

A & B Engineering (Southern) Limited

Annual Report and Unaudited Financial Statements
for the Year Ended 31 January 2021

A & B Engineering (Southern) Limited

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A & B Engineering (Southern) Limited

Company Information

Directors	Mr A Smallcorn Mr SP Smallcorn
Company secretary	Mr A Smallcorn
Registered office	Unit 10 Wares Farm Redwall Lane Linton Kent ME17 4BB

A & B Engineering (Southern) Limited

(Registration number: 03144094)
Balance Sheet as at 31 January 2021

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	<u>4</u>	152,738	203,648
Current assets			
Stocks	<u>5</u>	24,821	52,958
Debtors	<u>6</u>	102,676	170,466
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>38,401</u>	<u>43,925</u>
		165,898	267,349
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	<u>7</u>	<u>(126,557)</u>	<u>(126,564)</u>
Net current assets		<u>39,341</u>	<u>140,785</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		192,079	344,433
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	<u>8</u>	(95,031)	(150,233)
Provisions for liabilities		<u>(23,715)</u>	<u>(32,223)</u>
Net assets		<u>73,333</u>	<u>161,977</u>
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital		120	120
Share premium reserve		(118)	(118)
Profit and loss account		<u>73,331</u>	<u>161,975</u>
Shareholders' funds		<u>73,333</u>	<u>161,977</u>

For the financial year ending 31 January 2021 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476; and
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the special provisions relating to companies subject to the small companies regime within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

These financial statements have been delivered in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime and the option not to file the Profit and Loss Account has been taken.

A & B Engineering (Southern) Limited

(Registration number: 03144094)
Balance Sheet as at 31 January 2021

Approved and authorised by the Board on 25 May 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

.....

Mr A Smallcorn

Company secretary and director

.....

Mr SP Smallcorn

Director

A & B Engineering (Southern) Limited

Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 January 2021

1 General information

The company is a private company limited by share capital, incorporated in England and Wales.

The address of its registered office is:

Unit 10 Wares Farm
Redwall Lane
Linton
Kent
ME17 4BB

These financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board on 25 May 2021.

2 Accounting policies

Summary of significant accounting policies and key accounting estimates

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 Section 1A - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Companies Act 2006.

Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared using the historical cost convention except that as disclosed in the accounting policies certain items are shown at fair value.

Revenue recognition

Turnover comprises the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for the sale of goods and provision of services in the ordinary course of the company's activities. Turnover is shown net of sales/value added tax, returns, rebates and discounts.

The company recognises revenue when:

The amount of revenue can be reliably measured;
it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the entity;
and specific criteria have been met for each of the company's activities.

Tax

The tax expense for the period comprises deferred tax. Tax is recognised in profit or loss, except that a change attributable to an item of income or expense recognised as other comprehensive income is also recognised directly in other comprehensive income.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date in the countries where the company operates and generates taxable income.

A & B Engineering (Southern) Limited

Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 January 2021

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences between taxable profits and profits reported in the financial statements.

Unrelieved tax losses and other deferred tax assets are recognised when it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits.

Deferred tax is measured using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date and that are expected to apply to the reversal of the timing difference.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are stated in the balance sheet at cost, less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

The cost of tangible assets includes directly attributable incremental costs incurred in their acquisition and installation.

Depreciation

Depreciation is charged so as to write off the cost of assets, other than land and properties under construction over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

Asset class	Depreciation method and rate
Fixtures and fittings	25% on reducing balance
Motor vehicles	25% on reducing balance
Computer equipment	25% on reducing balance
Plant and machinery	25% on reducing balance

Goodwill

Goodwill arising on the acquisition of an entity represents the excess of the cost of acquisition over the company's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of the entity recognised at the date of acquisition. Goodwill is initially recognised as an asset at cost and is subsequently measured at cost less accumulated amortisation and accumulated impairment losses. Goodwill is held in the currency of the acquired entity and revalued to the closing rate at each reporting period date. Goodwill is amortised over its useful life, which shall not exceed ten years if a reliable estimate of the useful life cannot be made.

