

Cleveland Transit Limited

Financial statements for the year ended 30 April 2015

Registered number: 2546698

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Strategic report

For the year ended 30 April 2015

The directors present their strategic report on the Company for the year ended 30 April 2015.

Review of the business

Cleveland Transit Limited is a public transport operator, operating predominantly local bus services in and around Teesside and Hartlepool. The Company operates a fleet of 121 buses and employs 301 people.

Results and performance

The results of the Company for year ended 30 April 2015 show a profit on ordinary activities before taxation of £2,711,000 (2014: £3,754,000) and turnover of £15,794,000 (2014: £15,730,000). The Company has net assets of £5,561,000 (2014: £2,699,000).

The Company's business is built on a successful commercial formula of low fares, investment and high customer service, which has delivered consistent passenger volumes and maintained our presence in the region.

Business environment

The Company operates predominantly local bus services, carrying around 38,000 passengers a day. These services are mainly operated on a commercial basis in a largely deregulated market. The Company also operates tendered services, including school contracts, on behalf of local authorities and other public bodies. The Company benefits from being part of the UK Bus (regional operations) Division of Stagecoach Group plc, a nationwide public transport operator.

The Company operates in a competitive environment and differentiates itself from its competitors by:

- Improving operational and engineering facilities;
- Focusing on recruitment and retention of drivers;
- Investment in new vehicles; and
- Strong focus on technology and innovation.

Strategy

The Company's overriding objective is to achieve attractive and sustainable rates of growth and returns through organic growth, supplemented by targeted acquisitions where appropriate

There are several elements to the Company's strategy for growth. They are:

- Continued focus on value-for-money ticket offerings;
- Investment in new vehicles to maximise our customers' experience;
- Commitment to excellent customer service;
- Strong focus on the safety and security of passengers and staff; and
- Consistent excellent operational performance

Strategic report (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

Future outlook

Trading in the current financial year to 30 April 2016 is broadly in line with our expectations. The Company does, however, face strong headwinds in light of the effects of government spending cuts imposed on local authorities.

We do not expect significant short-term growth in concessionary and tendered revenue as local authorities look to minimise concessionary reimbursement amounts and bus tenders in light of their budget constraints. Our focus is therefore to seek to continue to deliver good growth in commercial revenue to offset inflationary cost pressures.

Our assessment of the longer term outlook for the Company is positive. Market conditions are good with a combination of a rising population, increasing road congestion and widespread concern for the natural environment providing good potential for increased bus usage across the UK.

Furthermore, we believe our value fares, continued innovation, investment in our fleet, commitment to staff training and continuous monitoring of operational efficiency will enable us to continue to achieve high levels of customer satisfaction and to maximise our performance in the future.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The management of the business and the execution of the Company's strategy are subject to a number of risks.

The management and reporting of risk is undertaken at Group level, rather than at an individual business unit level.

The principal risks and uncertainties of Stagecoach Group plc, which includes those of the Company, are discussed in the Group's 2015 annual report (paragraph 1.4.6 of the Strategic Review), which does not form part of this report.

Key performance indicators ("KPIs")

The directors of Stagecoach Group plc manage the group's performance on a divisional basis. For this reason, the Company's directors believe that analysis using KPIs for the Company is not necessary or appropriate for an understanding of the development, performance or position of the business of the Company. The development, performance and position of the UK Bus Division of Stagecoach Group plc, which includes the Company, is discussed in the Strategic Review (paragraph 1.4.7) of the Group's 2015 annual report which does not form part of this report.

Strategic report (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

Financial risk management

The Company's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks including the effects of changes in interest rates, credit risk and commodity prices. The effects of changes in interest rates and commodity prices are managed at a Group level by a central Group treasury function. The Company has implemented policies which require appropriate credit checks to be performed on potential customers before sales are made. All credit checks are performed centrally by Stagecoach Services Limited, a fellow Group company.

By order of the Board



M J Vaux

Company Secretary

Daw Bank
Stockport
Cheshire
SK3 0DU

18 September 2015

Directors' report

For the year ended 30 April 2015

The directors present their report on the affairs of the Company, together with the audited financial statements and independent auditors' report, for the year ended 30 April 2015.

Results and dividends

The results of the Company for year ended 30 April 2015 show a pre-tax profit of £2,711,000 (2014: £3,754,000) and turnover of £15,794,000 (2014: £15,730,000). The profit for the financial year ended 30 April 2015 was £2,257,000 (2014: £4,002,000). This amount has been appropriated as follows:

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
Profit for the financial year	2,257	4,002
Interim dividend paid to parent company	(6,000)	(3,500)
Retained (loss)/profit transferred to the profit and loss account	(3,743)	502

Future Developments

Future developments have been discussed in the strategic report on page 2.

