

Company Registration No. 03250132 (England and Wales)

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED
ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018



AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

COMPANY INFORMATION

Directors	P L Ford P E Rollason
Secretary	I Lall
Company number	03250132
Registered office	Avis Budget House Park Road Bracknell RG12 2EW United Kingdom
Auditor	Deloitte LLP Abbots House Abbey Street Reading RG1 3BD United Kingdom

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

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AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

STRATEGIC REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

The Directors present their Strategic Report for the Company for the year ended 31 December 2018.

Strategic Review and Future Developments

The Company is an intermediate holding company of the Avis Budget Group, Inc. group of companies.

The Company has continued to perform as expected throughout the year and has made a profit after taxation in the year of £25,161,000 (2017: loss of £1,013,000). The Directors expect the Company to continue to transact business as an intermediate holding company in the coming year. The position of the Company at the year end is set out in the balance sheet and related Notes on pages 10 to 19.

Given the straightforward nature of the business, the Directors are of the opinion that analysis using other key performance indicators is not required in order to understand the development, performance or position of the business.

Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies

The Directors consider that there is limited exposure to financial risk, as the majority of the Company's financial exposure is to other companies in the Avis Budget EMEA Limited group. As such the Directors have not implemented a policy for the Company. Instead, the Company's financial risk management objectives and policies are aligned to those of the Avis Budget Group, Inc. group of companies, which are as disclosed in the consolidated financial statements of Avis Budget Group, Inc.

On behalf of the Board



P L Ford
Director

16 August 2019

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

DIRECTORS' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

The Directors present their annual report and the audited Financial Statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2018.

Results and Dividends

The Company made a profit after taxation in the year of £25,161,000 (2017: loss of £1,013,000).

No interim dividend has been paid on the ordinary shares during the year (2017: £nil). The Directors do not recommend the payment of a final dividend on the ordinary shares (2017: £nil).

Future Developments

Details of future developments can be found in the Strategic Report on page 1.

Going Concern

The Directors expect the Company to continue to operate for a period no less than 12 months from date of signing the Director's report. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the Financial Statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of accounting policies in Note 3 of the Financial Statements.

Financial Risk Management and Policies

Details of financial risk management objectives and policies can be found in the Strategic Report on page 1.

Directors

The Directors of the Company during the year and up to the date of signing the Financial Statements are set out below:

P L Ford
P E Rollason

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

Directors' Responsibilities Statement

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the Financial Statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year. Under that law the Directors have elected to prepare the Financial Statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law) including FRS 102. Under company law the Directors must not approve the Financial Statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period. In preparing these Financial Statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements; and
- prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Statement of Disclosure of Information to Auditor

Each of the persons who are a Director at the date of approval of this report confirms that:

- so far as the Director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditor is unaware; and
- each Director has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as Director in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditor is aware of that information.

This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of Section 418 of the Companies Act 2006.

Auditor

Deloitte LLP will continue in office as permitted by Section 487 of the Companies Act 2006.

On behalf of the board



P L Ford
Director
16 August 2019

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

Report on the audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

In our opinion the Financial Statements of Avis Europe Investments Limited (the 'Company'):

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of its profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice including Financial Reporting Standard 102, The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

We have audited the financial statements which comprise:

- the Statement of Comprehensive Income;
- the Balance Sheet;
- the Statement of Changes in Equity;
- the related Notes on pages 10 to 19.

The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102, "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs(UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report.