Amortisation

Amortisation is provided on intangible assets so as to write off the cost, less any estimated residual value, over their useful life as follows:

Asset class	Amortisation method and rate
Goodwill	five years

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

A & B Engineering (Southern) Limited

Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 January 2021

Trade debtors

Trade debtors are amounts due from customers for merchandise sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business. Trade debtors are recognised initially at the transaction price. They are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. A provision for the impairment of trade debtors is established when there is objective evidence that the company will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables.

Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and estimated selling price less costs to complete and sell. Cost is determined using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method.

The cost of finished goods and work in progress comprises direct materials and, where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. At each reporting date, stocks are assessed for impairment. If stocks are impaired, the carrying amount is reduced to its selling price less costs to complete and sell; the impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

Trade creditors

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if the company does not have an unconditional right, at the end of the reporting period, to defer settlement of the creditor for at least twelve months after the reporting date. If there is an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least twelve months after the reporting date, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Trade creditors are recognised initially at the transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Borrowings

Interest-bearing borrowings are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs. Interest-bearing borrowings are subsequently carried at amortised cost, with the difference between the proceeds, net of transaction costs, and the amount due on redemption being recognised as a charge to the Profit and Loss Account over the period of the relevant borrowing.

Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included in interest payable and similar charges.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the company has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting date.

A & B Engineering (Southern) Limited

Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 January 2021

Leases

Leases in which substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the lessee.

Assets held under finance leases are recognised at the lower of their fair value at inception of the lease and the present value of the minimum lease payments. These assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the useful life of the asset and the lease term. The corresponding liability to the lessor is included in the Balance Sheet as a finance lease obligation.

Lease payments are apportioned between finance costs in the Profit and Loss Account and reduction of the lease obligation so as to achieve a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability.

Share capital

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Equity instruments are measured at the fair value of the cash or other resources received or receivable, net of the direct costs of issuing the equity instruments. If payment is deferred and the time value of money is material, the initial measurement is on a present value basis.

Dividends

Dividend distribution to the company's shareholders is recognised as a liability in the financial statements in the reporting period in which the dividends are declared.

Defined contribution pension obligation

A defined contribution plan is a pension plan under which fixed contributions are paid into a pension fund and the company has no legal or constructive obligation to pay further contributions even if the fund does not hold sufficient assets to pay all employees the benefits relating to employee service in the current and prior periods.

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as employee benefit expense when they are due. If contribution payments exceed the contribution due for service, the excess is recognised as a prepayment.

3 Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the company (including directors) during the year, was 11 (2020 - 11).

A & B Engineering (Southern) Limited

Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 January 2021

4 Tangible assets

	Furniture, fittings and equipment £	Other tangible assets £	Total £
Cost or valuation			
At 1 February 2020	28,346	1,310,551	1,338,897
At 31 January 2021	28,346	1,310,551	1,338,897
Depreciation			
At 1 February 2020	28,040	1,107,209	1,135,249
Charge for the year	76	50,834	50,910
At 31 January 2021	28,116	1,158,043	1,186,159
Carrying amount			
At 31 January 2021	230	152,508	152,738
At 31 January 2020	306	203,342	203,648

5 Stocks

	2021 £	2020 £
Work in progress	15,783	37,706
Other inventories	9,038	15,252
	24,821	52,958

6 Debtors

	2021 £	2020 £
Trade debtors	48,207	125,451
Other debtors	54,469	45,015
	102,676	170,466

A & B Engineering (Southern) Limited

Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 January 2021

7 Creditors

Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
Due within one year			
Bank loans and overdrafts	8	53,288	54,227
Trade creditors		36,338	35,737
Taxation and social security		36,194	35,878
Other creditors		737	722
		<u>126,557</u>	<u>126,564</u>
Due after one year			
Loans and borrowings	8	<u>95,031</u>	<u>150,233</u>

8 Loans and borrowings

	2021 £	2020 £
Non-current loans and borrowings		
HP and finance lease liabilities	20,475	71,677
Other borrowings	<u>74,556</u>	<u>78,556</u>
	<u>95,031</u>	<u>150,233</u>

	2021 £	2020 £
Current loans and borrowings		
HP and finance lease liabilities	51,202	53,263
Other borrowings	<u>2,086</u>	<u>964</u>
	<u>53,288</u>	<u>54,227</u>

This document was delivered using electronic communications and authenticated in accordance with the registrar's rules relating to electronic form, authentication and manner of delivery under section 1072 of the Companies Act 2006.