

FILE COPY



**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY**

Company No. 3084447

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales hereby certifies that
LYNCH ENERGY LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 1985 as a private
company and that the company is limited.

Given at Companies House, Cardiff, the 26th July 1995



N03084447H


A. F. FLETCHER

For the Registrar of Companies



C O M P A N I E S H O U S E

HC007B

Post room



COMPANIES HOUSE

10

Please complete in typescript,
or in bold black capitals.

First directors and secretary and intended situation of
registered office

Notes on completion appear on final page

Company Name in full

LYNCH ENERGY LIMITED



F010001H

Proposed Registered Office

(PO Box numbers only, are not acceptable)

32 DUKE STREET

ST JAMES'S

LONDON SW1Y 6DF

Post town

County / Region

Postcode

If the memorandum is delivered by an agent
for the subscriber(s) of the memorandum
mark the box opposite and give the agent's
name and address.



Agent's Name

Address

St. James's Management
32 Duke Street.

St. James's, London, SW1Y 6DF
Tel: 0171-839 5101 Fax: 0171-839 5102

Post town

County / Region

Postcode

Number of continuation sheets attached

Please give the name, address,
telephone number and, if available,
a DX number and Exchange of
the person Companies House should
contact if there is any query.

DX number

St. James's Management
32 Duke Street.

St. James's, London, SW1Y 6DF
Tel: 0171-839 5101 Fax: 0171-839 5102

DX exchange

When you have completed and signed the form please send it to the
Registrar of Companies at:

Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF4 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff
for companies registered in England and Wales

or

Companies House, 37 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, EH1 2EB

for companies registered in Scotland

DX 235 Edinburgh

Company Secretary (see notes 1-5)

Company name

LYNCH ENERGY LIMITED

NAME *Style / Title

*Honours etc

* Voluntary details

Forename(s)

Surname

ST JAMES'S SECRETARIES LIMITED

Previous forename(s)

Previous surname(s)

Address

32 DUKE STREET

Usual residential address

ST JAMES'S

LONDON SW1Y 6DF

For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.

Post town

County / Region

Postcode

Country

I consent to act as secretary of the company named on page 1

Consent signature

Date

19 JUL 1995

DIRECTOR

Directors (see notes 1-5)

Please list directors in alphabetical order

NAME *Style / Title

*Honours etc

Forename(s)

Surname

ST JAMES'S DIRECTORS LIMITED

Previous forename(s)

Previous surname(s)

Address

32 DUKE STREET

Usual residential address

ST JAMES'S

LONDON SW1Y 6DF

For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.

Post town

County / Region

Postcode

Country

Day Month Year

Date of birth

Nationality

Business occupation

Other directorships

I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1

Consent signature

Date

19 JUL 1995

DIRECTOR

Directors (continued) (see notes 1-5)

NAME *Style / Title

*Honours etc.

* Voluntary details

Forename(s)

Surname

Previous forename(s)

Previous surname(s)

Address**Usual residential address**

For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.

Post town

County / Region

Postcode

Country

Day Month Year

Date of birth

Nationality

Business occupation

Other directorships

I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1

Consent signature

Date _____

This section must be signed by

Either

**an agent on behalf
of all subscribers**

Signed

Date _____

19 JUL 1995

Or the subscribers

Signed

Date _____

**(i.e those who signed
as members on the
memorandum of
association).**

Signed

Date /

Signed

Date _____

Signed

Date _____

Signed

Date

Signed

Date _____

Notes

1. Show for an individual the full forename(s) NOT INITIALS and surname together with any previous forename(s) or surname(s).

If the director or secretary is a corporation or Scottish firm - show the corporate or firm name on the surname line.

Give previous forename(s) or surname(s) except that:

- for a married woman, the name by which she was known before marriage need not be given,
- names not used since the age of 18 or for at least 20 years need not be given.

A peer, or an individual known by a title, may state the title instead of or in addition to the forename(s) and surname and need not give the name by which that person was known before he or she adopted the title or succeeded to it.

Address:

Give the usual residential address.

In the case of a corporation or Scottish firm give the registered or principal office.

Subscribers:

The form must be signed personally either by the subscriber(s) or by a person or persons authorised to sign on behalf of the subscriber(s).

2. Directors known by another description:

- A director includes any person who occupies that position even if called by a different name, for example, governor, member of council.

3. Directors details:

- Show for each individual director the director's date of birth, business occupation and nationality.

The date of birth must be given for every individual director.

4. Other directorships:

- Give the name of every company of which the person concerned is a director or has been a director at any time in the past 5 years. You may exclude a company which either **is or at all times during the past 5 years**, when the person was a director, **was**:

- dormant,

- a parent company which wholly owned the company making the return,

- a wholly owned subsidiary of the company making the return, or

- another wholly owned subsidiary of the same parent company.

