PARAGON ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS PLC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

Company Registration Number 2590508

MACINTYRE HUDSON

Chartered Accountants & Registered Auditors
Equipoise House
Grove Place
Bedford
MK40 3LE



FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

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OFFICERS AND PROFESSIONAL ADVISERS

The Board of Directors C.M. Johnson

J.G. Mayes G.C. Smith P. Keane

Company Secretary J.G. Mayes

Registered Office Equipoise House

Grove Place Bedford MK40 3LE

Auditors MacIntyre Hudson

Chartered Accountants & Registered Auditors Equipoise House Grove Place Bedford MK40 3LE

Bankers Barclays Bank Plc

111 High Street Bedford MK40 1NJ

THE DIRECTORS' REPORT

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

The directors have pleasure in presenting their report and the financial statements of the company for the year ended 30th September 1998.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND BUSINESS REVIEW

The principal activity of the company continued to be the distribution of electronic components, and allied added value services to original equipment manufacturers.

RESULTS AND DIVIDENDS

The trading results for the year, and the company's financial position at the end of the year are shown in the attached financial statements.

The directors have recommended the following dividends:

Dividends paid on ordinary shares	1998 £ 150,000	1997 £ 140,000
- · · · ·	_ _	

THE DIRECTORS AND THEIR INTERESTS IN SHARES OF THE COMPANY

The directors who served the company during the year together with their beneficial interests in the shares of the company were as follows:

Ordina	ry Shares of £1 each
At 30 September 1998	At 1 October 1997
2,501	25,001
2,501	25,001
	At 30 September 1998 2,501 2,501

P. Keane was appointed as a director of the company on 1st January 1999.

G.C. Smith had an option to purchase 1,000 Ordinary Shares in the company at a price of £20 per share, which he duly exercised on 28th October 1998.

On 30th April 1998, the company became a subsidiary undertaking of Paragon Electronics Limited, a company incorporated in England. The interests of the directors in the share capital of that company, are shown in that company's financial statements.

SUPPLIER PAYMENT POLICY

It is the company's payment policy for the year ended 30th September 1999 to negotiate payment terms with its suppliers in all sectors and to ensure they know the terms on which payment will take place when the business is agreed. It is our policy to abide by these terms. The average creditor days for the year ended 30th September 1998 were 82 days.

THE DIRECTORS' REPORT (continued)

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

YEAR 2000

As is well known, many computers and microprocessors in equipment recognise dates using only the last two digits of the year and will therefore have to be modified or replaced to record the Year 2000. The operation of our business depends on a computerised accounting system to prepare the accounts and record the transactions and produce information used in decision making. Also, to some extent, we could be affected by problems suffered by our suppliers and customers if other parties do not adequately deal with the Year 2000 issue.

The directors have assessed the risks to the business resulting from the change to the Year 2000 and have carried out the following steps:

- The computer software has recently been updated, and we have confirmed with the hardware and software providers that the computer hardware and software is Year 2000 compliant.
- We have initiated a programme of risk analysis which considers the possibility of Year 2000 related failures in our significant suppliers and customers. We have identified significant parties and are contacting them in order of priority to assess the situation. Many of them have informed us that they are already dealing with the problem.

Given the complexity of the problem, no organisation can guarantee that no Year 2000 problems will remain. However, the directors believe that the company will be in an acceptable state of readiness and that they will be able to deal promptly with any significant failures that might occur.

DONATIONS

During the year the company made the following contributions:

-	1998	1997
	£	£
	605	960
Charitable		

AUDITORS

A resolution to re-appoint MacIntyre Hudson as auditors for the ensuing year will be proposed at the annual general meeting in accordance with section 385 of the Companies Act 1985.

Registered office: Equipoise House Grove Place Bedford MK40 3LE Signed by order of the directors

J.G. MAYES Company Secretary

Approved by the directors on 16th April 1999

STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company at the end of the year and of the profit or loss for the year then ended.

In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;

make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;

state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and

prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. The directors are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

We have audited the financial statements on pages 6 to 18 which have been prepared under the historical cost convention and the accounting policies set out on page 10.

RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE DIRECTORS AND THE AUDITORS

As described on page 4, the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those statements and to report our opinion to you.

