Annual report and financial statements

Year ended 31 March 1998

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Registered number: 3089989

Annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998

Contents

Page

1	Report of the directors
3	Report of the auditors
4	Consolidated profit and loss according

5 Consolidated balance sheet

6 Balance sheet

7 Consolidated cash flow statement

8 Notes forming part of the financial statements

Directors

W W Gerard (Chairman)

M Retter
K E Deakin
S C Bridgens
M S Davies
G Vero

Secretary

M. Retter

Registered office

Medihealth House 10 Bourne Court Woodford Avenue Woodford Green Essex IG8 8HD

Registered number

3089989

Auditors

BDO Stoy Hayward Peter House St. Peter's Square Manchester M1 5BH

Report of the directors for the year ended 31 March 1998

The directors submit their report together with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998.

Results and dividends

The results of the group are set out on page 4.

The directors do not recommend payment of a dividend. A preference dividend has been appropriated through the profit and loss account in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 4.

Principal activities, trading review and future developments

The principal activity of the company is that of a holding company.

The principal activity of the group is that of general pharmaceutical distributors of branded and generic pharmaceutical products nationally, primarily to the retail pharmacy sector.

The results for the year were in line with expectations, with the benefits arising from the group infrastructure put in place during the previous year becoming evident.

The directors remain committed, at the expense of short term profitability, to develop the business and its employees to ensure that it is in a position to take advantage of anticipated market growth and any acquisition opportunities that may arise.

Directors

The directors of the company during the year and their interests in the share capital of the parent undertaking were:

	Ordinary sha	res of 50p each
	31 March 1998	31 March 1997
	Number	Number
W W Gerard	-	-
M Retter	110,000	110,000
K E Deakin	24,554	24,554
T W Lawrence (resigned 21 November 1997)	•	-
S C Bridgens	-	-
M S Davies	-	-
G Vero (appointed 21 November 1997)	-	-
•		

Supplier payment policy

The company's policy is normally to pay suppliers in accordance with agreed terms of business.

These terms are agreed with suppliers upon entering into binding contracts and the company's policy is to adhere to the payment terms, provided that the relevant goods or services have been supplied in accordance with the contracts.

At 31 March 1998 the company had 41 days of purchases outstanding.

Year 2000

During the year the directors made significant progress in understanding the scale and multi-faceted nature of the Year 2000 issue in relation to the group's business activities. The results from the initial testing show a high degree of Year 2000 date integrity in the system and data.

Whilst the directors are confident that Year 2000 compliance for all business critical processes can be achieved, they recognise that there may not be sufficient time to test all non-critical systems.

Report of the directors for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

Year 2000 (continued)

There is no panacea to the Year 2000 date change problem. There can be no assurance that the steps taken by any company will successfully minimise vulnerabilities of its software and systems, or those of its suppliers, to the problems associated with the transition to the Year 2000. The solution requires a concentrated, analytical approach backed by considerable resources to methodically search out, convert and test for compliance. The directors are communicating with major trading counterparties to ensure they are also addressing the issue. The cost of this programme is not significant in relation to the group's cost of operations.

Directors' responsibilities

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial period which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Auditors

BDO Stoy Hayward have expressed their willingness to continue in office. A resolution to re-appoint them will be proposed at the annual general meeting.

By order of the Board

M Retter Secretary

17 December 1998

Report of the auditors

To the shareholders of Medihealth Plc

We have audited the financial statements on pages 4 to 20 which have been prepared under the accounting policies set out on pages 8 and 9.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described on page 2 the group's directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those statements and to report our opinion to you.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes an examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatements, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and company's affairs as at 31 March 1998 and of the group's loss for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