Financial risk management

Financial risk management has been discussed in the strategic report on page 3.

Directors

The directors who held office during the year under review and up to the date of approval of these financial statements were:

Mr C Brown

Mr R G Andrew

Mr R Montgomery

Mr M J Vaux

Mr G Nolan

Mr S Greer

Mr P Medicott

Employees

Employees are central to the company's strategy to deliver its business plan. A well motivated and engaged workforce will in turn create optimum performance and efficiency within the business. The business objectives are achieved through training, developing and engaging employees in delivering an excellent service to customers and maintaining high operational standards.

Directors' report (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

Employees (continued)

Training and development

We have consistently sought to recruit and retain the best employees in the markets in which we operate. The Company invests significantly to ensure that our staff are properly trained and able to offer the best customer service. The Company, under guidance from central UK Bus management, operates staff development, graduate trainee and apprentice engineer programmes.

Employee involvement

The Company is committed to employee participation and uses a variety of methods to inform, consult and involve its employees. Employees participate directly in the success of the business through the Stagecoach Group's bonus and other remuneration schemes and are encouraged to invest through participation in share option schemes.

Disabled persons

The Company recognises its obligations to give disabled people full and fair consideration for all vacancies within the statutory medical requirements which have to be met for certain grades of staff. Wherever reasonable and practicable, the Company will retain newly disabled employees and at the same time provide fair opportunities for the career development of disabled people.

Donations

No donations to charitable organisations were made in the year (2014: £Nil).

The Company does not make political contributions and accordingly there were no payments for political purposes during the year (2014: £Nil).

Statement of directors' responsibilities

The directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic Report, Directors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have prepared the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

Directors' report (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

Statement of directors' responsibilities (continued)

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The directors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Independent auditors and disclosure of information to auditors

Each director, as at the date of this report, has confirmed that insofar as they are aware there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditors are unaware, and they have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as a director in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditors are aware of that information.

The auditors, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, have indicated their willingness to continue in office, and a resolution concerning their re-appointment will be proposed at the next Annual General Meeting of the Company.

Indemnification of Directors and officers

The Company maintains Directors' and Officers' Liability Insurance in respect of legal action that might be brought against its directors. The Company has indemnified each of its directors and other officers of the Company against certain liabilities that may be incurred as a result of their offices.

By order of the Board



M Vaux
Company Secretary

Daw Bank
Stockport
Cheshire
SK3 0DU

18 September 2015

Independent auditors' report to the members of Cleveland Transit Limited

For the year ended 30 April 2015

Report on the financial statements

Our opinion

In our opinion, Cleveland Transit Limited's financial statements (the "financial statements"):

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 30 April 2015 and of its profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

What we have audited

The financial statements comprise:

- the balance sheet as at 30 April 2015;
- the profit and loss account and statement of total recognised gains and losses for the year then ended;
- the reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds for the year then ended; and
- the notes to the financial statements, which include a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

The financial reporting framework that has been applied in the preparation of the financial statements is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In applying the financial reporting framework, the directors have made a number of subjective judgements, for example in respect of significant accounting estimates. In making such estimates, they have made assumptions and considered future events.

Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, the information given in the Strategic Report and the Directors' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.

Other matters on which we are required to report by exception

Adequacy of accounting records and information and explanations received

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:

- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns.

We have no exceptions to report arising from this responsibility.

Directors' remuneration

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report to you if, in our opinion, certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made. We have no exceptions to report arising from this responsibility.

Independent auditors' report to the members of Cleveland Transit Limited (continue)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

Responsibilities for the financial statements and the audit

Our responsibilities and those of the directors

As explained more fully in the Statement of directors' responsibilities set out on page 5, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view.

Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) ("ISAs (UK & Ireland)"). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors.

This report, including the opinions, has been prepared for and only for the company's members as a body in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006 and for no other purpose. We do not, in giving these opinions, accept or assume responsibility for any other purpose or to any other person to whom this report is shown or into whose hands it may come save where expressly agreed by our prior consent in writing.

What an audit of financial statements involves

We conducted our audit in accordance with ISAs (UK & Ireland). An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of:

- whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed;
- the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by the directors; and
- the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We primarily focus our work in these areas by assessing the directors' judgements against available evidence, forming our own judgements, and evaluating the disclosures in the financial statements.

We test and examine information, using sampling and other auditing techniques, to the extent we consider necessary to provide a reasonable basis for us to draw conclusions. We obtain audit evidence through testing the effectiveness of controls, substantive procedures or a combination of both.