BASIS OF OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the company's state of affairs as at 30th September 1998 and of its profit for the year then ended, and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

Equipoise House Grove Place Bedford MK40 3LE

22 HM 1999

ACINTYRE HUDSON Chartered Accountants Registered Auditors

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

PROFIT AND BOOK 122			
YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998	Note	1998 £	1997 £
	1	5,768,371	5,478,128
TURNOVER		4,221,531	4,025,820
Cost of sales		1,546,840	1,452,308
GROSS PROFIT		33,134 1,289,018	37,747 1,007,586
Distribution costs Administrative expenses	2	(45,000)	(24,000)
Other operating income	3	269,688	430,975
OPERATING PROFIT	6	-	40,000 1,260
Income from shares in group undertakings Interest receivable	7	398 (39,096)	
Interest payable and shimar officers		230,990	437,517
PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION	8	64,617	121,888
Tax on profit on ordinary activities	ION	166,37	3 315,629
PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES AFTER TAXAT	9	150,00	140,000
Dividends		16,3	73 175,629
RETAINED PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR		345,0	
Balance brought forward		361,3	345,023
Balance carried forward		han the results	for the

The company has no recognised gains or losses other than the results for the year as set out above.

All of the activities of the company are classed as continuing.

BALANCE SHEET

30TH SEPTEMBER 1998 FIXED ASSETS Tangible assets Investments	Note 10 11	1998 £	£ 274,498 	1997 £ 262,797 102 262,899
CURRENT ASSETS Stocks Debtors Cash at bank and in hand CREDITORS: Amounts falling duc within one year NET CURRENT ASSETS TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIA CREDITORS: Amounts falling due after more than one year	12 13 14 BILITIES	673,505 1,220,494 6,925 1,900,924 (1,521,631)	379,293 653,791 (242,393) 411,398	567,979 982,985 305,552 1,856,516 (1,516,804) 339,712 602,611 (207,586) 395,025
CAPITAL AND RESERVES Called-up equity share capital Profit and loss account SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS	20 2 2 2	1 2	50,007 361,39 411,39 6th April 1999,	6 345,025

These financial statements were approved by the directors on the 16th April 1999, and are signed on

their behalf by

C.M. JOHNSON

J.G. MAYES

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998			
	1998		1997
	£	£	£
NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		59,310	325,740
RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE Dividend received from group undertakings Interest received Interest paid Interest element of hire purchase repayments NET CASH (OUTFLOW)/INFLOW FROM	398 (28,310) (10,786)	(38,698)	40,000 1,260 (23,495) (11,223)
NET CASH (OUTFLOW) MATERIAL OF FINANCE NET CASH (OUTFLOW) MATERIAL OF SERVICING OF FINANCE		(121,889)	(68,154)
TAXATION		ζ- , ,	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets Receipts from sale of fixed assets	(73,923) 13,700		(24,140) 17,250
NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM CAPITAL EXPENDITURE		(60,223)	(6,890)
ACQUISITIONS AND DISPOSALS Acquisition of shares in group undertakings Disposal of shares in group undertakings	102		(2)
NET CASH INFLOV/(OUTFLOW) FROM ACQUISITIONS AND DISPOSALS		102 (135,000)	(2)
EQUITY DIVIDENDS PAID		(155,000)	
Cash (Outflow)/Inflow before financing		(296,398)	257,236
FINANCING Capital element of hire purchase repayments Repayment of balance owed to directors Pension scheme loans received in year Pension scheme loans repaid in year	(84,519) (117,710) 200,000		(96,957) (184,342) 200,000 (100,000)
NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM FINANCING		(2,225	
(DECREASE)/INCREASE IN CASH		(298,62	75,937

The accounting policies and notes on pages 10 to 18 form part of these financial statements.

CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING PROFIT TO NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	1998	1997
	£	£
	269,688	430,975
Operating profit	88,088	69,163
Denreciation	(651)	(9,000)
Profit on disposal of fixed assets	(105,526)	(110,779)
Increase in stocks	(237,509)	(355,341)
Increase in debtors	` 45,220	300,722
Inc. pase in creditors	,	
a continuities	59,310	325,740
Net cash inflow from operating activities		

RECONCILIATION OF NET CASH FLOW TO MOVEMENT IN NET DEBT

RECONCILIATION OF NET CASH FLOW TO ME			1997	
	1998 £	£	£	
(Decrease)/Increase in cash in the period	(298,627)		75,937	
Net outflow in respect of director's loans Net outflow/(inflow) in respect of hire purchase	102,710 45,604		44,342 (60,650)	
agreements Net inflow in respect of pension scheme loans	(200,000)		(100,000)	
Change in net debt		(350,313)	(40,371) (1,079)	
Net debt at 1st October 1997		(41,450) (391,763)	(41,450)	
Net debt at 30th September 1998				
ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT	At 1 Oct 1997	Cash flows	At 30 Sep 1998	
	£	£	£	
Net cash: Cash at bank and in hand	305,552	(298,627)	6,925	
Debt due within 1 year	(139,416) (207,586)	(16,879) (34,807)	(156,295) (242,393)	
Debt due after 1 year	(347,002)	(51,686)	(398,688)	
Net debt	(41,450)	(350,313)	(391,763)	

MAJOR NON-CASH TRANSACTIONS

- a) During the year, the company voted dividends of £150,000 (1997 £140,000), £15,000 (1997 £140,000) of which was credited to the director's current accounts.
- b) During the year, the company entered into hire purchase arrangements in respect of assets with a total capital value at the inception of the agreements of £38,915 (1997 £157,607).

The accounting policies and notes on pages 10 to 18 form part of these financial statements.

ACCOUNTING POLICIES

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention. All applicable Accounting Standards have been complied with, with the main accounting policies used as follows.

Turnover represents net invoiced sales of electronic components and allied added value services to equipment manufacturers exclusive of value added tax.

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost of an asset, less its estimated residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

15% per annum Fixtures and fittings 25% per annum Motor vehicles 15% per annum Office equipment 25% to 33% per annum Computer equipment

Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value, after making due allowance for obsolete and slow moving items. Cost is taken as the last purchase price from suppliers plus any delivery charges. Net realisable value is determined using future selling price less any foreseeable

Hire purchase agreements

Assets held under hire purchase agreements are capitalised and disclosed under tangible fixed assets at their fair value. The capital element of the future payments is treated as a liability and the interest is charged to the profit and loss account.

Operating lease agreements

Rentals applicable to operating leases where substantially all of the benefits and risks of ownership remain with the lessor are charged against profits as incurred.

The company's pension plan for employees is a defined contributions scheme. Consequently, the annual instalments charged to the profit and loss account are fixed under the terms of the scheme and the company has no potential liability other than for the payment of those instalments.

Deferred taxation

Provision is made, under the liability method, to take account of timing differences between the treatment of certain items for accounts purposes and their treatment for tax purposes. Tax deferred or accelerated is accounted for in respect of all material timing differences to the extent that it is considered that a net liability may arise.

Foreign currencles

Monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of the transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the operating profit.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

1. TURNOVER

The turnover and profit before tax are attributable to the one principal activity of the company.

An anaiv	orguit to 212	over is giv	ven below:
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All dialysis of turiover is given below.	1998 £	1997 £
United Kingdom	5,768,371	5,478,128
OTHER OPERATING INCOME		
	1998 £	. 1997 £
Management charges receivable	45,000	24,000
OPERATING PROFIT		
Operating profit is stated after charging/(crediting):	1998 £	1997 £
Foreign currency gains Depreciation Profit on disposal of fixed assets Auditors' remuneration - as auditors - accountancy Operating lease costs: Land and buildings Plant and equipment	(20,810) 88,088 (651) 7,000 8,207 55,875 799	(34,828) 69,163 (9,000) 6,000 11,842 31,875 1,539
	OTHER OPERATING INCOME Management charges receivable OPERATING PROFIT Operating profit is stated after charging/(crediting): Foreign currency gains Depreciation Profit on disposal of fixed assets Auditors' remuneration - as auditors - accountancy Operating lease costs:	United Kingdom 5,768,371 OTHER OPERATING INCOME 1998 £ Management charges receivable 45,000 OPERATING PROFIT Operating profit is stated after charging/(crediting): 1998 £ Foreign currency gains (20,810) Depreciation 88,088 Profit on disposal of fixed assets Auditors' remuneration - as auditors 7,000 - accountancy 8,207 Operating lease costs: Land and buildings 55,875