Bas Stan trans

BDO STOY HAYWARD

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors Manchester

17 December 1998

MEDIHEALTH PLC

Consolidated profit and loss account for the year ended 31 March 1998

No	Exc	Before ceptional item 1998	Exceptional item 1998	Total 1998	Before Exceptional item 1997	Exceptional item 1997 £	Total 1997
140	te	£	£	£	£	£	£
Turnover 2 Cost of sales		54,519 7 8 ,592	-	55,554,519 47,278,592	34,338,785 29,606,566	- -	34,338,785 29,606,566
Gross profit	8,27	75,927	·	8,275,927	4,732,219	-	4,732,219
Distribution costs Administrative expenses	1,59	94,184	-	1,594,184	1,433,180		1,433,180
- non exceptional - amortisation of goodwill arising	4,13	34,591		4,134,591	3,377,793	-	3,377,793
on consolidation		-	349,695	349,695	-	349,695	349,695
Operating profit/(loss) 3	2,54	17,152	(349,695)	2,197,457	(78,754)	(349,695)	(428,449)
Interest receivable Interest payable 6			197,506 1,141,620	(944,114)		327,728 802,802	(475,074)
Profit/(loss) on ordinary activities before taxation				1,253,343			(903,523)
Tax on profit/(loss) on ordinary activities 7				499,506			(195,007)
Profit/(loss) on ordinary activities after taxation				753,837			(708,516)
Minority interests				104,186			37,935
Profit/(loss) for the finan				649,651			(670,581)
Dividends 8				332,820			420,260
Profit/(loss) for the year transferred to reserves				316,831	÷		(1,090,841)

All amounts relate to continuing activities.

All recognised gains and losses are shown in the profit and loss account.

The notes on pages 8 to 20 form part of these financial statements.

MEDIHEALTH PLC

Consolidated balance sheet at 31 March 1998

		Note		1998		1997
			£	£	£	£
Fixed assets						
Intangible assets		9		3,268,924		3,197,663
Tangible assets		. 10		433,128		285,197
				3,702,052		3,482,860
Current assets						
Stocks		12	8,182,521		5,429,599	
Debtors- due within one y	ear	13	11,194,191		8,487,050	
Cash at bank and in hand			2,076,666		4,992,881	
			21,453,378		18,909,530	•
Creditors: amounts falling of	lue within					
one year		14	19,153,822		17,013,236	
Net current assets				2,299,556		1,896,294
Total assets less current liab	ilities			6,001,608		5,379,154
Provisions for liabilities and	charges				•	
Deferred tax	_	15		14,757		17,448
				5,986,851		5,361,706
Capital and reserves						
Capital and reserves Called up share capital	- equity	16		235,715		235,715
Cance up share capital	- non-equity	16		5,836,939		5,836,939
Share premium account	- equity	17		39,375		39,375
Profit and loss account	- equity	17		(1,119,580)		(1,436,411)
Profit and loss account	- non-equity	17,		811,062		518,129
Shareholders' funds		18		5,803,511		5,193,747
Minority interests	- equity			183,340		167,959
				5,986,851		5,361,706
						

These financial statements were approved by the Board on 17 December 1998.

Balance sheet at 31 March 1998

		Note]	1998]	1997
			£	£	£	£
Fixed assets						
Tangible assets		10		277,785		105,271
Investments		11		5,785,745		5,785,745
				6,063,530		5,891,016
Current assets						
Debtors 13		5,244,904		1,648,545		
Cash at bank and in hand			2,075,307		4,990,944	
			7,320,211		6,639,489	
Creditors: amounts falling one year	due within	14	4,756,087		6,402,275	
one year		A-4	4,750,007		0,702,273	
Net current assets				2,564,124		237,214
Total assets less current lia	bilities			8,627,654		6,128,230
Provisions for liabilities and	d charges					
Deferred tax	-	15		13,676		17,448
				8,613,978		6,110,782
Capital and reserves						
Called up share capital	- equity	16		235,715		235,715
-	- non-equity	16		5,836,939		5,836,939
Share premium account	- equity	17		39,375		39,375
Profit and loss account	- equity	17		1,563,560		(519,376)
Profit and loss account	- non-equity	17		938,389		518,129
Shareholders' funds		18		8,613,978		6,110,782
				-		

These financial statements were approved by the Board on 17 December 1998.

S C Bridgens Director M Retter Director

The notes on pages 8 to 20 form part of these financial statements

MEDIHEALTH PLC

Consolidated cash flow statement for the year ended 31 March 1998

	Note	1998 £	1997 £
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from operatin activities	g 21	369,244	(2,095,014)
Returns on investments and servicing of finance	22	(944,114)	(475,074)
Corporation tax paid		(244,564)	(19,616)
Capital expenditure	22	(463,211)	(70,394)
Acquisitions and disposals`	22	(341,499)	-
		(1,624,144)	(2,660,098)
Financing	22	(2,148,282)	903,772
(Decrease)/increase in cash		(3,772,426)	(1,756,326)
Reconciliation of net cash flow to moven	nent in net debt (see note 22ii)	1000	1007
		1998 £	1997 £
Decrease in cash in the period Capital element of lease rentals Repayment of loan		(3,772,426) 5,282 2,143,000	(1,756,326) 46,228
New loan		(1,624,144)	(1, 710,098) (950,000)
Change in net debt Net debt at 1 April 1997		(1,624,144) (6,404,371)	(2,660,098) (3,744,273)
Net debt at 31 March 1998		(8,028,515)	(6,404,371)