In addition, we read all the financial and non-financial information in the Financial statements to identify material inconsistencies with the audited financial statements and to identify any information that is apparently materially incorrect based on, or materially inconsistent with, the knowledge acquired by us in the course of performing the audit. If we become aware of any apparent material misstatements or inconsistencies we consider the implications for our report.



Graham McGregor (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors
Glasgow

18 September 2015

Profit and loss account

For the year ended 30 April 2015

	Note	2015 £000	2014 £000
Turnover	2	15,794	15,730
Cost of sales		(13,362)	(13,074)
Other operating income	3	<u>200</u>	<u>66</u>
Operating profit		2,632	2,722
Finance income (net)	4	<u>79</u>	<u>1,032</u>
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	5	2,711	3,754
Tax on profit on ordinary activities	8	<u>(454)</u>	<u>248</u>
Profit for the financial year	17	<u>2,257</u>	<u>4,002</u>

The results for the year arise wholly from continuing operations.

The accompanying notes form an integral part of this profit and loss account.

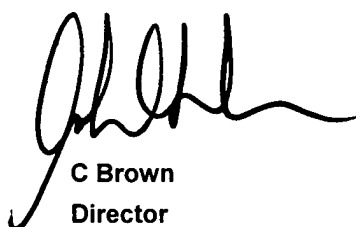
There is no material difference between the profit on ordinary activities before taxation and the profit for the financial year above and their historic cost equivalents.

Balance sheet

As at 30 April 2015

	Note	2015 £000	2014 £000
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	9 (a)	6,434	4,141
Investments	9 (b)	1,431	1,431
		<u>7,865</u>	<u>5,572</u>
Current assets			
Stocks	10	48	108
Debtors: amounts falling due within one year	11	1,031	291
Debtors: amounts falling due after one year	11	1	2
Cash at bank and in hand		3,231	10,015
		<u>4,311</u>	<u>10,416</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	12	<u>(5,717)</u>	<u>(5,399)</u>
Net current (liabilities)/assets		<u>(1,406)</u>	<u>5,017</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		6,459	10,589
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	12	(354)	(528)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	14	(365)	(376)
Net assets excluding pension liability		5,740	9,685
Pension liability, net of deferred tax	15	<u>(179)</u>	<u>(6,986)</u>
Net assets including pension liability		<u>5,561</u>	<u>2,699</u>
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital	16	200	200
Contribution reserve	17	186	186
Profit and loss account	17	5,175	2,313
Total shareholders' funds		<u>5,561</u>	<u>2,699</u>

The financial statements on pages 9 to 30 were approved by the board of directors 18 September 2015 and were signed on its behalf by:



C Brown
Director

The accompanying notes form an integral part of this balance sheet.

Additional statements

For the year ended 30 April 2015

Statement of total recognised gains and losses

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
Profit for the financial year	2,257	4,002
Recognition of net actuarial gain/(loss) on defined benefit pension schemes	8,256	(118)
Recognition of tax on net actuarial gain/(loss) on defined benefit pension schemes	(1,651)	(266)
Total recognised gains and losses relating to the year	<u>8,862</u>	<u>3,618</u>

Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
Profit for the financial year	2,257	4,002
Recognition of net actuarial gain/(loss) on defined benefit pension schemes	8,256	(118)
Recognition of tax on net actuarial gain/(loss) on defined benefit pension schemes	(1,651)	(266)
Dividends (note 6)	(6,000)	(3,500)
Net increase in shareholders' funds	<u>2,862</u>	<u>118</u>
Opening shareholders' funds	<u>2,699</u>	<u>2,581</u>
Closing shareholders' funds	<u>5,561</u>	<u>2,699</u>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of this reconciliation.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 30 April 2015

1 Accounting policies

The principal accounting policies, all of which have been applied consistently throughout the year and the preceding year, are:

a) Basis of accounting

The financial statements are prepared on the going concern basis, under the historical cost convention, and in accordance with the Companies Act 2006 and applicable accounting standards in the United Kingdom.

The Company is not required to prepare a cash flow statement under FRS 1 (revised), because it is a wholly owned subsidiary of Stagecoach Group plc, which prepares consolidated financial statements which are publicly available.

The Company is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Stagecoach Group plc and is included in the consolidated financial statements of Stagecoach Group plc which are publicly available. Consequently, the Company has taken advantage of the exemption from preparing consolidated financial statements under the terms of section 400 of the Companies Act 2006.

As at 30 April 2015, the Company had net current liabilities of £1,406,000. The directors have received confirmation of continuing financial support from the ultimate holding company. Accordingly the financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis.

b) Tangible fixed assets

Cost includes the original purchase price of the asset and the costs attributable to bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Land and buildings and other fixed assets are shown at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment as set out in note 9(a).

Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost or valuation, less estimated residual value, of each asset on a straight-line basis over its estimated useful life, as follows:

Leasehold land and buildings	10 to 50 years
Public service vehicles (PSVs), depending on type	7 to 16 years
Plant and equipment and furniture and fittings	3 to 10 years

c) Fixed asset investments

Fixed asset investments are shown at cost less any provision for impairment.

d) Stocks

Stocks of parts and consumables are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete or slow moving items. Cost is determined using the first-in, first-out ("FIFO") method for fuel stocks and average cost method for all other stocks.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

1 Accounting policies (continued)

e) Taxation

In accordance with FRS 16, Corporation tax is provided on taxable profits at the current rate. Tax charges and credits are accounted for through the same primary statement (either the profit and loss account or the statement of total recognised gains and losses) as the related pre tax item.

In accordance with FRS 19, full provision is made for deferred tax on a non-discounted basis.

Tax, current and deferred is calculated using tax rates and laws enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date, where transactions or events that result in an obligation to pay more tax in the future or a right to pay less tax in the future have occurred at the balance sheet date.

A net deferred tax asset is recognised as recoverable and therefore recognised only when, on the basis of all available evidence, it can be regarded as more likely than not that there will be suitable taxable profits against which to recover carried forward tax losses and from which the future reversal of underlying timing differences can be deducted. Deferred tax is measured at the average tax rates that are expected to apply in the periods in which the timing differences are expected to reverse, based on tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

f) Turnover

Turnover represents fare revenue and contract revenues receivable in respect of the period. The directors regard the Company's business activities, which are carried out wholly in the United Kingdom, as being of one class.

g) Other operating income

Revenues incidental to the Company's principal activity are reported as other operating income, and are recognised in the profit and loss account in the period in which they are earned.

h) Hire purchase and lease obligations

Assets acquired under hire purchase contracts and finance leases are recorded in the balance sheet as an asset (at the equivalent of the purchase price) and as an obligation to pay future hire purchase capital instalments or finance lease rentals. Assets held under hire purchase arrangements are depreciated over their useful life.

Obligations from hire purchase contracts and finance leases within creditors represent the total of the capital payments outstanding at the balance sheet date. Future finance charges are not included.

The interest element of hire purchase and finance lease obligations are charged to the profit and loss account over the period of the hire purchase or finance lease.

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

1 Accounting policies (continued)

i) Pension costs and other post retirement benefits

The company operates two defined benefit schemes, the Teesside Local Government Pension Scheme and the Stagecoach Group Pension Scheme and a defined contribution scheme.

The Company accounts for the Teesside Local Government Pension Scheme in accordance with FRS 17 'Retirement benefits'. Obligations are measured at discounted present value whilst assets are recorded at market value. Service costs are spread systematically over the lives of employees and are charged to operating profit within the profit and loss account, and financing costs are recognised in the periods in which they arise and are charged to interest within the profit and loss account. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised in the statement of total recognised gains and losses. A full actuarial valuation is undertaken triennially with the surplus/deficit being updated annually by independent actuaries. The present value of the scheme obligations is determined by discounting the estimated future cash outflows using interest rates of high quality corporate bonds which have a maturity equivalent to the terms of the related obligations.

The Stagecoach Group Pension Scheme is a defined benefit scheme. For the purposes of FRS 17, the contributions paid by the Company are accounted for as if the scheme were a defined contribution scheme, as the Company is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities in the scheme.

For defined contribution schemes, the Company pays contributions to a separately administered pension scheme. Once the contributions have been paid, the Company has no further payment obligations. The Company's contributions to defined contribution schemes are charged to the profit and loss account statement in the period to which the contributions relate.

j) Grants

Bus service operators grant is credited to operating costs. Other grants are credited to the profit and loss account as the expenditure is expensed.

k) Dividends

Dividends on ordinary shares are recorded in the financial statements in the period in which they are approved by the shareholders, or in the case of interim dividends, on the period in which they are paid.

l) Share based payments

The Group issues cash-settled share based payments to certain employees.

The cost of cash-settled transactions is measured at fair value. Fair value is estimated initially at the grant date and at each balance sheet date thereafter until the awards are settled. Market based performance conditions are taken into account when determining fair value.

During the vesting period, a liability is recognised representing the estimated fair value of the award and the portion of the vesting period expired as at the balance sheet date. Changes in the carrying amount of the liability are recognised in the income statement for the period.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

2 Turnover

The turnover and profit on ordinary activities before taxation were derived wholly from the Company's principal activity within the United Kingdom.