4. PARTICULARS OF EMPLOYEES

The average number of staff employed by the company during the financial year amounted to:

	1998	1997
	No.	No.
Number of distribution staff	28	22
Number of administrative staff	3	3
	31	25
•		

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

4. PARTICULARS OF EMPLOYEES (continued)

The aggregate payroll costs of the above were:

	1998 £	1997 £
Wages and salaries Social security costs Other pension costs	689,321 75,609 109,274	608,742 60,154 200,000
	874,204	868,896

5. DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS

The directors' aggregate emoluments in respect of qualifying services were:

	1998	1997
	£	£
Emoluments receivable	257,019	293,476
Value of company pension contributions to money purchase schemes	100,116	200,000
	357,135	493,476
Emoluments of highest paid director:		
	1998	1997
	£	£
Total emoluments (excluding pension contributions):	100,312	111,528
Value of company pension contributions to money purchase soliemes	2,116	49,000
	102,428	160,528

The number of directors who are accruing benefits under company pension schemes were as follows:

	1998 No.	1997 No.
Money purchase schemes	3	2

The pension contributions represent payments into the company's self-administered pension scheme, payments to the directors' unapproved pension schemes, and payments into a separately funded money purchase scheme for one of the directors.

6. INCOME FROM SHARES IN GROUP UNDERTAKINGS

	1998 £	1997 £
Dividends receivable	-	40,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

7. INTEREST PAYABLE

		1998 £	1997 £
	Interest payable on bank borrowing	2 902	
	Finance charges	2,893	2,104
	Other similar charges payable	10,786	11,223
		25,417	21,391
		39,096	34,718
		-	54,716
3.	TAX ON PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES		
	Company	1998 £	1997 £
	Corporation tax based on the results for	~	L
	the year at 31% (1997 - 32%)	64,617	121,888
9.	DIVIDENDS		
	The following dividends have been paid in respect of the year:		

9.

	1998 £	1997 £
Dividends paid on equity shares	150,000	140,000
TANCIDI E PIZZOD A COM-	,	

10. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

COST	Fixtures and Fittings £	Motor Vehicles £	Office Equipment £	Computer Equipment £	Total
At 1 October 1997 Additions Disposals At 30 September 1998	57,119 82,431 139,550	224,657 (25,451) 199,206	24,969 20,265 - 45,234	66,376 10,142 76,518	373,121 112,838 (25,451)
DEPRECIATION At 1 October 1997 Charge for the year On disposals At 30 September 1998	17,562 10,142 	57,114 54,834 (12,402) 99,546	7.279 3,985 11,364	28,269 19,127 - 47,396	110,324 88,088 (12,402) 186,010
NET BOOK VALUE At 30 September 1998 At 30 September 1997	111,846 39,55°,	99,660 167,543	33,870 17,590	29,122 38,107	274,498 262,797

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

10. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (continued)

Hire purchase agreements

Included within the net book value of £274,498 is £154,402 (1997 - £213,201) relating to assets held under hire purchase agreements. The depreciation charged to the accounts in the year in respect of such assets amounted to £65,571 (1997 - £50,739).

11. INVESTMENTS

	Subsidiary Undertakings
COST	£
At 1st October 1997 Disposals	102
At 30th September 1998	(102)
NET BOOK VALUE At 30th September 1998	·
At 30th September 1997	102

On 30th April 1998, the company transferred its interests in the issued ordinary share capital of RFID Components Limited and Paragon Electronic Systems Limited to Paragon Electronics Limited, the company's ultimate parent undertaking.

12. STOCKS

		1998 £	1997 £
	Finished goods	673,505	567,979
13.	DEBTORS		
		1998 £	1997 £
	Trade debtors Amounts owed by group undertakings Prepayments and accrued income	1,220,294	935,976 40,023 6,986
		1,220,494	982,985

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

14. CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year

	1998		1997
	£	£	£
Trade creditors		1,062,050	1,122,971
Amounts owed to group undertakings		101,861	2
Other creditors including taxation and social security:			
Advance Corporation Tax	37,500		35,000
Corporation tax	27,117		86,889
PAYE and social security	18,430		26,637
VAT	46,575		72,420
Hire purchase agreements	56,295		76,706
Other loan	100,000		-
Other creditors	3,213		-
Directors current accounts	· •		62,710
		200 120	360,361
A		289,130	•
Accruals and deferred income		68,590	33,469
		1,521,631	1,516,804

The other loan of £100,000 represents an advance made by the company's self-administered pension scheme on 16th October 1997. The loan is repayable on 30th September 1999 and carries interest at 3% over Barclays Bank Plc base rate.

