# REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES

Press Complaints Commission (Limited by guarantee)

Report and Financial Statements

Year Ended

31 December 1996





## Annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 December 1996

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#### Board of directors and members

#### Board of directors and members

Arzina Bhanji

(appointed March 1996)

Jenny Brown

Lady Browne-Wilkinson

Iris Burton

Jim Cassidy (appointed January 1997)

Thomas Clarke

Graham Collyer (appointed February 1997)

Sir Brian Cubbon

Baroness Dean of Thornton-le-Fylde

Geoffrey Elliott (resigned February 1997)

Sir David English

John Griffiths (appointed February 1997)

Prof Robert Pinker Bsc(Soc) Msc(Econ)

Baroness Smith of Gilmorehill

The Lord Tordoff

Derek Tucker (resigned January 1997)

The Rt. Hon. Lord Wakeham

David Williams (resigned February 1997)

John Witherow

#### Secretary

Guy Black

#### Business address and registered office

1 Salisbury Square, London, EC4Y 8AE.

#### Company number

02538908

#### **Auditors**

BDO Stoy Hayward, 8 Baker Street, London, W1M 1DA.

#### Report of the directors for the year ended 31 December 1996

The directors present their report together with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 1996.

#### Results

The Commission incurred an excess of expenditure over income of £60,450 (1995 - £29,459) for the year.

The results do not include the value of free advertising space donated to the Commission by the newspaper industry.

#### Principal activities of the Commission

The Press Complaints Commission is an independent organisation which deals with complaints from members of the public about possible breaches by newspapers or magazines of their own Code of Practice.

The Commission was set up in 1991, following the closure of the Press Council. Lord Wakeham became Chairman of the PCC in January 1996.

#### Trading review

In 1996, over 3,000 complaints were made to the PCC - higher than in any previous year. Of those raising a possible breach of the Code, more than eight in ten were resolved directly between the editor and the complainant as a result of the Commission's intervention.

As in previous years, every critical adjudication of the Commission was published in full and with due prominence by the publication concerned.

As well as acting impartially to resolve and adjudicate on complaints about possible breaches of the Code, the Commission continued in 1996 to give general advice to editors on ethical issues related to the Code.

The PCC continues to be funded generously by the newspaper and magazine publishing industry. This commitment to effective self regulation allows the PCC to operate without cost either to taxpayer or to those complaining. At the same time, a clear majority of lay members on the Commission ensures the independence of the PCC from those who fund it.

#### **Future activities**

In the coming year the commission will continue to further its objects with funds provided to it by the Press Standards Board of Finance Limited.

#### Report of the directors for the year ended 31 December 1996 (Continued)

#### Directors' interests

The directors who have served during the year, are also the Commission members, as shown on page 1. They have all undertaken to contribute such amounts as may be required, not exceeding £1, to the Commission's assets if it should be wound up.

#### Directors' responsibilities

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### **Auditors**

BDO Stoy Hayward have expressed their willingness to continue in office and a resolution to re-appoint them will be proposed at the annual general meeting.

By order of the Board

G V Black

Secretary

Date 16 July 1997

#### Report of the auditors

#### To the shareholders of Press Complaints Commission (Limited by guarantee)

We have audited the financial statements on pages 5 to 10 which have been prepared under the accounting policies set out on page 7.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described on page 3 the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those statements and to report our opinion to you.

#### Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs at 31 December 1996 and of its result for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

Chartered Accountants
and Registered Auditors

London

16 July 1997

## Income and expenditure account for the year ended 31 December 1996

	Note	1996 ₤	1995 £
Income	2	1,255,000	1,057,500
Administrative expenses		1,318,162	1,091,961
Operating loss	3	(63,162)	(34,461)
Interest receivable		2,712	5,002
Loss on ordinary activities before and after taxation		(60,450)	(29,459)
Retained deficit brought forward		(117,511)	(88,052)
Retained loss carried forward		(177,961)	(117,511)

All amounts relate to continuing activities.

All recognised gains and losses are included in the income and expenditure account.