The notes on pages 8 to 20 form part of these financial statements

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998

1 Accounting policies

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with applicable accounting standards. The company has taken advantage of the exemption from presenting its own profit and loss account. The principal accounting policies, are:

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated accounts incorporate the financial statements of Medihealth plc and all of its subsidiary and associated undertakings made up to 31 March 1998. The group uses the acquisition method of accounting to consolidate the results of subsidiary undertakings from the date of acquisition.

Goodwill

Goodwill arising on an acquisition of a subsidiary is the difference between the fair value of the consideration paid and the fair value of the assets and liabilities acquired. Goodwill arising on consolidation is amortised through the profit and loss account on a straight line basis over its estimated useful life not exceeding ten years.

Turnover

Turnover represents sales to external customers at invoiced amount less value added tax.

Amortisation

The capitalised cost of new patents and licenses is amortised over their useful life of five years from granting the license.

Depreciation

Depreciation is provided to write off the cost, less estimated residual values, of all tangible fixed assets over their expected useful lives. It is calculated using the following rates:

Leasehold improvements
Fixtures, fittings and equipment
Plant and machinery

Equally over length of lease
15% per annum reducing balance
25% per annum reducing balance
25% and 50% per annum on cost

Computer equipment

Motor vehicles

25% per annum on cost

Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is based on the cost of purchase on a first in, first out basis.

Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price less further costs to completion and disposal.

Valuation of investments

Investments held as fixed assets are stated at cost less any provision for a permanent diminution in value. Investments held as current assets are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Foreign currency

Foreign currency transactions of individual companies are translated at the rates ruling when they occurred. Foreign currency monetary assets and liabilities are translated at the rates ruling at the balance sheet dates. Any differences are taken to the profit and loss account.

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

1 Accounting policies (Continued)

Deferred taxation

Provision is made for timing differences between the treatment of certain items for taxation and accounting purposes to the extent that it is probable that a liability or asset will crystallise.

Leases and hire purchase contracts

Where assets are financed by leasing agreements that give rights approximating to ownership (finance leases), the assets are treated as if they had been purchased outright. The amount capitalised is the present value of the minimum lease payments payable over the term of the lease. The corresponding leasing commitments are shown as amounts payable to the lessor. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged to the profit and loss account.

Lease payments are analysed between capital and interest components so that the interest element of the payment is charged to the profit and loss account over the period of the lease and represents a constant proportion of the balances of capital repayments outstanding. The capital part reduces the amounts payable to the lessor. All other leases are treated as operating leases. Their annual rentals are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

Hire purchase contracts are treated identically to finance leases.

Pension costs

Contributions to the group's defined contribution pension scheme are charged to the profit and loss account in the period in which they become payable.

2 Turnover

All of the group's turnover relates to its principal activity, predominantly in the United Kingdom.

3 Operating profit/(loss)

		1998	1997
		£	£
This is arrived at after charging:			
Depreciation of tangible fixe	ed assets	116,186	86,242
Amortisation of intangible f	ixed assets	390,653	365,893
Auditors' remuneration	- audit services	33,000	27,750
	- non-audit services	60,000	10,000
•			

Depreciation includes £nil (1997 - £3,113) charged on assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts.

4 Employees

The average monthly number of employees of the group during the year, including executive directors, was as follows:

	1998 Number	1997 Number
Administration Selling and distribution	39 115	32 108
Samp and distribution	154	140

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

4	Employees (continued)		
	Staff costs for all employees, including executive directors, consist of:		
	,,,,,,,,	£	£
	Wages and salaries	3,186,046	2,437,375
	Social security costs	296,539	246,822
	Other pension costs	63,500	44,685
		3,546,085	2,728,882
			