15. CREDITORS: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	1998	1997
	£	£
Other creditors:		
Hire purchase agreements	42,393	67,586
Other loans	200,000	100,000
Directors' loan accounts	•	40,000
	242,393	207,586

On 30th September 1998, the company was advanced further loans totalling £100,000 from the directors' unapproved pension schemes. The loans are repayable in two annual instalments of £100,000 each on 30th September 2002 and 30th September 2003 and carry interest at 3% over Barelays Bank Ple base rates.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

16. CREDITORS - CAPITAL INSTRUMENTS

Creditors include finance capital which is due for repayment as follows:

	1998 £	1997 £
In one year or less, or on demand	156,295 242,393	76,706 167,586
Between two and five years	398,688	244,292
		-

The above liabilities comprise loans from the company's self-administered pension scheme and the directors' unapproved pension schemes, and hire purchase liabilities.

17. COMMITMENTS UNDER HIRE PURCHASE AGREEMENTS

Future commitments under hire purchase agreements are as follows:

	1998 £	1997 £
Amounts payable within one year Amounts payable in the second to fifth years	56,295	76,706
	42,393	67,586
	98,688	144,292

18. COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES

At 30th September 1998 the company had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as set out below.

	Land & Buildings		
	1998 £	1997 £	
Operating leases which expire: Within 1 year Within 2 to 5 years After more than 5 years	7,969		
	97,500	31,875	
	105,469	31,875	

The freehold premises, from where the business operates, is leased under a 15 year agreement, which terminates on 25th July 2013, from the company's self-administered pension scheme. The current annual rent prid to the pension scheme is £97,500, which is due for review on 25th July 2003 and 25th July 2008.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

19. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

On 1st May 1998, the directors, J.G. Mayes and C.M. Johnson, transferred their employment to the company's ultimate parent undertaking, Paragon Electronics Limited.

For the period from 1st May 1998 to 30th September 1998, Paragon Electronics Limited raised management charges totalling £240,000 for management services provided by J.G. Mayes and C.M. Johnson during the period. At 30th September 1998, the company was indebted to Paragon Electronics Limited in the sum of £101,861, of which this amount has been included in creditors (note 14).

During the year, the company raised management charges totalling £45,000 (1997 £24,000) to RFID Components Limited, it's former 100% subsidiary undertaking and now fellow subsidiary undertaking for management and administration services provided during

20. SHARE CAPITAL

	Authorised share capital:		
		1998 £	1997 £
	100,000 Ordinary shares of £1 each	100,000	100,000
	Allotted, called up and fully paid:		
		1998 £	1997 £
	Ordinary share capital	50,002	50,002
21.	PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT		
		1998 £	1997 £
	Balance brought forward Retained profit for the financial year	345,023 16,373	169,394 175,629
	Balance carried forward	361,396	345,023
22.	RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENTS IN SHAREHOLDERS'	FUNDS	<u></u>
		1998	1997
		£	£
	Profit for the financial year Dividends	166,373 (150,000)	315,629 (140,000)
		16,373	175,629
	Opening shareholders' equity funds	395,025	219,396
	Closing shareholders' equity funds	411,398	395,025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER 1998

- 23. CONTINGENCIES

The company acts as guarantor to the major supplier of its fellow subsidiary undertaking, RFID Components Limited. The guarantee is set at a maximum limit of £50,000.

The company also operates a cross guarantee with the bankers of Paragon Electronics Limited, the company's ultimate parent undertaking. At 30th September 1998, there was no contingent liability under this cross guarantee.

24. ULTIMATE PARENT UNDERTAKING AND CONTROLLING PARTY

The company's immediate and ultimate parent undertaking is Paragon Electronics Limited, a company incorporated in England. Paragon Electronics Limited has no ultimate controlling party.