3 Other operating income

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
Advertising income	53	54
Grant Income	116	-
Other miscellaneous revenue	31	12
	<u>200</u>	<u>66</u>

4 Finance income (net)

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
Hire purchase and finance lease interest payable	(6)	(22)
Net finance income on pension assets (note 15)	85	1,054
	<u>79</u>	<u>1,032</u>

5 Profit on ordinary activities before taxation

The profit on ordinary activities before taxation for the year is stated after charging:

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
Depreciation and amounts written off tangible fixed assets:		
- owned	543	429
- held under hire purchase and finance leases agreements	428	487
Loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets, other than properties	102	32
Redundancy costs	-	2
Operating lease rentals		
- land and buildings	210	206
- other	38	43

No auditor's fees have been settled directly by the Company. Audit fees of £3,027 (2014: £2,517) were paid by a fellow subsidiary undertaking on behalf of the Company in respect of audit work performed in the UK.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

6 Dividends

	2015 £000	2014 £000
Dividend paid to parent company: £3 per ordinary share (2014: £1.75 per ordinary share)	<u>6,000</u>	<u>3,500</u>

7 Directors and employees

	2015 £000	2014 £000
Emoluments of directors	<u>116</u>	<u>139</u>

The above details of directors' emoluments include an apportionment of the emoluments of Mr C Brown, Mr R G Andrew, Mr S Greer, Mr G Nolan, Mr P Medicott and Mr R Montgomery which are paid by a fellow subsidiary, Stagecoach Holdings Limited. £115,682 (2014: £139,359) of their total emoluments received are apportioned to their services as directors of Cleveland Transit Limited.

No part of the remuneration of M J Vaux is directly attributable to the Company.

The number of directors who were members of pension schemes during the year was as follows:

	2015 Number	2014 Number
Defined benefit scheme	6	6
Defined contribution scheme	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>

The number of directors who exercised their share options in the year was as follows:

	2015 Number	2014 Number
Share options	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

7 Directors and employees (continued)

The aggregate remuneration comprised:

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
Staff costs		
Wages and salaries	6,502	6,323
Social security costs	517	503
Other pension costs (see note 15)	427	357
Share based payments - cash settled (see note 19)	10	11
Redundancy costs	-	2
	<u>7,456</u>	<u>7,196</u>

The average monthly number of persons employed by the Company (including executive directors) during the year was:

	2015	2014
	Number	Number
Operations	279	278
Administration and supervisory	22	24
	<u>301</u>	<u>302</u>

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

8 Tax on profit on ordinary activities

	2015 £000	2014 £000
a) Charge/(credit) for the year		
Current tax:		
UK corporation tax on profits of the year	522	733
Adjustments in respect of prior years	(107)	(414)
Total current tax	415	319
Deferred tax:		
Origination and reversal of timing differences	48	67
Adjustments in respect of prior years	(9)	(634)
Total deferred tax (note 14)	39	(567)
Tax charge/(credit) on profit on ordinary activities	454	(248)

b) Factors affecting the tax charge for the year

	2015 £000	2014 £000
The tax assessed for the year is lower (2014: lower) than the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 20.92% (2014: 22.84%). The differences are explained below:		
Profit on ordinary activities before tax	2,711	3,754
Profit on ordinary activities multiplied by standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 20.92% (2014: 22.84%)	567	857
<i>Effect of:</i>		
Non tax deductible expenditure and other permanent differences	9	9
Treatment of inter-company transactions	(2)	21
Capital allowances less than depreciation	2	87
Pension cost relief in excess of pension cost charge	(53)	(241)
Adjustments in respect of prior years	(107)	(414)
Current tax charge for year	416	319

c) Factors that may affect future tax charges

Changes to the UK corporation tax rates were announced in the Chancellor's budget on 8 July 2015. These include reductions to the main rate to reduce the rate to 19% from 1 April 2017 and 18% from 1 April 2020.

As the changes had not been substantively enacted at the balance sheet date their effects are not included in these financial statements. Had this change of rate to 18% been substantively enacted at 30 April 2015, the estimated impact of the balance sheet would be a reduction in the deferred tax liability of £31,969 from £319,694 to £287,725

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

9 Fixed assets

a) *Tangible assets*

The movement in the year is summarised below:

	Leasehold land and buildings £000	PSVs £000	Other plant and equipment and furniture and fittings £000	Total £000
Cost or valuation				
Beginning of year	368	12,482	3,229	16,079
Additions	8	3,303	64	3,375
Disposals	-	(2,932)	(21)	(2,953)
Intercompany Transfers	-	37	2	39
End of year	376	12,890	3,274	16,540
Accumulated depreciation				
Beginning of year	(187)	(8,815)	(2,936)	(11,938)
Charge for year	(36)	(851)	(84)	(971)
Disposals	-	2,791	21	2,812
Intercompany Transfers	-	(7)	(2)	(9)
End of year	(223)	(6,882)	(3,001)	(10,106)
Net book value				
Beginning of year	181	3,667	293	4,141
End of year	153	6,008	273	6,434