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the Financial Reporting Council (the FRC's) Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We are required by ISAs (UK) to report in respect of the following matters where:

- the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in preparation of the Financial Statements is not appropriate; or
- the Directors have not disclosed in the Financial Statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the Financial Statements are authorised for issue.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

Other information

The Directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the Financial Statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the Financial Statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the Financial Statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the Financial Statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the Financial Statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

Responsibilities of directors

As explained more fully in the Directors' Responsibilities Statement, the Directors are responsible for the preparation of the Financial Statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal controls as the Directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the Financial Statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the Financial Statements, the Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Financial Statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Financial Statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Statements is located on the FRC's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Report on other legal and regulatory requirements

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of our audit:

- the information given in the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report for the financial year for which the Financial Statements are prepared is consistent with the Financial Statements; and
- the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic Report or the Directors' Report.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report in respect of the following matters if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the Financial Statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Andrew Hornby, FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of Deloitte LLP
Statutory Auditor
Reading
United Kingdom
16 August 2019

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Notes	2018 £000	2017 £000
Other operating income		63,136	73,136
Operating profit	5	<u>63,136</u>	<u>73,136</u>
Finance income	8	3	145
Finance costs	8	(61,948)	(75,987)
Profit/(loss) before taxation		<u>1,191</u>	<u>(2,706)</u>
Taxation	9	23,970	1,693
Profit/(loss) for the financial year		<u><u>25,161</u></u>	<u><u>(1,013)</u></u>

All results derive from continuing operations.

The accompanying Notes on pages 10 to 19 form an integral part of these Financial Statements.

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Notes	2018 £000	2017 £000
Fixed assets			
Investments	10	1,772,100	1,772,100
Current assets			
Trade and other receivables	11	17,494	-
Other financial assets:			
- amounts owed by subsidiary undertakings	12	23,136	23,136
		40,630	23,136
Current liabilities			
Other financial liabilities:			
- amounts owed to subsidiary undertakings	12	1,770,652	1,771,843
Net current liabilities		(1,730,022)	(1,748,707)
Total assets less current liabilities		42,078	23,393
Deferred tax asset	13	8,169	1,693
Net assets		50,247	25,086
Equity			
Called up share capital	15	2,800	2,800
Share premium		645,200	645,200
Non distributable reserves		77,436	77,436
Retained earnings		(675,189)	(700,350)
Total equity		50,247	25,086

The Financial Statements on pages 7 to 19 were approved by the Board on 16 August 2019 and were signed on its behalf by:



P L Ford
Director

Avis Europe Investments Limited
Company Registration No. 03250132

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Called up Share capital £000	Share premium £000	Non distributable reserves £000	Retained earnings £000	Total £000
At 1 January 2017	2,800	645,200	77,436	(699,337)	26,099
Loss and total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	(1,013)	(1,013)
At 31 December 2017	<u>2,800</u>	<u>645,200</u>	<u>77,436</u>	<u>(700,350)</u>	<u>25,086</u>
At 1 January 2018	2,800	645,200	77,436	(700,350)	25,086
Profit and total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	25,161	25,161
At 31 December 2018	<u>2,800</u>	<u>645,200</u>	<u>77,436</u>	<u>(675,189)</u>	<u>50,247</u>

The accompanying Notes on pages 10 to 19 form an integral part of these Financial Statements.

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

1 General information

The Company is an intermediate holding and financing company in the Avis Budget Group, Inc. group of companies. The Company is a private company limited by shares and is incorporated in the United Kingdom under Companies Act 2006 and registered in England and Wales. The address of its registered office is Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW.

2 Statement of compliance

The Financial Statements have been prepared in compliance with United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Companies Act 2006.

3 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies, all of which have been applied consistently throughout the year and preceding year, is set out below.

3.1 Basis of accounting

The Financial Statements have been prepared on the going concern basis, under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of land and buildings and certain financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value through the statement of comprehensive income. The Company is exempt under section 401 of the Companies Act 2006 from the requirement to present group financial statements as it is a wholly owned subsidiary undertaking of Avis Budget Group, Inc., a company incorporated in the United States of America, which itself prepares consolidated financial statements.

3.2 Going Concern

As at the date of signing the Financial Statements, the Company is an intermediate holding company. The remaining liabilities of the Company at this date constitute balances with other group undertakings. The Directors have received confirmation that Avis Europe Investment Holdings Limited, its immediate parent undertaking will continue to provide adequate resources to enable the business to continue to meet its liabilities as they fall due for at least 12 months from date of approval of the financial Statements. For this reason, the Directors have adopted the going concern basis in preparing the Financial Statements.