5	Directors		
		1998	1997
	Directors' emoluments consist of:	£	£
	Emoluments for services	354,385	238,903
	Contributions to defined contribution pension schemes	1,787	22,900
		356,172	261,803
	Emoluments of the highest paid director are as follows:		
	Emoluments (excluding pension contributions)	106,444	93,965
	Contributions to defined contribution pension schemes	-	13,001
		106,444	106,966
	•		
	Directors who are in defined contribution and defined benefit pension schemes	are as follows:	
		1998 Number	1997 Number
	Defined contribution pension schemes	3	3
6	Interest payable		
		1998	1997
		£	£
	Bank loans and overdrafts	1,140,579	397,458
	Hire purchase interest	(1,035)	2,909
	Other interest	2,076	402,435
		1,141,620	802,802

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

7	Taxation on profit/(loss) on ordinary activities		
	• , , ,	1998	1997
		£	£
	UK corporation tax	503,318	(177,788)
	In respect of prior years	-	(34,667)
	Deferred taxation	(3,812)	17,448
		499,506	(195,007)
8	Dividends		
_		1998	1997
		£	£
	Ordinary shares of subsidiary undertaking - equity	39,887	-
	9% Redeemable Convertible Preference shares of company - non-equity	292,933	420,260
		332,820	420,260
			·

In accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 4, the company has appropriated through the profit and loss account Preference share dividends for the year on the company's 9% Redeemable Cumulative Preference Shares. However, as the company is not due to declare these dividends, these dividends have been credited back to the profit and loss account (note 17).

9 Intangible assets

Group	Patents and licenses	Goodwill on consolidation	Total
Cost	£	£	£
At 1 April 1997	238,720	3,496,954	3,735,674
Additions during year	219,030	252,694	471,724
Deletions during year	(26,310)		(26,310)
Prior year adjustments	3,190	-	3,190
At 31 March 1998	434,630	3,749,648	4,184,278
Amortisation			
At 1 April 1997	106,880	431,131	538,011
Provision for year	40,958	349,695	390,653
Deletions during year	(15,308)	· -	(15,308)
Prior year adjustments	1,998	-	1,998
At 31 March 1998	134,528	780,826	915,354
Net book value			
At 31 March 1998	300,102	2,968,822	3,268,924
	<u> </u>		
At 31 March 1997	131,840	3,065,823	3,197,663
			

MEDIHEALTH PLC

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

Leasehold improvements	_	7.7	Motor vehicles	Total
£	£	£	£	£
65,096	94,285	340,798	127,253	627,432
1,701	20,179	258,696 (2,855)	(31,505)	280,576 (34,360)
66,797	114,464	596,639	95,748	873,648
			-VI-10-10-10-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-	 .
47,452	41,268	178,113	75,402	342,235
7,967	14,635	83,457	10,127	116,186
<u>•</u>		(003)	(17,238)	(17,901)
55,419	55,903	260,907	68,291	440,520
				
11,378	58,561	335,732	27,457	433,128
				
17,644	53,017	162,685	51,851	285,197
Plant and machinery	Computers £	Leasehold improvements £	Fixtures and fittings £	Total
_	-	~		
-	68,574	26,903	27,340	122,817
6,255	234,397		4,126	244,978
6,255	303,171	26,903	31,466	367,795
-	5,360	8,717	3,469	17,546
857	59,067	8,878	3,662	72,464
857	64,427	17,595	7,131	90,010
				
	•			
5,398	238,744	9,308	24,335	277,785
	65,096 1,701 - 66,797 47,452 7,967 - 55,419 11,378 17,644 Plant and machinery £ 6,255 - 6,255	Leasehold improvements £ 65,096 94,285 1,701 20,179 66,797 114,464 47,452 41,268 7,967 14,635	Leasehold improvements £ and machinery £ fittings and equipment £ 65,096 94,285 340,798 1,701 20,179 258,696 - - (2,855) 66,797 114,464 596,639 47,452 41,268 178,113 7,967 14,635 83,457 - - (663) 55,419 55,903 260,907 11,378 58,561 335,732 17,644 53,017 162,685 17,644 53,017 162,685 17,644 53,017 162,685 17,644 53,017 162,685 17,644 53,017 162,685 17,644 53,017 162,685 17,644 53,017 162,685 17,644 53,017 162,685 17,645 26,903 162,685 17,645 26,903 162,685 18,57 303,171 26,903 18,57 59,067 8,878 <td>Leasehold improvements and machinery fittings and equipment Motor vehicles 65,096 94,285 340,798 127,253 1,701 20,179 258,696 (31,505) - - (2,855) (31,505) 66,797 114,464 596,639 95,748 47,452 41,268 178,113 75,402 7,967 14,635 83,457 10,127 - - (663) (17,238) 55,419 55,903 260,907 68,291 17,644 53,017 162,685 51,851 17,644 53,017 162,685 51,851 Fixtures and fittings £ 4,255 234,597 - 4,126 6,255 303,171 26,903 27,340 4,126 - 6,255 303,171 26,903 31,466 - 5,360 8,717 3,469 857 59,067 8,878 3,662</td>	Leasehold improvements and machinery fittings and equipment Motor vehicles 65,096 94,285 340,798 127,253 1,701 20,179 258,696 (31,505) - - (2,855) (31,505) 66,797 114,464 596,639 95,748 47,452 41,268 178,113 75,402 7,967 14,635 83,457 10,127 - - (663) (17,238) 55,419 55,903 260,907 68,291 17,644 53,017 162,685 51,851 17,644 53,017 162,685 51,851 Fixtures and fittings £ 4,255 234,597 - 4,126 6,255 303,171 26,903 27,340 4,126 - 6,255 303,171 26,903 31,466 - 5,360 8,717 3,469 857 59,067 8,878 3,662