If there is insufficient space on the form for other directorships you may use a separate sheet of paper, which should include the company's number and the full name of the director.

5. Use Form 10 continuation sheets or photocopies of page 2 to provide details of joint secretaries or additional directors and include the company's number.

THE COMPANIES ACT 1985
PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

of

LYNCH ENERGY LIMITED



7074447

1. The name of the Company is: LYNCH ENERGY LIMITED
2. The Registered Office of the Company will be in England.
3. The objects of the Company are:
 - a. To carry on business as manufacturers, merchants, traders, designers, distributors, importers, exporters, wholesalers, retailers, brokers, agents contractors, factors consultants, storage and transport contractors, shipping and forwarding agents, builders and contractors, civil engineering contractors, insurance and mortgage brokers, property dealers and developers, and to carry on any other business, service, undertaking, project or enterprise of any description, whether of a private or public character, and all or any trades processes and activities connected therewith or complementary thereto.
 - b. To carry on any other business whatsoever which can in the opinion of the directors be conveniently or advantageously carried on in conjunction with or ancillary to any of the aforementioned business.
 - c. To do all or any of the above things in any part of the world, whether acting as principals, agents, sub-contractors trustees or otherwise, and whether acting alone or in association with others, or by or through agents, sub-contractors, trustees or others.
 - d. To acquire and undertake the whole or any part of the goodwill, assets or liabilities of any person, company or firm carrying on any business which this company is authorised to carry on, or to purchase or acquire any interest in or rent or hire any other real or personal property whatsoever which may be necessary or convenient for the purpose of the company.
 - e. To purchase, sell, exchange, improve, mortgage, charge, rent, let on lease, hire, surrender, licence, accept surrenders of and otherwise acquire and deal with any freehold, leasehold or other property, chattels and effects, erect, pull down, repair, alter, develop or otherwise deal with any building or buildings and adapt the same for the purpose of the company.
 - f. To grant any leases, privileges, concessions or rights whatsoever in or in respect of any of the property of the company.
 - g. To invest and deal with the monies of the company not immediately required for the purposes of the company in or upon such securities and subject to such conditions as may seem expedient.
 - h. To promote any other company, and to underwrite the shares or debentures of that company.
 - i. To amalgamate with or enter into any partnership, joint venture, union or profit sharing or other business arrangement with any other company, firm, association or person.

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- j. To execute, accept, endorse, issue, buy and discount promissory notes, bills of exchange, bills of lading and any other negotiable and transferable instruments.
- k. To borrow, raise and secure the payment of money in such manner as the company shall think fit in particular to borrow money by the issue of debentures or debenture stock, perpetual or otherwise and at par or at a premium, or a discount, and to secure any money borrowed or any other liabilities or obligations of the company by mortgage or charge of all or part of the company's property or assets, including future property and uncalled capital.
- l. To invest the funds of the company in shares and debentures or such other investments or securities as the company may determine to make loans or advances or give creditor to any person, company or firm on such terms as may seem expedient, and to guarantee or give security for any liability or obligation or any person, company or firm.
- m. To sell all or any part of the undertaking, goodwill and assets of the company for such a price and upon such terms as may be thought fit
- n. To establish any scheme, whether by the issue of shares or otherwise, where employees may share in the profits or take part in the management of the company.
- o. To pay the expenses of or incidental to the promotion and incorporation of the company.
- p. To do all such other things as are conducive or incidental to the attainment of the above objectives or to any of them.

It is hereby expressly declared that each sub-clause of the foregoing clause shall be deemed to be an independent object of the company and shall be construed independently of anything contained in any other sub-clause.

4. The liability of the members is limited.

5 The share capital of the company is £10,000 divided into 10,000 Ordinary shares of £1 each.

We the subscribers to this Memorandum of Association wish to be formed into a company pursuant to this Memorandum, and we agree to take the number of shares shown opposite our respective names.

Names and addresses of subscribers

ST JAMES'S DIRECTORS LIMITED
32 DUKE STREET ST JAMES'S
LONDON SW1Y 6DF


DIRECTOR

Number of shares taken

ONE

ST JAMES'S SECRETARIES LIMITED
32 DUKE STREET ST JAMES'S
LONDON SW1Y 6DF


DIRECTOR

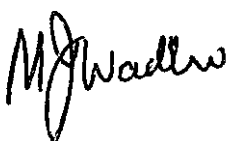
ONE

dated the

19 JUL 1995

Witness to the above signatures

MICHAEL JEFFERY WADLOW
62 SOUTHLANDS AVENUE
ORPINGTON KENT BR6 9NF



THE COMPANIES ACT 1985
PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

PRELIMINARY

1. (a) The Regulations contained in Table A in the schedule to the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 as amended by the Companies (Tables A to F) (Amendment) Regulations 1985 (such Table being hereafter called "Table A") shall apply to the Company save in so far as they are excluded or varied hereby and such Regulations (save as so excluded or varied) and the Articles hereinafter contained shall be the regulations of the Company.