The net book value of assets leased under finance leases and hire purchase agreements that have been capitalised and included in the above is PSV £869,000 (2014: PSV £1,412,000). Depreciation of £428,000 (2014: PSV £487,000) has been charged in the year in respect of assets held under hire purchase or finance lease agreements.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

9 Fixed assets (continued)

b) Investments

£000

Cost

At beginning and end of year	<u>1,800</u>
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Provision

At beginning and end of year	<u>(369)</u>
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Net book value

At beginning and end of year	<u>1,431</u>
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The directors believe that the carrying value of the investments is supported by their underlying net assets.

The Company owns the stated percentage of the issued share capital of the following entities, which are registered in England and Wales:

Company	Percentage holding	Principal activity
Cleveland Transit Trustee (No. 1) Limited	100%	Dormant
Transit Advertising Limited	100%	Dormant
Tees Valley Limited	100%	Dormant
KHCT (Holdings) Limited	51%	Dormant

10 Stock

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
Spares, consumables and fuel	<u>48</u>	<u>108</u>

In the opinion of the directors, the difference between the replacement cost of these stocks and their balance sheet value is not material.

11 Debtors

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
<i>Amounts falling due within one year:</i>		
Amounts owed by group undertakings	714	17
Group relief - receivable	91	-
Prepayments and accrued income	<u>226</u>	<u>274</u>
	<u>1,031</u>	<u>291</u>
<i>Amounts falling due after one year:</i>		
Electrical inspection contract	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>

Amounts due from fellow group undertakings within one year accrue no interest and are repayable on demand.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

12 Creditors

	2015 £000	2014 £000
<i>Amounts falling due within one year:</i>		
Hire purchase and lease obligations (note 13)	170	170
Amounts owed to group undertakings	3,955	3,800
UK corporation tax payable	523	733
Other taxes and social security costs	146	120
Other creditors	78	51
Accruals and deferred income	845	525
	5,717	5,399
<i>Amounts falling due after more than one year:</i>		
Hire purchase and lease obligations (note 13)	354	528

Amounts due to fellow group undertakings within one year accrue no interest and are repayable on demand.

13 Obligations under HP and finance lease agreements

Amounts are repayable as follows:

	2015 £000	2014 £000
<i>Amounts payable:</i>		
- within one year	170	170
- between one and two years	170	170
- between two and five years	184	358
	524	698

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

14 Provisions for liabilities and charges

	2015	2014
<i>Deferred tax</i>	£000	£000
Accelerated capital allowances	370	383
Other timing differences	(5)	(7)
Provision for deferred tax, excluding that related to pension liability	365	376
Deferred tax asset related to pension liability (note 15)	(45)	(1,746)
Total deferred tax liability/(asset)	320	(1,370)
	2015	2014
	£000	£000
Asset at beginning of year	(1,370)	(1,069)
Deferred tax charge/(credit) in profit and loss account for year (note 8)	39	(567)
Deferred tax charged to the statement of total recognised gains and losses	1,651	266
Liability/(asset) at end of year	320	(1,370)

15 Pension liability, net of deferred tax

The Company accounts for pensions in accordance with FRS 17 "Retirement Benefits".

The Company contributes to two defined benefit occupational pension schemes, as follows:

- The Stagecoach Group Pension Scheme ("SGPS")
- Teesside Local Government Pension Scheme

In addition, the Company contributes to a defined contribution scheme.

The Stagecoach Group Pension Scheme ("SGPS")

The Stagecoach Group Pension scheme is a defined benefit scheme. The Company, together with a number of companies within the Group headed by Stagecoach Group plc, makes contributions to the Scheme. For the purposes of FRS 17, the contributions paid by the Company are accounted for as if the scheme was a defined contribution scheme, as the Company is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities in the scheme. In the consolidated financial statements of Stagecoach Group plc, the scheme as a whole is accounted for as a defined benefit scheme. The consolidated financial statements of Stagecoach Group plc provide further details of the scheme.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

15 Pension liability, net of deferred tax (continued)

The costs of contributions to the Group scheme amount to £198,000 (2014: £196,000), being 8.8% (2014: 8.55%) of pensionable salary during the year, and are based on pension costs across the Group as a whole. An actuarial valuation of the Stagecoach Group Pension Scheme was undertaken on 30 April 2011 and a surplus of £72.2 million was identified.

Additionally contributions of £144,000 (2014: £69,000) were made to a defined contribution scheme by the Company. At 30 April 2015 there was a creditor of £13,000 (2014: £9,000) in relation to these contributions.