The net book value of tangible fixed assets for the group and the company includes an amount of £nil (1997 - £8,559) in respect of assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts.

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

11 Fixed asset investments

Company

Group undertakings

Cost

At beginning and end of year

5,785,745

The following were subsidiary and associated undertakings at the end of the year and have all, except Pharmaceutical Identity Limited, been included in the consolidated accounts.

Name	Proportion voting right and share capital held	ts Nature of
Falconline Limited	100%	Holding company
Medihealth International Limited	100% *	Holding company
Swingward Limited	100% *	General pharmaceutical distributors
Hollinhurst Limited	70% *	General pharmaceutical distributors
North East Generics Limited	100% *	General pharmaceutical distributors
Format Pharmaceuticals Limited	100% *	Dormant
Expo Pharm Limited	100% *	Dormant
Pharmaceutical Identity Limited	50% *	Pharmaceutical Industry

^{*} Shares held by subsidiary undertaking.

For all undertakings listed above, the country of operation is the same as its country of incorporation or registration.

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

12	Stocks	Group 1998	Company 1998	Group 1997	Company 1997
		£	£	£	£
	Finished goods and goods held for resale	8,182,521	-	5,429,599	-
	The replacement cost of stock is not materially	different to that dis	closed above.		
13	Debtors				
		Group 1998	Company 1998	Group 1997	Company 1997
		£	£	£	£
	Due within one year				
	Trade debtors	10,891,983	_	8,120,737	-
	Other debtors	163,696	50,197	109,123	59,816
	Amounts owing from subsidiary	·			-
	undertakings	-	2,665,668	-	1,563,562
	Corporation tax recoverable	-	-	47,501	25.167
	Prepayments and accrued income	136,264	55,595	207,441	25,167
	ACT recoverable Dividend receivable	2,248	- 2,473,444	2,248	-
	Dividend receivable	-	2,473,444	-	_
		11,194,191	5,244,904	8,487,050	1,648,545
14	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year				
14	Creditors, amounts faming due within one year	Group	Company	Group	Company
		1998	1998	1997	1997
		£	£	£	£
	Bank overdrafts (secured)	368,433	_	517,799	· •
	Commercial finance	6,029,748	-	5,024,171	-
	Trade creditors	6,343,460	110,872	4,168,668	110,721
	Other creditors	3,769,182	3,707,000	5,969,577	5,950,000
	Amounts owed to subsidiary				
	undertakings	-	80,266	<u>-</u>	100
	Taxation and Social Security	1,228,281	6,638	702,592	132,026
	Corporation tax	438,169	31,179	238,752	47,237
	Obligations under finance leases			5 292	_
	and hire purchase contracts Accruals and deferred income	- 976,549	820,132	5,282 386,395	162,191
	Accidate and deferred modifie	710,549	Q20,102	500,575	
		19,153,822	4,756,087	17,013,236	6,402,275
					

The bank overdrafts are secured by a floating charge over the assets of the group. The commercial finance liability represents advances under invoice discounting agreements and is secured on the book debts of the group.