3.3 Cash flow statement

The Company is included in the consolidated financial statements of Avis Budget Group, Inc., which are publicly available, and therefore has elected to utilise the exemption provided in section 1.12 of FRS 102, and not produce a cash flow statement.

3.4 Foreign currency

The Company's functional and presentation currency is Sterling. Foreign currency assets and liabilities are translated at the rates of exchange ruling at the year end. Transactions during the year are recorded at rates of exchange in effect when the transaction occurs. Profits and losses on exchange are dealt with in the statement of comprehensive income.

3.5 Taxation

Current tax, including UK corporation tax and foreign tax, is provided at amounts expected to be paid (or recovered) using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date. Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date where transactions or events that result in an obligation to pay more tax in the future or a right to pay less tax in the future have occurred at the balance sheet date. A deferred tax asset is only recognised when there are expected to be suitable future taxable profits within the tax group against which to reverse the underlying timing differences.

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

3 Accounting policies

(Continued)

3.6 Dividends

Final dividends to the Company's shareholders are recognised as a liability in the Financial Statements in the period in which the dividends are approved by the Company's shareholders. Interim dividends are recognised when paid.

3.7 Investments

Investments are shown at cost less provision for any impairment where the recoverable amount is less than cost. Investments are initially stated at cost, being their purchase cost together with any incidental expenses of acquisitions. The carrying values of investments are reviewed at each year end if events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying value may not be recoverable. Any impairment of investments is charged to the statement of comprehensive income in the year in which it arises. The reversal of any impairment loss is recognised where the recoverable amount increases because of a change in economic circumstances or in the expected use of the investment. The amount of any reversal recognised is restricted to increasing the value of the investment to the carrying value that would be recognised had the original impairment not occurred.

3.8 Financial instruments

Financial assets

The classification of financial assets is determined at initial recognition depending on the purpose for which they were acquired. Any impairment is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income as it arises.

Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment.

Cash and short term deposits

Cash comprises cash in hand, demand deposits and bank overdrafts. Cash equivalents include short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value. Bank overdrafts are shown within "borrowings" in "current liabilities" in the balance sheet.

Impairment of financial assets

At each balance sheet date the Company assesses whether there is objective evidence that a financial asset or a group of financial assets is impaired. A provision for impairment of trade receivables is established when there is objective evidence that the Company will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables. The amount of the provision is the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows. The carrying amount is reduced through the use of an allowance account, and the amount is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income. When a trade receivable is uncollectible, it is written off against the allowance account for trade receivables, with any subsequent recoveries credited to administrative expenses.

Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities (including borrowings) are recognised initially at fair value, net of transaction costs. They are subsequently held at amortised cost unless part of a fair value hedge. Any difference between the amount on initial recognition and redemption value is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income using the effective interest method. Short term liabilities (including trade and other payables) are measured at original invoice amount.

Inter-company loans

Inter-company loans are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method as reduced by appropriate allowances for estimated irrecoverable amounts.

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

3 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Other payables

Other payables are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

4 Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The Directors are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. During the year there were no critical accounting judgements made by the Directors.

Key sources of estimation uncertainty

Impairment of investments

In determining value in use, the Directors calculate the present value of the estimated future cash flows expected to arise based on management's latest long term plans, with extrapolation thereafter. No impairment provision has been recognised as a consequence of this review as at 31 December 2018 (2017: £nil).

5 Operating profit

	2018	2017
	£000	£000
Operating profit for the year is stated after crediting:		
Income from shares in group undertakings	63,136	73,136

6 Directors' emoluments and employees

The Directors received no emoluments in respect of their services to the Company during the year (2017: £nil).

The average monthly number of Directors during the year was 2 (2017: 2). There were no other employees during the year (2017: nil).

7 Auditor's remuneration

The auditor's remuneration is borne by Avis Budget Services Limited, a subsidiary undertaking. The fee payable to the Company's auditor for the audit of the Company's Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2018 was £1,000 (2017: £1,000).