(b) In these Articles the expression "the Act" means the Companies Act 1985, but so that any reference in these Articles to any provision of the Act shall be deemed to include a reference to any statutory modification or re-enactment of that provision for the time being in force.

SHARE CAPITAL

2. The directors of the Company are generally and unconditionally authorised to allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of the unissued share capital of the company, whether forming part of the original capital or not, for a period of five years from the date of incorporation to such persons as such tiems and on such conditions as they think fit, subject to the provisions of Section 80 of the Act.
3. (a) The Company shall, before allotting any unissued shares, offer them to the Members in proportion as nearly as possible to the nominal value of the existing shares held by them and the offer shall be made by notice specifying the number of shares to which the member is entitled and a period of time (not less than 14 days) within which the offer if not accepted will be deemed to be declined, and after the expiration of the time limit or on receipt of a written notice from the Member declining the shares then the directors may dispose of them as they think proper.

(b) The provisions of Section 89(1) and Sections 90(1) to (6) inclusive shall not apply to the Company.

DIRECTORS

4. Regulation 64 in Table A shall not apply to the Company. Unless and until otherwise determined by ordinary resolution in General Meeting of the Company there shall be no maximum number of directors and the minimum number shall be one. A sole director shall have authority to exercise all the powers and discretions by Table A and by these Articles expressed to be vested in the Directors generally, and Regulation 89 is modified accordingly.
5. The Directors shall not be required to retire by rotation and Regulations 73 to 80 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.
6. A Director may vote as a Director in respect of any contract or arrangement in which he is interested or upon any matter arising therefrom, and if he shall so vote his vote shall be counted and he shall be recoded in estimating a quorum at any meeting at which any such contract or arrangement is under consideration: and Regulations 94 and 95 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.
7. In the case of an equality of votes at any Directors Meeting the Chairman of the Meeting shall not have a second or casting vote and Regulation 88 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

TRANSFER OF SHARES

8. A member desiring to transfer shares otherwise than to the Company shall first give notice in writing handed personally or sent by registered or recorded delivery post to the Registered Office of the Company and to the last known addresses of the Directors and all Shareholders of the Company of such intention, giving full particulars of the shares in question. The Directors as agent for the member giving such notice may dispose of such shares or any of them to members of the Company in a direct and pro rata proportion to their existing holdings at a price to be agreed between the transferor and the Directors, or failing agreement at a price to be fixed by the Auditors of the Company as fair value thereof. If within 28 days of the date of the said notice the Directors are unable to find a member willing to purchase all such shares on such conditions, then, but not before then, the transferor may dispose of so many of such shares as shall remain undisposed of in any manner he may think fit within three months from the date of the said notice, but the Directors may in their absolute discretion and without assigning any reason therefore decline to register any such transfer whether or not it is in respect of a fully paid up share or shares and Regulation 24 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

THE COMPANY SEAL

9. If the Company has a seal it shall only be used with the authority of the Directors or a committee of Directors. Any instrument to which the seal is affixed shall be signed by a Director and by the Secretary or second Director. The obligation under Regulation 6 of Table A relating to the sealing of share certificates shall only apply if the Company has a Seal. Regulation 101 of Table A shall not apply to the Company. The Company may exercise the powers conferred by Section 39 of the Act with regard to having an official seal for use abroad, and such powers shall be vested in the Directors.

PROCEEDINGS AT MEETINGS

10. At any General Meeting a Resolution put to the vote of the Meeting shall be decided on a show of hands unless a poll is (before or on the declaration of the result of the show of hands) demanded by the Chairman or any member in person or proxy and Regulation 46 of Table A shall be modified accordingly. In the event of an equality of votes the Chairman shall not have a second or casting vote and regulation 50 of Table A shall not apply to the Company.

Names and addresses of subscribers:

ST JAMES'S DIRECTORS LIMITED
32 DUKE STREET ST JAMES'S
LONDON SW1Y 6DF



DIRECTOR

ST JAMES'S SECRETARIES LIMITED
32 DUKE STREET ST JAMES'S
LONDON SW1Y 6DF



DIRECTOR

Dated the

19 JUL 1995

Witness to the above signatures

MICHAEL JEFFERY WADLOW
62 SOUTHLANDS AVENUE
ORPINGTON KENT BR6 9NF