Included in other creditors is £2,107,000 (1997 - £4,900,000) of unsecured loan stock. Also included in other creditors is an unsecured loan from a director, M Retter of £50,000 (1997 - £50,000), a secured loan of £1,500,000 (1997 - £950,000) from Barings (Guernsey) Limited as trustee for The Third Causeway Development Capital Fund and The Fourth Causeway Development Capital Fund and an unsecured loan from The Fourth Causeway Development Capital Fund and an unsecured loan from The Fourth Causeway Development Capital Fund of £50,000 (1997 - £50,000).

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

15 Deferred taxation

16

The amount of unprovided deferred taxation and the amount provided are as follows:

	199	98 Provided	19	997 Provided
Group	Unprovided £	in accounts £	Unprovided £	in accounts £
Capital allowances Sundry timing differences	(20,055) (53,450)	14,757	29,268 56,851	3,149 14,299
	(73,505)	14,757	86,119	17,448
Company	£	£	£	£
Capital allowances Sundry timing differences	<u>.</u> -	13,676 -	<u>.</u>	3,149 14,299
		13,676	-	17,448
Share capital				
Group and company			1998	1997
Authorised			£	£
Non-equity				
7,196,939 9% Redeemable Cumulative Preference Shares of £1 each			7,196,939	7,196,939
Equity				
327,054 Convertible Preference Shares of 175,000 Ordinary Shares of 50p each	50p each		163,527 87,500	163,527 87,500
			251,027	251,027

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

16 Share capital (continued)

Group and company

Allotted, called up and fully paid		
Non-equity	1998 £	1997 £
5,836,939 9% Redeemable Cumulative Preference Shares of £1 each	5,836,939	5,836,939
Equity	- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	
327,054 Convertible Preference Shares of 50p each	163,527	163,527
144,375 Ordinary Shares of 50p each	72,188	72,188
	235,715	235,715
		

Rights attaching to shares

The convertible preference shares are convertible, subject to certain conditions contained in the company's articles of association, into either redeemable preference shares or ordinary shares.

The convertible preference shares rank pari passu with the ordinary shares.

On a return of capital on liquidation or otherwise, the assets available for distribution amongst its shareholders shall be applied, in priority to any payment to the holders of the ordinary shares, in paying to the convertible preference shareholders the nominal amount plus any premium paid on subscription of the convertible preference shares.

The holders of the redeemable preference shares are entitled to receive a fixed cumulative preference dividend at the rate of 9 per cent per annum (inclusive of the imputed tax credit) payable in accordance with the articles of association with the first payment date due on 1 January 1999.

On a return of capital on liquidation or otherwise, the assets available for distribution amongst its shareholders shall be applied, in priority to any payment to the holders of any other class of shares, in paying to the redeemable preference shareholders the subscription monies and any unpaid preference dividend.

The redeemable preference shareholders are not entitled to vote at a general meeting unless certain conditions concerning redemption and the payment of preference dividends have not been met as specified in the articles of association.

The redeemable preference shares are redeemable at par on three dates, the earliest being 31 December 1998 and the latest being 31 December 2000. The redemption is compulsory on those dates unless the company has voluntarily redeemed them earlier.

MEDIHEALTH PLC

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

17	Reserves			
		Equity share premium account £	31 March 1998 Equity profit and loss account £	Non-equity profit and loss account £
	Group			
	At 1 April 1997 Profit/(loss) for the year Ordinary dividend (of subsidiary undertaking) Preference shares dividend appropriation	39,375 - - -	(1,436,411) 649,651 (39,887) (292,933)	518,129 - - 292,933
	At 31 March 1998	39,375	(1,119,580)	811,062
	Company			
	At 1 April 1997 Profit for the year Preference shares dividend appropriation	39,375 - -	(519,376) 2,503,196 (292,933)	518,129 292,933
	At 31 March 1998	39,375	1,690,887	811,062
		Equity share premium account	31 March 1997 Equity profit and loss	Non-equity profit and loss
		account £	account £	account £
	Group			
	Group Issue of shares Issue costs Loss for the period Preference shares dividend appropriation			
	Issue of shares Issue costs Loss for the period	£	£ (345,570) (670,581)	£ 97,869 - -
	Issue of shares Issue costs Loss for the period Preference shares dividend appropriation	£ 39,375 - -	£ (345,570) (670,581) (420,260)	97,869 - 420,260
	Issue of shares Issue costs Loss for the period Preference shares dividend appropriation At 31 March 1997	£ 39,375 - -	£ (345,570) (670,581) (420,260)	97,869 - 420,260
	Issue of shares Issue costs Loss for the period Preference shares dividend appropriation At 31 March 1997 Company Issue of shares Issue costs Loss for the period	39,375 - - 39,375	£ (345,570) (670,581) (420,260) (1,436,411) ——— (119,439)	£ 97,869 420,260 518,129 97,869