8 Net finance costs

	2018	2017
	£000	£000
Interest receivable on loans to group undertakings	3	145
Interest payable on loans from group undertakings	(61,948)	(75,987)
	(61,945)	(75,842)

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

9 Taxation

Analysis of charge in year

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Current tax		
UK corporation tax on profits for the current period	(7,600)	-
Adjustments in respect of prior periods	(9,894)	-
Total current tax	<u>(17,494)</u>	<u>-</u>
Deferred tax		
Origination and reversal of timing differences	(4,169)	(1,410)
Changes in tax rates	439	-
Adjustment in respect of prior periods	(2,746)	(283)
Total deferred tax	<u>(6,476)</u>	<u>(1,693)</u>
Total tax	<u>(23,970)</u>	<u>(1,693)</u>

Factors affecting the tax credit for the year

The standard rate of tax applied to the reported profit/(loss) on ordinary activities is 19.00% (2017: 19.25%). The differences between the total tax credit shown above and the amount calculated by applying the standard rate of UK corporation tax to the profit/(loss) before tax is as follows:

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Profit/(loss) before taxation	<u>1,191</u>	<u>(2,706)</u>
Expected tax charge/(credit) based on the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19.00% (2017: 19.25%)	226	(521)
Group relief surrendered for nil consideration	-	13,003
Non-taxable dividend	(11,995)	(14,079)
Adjustments in respect of prior years	(12,640)	(283)
Change in tax rate	439	187
Taxation for the year	<u>(23,970)</u>	<u>(1,693)</u>

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

9 Taxation

(Continued)

The tax rate for the current year is lower than the prior year due to changes in the UK corporation tax rate, which decreased from 20% to 19% from 1 April 2017 (substantively enacted on 26 October 2015 by Finance Bill (No.2) 2015). A further reduction from 19% to 17% effective from 1 April 2020 was substantively enacted on 6 September 2016 by Finance Bill 2016. Deferred taxes at the balance sheet date have been measured using these enacted tax rates and reflected in these financial statements.

In previous years, group relief was surrendered for nil consideration. Subsequent to 31 December 2017, the Company entered into an agreement with other group companies whereby, effective from 1 January 2017, tax losses surrendered would be paid for at the applicable statutory tax rate by the company claiming the losses. The adjustment in respect of prior years recognised above reflects the receivable for group relief surrendered in accordance with the new approach and is based on the liability calculated in the filed 2017 tax return.

10 Investments

	Shares in group undertakings £000
Cost	
At 1 January 2018 and 31 December 2018	1,772,100
Provision for impairment	
At 1 January 2018 and 31 December 2018	-
Carrying amount	
At 31 December 2018	1,772,100
At 31 December 2017	1,772,100

The Company owns 100% of the ordinary share capital of Cilva Holdings Limited and 100% of the preference share capital of Avis Europe Holdings Limited (from which the Company earned dividend income of £63,136,000 in the year (2017: £73,136,000)). Cilva Holdings Limited and Avis Europe Holdings Limited are both intermediate holding companies of the Avis Budget EMEA Limited group, incorporated in England and Wales.

In accordance with the requirements of FRS 102, the Directors have undertaken an impairment review of the carrying value of its investments in subsidiary undertakings. No further provision has been recognised as a consequence of this review as at 31 December 2018 (2017: £nil) based on a value in use calculation.

In determining value in use, the Directors calculate the present value of the estimated future cash flows expected to arise based on management's latest long term plans, with extrapolation thereafter. In addition, a market approach is adopted whereby a comparison is made to similar business interests that have been sold. The resultant value in use calculation at 31 December 2018 resulted in a value in use in excess of the opening carrying value of the fixed asset investment.

In the opinion of the Directors, the value of the Company's investments is not less than the amount at which they are stated in the balance sheet.