Teesside Local Government Pension Scheme

The calculations of the FRS 17 disclosures for the Teesside Local Government Pension Scheme have been based on the most recent actuarial valuations, which have been updated to 30 April 2015 by an independent professionally qualified actuary to take account of the requirements of FRS 17.

The principal actuarial assumptions used were as follows:	2015	2014	2013
	%	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.2	3.8	4.1
Rate of increase of pensions in payment	1.9	2.3	2.2
Discount rate	3.7	4.5	4.4
Inflation	3.2	3.3	3.2
Expected long-term rate of return as at 30 April were:			
- Equities	8.3	8.3	8.3
- Bonds	4.5	4.0	3.7
- Cash	3.6	3.6	3.0
- Property	3.6	7.5	7.5

The expected return on plan assets is based on expectations at the beginning of the period for returns over the entire life of the benefit obligation. The expected returns are set in conjunction with external advisors and take account of market factors, fund managers views and targets for future returns and where appropriate historical returns.

The life expectancy assumptions used for each scheme are periodically reviewed and as at 30 April 2015 were:

	2015	2014
	Years	Years
Current pensioner aged 65 – male	19.0	18.9
Current pensioner aged 65 – female	23.5	23.4
Future pensioners at age 65 (aged 45 now) – male	20.9	20.9
Future pensioners at age 65 (aged 45 now) – female	25.1	25.0

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

15 Pension liability, net of deferred tax (continued)

The amounts recognised in the balance sheet were determined as follows:

	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Equities	44,200	41,244	40,769	37,503	35,136
Bonds	2,190	2,044	2,020	1,859	7,129
Cash	6,722	6,273	6,201	5,704	5,601
Property	2,907	2,713	2,682	2,467	3,055
Total market value of assets	56,019	52,274	51,672	47,533	50,921
Present value of scheme liabilities	(52,847)	(61,006)	(61,340)	(58,009)	(54,791)
Irrecoverable surplus	(3,396)	-	-	-	-
Pension liability before tax	(224)	(8,732)	(9,668)	(10,476)	(3,870)
Related deferred tax asset	45	1,746	2,224	2,514	1,006
Net pension liability	(179)	(6,986)	(7,444)	(7,962)	(2,864)

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

15 Pension liability, net of deferred tax (continued)

An analysis of the amount charged/(credited) to the profit and loss account is as follows:

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
<i>Defined benefit schemes:</i>		
Charge to operating profits:		
- current service cost	85	92
Total operating charge	85	92
Finance income:		
- expected return on assets	(3,813)	(3,700)
- interest cost	2,402	2,646
- irrecoverable surplus restriction on EROA	1,326	-
Net finance income	(85)	(1,054)
Total defined benefit income	-	(962)
Total defined contribution costs	342	265
Total profit and loss charge/(credit)	342	(697)

The impact of the profit and loss account charge/(credit) can be analysed as follows:

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
Current service cost included in staff costs (note 7)	85	92
Defined contribution costs included in staff costs (note 7)	342	265
Total included within finance income (note 4)	(85)	(1,054)
	342	(697)

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

15 Pension liability, net of deferred tax (continued)

An analysis of the amount included within the Company's statement of total recognised gains and losses (STRGL) under FRS 17 is as follows:

	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Actual return less expected return on pension scheme assets	2,845	479	4,134	(3,851)	3,365
Experience gains and losses arising on the scheme liabilities	9,664	(324)	-	-	-
Changes in assumptions underlying the present value of the scheme liabilities	(2,183)	(273)	(3,819)	(3,543)	7,065
Irrecoverable surplus change	(2,070)	-	-	-	-
Actuarial gain/(loss) reported in the STRGL	8,256	(118)	315	(7,394)	10,430

Actuarial gain as a percentage of scheme assets and liabilities at 30 April 2015 was as follows:

	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
	%	%	%	%	%
Actual return less expected return on pension scheme assets as a percentage of scheme assets	5.1	0.9	8.0	(8.1)	6.6
Experience losses and gains arising on the scheme liabilities as a percentage of the present value of scheme liabilities	(18.3)	0.5	-	-	-
Total actuarial gain/(loss) recognised in STRGL as a percentage of the present value of scheme liabilities	15.6	(0.2)	0.5	(12.7)	19.0

The cumulative amount of actuarial gains and losses on defined benefit schemes recognised in the statement of recognised gains and losses since April 2003 is £6,924,000 gain (2014: £1,332,000 loss).

The estimated amount of contributions expected to be paid by the company to the schemes during the financial year ended 30 April 2015 is £257,000 (2014: £261,000).

