sub-contracts.

3.2.16 To remunerate any person, firm or company rendering services to the Company either by cash payment or by the allotment of shares or other securities of the Company credited as paid up in full or in part or otherwise as may be thought expedient.

3.2.17 To distribute among the members of the Company in kind any property of the Company of whatever nature.

3.2.18 To pay all or any expenses incurred in connection with the promotion, formation and incorporation of the Company, or to contract with any person, firm or company to pay the same, and to pay commissions to brokers and others for underwriting, placing, selling, or guaranteeing the subscription of any shares or other securities of the Company.

3.2.19 To support and subscribe to any charitable or public object and to support and subscribe to any institution, society, or club which may be for the benefit of the Company or its directors or employees, or may be connected with any town or place where the Company carries on business; to give or award pensions, annuities, gratuities, and superannuation or other allowances or benefits or charitable aid and generally to provide advantages, facilities and services for any persons who are or have been directors of, or who are or have been employed by, or who are serving or have served the Company, or any company which is a subsidiary of the Company or the holding company of the Company or a fellow subsidiary of the Company or the predecessors in business of the Company or of any such subsidiary, holding or fellow subsidiary company and to the wives, widows, children and other relatives and dependants of such persons; to make payments towards insurance including insurance for any director, officer or auditor against any liability in respect of any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust (so far as permitted by law); and to set up, establish, support and maintain superannuation and other funds or schemes (whether contributory or non-contributory) for the benefit of any of such persons and of their wives, widows, children and other relatives and dependants; and to set up, establish, support and maintain profit sharing or share purchase schemes for the benefit of any of the employees of the Company or of any such subsidiary, holding or fellow subsidiary company and to lend money to any such employees or to trustees on their behalf to enable any such schemes to be established or maintained.

3.2.20 Subject to and in accordance with the provisions of the Act (if and so far as such provisions shall be applicable) to give, directly or indirectly, financial assistance for the acquisition of shares or other securities of the Company or of any other company or for the reduction or discharge of any liability incurred in respect of such acquisition.

3.2.21 To procure the Company to be registered or recognised in any part of the world.

3.2.22 To do all or any of the things or matters aforesaid in any part of the world and either as principals, agents, contractors or otherwise, and by or through agents, brokers, sub-contractors or otherwise and either alone or in conjunction with others.

3.2.23 To do all such other things as may be deemed incidental or conducive to the attainment of the Company's objects or any of them.

3.2.24 AND so that:-

3.2.24.1 None of the provisions set forth in any sub-clause of this clause shall be restrictively construed but the widest interpretation shall be given to each such provision, and none of such provisions shall, except where the context expressly so requires, be in any way limited or restricted by reference to or inference from any other provision set forth in such sub-clause, or by reference to or inference from the terms of any other sub-clause of this clause, or by reference to or inference from the name of the Company.


3.2.24.2 The word "company" in this clause, except where used in reference to the Company, shall be deemed to include any partnership or other body of persons, whether incorporated or unincorporated and whether domiciled in the United Kingdom or elsewhere.

3.2.24.3 In this clause the expression "the Act" means the Companies Act 1985, but so that any reference in this clause to any provision of the Act shall be deemed to include a reference to any statutory modification or re-enactment of that provision for the time being in force.

4. The liability of the members is limited.

5. The Company's share capital is £10000 divided into 10000 shares of £1 each.

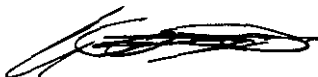
I, the subscriber to this Memorandum of Association, wish to be formed into a Company pursuant to this Memorandum; and I agree to take the number of shares shown opposite my name.

Name and address of Subscriber	Number of shares taken by the Subscriber
For and on behalf of Instant Companies Limited 1 Mitchell Lane Bristol BS1 6BU	One
	_____
Total shares taken	One
	_____

Date: 27th October 1999.

Witness to the above signature

Glenys Copeland  
1 Mitchell Lane  
Bristol BS1 6BU



# **THE COMPANIES ACTS 1985 to 1989**

## **PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES**

### **ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION OF**

#### **JUST BELOW THE LINE LIMITED**

##### **1. PRELIMINARY**

1.1 The regulations contained in Table A in the Schedule to the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 (SI 1985 No. 805) as amended by the Companies (Tables A to F) (Amendment) Regulations 1985 (SI 1985 No. 1052) (such Table being hereinafter called "Table A") shall apply to the Company save in so far as they are excluded or varied hereby and such regulations (save as so excluded or varied) and the Articles hereinafter contained shall be the Articles of Association of the Company.