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

10 Investments

(Continued)

Details of the Company's investments at 31 December 2018 are as follows:

Name	Address of the registered office	Activity	% of the Ordinary Share capital owned
AAA France Cars SAS	10, rue de Luyot – ZI – B, 59113 Seclin, France	Vehicle Rental	100
AB Fleetco	21 place de l'Hôtel Dieu, 60000, Beauvais, France	Finance	100
ABG Commerce Consultancy (Shanghai) Co., Ltd (China)	Rm1742, No. 533, Loushanguan Rd, Changning District, Shanghai, China	Management	100
AB Group Financial Services Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Investment	100
ABG Scandinavia Holdings AS	Ruseløkkvien 26, 0251 Oslo, Oslo, 0251, Norway	Holding Company	100
ACL Hire Limited	47 West Main Street, Blackburn, Bathgate, West Lothian, EH47 7LT	Vehicle Rental	100
Aegis Motor Insurance Limited	PO Box 305, Rose House, 51-59 Circular Road, Douglas, Isle of Man IM99 2BB	Insurance	100
Anji Car Rental & Leasing Co Limited	5th Floor, 1385 Jianshe Road, Jianshe Town, Chongming County, Shanghai China	Vehicle Rental	50
Armada Commercial Limited	47 West Main Street, Blackburn, Bathgate, West Lothian, EH47 7LT	Dormant	100
Auto-Hall SA	9 Avenue d'Ostende, 98000 Monaco	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis (US) Holdings BV	Louis Armstrongweg 4, 1311 RK Almere, Netherlands	Holding Company	100
Avis Africa Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Investment	100
Avis Alquiler un Coche SA	Avda.Manoteras, 32 Edificio C, 28050 Madrid, Spain	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis Asia Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Investment	100
Avis Autovermietung Beteiligungsgesellschaft GmbH	Zimmersmühlenweg 21, 61440 Oberursel, Germany	Holding Company	100
Avis Autovermietung Gesellschaft mbH	Laaer Berg Straße 43, 1100 Vienna, Austria	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis Belgium SA	Rue Colonel Bourg 122, PO Box 7m 1140 Evere, Brussels, Belgium	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis Budget Auto Service GmbH	Zimmersmühlenweg 21, 61440, Oberursel, Germany	Dormant	100
Avis Budget Autoverhuur BV	Louis Armstrongweg 4, 1311 RK Almere, Netherlands	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis Budget Autovermietung AG	Hofwisenstrasse 36, 8153 Rumlang, Switzerland	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis Budget Autovermietung GmbH & Co KG	Zimmersmühlenweg 21, 61440 Oberursel, Germany	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis Budget Autovermietung Verwaltungsgesellschaft mbH	Zimmersmühlenweg 21, 61440 Oberursel, Germany	Management	100
Avis Budget Denmark A/S	Roskildevej14, 2620 Albertslund, Denmark	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis Budget Europe International Reinsurance Limited	1st Floor, Goldie House, 1 – 4 Goldie Terrace, Upper Church Street, Douglas, IM1 1EB, Isle Of Man	Insurance	100
Avis Budget Group Business Support Centre Kft	Kassak Lajos u. 19-25., 1134 Budapest, Hungary	Management	100
Avis Budget Group Contact Centre EMEA SA	World Trade Centre, Edificio Norte 5a Planta, Moll de Barcelona s/n, 08039 Barcelona, Spain	Management	100
Avis Budget Italia SpA	Via Roma n° 96 39100 Bolzano, Italy	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis Budget Italia SpA Fleetco SAPA	Via Roma n° 96 39100 Bolzano, Italy	Finance	75
Avis Budget Leasing Denmark A/S	Roskildevej14, 2620 Albertslund, Denmark	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis Budget Services Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Management	100
Avis Budget UK Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis Europe and Middle East Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Investment	100
Avis Europe Group Holdings (BV)	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Holding Company	100
Avis Europe Holdings Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Holding Company	100
Avis Europe Overseas Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Holding Company	100

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

10 Investments

(Continued)

