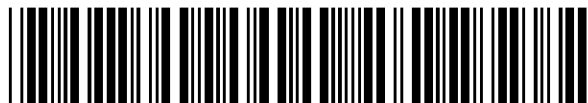


DISSOLVED

03494027 AURAVITA LIMITED

This Company was dissolved on 08/01/19



DM6R6WTZMC