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

15 Pension liability, net of deferred tax (continued)

The net movement in the deficit during the year under FRS 17 is as follows:

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
Deficit in schemes at the beginning of the year	(8,732)	(9,668)
Movement in the year:		
- Current service cost	(85)	(92)
- Contributions	252	92
- Other finance income	1,411	1,054
- Actuarial gain/(loss)	10,326	(118)
- change in irrecoverable surplus	(3,396)	-
Deficit in scheme at the end of the year	(224)	(8,732)

The movement in scheme assets during the year under FRS 17 is as follows:

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
At beginning of year	52,274	51,672
Expected return on plan assets	3,813	3,700
Actuarial gain	2,845	479
Employers contributions	252	92
Members contributions	20	22
Benefits paid	(3,185)	(3,691)
At end of year	56,019	52,274

The movement in scheme liabilities during the year under FRS 17 is as follows:

	2015	2014
	£000	£000
At beginning of year	61,006	61,340
Current service costs	85	92
Interest cost	2,402	2,646
Members contribution	20	22
Actuarial loss – experience losses and gains	(9,664)	324
Actuarial loss – changes in assumptions	2,183	273
Benefits paid	(3,185)	(3,691)
At end of year	52,847	61,006

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

16 Called up share capital

	2015 £000	2014 £000
<i>Authorised</i>		
2,000,000 (2014: 2,000,000) Ordinary shares of 10p each	200	200
1 (2014: 1) Ordinary 'A' share of £1	-	-
<i>Allotted, called up and fully paid</i>		
2,000,000 (2014: 2,000,000) Ordinary shares of 10p each	200	200
1 (2014: 1) Ordinary 'A' share of £1	-	-

The 'A' share was created on adoption of Articles of Association by special resolution on 14 November 1994. It confers the following rights on the holder:

- no entitlement to receive a dividend or a share of profits;
- the right to appoint up to three directors;
- one vote at general meetings until the third anniversary of adopting the Articles; and
- in the event of a winding up order, the return of £1 but no other capital rights.

17 Reserves

The movement on reserves is summarised below:

	Contribution reserve £000	Profit and loss account £000
Balance at start of year	186	2,313
Profit for the financial year	-	2,257
Actuarial gain on pension scheme	-	8,256
Movement on deferred tax relating to pension scheme	-	(1,651)
Dividends paid	-	(6,000)
Balance at end of year	186	5,175

18 Guarantees and other financial commitments

a) Lease commitments

Annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

	Land and buildings 2015 £000	Other 2015 £000	Land and buildings 2014 £000	Other 2014 £000
Expiry date				
- within one year	140	7	143	7
- between one and five years	27	24	27	29
	167	31	170	36

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

18 Guarantees and other financial commitments (continued)

b) Contingent liabilities

The Company, together with certain other group undertakings, is a member of a group for VAT purposes, and technically stands liable in the event of default by any other group undertaking.

c) Cross guarantees

The company is subject to a cross corporate guarantee in relation to the Stagecoach Group plc banking arrangements with the Bank of Scotland. There have been no instances where this guarantee has been called upon during the year and none are expected in the future.

19 Share based payments

The Company operates a Buy as You Earn Scheme ("BAYE") which enables eligible employees to purchase shares from their gross income. The Company provides two matching shares for every share bought from the first £10 of monthly investment, subject to a maximum Company contribution of shares to the value of £20 per employee per month.

If the shares are held in trust for five years or more, no income tax and national insurance will be payable. The matching shares will be forfeited if the corresponding partnership shares are removed from the trust within three years of award.

All share options referred to relate to ordinary shares of Stagecoach Group plc, the ultimate parent company.

At 30 April 2015, there were 58 (2014: 56) participants in the BAYE scheme who have cumulatively purchased 23,707 (2014: 16,901) shares with the Company contributing 9,550 (2014: 7,644) matching shares on a cumulative basis. Dividends had been reinvested in a further 1,354 (2014: 753) shares for these participants.

Share based payment charges of £10,000 (2014: £11,000) have been recognised in the profit and loss account during the year in relation to the scheme.

20 Related party transactions

The Company has taken advantage of the exemptions granted under FRS 8 by not disclosing details of sales and purchases with other members of the group headed by Stagecoach Group plc. Details of amounts owed to and from group undertakings are disclosed in aggregate in notes 11 and 12.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)

For the year ended 30 April 2015

21 Ultimate parent company

The Company's immediate parent company is Stagecoach Bus Holdings Limited, registered in Scotland (registered number SC176671). The Company's ultimate parent company is Stagecoach Group plc, registered in Scotland (registered number SC100764), which heads the only group into which the results of the Company are consolidated. The financial statements of the ultimate parent company are available from the following address:

Stagecoach Group plc
Group Headquarters
10 Dunkeld Road
Perth
PH1 5TW