Name	Address of the registered office	Activity	% of the Ordinary Share capital owned
Avis Europe Risk Management Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Insurance	100
Avis Finance Company (No.2) Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Holding Company	100
Avis Finance Company (No.3) Limited	44 Esplanade, St Helier, Jersey, JE4 9WG	Finance	100
Avis Finance Company Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Finance	100
Avis Financement Vehicules SAS	Immeuble Linea, 1 Rue du General Leclerc, 92800 Puteaux France	Finance	100
Avis India Investment Private Limited	807, New Delhi House, Barakhamba Road, New Delhi, 110001, India	Holding Company	100
Avis Investment Services (No2)	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Holding Company	100
Avis Investment Services Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Holding Company	100
Avis Leisure Services Limited	Kensington Chambers, 46/50 Kensington Place, JE4 0ZE Jersey	Investment	100
Avis Licence Holdings Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Investment	100
Avis Location de Voitures Sarl	Aeroport de Findel, L-1110 Findel, Luxembourg	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis Location de Voitures SAS	Immeuble Linea, 1 Rue du General Leclerc, 92800 Puteaux France	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis New York General Partnership	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Investment	100
Avis Pension Trustees Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Management	100
Avis Portugal SGPS Lda	R. Prof. Fernando da Fonseca, Edificio Visconde de Alvalade, 6 Piso, 1600-616 Lisboa, Portugal	Vehicle Rental	100
Avis Rent A Car (Isle of Man) Limited	P.O. Box 227, Clinches House, Lord Street, Douglas, IM99 1RZ, Isle of Man	Dormant	100
Bell' Aria SpA	Viale Carmelo Bene no 70. 00139 Rome, Italy	Vehicle Registration	100
Business Rent a Car GmbH	Laaer Berg Strasse 43, 1100 Vienna, Austria	Dormant	100
Cilva Holdings Limited *	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Holding Company	100
Europe Leisure Holdings NV	Louis Armstrongweg 4, 1311 RK Almere, Netherlands	Holding Company	29
Garage St. Martin SAS	184 rue du Faubourg St Martin 75010, Paris, France	Vehicle Sales	100
Garep AG	Hofwisenstrasse 36, 8153 Rumlang, Switzerland	Vehicle Maintenance	100
Gestlās-Gestao Automovel S.A.	Avenida Severiano Falcão, 9 2685-379 PRIOR VELHO, Portugal	Vehicle Rental	100
J&W Harris Holdings Limited	47 West Main Street, Blackburn, Bathgate, West Lothian, EH47 7LT	Holding Company	100
Jupol-Car sp. z.o.o.	Lopuszanska 12A, 02-220, Warsaw, Poland	Vehicle Rental	100
Maggiore Asset Management SRL	Viale Carmelo Bene no 70. 00139 Rome, Italy	Holding Company	100
Manor National Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Holding Company	100
Mercury Car Rentals Private Limited	L-10, Green Park Extension, New Delhi - 110 016, India	Vehicle Rental	60
Milton Location de Voitures SAS	Immeuble Linea, 1 Rue du General Leclerc, 92800 Puteaux France	Vehicle Rental	100
Morini SpA	Giacomo Antonini 20 - 20141 Milano, Italy	Vehicle Rental	100
National Car Rentals (Private) Limited	8 Marina Boulevard, 05-02 Marina Bay Financial Centre, Singapore	Vehicle Rental	100
Otokoç ABG Holland B.V	Herikerbergweg 238, 1101CM Amsterdam, Netherlands	Vehicle Rental	40
Payhot Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Holding Company	100
PVI Kraftfahrzeug-Leasing GmbH	Zimmersmühlenweg 21, 61437, Oberursel, Germany	Dormant	100

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

10 Investments

(Continued)