1.2 In these Articles the expression "the Act" means the Companies Act 1985, but so that any reference in these Articles to any provision of the Act shall be deemed to include a reference to any statutory modification or re-enactment of that provision for the time being in force.

##### **2. ALLOTMENT OF SHARES**

2.1 Shares which are comprised in the authorised share capital with which the Company is incorporated shall be under the control of the directors who may (subject to section 80 of the Act and to Article 2.4 below) allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of the same, to such persons, on such terms and in such manner as they think fit.

2.2 All shares which are not comprised in the authorised share capital with which the Company is incorporated and which the directors propose to issue shall first be offered to the members in proportion as nearly as may be to the number of the existing shares held by them respectively unless the Company in general meeting shall by special resolution otherwise direct. The offer shall be made by notice specifying the number of shares offered, and limiting a period (not being less than 14 days) within which the offer, if not accepted, will be deemed to be declined. After the expiration of that period, those shares so deemed to be declined shall be offered in the proportion aforesaid to the persons who have, within the said period, accepted all the shares offered to them; such further offer shall be made in like terms in the same manner and limited by a like period as the original offer. Any shares not accepted pursuant to such offer or further offer as aforesaid or not capable of being offered as aforesaid except by way of fractions and any shares released from the provisions of this Article by any such special resolution as aforesaid shall be under the control of the directors, who may allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of the same to such persons, on such terms, and in such manner as they think fit, provided that, in the case of shares not accepted as aforesaid, such shares shall not be disposed of on terms which are more favourable to the subscribers therefor than the terms on which they were offered to the members. The foregoing provisions of this Article 2.2 shall have effect subject to section 80 of the Act.

2.3 In accordance with section 91(1) of the Act sections 89(1) and 90(1) to (6) (inclusive) of the Act shall not apply to the Company.

2.4 The directors are generally and unconditionally authorised for the purposes of section 80 of the Act to exercise any power of the Company to allot and grant rights to subscribe for or convert securities into shares of the Company up to the amount of the authorised share capital with which the Company is incorporated at any time or times during the period of five years from the date of incorporation and the directors may, after that period, allot any shares or grant any such rights under this authority in pursuance of an offer or agreement so to do made by the Company within that period. The authority hereby given may at any time (subject to the said section 80) be renewed, revoked or varied by ordinary resolution.

### 3. SHARES

3.1 The lien conferred by regulation 8 in Table A shall attach also to fully paid-up shares, and the Company shall also have a first and paramount lien on all shares, whether fully paid or not, standing registered in the name of any person indebted or under liability to the Company, whether he shall be the sole registered holder thereof or shall be one of two or more joint holders, for all moneys presently payable by him or his estate to the Company. Regulation 8 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

3.2 The liability of any member in default in respect of a call shall be increased by the addition at the end of the first sentence of regulation 18 in Table A of the words "and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of such non-payment".

### 4. GENERAL MEETINGS AND RESOLUTIONS

4.1 Every notice convening a general meeting shall comply with the provisions of section 372(3) of the Act as to giving information to members in regard to their right to appoint proxies; and notices of and other communications relating to any general meeting which any member is entitled to receive shall be sent to the directors and to the auditors for the time being of the Company.

4.2.1 No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum is present. Subject to Article 4.2.2 below, two persons entitled to vote upon the business to be transacted, each being a member or a proxy for a member or a duly authorised representative of a corporation, shall be a quorum.

4.2.2 If and for so long as the Company has only one member, that member present in person or by proxy or (if that member is a corporation) by a duly authorised representative shall be a quorum.

4.2.3 If a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for a general meeting the general meeting shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time and place or to such other day and at such other time and place as the directors may determine; and if at the adjourned general meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed therefor such adjourned general meeting shall be dissolved.

4.2.4 Regulations 40 and 41 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

4.3.1 If and for so long as the Company has only one member and that member takes any decision which is required to be taken in general meeting or by means of a written resolution, that decision shall be as valid and effectual as if agreed by the Company in general meeting, subject as provided in Article 4.3.3 below.