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

18	Reconciliation of movements in shareholders funds	Group 1998 £	Company 1998 £	Group 1997 £	Company 1997 £
	At beginning of year	5,193,747	6,110,782	5,824,953	6,051,084
	Profit/(loss) for the financial year	699,651	79,752	(670,581)	20,323
	Dividends	(420,620)	(420,620)	(420,260)	(420,260)
		5,472,778	5,769,914	4,734,112	5,651,147
	Preference shares dividend appropriation	420,620	420,620	420,260	420,260
	Issue costs provision released	•	-	39,375	39,375
	Shareholders' funds at 31 March	5,893,398	6,190,534	5,193,747	6,110,782

19 Contingent liabilities

The company has guaranteed bank borrowings of its subsidiary undertakings. At the year end the liabilities covered by these guarantees totalled £6,427,415 (1997 - £6,137,436).

20 Commitments under operating leases

As at 31 March 1998, the group had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as set out below:

	1998		1997	
	Land and		Land and	
	buildings	Other	buildings	Other
	£	£	£	£
Operating leases which expire:				
Within one year	97,300	15,283	-	17,982
In two to five years	51,600	252,790	54,500	153,225
After five years	67,864	-	21,180	-
	216,764	268,073	75,680	171,207
21 Reconciliation of operating profit to net cash inf	Now from operating	activities	1998 £	1997 £
Operating profit/loss			2,197,457	(474,867)
Depreciation			116,186	86,242
Amortisation of intangible assets			390,653	365,893
Profit on sale of fixed assets			(2,246)	-
Increase in stocks			(2,752,922)	(999,762)
Increase in debtors			(2,754,652)	(1,312,494)
Increase in creditors			3,174,758	239,974
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from operating activ	vities		369,244	(2,095,014)

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

22 Notes to the cash flow statement

Ó	Gross cash flows				
1,	Gross cash nows	Note		1998	1997
				£	£
	Returns on investments and servicing of fin	nance		107.606	207 720
	Interest received			197,506	327,728
	Interest paid			(1,141,620)	(800,623)
	Interest element of finance lease rentals			-	(2,179)
				(944,114)	(475,074)
	Capital expenditure			(210.020)	(60.540)
	Payments to acquire intangible fixed assets			(219,030)	(68,540)
	Payments to acquire tangible assets			(262,033)	(193,154)
	Receipts from sale of tangible fixed assets			17,852	191,300
				(463,211)	(70,394)
					·
	Financing			(0.440.000)	
	Repayment of loans			(2,143,000)	050.000
	Increase in borrowings			(5.000)	950,000
	Capital element of finance lease rentals			(5,282)	(46,228)
				$(2,\overline{148,282})$	903,772
	A constitute and dispensed				
	Acquisitions and disposals Payments to acquire minority interest			(341,499)	_
	rayments to acquire inmority interest			(341,477)	
ii)	Analysis of changes in net debt			0.1	
		At	. .	Other	At
		1 April	Cash	non	31 March
		1997	flows	cash	1998
	•	£	£	£	£
	Cash at bank and in hand	4,992,881	(2,916,215)	-	2,076,666
	Overdrafts	(517,799)	149,366	-	(368,433)
	Commercial finance	(5,024,171)	(1,005,577)	. -	(6,029,748)
			(3,772,426)		(A #A# AAA
	Debt due within one year	(5,850,000)	2,143,000	-	(3,707,000)
	Finance lease and hire purchase liabilities	(5,282)	5,282	-	-
	Total	(6,404,371)	$(1,\overline{624,144})$		(8,028,515)

23 Pensions

A defined contribution pension scheme is operated on behalf of the employees of the ultimate parent company and one of the subsidiary undertakings. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the company in an independently administered fund. The pension cost charge represents contributions payable by the company to the fund, and amounted to £63,500 (1997 - £44,685) for the year .

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 1998 (Continued)

24 Related party transactions

The company has taken advantage of the exemption not to disclose transactions with other group undertakings as voting rights are controlled within the group and consolidated financial statements are publicly available.