Name	Address of the registered office	Activity	% of the Ordinary Share capital owned
RAC Norway AS	Drengsrudbekken 12, Oslo, Asker, 1383, Norway	Vehicle Rental	100
SCA SAS	99 Avenue du General de Gaulle, 92200, Neuilly sur Seine, France	Management	100
Societe De Vehicules De Location (SVL)	513 avenue du 11 novembre 19600 Saint Pantaleon-De – Larche, France	Vehicle Rental	100
Sovial Sociedade de Viatures de Alguer Lda	Av Marechal Craveiro Lopes, No. 2,2/3 Pisos, 1700-284 Lisboa, Portugal	Vehicle Rental	100
Sovialma-Sociedade de Viatures de Alguer de Madeira Lda	Largo Antonio Nobre 164, 9000 Funchal, Madeira	Vehicle Rental	67
Strongdraw Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Holding Company	100
Sweden Rent A Car AB	P.O. Box 6050, 171 06, Solna, Sweden	Vehicle Rental	100
Turiscar-Rent a car S.A.	Avenida Severiano Falcão, 9 2685-379 PRIOR VELHO, Portugal	Vehicle Rental	100
Zodiac Europe Finance Company Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Finance	100
Zodiac Europe Investments Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Holding Company	100
Zodiac Europe Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Holding Company	100
Zodiac Italia SpA	Via Roma n° 96 39100 Bolzano, Italy	Investment	100
Zodiac Rent a Car Limited	Avis Budget House, Park Road, Bracknell RG12 2EW	Vehicle Rental	100

* Shares held directly by the Company

11 Trade and other receivables

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Group relief debtor	17,494	-

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

12 Inter-company items

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Amounts owed by subsidiary undertakings	23,136	23,136
Amounts owed to subsidiary undertakings	(1,770,652)	(1,771,843)
Net amounts owed by subsidiary undertakings	<u>(1,747,516)</u>	<u>(1,748,707)</u>

Amounts owed by subsidiary undertakings, and amounts owed to subsidiary undertakings, are unsecured and payable on demand.

Balance sheet amounts are stated net of provisions for doubtful debts, and accordingly the maximum credit risk exposure is the carrying amount of the amounts owed by subsidiary undertakings. No allowance for bad debts has been made as all amounts owed by subsidiary undertakings are expected to be fully recoverable.

Inter-company loans are fixed rate with a weighted average cost for amounts owed to subsidiary undertakings at 31 December 2018 of 3.54% (2017: 4.20%). There were no floating rate inter-company loans.

13 Deferred taxation

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Provided:		
Tax losses	283	283
Corporate interest restriction	7,886	1,410
	<u>8,169</u>	<u>1,693</u>
Movement:	2018 £000	2017 £000
Deferred tax asset at 1 January 2018	1,693	-
Deferred tax credit in statement of comprehensive income (see Note 9)	6,476	1,693
Deferred tax asset at 31 December 2018	<u>8,169</u>	<u>1,693</u>

AVIS EUROPE INVESTMENTS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

14 Financial instruments

	2018		2017	
	Book amount £000	Fair value £000	Book amount £000	Fair value £000
Other financial assets:				
- amounts owed by subsidiary undertakings	23,136	23,136	23,136	23,136
Other financial liabilities:				
- amounts owed to subsidiary undertakings	(1,770,652)	(1,770,652)	(1,771,843)	(1,771,843)

15 Called up share capital

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Ordinary share capital Issued and fully paid 2,800,002 Ordinary shares of £1 each	2,800	2,800

16 Commitments and contingencies

At 31 December 2018 and 31 December 2017, the Company had no financial commitments and no contingent liabilities.

17 Ultimate parent undertaking

The Company is a subsidiary undertaking of Avis Europe Investment Holdings Limited, which is part of the group of companies owned by Avis Budget EMEA Limited. Both these parent undertakings are registered in England and Wales. The smallest and largest parent undertaking to consolidate the Finance Statements of the Company is Avis Budget Group, Inc., which is incorporated in the United States of America and registered on NASDAQ. The financial statements of Avis Budget Group, Inc. are publicly available at the registered office 6 Sylvan Way, Parsippany, NJ 075054 and www.avisbudgetgroup.com.

18 Related party transactions

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption within section 1.12 of FRS 102, for wholly owned subsidiary undertakings not to disclose transactions with other entities within the same group. The consolidated financial statements for Avis Budget Group, Inc., in which the Company is included, are publicly available at www.avisbudgetgroup.com.