4.3.2 Any decision taken by a sole member pursuant to Article 4.3.1 above shall be recorded in writing and delivered by that member to the Company for entry in the Company's minute book.

4.3.3 Resolutions under section 303 of the Act for the removal of a director before the expiration of his period of office and under section 391 of the Act for the removal of an auditor before the expiration of his period of office shall only be considered by the Company in general meeting.

4.4 A member present at a meeting by proxy shall be entitled to speak at the meeting and shall be entitled to one vote on a show of hands. In any case where the same person is appointed proxy for more than one member he shall on a show of hands have as many votes as the number of members for whom he is proxy. Regulation 54 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

4.5 Unless resolved by ordinary resolution that regulation 62 in Table A shall apply without modification, the instrument appointing a proxy and any authority under which it is executed or a copy of such authority certified notarially or in some other way approved by the directors may be deposited at the place specified in regulation 62 in Table A up to the commencement of the meeting or (in any case where a poll is taken otherwise than at the meeting) of the taking of the poll or may be handed to the chairman of the meeting prior to the commencement of the business of the meeting.

## 5. APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS

5.1.1 Regulation 64 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

5.1.2 The maximum number and minimum number respectively of the directors may be determined from time to time by ordinary resolution. Subject to and in default of any such determination there shall be no maximum number of directors and the minimum number of directors shall be one. Whenever the minimum number of directors is one, a sole director shall have authority to exercise all the powers and discretions by Table A and by these Articles expressed to be vested in the directors generally, and regulation 89 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

5.2 The directors shall not be required to retire by rotation and regulations 73 to 80 (inclusive) in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

5.3 No person shall be appointed a director at any general meeting unless either:-

(a) he is recommended by the directors; or

(b) not less than 14 nor more than 35 clear days before the date appointed for the general meeting, notice signed by a member qualified to vote at the general meeting has been given to the Company of the intention to propose that person for appointment, together with notice signed by that person of his willingness to be appointed.

5.4.1 Subject to Article 5.3 above, the Company may by ordinary resolution appoint any person who is willing to act to be a director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director.

5.4.2 The directors may appoint a person who is willing to act to be a director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director, provided that the appointment does not cause the number of directors to exceed any number determined in accordance with Article 5.1.2 above as the maximum number of directors and for the time being in force.

5.5 In any case where as the result of death or deaths the Company has no members and no directors the personal representatives of the last member to have died shall have the right by notice in writing to appoint a person to be a director of the Company and such appointment shall be as effective as if made by the Company in General Meeting pursuant to Article 5.4.1 above. For the purpose of this article, where two or more members die in circumstances rendering it uncertain which of them survived the other or others, the members shall be deemed to have died in order of seniority, and accordingly the younger shall be deemed to have survived the elder.

## 6. BORROWING POWERS

6.1 The directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money without limit as to amount and upon such terms and in such manner as they think fit, and subject (in the case of any security convertible into shares) to section 80 of the Act to grant any mortgage, charge or standard security over its undertaking, property and uncalled capital, or any part thereof, and to issue debentures, debenture stock, and other securities whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.

## 7. ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

7.1 Unless otherwise determined by the Company in general meeting by ordinary resolution an alternate director shall not be entitled as such to receive any remuneration from the Company, save that he may be paid by the Company such part (if any) of the remuneration otherwise payable to his appointor as such appointor may by notice in writing to the Company from time to time direct, and the first sentence of regulation 66 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

7.2 A director, or any such other person as is mentioned in regulation 65 in Table A, may act as an alternate director to represent more than one director, and an alternate director shall be entitled at any meeting of the directors or of any committee of the directors to one vote for every director whom he represents in addition to his own vote (if any) as a director, but he shall count as only one for the purpose of determining whether a quorum is present.

## 8. GRATUITIES AND PENSIONS

8.1.1 The directors may exercise the powers of the Company conferred by its Memorandum of Association in relation to the payment of pensions, gratuities and other benefits and shall be entitled to retain any benefits received by them or any of them by reason of the exercise of any such powers.

8.1.2 Regulation 87 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

## 9. PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

9.1.1 A director may vote, at any meeting of the directors or of any committee of the directors, on any resolution, notwithstanding that it in any way concerns or relates to a matter in which he has, directly or indirectly, any kind of interest whatsoever, and if he shall vote on any such resolution his vote shall be counted; and in relation to any such resolution as aforesaid he shall (whether or not he shall vote on the same) be taken into account in calculating the quorum present at the meeting.