The notes on pages 7 to 10 form part of these financial statements

#### Balance sheet at 31 December 1996

	Note	19	996	1995	
		£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	7		26,950		14,968
Current assets					
Cash at bank Debtors	8	22 12,603		4,210 11,607	
		12,625		15,817	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	9	217,536		148,296	
Net current liabilities			(204,911)		(132,479
Total net liabilities			(177,961)		(117,511
			<del></del>		
Capital and reserves					
Accumulated profit/(loss)			(177,961)		(117,511

The financial statements were approved by the Board on 16 July 1997

The Rt Hon Lord Wakeham

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Directors

Sir Brian Cubbon

The notes on pages 7 to 10 form part of these financial statements

## Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 1996

#### 1 Accounting policies

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The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and are in accordance with applicable accounting standards. The following principal accounting policies have been applied:

#### Income

The income of the Commission represents contributions received from the Press Standards Board of Finance Limited.

#### Depreciation

Depreciation is provided to write off the cost or valuation, less estimated residual values, of all tangible fixed assets, except freehold land, over their expected useful lives. It is calculated at the following rates:

Furniture and equipment - 20% per annum Computer equipment - 33% per annum

#### Leased assets

Annual rentals under operating leases are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight line basis over the term of the lease.

#### 2 Income

-		1996 £	1995 £
	Press Standards Board of Finance Limited contribution	1,255,000	1,057,500
3	Operating profit		
	This is stated after charging:		
	Depreciation of own assets	16,575	27,133
	Hire of assets under operating leases:		
	Land and buildings	45,000	45,000
	Other	20,498	16,898
	Auditors' remuneration for audit services	10,575	10,575

### Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 1996 (Continued)

4	Employees	1996 Number	1995 Number
	The average weekly number of employees during the year was as follows:		
	Office staff	15	15
	Staff costs (including directors) consist of:	£	£
	Wages and salaries Redundancy costs Social security costs Other pension costs	606,271 19,500 39,991 39,516	499,611 16,000 39,074 23,473
		705,278	578,158
5	Directors' remuneration		
	Commissioners' stipends Chairman's remuneration - salary	81,500 91,650	58,013 88,125
		173,150	146,138
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#### 6 Taxation

As a result of tax losses incurred, no provision for corporation tax has been made in respect of the results for the year (1995 - £Nil). Tax losses of approximately £50,000 are available to set off against future profits, subject to Inland Revenue agreement.

PRESS COMPLAINTS COMMISSION (Limited by guarantee)

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 1996 (Continued)

Tangible assets			
	Computer equipment £		Total £
Cost	20.151	101.545	120.017
At beginning of year Additions	38,171 21,582	6,975	139,916 28,557
At end of year	59,753	108,720	168,473
Depreciation			
At beginning of year Provided for the year	32,271 10,144	92,677 6,431	124,948 16,575
At end of year	42,415	99,108	141,523
Net book value	17 229	0.612	26,950
At 31 December 1990		9,012	
At 31 December 1995	5,900	9,068	14,968
Debtors			
		1996 £	1995 £
Other debtors Prepayments and accrued income		4,399 8,204	3,258 8,349
		12,603	11,607
	Cost At beginning of year Additions  At end of year  Depreciation At beginning of year Provided for the year  At end of year  Net book value At 31 December 1996  At 31 December 1995  Debtors  Other debtors	Cost         Cost           At beginning of year         38,171           Additions         21,582           At end of year         59,753           Depreciation         32,271           Provided for the year         10,144           At end of year         42,415           Net book value         17,338           At 31 December 1995         5,900           Debtors         Other debtors	Computer equipment £   Computer equipment £

All amounts shown under debtors fall due within one year.

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 1996 (Continued)

9	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	1996 £	1995 £
	Bank loans and overdrafts Taxation and social security Accruals and deferred income	77,194 46,536 93,806	14,049 38,693 95,554
		217,536	148,296

## 10 Obligations under operating leases

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The following amounts fall due within one year under leases which expire:

	Land and buildings £	Other £	Total £
In 2 - 5 years After 5 years	30,000	16,423	16,423 30,000
	30,000	16,423	46,423