9.1.2 Each director shall comply with his obligations to disclose his interest in contracts under section 317 of the Act.

9.1.3 Regulations 94 to 97 (inclusive) in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

## 10. THE SEAL

10.1 If the Company has a seal it shall only be used with the authority of the directors or of a committee of directors. The directors may determine who shall sign any instrument to which the seal is affixed and unless otherwise so determined it shall be signed by a director and by the secretary or second director. The obligation under regulation 6 of Table A relating to the sealing of share certificates shall apply only if the Company has a seal. Regulation 101 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

10.2 The Company may exercise the powers conferred by section 39 of the Act with regard to having an official seal for use abroad, and such powers shall be vested in the directors.

## 11. NOTICES

11.1 Without prejudice to regulations 112 to 116 inclusive in Table A, the Company may give notice to a member by electronic means provided that:-

11.1.1 the member has given his consent in writing to receiving notice communicated by electronic means and in such consent has set out an address to which the notice shall be sent by electronic means; and

11.1.2 the electronic means used by the Company enables the member concerned to read the text of the notice.

11.2 A notice given to a member personally or in a form permitted by Article 11.1 above shall be deemed to be given on the earlier of the day on which it is delivered personally and the day on which it was despatched by electronic means, as the case may be.

11.3 Regulation 115 in Table A shall not apply to a notice delivered personally or in a form permitted by Article 11.1 above.

11.4 In this article "electronic" means actuated by electric, magnetic, electro-magnetic, electro-chemical or electro-mechanical energy and "by electronic means" means by any manner only capable of being so actuated.

## 12. INDEMNITY

12.1 Every director or other officer or auditor of the Company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against all losses or liabilities which he may sustain or incur in or about the execution of the duties of his office or otherwise in relation thereto, including any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, or in connection with any application under section 144 or section 727 of the Act in which relief is granted to him by the Court, and no director or other officer shall be liable for any loss, damage or misfortune which may happen to or be incurred by the Company in the execution of the duties of his office or in relation thereto. But this Article shall only have effect in so far as its provisions are not avoided by section 310 of the Act.



12.2 The directors shall have power to purchase and maintain for any director, officer or auditor of the Company insurance against any such liability as is referred to in section 310(1) of the Act.

12.3 Regulation 118 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

### 13. TRANSFER OF SHARES

13.1 Any person (hereinafter called "the proposing transferor") proposing to transfer any shares shall give notice in writing (hereinafter called "the transfer notice") to the Company that he desires to transfer the same and *specifying the price per share which in his opinion constitutes the fair value thereof. The transfer notice shall constitute the Company the agent of the proposing transferor for the sale of all (but not some of) the shares comprised in the transfer notice to any member or members willing to purchase the same (hereinafter called "the purchasing member") at the price specified therein or at the fair value certified in accordance with Article 13.3 below (whichever shall be the lower). A transfer notice shall not be revocable except with the sanction of the directors.*

13.2 The shares comprised in any transfer notice shall be offered to the members (other than the proposing transferor) as nearly as may be in proportion to the number of shares held by them respectively. Such offer shall be made by notice in writing (hereinafter called "the offer notice") within 7 days after the receipt by the Company of the transfer notice. The offer notice shall state the price per share specified in the transfer notice and shall limit the time in which the offer may be accepted, not being less than 21 days nor more than 42 days after the date of the offer notice, provided that if a certificate of fair value is requested under Article 13.3 below the offer shall remain open for acceptance for a period of 14 days after the date on which notice of the fair value certified in accordance with that Article shall have been given by the Company to the members or until the expiry of the period specified in the offer notice whichever is the later. For the purposes of this Article an offer shall be deemed to be accepted on the day on which the acceptance is received by the Company. The offer notice shall further invite each member to state in his reply the number of additional shares (if any) in excess of his proportion which he desires to purchase and if all the members do not accept the offer in respect of their respective proportions in full the shares not so accepted shall be used to satisfy the claims for additional shares as nearly as may be in proportion to the number of shares already held by them respectively, provided that no member shall be obliged to take more shares than he shall have applied for. If any shares shall not be capable without fractions of being offered to the members in proportion to their existing holdings, the same shall be offered to the members, or some of them, in such proportions or in such manner as may be determined by lots drawn in regard thereto, and the lots shall be drawn in such manner as the directors may think fit.

13.3 Any member may, not later than 8 days after the date of the offer notice, serve on the Company a notice in writing requesting that the auditor for the time being of the Company (or at the discretion of the auditor, or if there is no auditor, a person nominated by the President for the time being of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in the country of the situation of its registered office) certify in writing the sum which in his opinion represents the fair value of the shares comprised in the transfer notice as at the date of the transfer notice and for the purpose of this Article reference to the auditor shall include any person so nominated. Upon receipt of such notice the Company shall instruct the auditor to certify as aforesaid and the costs of such valuation shall be apportioned among the proposing transferor and the purchasing members or borne by any one or more of them as the auditor in his absolute discretion shall decide. In certifying the fair value as aforesaid the auditor shall be considered to be acting as an expert and not as an arbitrator or arbiter and accordingly any provisions of law or statute relating to arbitration shall not apply. Upon receipt of the certificate of the auditor, the Company shall by notice in writing inform all members of the fair value of each share and of the price per share (being the lower of the price specified in the transfer notice and the fair value of each share) at which the shares comprised in the transfer notice are offered for sale. *For the purpose of this Article the fair value of each share comprised in the transfer notice shall be its value as a rateable proportion of the total value of all the issued shares of the Company and shall not be discounted or enhanced by reference to the number of shares referred to in the transfer notice.*

13.4 If purchasing members shall be found for all the shares comprised in the transfer notice within the appropriate period specified in Article 13.2 above, the Company shall not later than 7 days after the expiry of such appropriate period give notice in writing (hereinafter called "the sale notice") to the proposing transferor specifying the purchasing members and the proposing transferor shall be bound upon payment of the price due in respect of all the shares comprised in the transfer notice to transfer the shares to the purchasing members.

13.5 If in any case the proposing transferor after having become bound as aforesaid makes default in transferring any shares the Company may receive the purchase money on his behalf, and may authorise some person to execute a transfer of such shares in favour of the purchasing members. The receipt of the Company for the purchase money shall be a good discharge to the purchasing members. The Company shall pay the purchase money into a separate bank account.

13.6 If the Company shall not give a sale notice to the proposing transferor within the time specified in Article 13.4 above, he shall, during the period of 30 days next following the expiry of the time so specified, be at liberty to transfer all or any of the shares comprised in the transfer notice to any person or persons but in that event the directors may, in their absolute discretion, and without assigning any reason therefor, decline to register any such transfer and regulation 24 in Table A shall, for these purposes, be modified accordingly.

13.7 In the application of regulations 29 to 31 (inclusive) in Table A to the Company;

13.7.1 any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member shall give a transfer notice before he elects in respect of any share to be registered himself or to execute a transfer;

13.7.2 if a person so becoming entitled shall not have given a transfer notice in respect of any share within 6 months of the death or bankruptcy, the directors may at any time thereafter upon resolution passed by them give notice requiring such person within 30 days of such notice to give a transfer notice in respect of all the shares to which he has so become entitled and for which he has not previously given a transfer notice and if he does not do so he shall at the end of such 30 days be deemed to have given a transfer notice pursuant to Article 13.1 above relating to those shares in respect of which he has still not done so;

13.7.3 where a transfer notice is given or deemed to be given under this Article 13.7 and no price per share is specified therein the transfer notice shall be deemed to specify the sum which shall, on the application of the directors, be certified in writing by the auditors in accordance with Article 13.3 above as the fair value thereof.

13.8 Whenever any member of the Company who is employed by the Company in any capacity (whether or not he is also a director) ceases to be employed by the Company otherwise than by reason of his death the directors may at any time not later than 6 months after his ceasing to be employed resolve that such member do retire, and thereupon he shall (unless he has already served a transfer notice) be deemed to have served a transfer notice pursuant to Article 13.1 above and to have specified therein the fair value to be certified in accordance with Article 13.3 above. Notice of the passing of any such resolution shall forthwith be given to the member affected thereby.

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Name and address of Subscriber

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For and on behalf of  
Instant Companies Limited  
1 Mitchell Lane  
Bristol BS1 6BU



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Date: 27th October 1999.

Witness to the above signature

Glenys Copeland  
1 Mitchell Lane  
Bristol BS1 6BU

