

LANDAU FORTE CHARITABLE TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)
ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED
31 AUGUST 2022

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LANDAU FORTE CHARITABLE TRUST

Year Ended 31 August 2022

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**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Reference and Administrative Information
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Members / Directors

M R Landau	(M) (D)
O Polizzi, CBE	(M) (D)
The Honourable Sir Rocco Forte	(M) (D)
A Polizzi	(M) (D)
S Shooter	(M) (D)
T M Bell	(D)
D Shore	(D)
S Caplan	(D)
B Turnbull	(D)
P Cox (Chairman)	(D)
S Findlay-Cobb	(D)
L Monk	(D)
L Williamson	(D) resigned October 2022
J Ward	(D)
E Cowcill	(D)

Key

(M) Member of the company
(D) Director/Trustee of the Company

The Trust has non- Executive and Executive Directors. The Executive Directors are part of the Trust executive leadership and for clarity are: CEO, Deputy CEO and Academy Principals.

Chief Executive Officer and Accounting Officer S Findlay-Cobb

**Deputy CEO, CFO and
Company Secretary** A C M Eggleston

Principal: A Brannick
Landau Forte College Derby
Landau Forte Teaching School
Landau Forte SCITT

Principal Landau Forte Academy Amington A Deen

Principal Landau Forte Academy Tamworth Sixth Form K Adams
Landau Forte Academy QEMS

Principal Landau Forte Academy Moorhead R McNeil

Principal Landau Forte Academy Greenacres L Bridge

Key Management Personnel Chief Executive
Deputy CEO
Academy Principals,

Company number 02387916

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Reference and Administrative Information
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Auditor

Cooper Parry Group Limited
Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor
Sky View
Argosy Road
East Midlands Airport
Castle Donington
Derby
DE74 2SA

Registered Office

Landau Forte College
Fox Street
Derby
DE1 2LF

Bank

Lloyds Bank
Lloyds Bank, 1st Floor, Butt Dyke House, 33 Park Row,
Nottingham, NG1 6GY

Solicitors

Freeths LLP
Freeths LLP, Cumberland Court, 80 Mount Street,
Nottingham, NG1 6HH

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022

The Trustees are pleased to present their Annual Report together with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2022.

The Trust operates 2 Primary Academies, 3 secondary academies and one Sixth Form across Derby and Tamworth. The Trust has a combined pupil capacity of 4,485 and currently has 3,989 pupils enrolled across the Academies.

Structure, Governance and Management

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Trust.

The Trustees are also the Directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as the Landau Forte Charitable Trust.

Details of the Trustees who served throughout the year and to the date the approval of this report and the financial statements are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 2.

Members Liability

Each member of the Trust undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Trust in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustee Indemnities

Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act 2006 every Director or other officer or auditor of the Company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against any liability incurred by him in that capacity in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgement is given in favour or in which he is acquitted or in connection with any application in which relief is granted to him by the court from liability for negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the affairs of the company.

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department of Education's Risk Protection Arrangement ('RPA'), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. The scheme protects Members, Trustees and the Local Governing Body members from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business. The scheme provides cover up to £10,000,000.

Method of recruitment/appointment of Trustees

The Trust shall have the following Trustees, as set out in its Articles of Association and funding agreement:

- Up to 10 Sponsor Directors
- Any staff Directors
- Academy Directors
- The Chief Executive Officer
- A minimum of 2 parents Directors
- Any Additional Directors
- Any Further Directors
- Up to 2 Directors if appointed by the Secretary of state

Trustees are appointed for a 4 year period, except that this time limit does not apply to the CEO where they have agreed to be appointed as a Trustee or where they are automatically appointed as a Trustee under the Articles of Association. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Trustee, any Trustee can be re-appointed or re-elected.

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Method of recruitment/appointment of Trustees (continued)

When appointing new Trustees, the Board of Trustees will give consideration to the skills and experience mix of existing Trustees in order to ensure the Board of Trustees has the necessary skills to contribute fully to the Academy Trust's ongoing development.

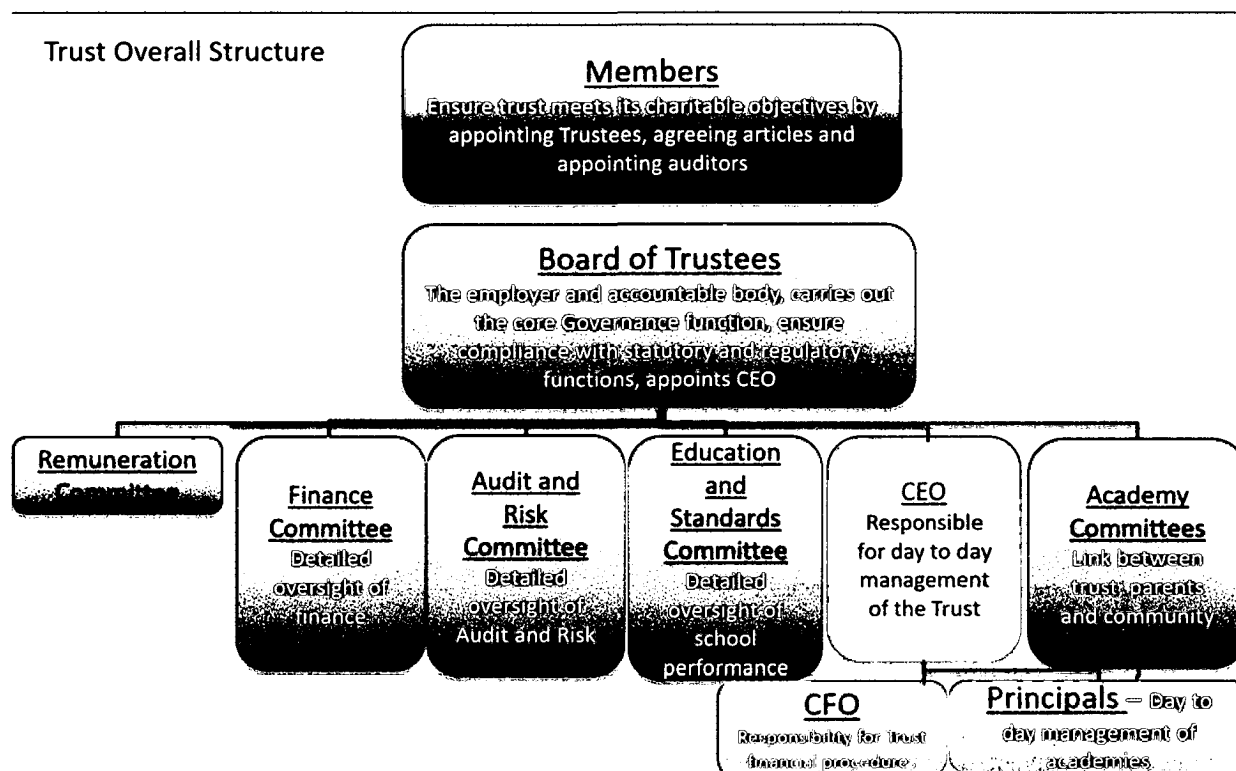
In line with the Trusts scheme of delegation, Articles and Memorandum, the Trust may appoint new Trustees with approval from the Members.

Policies and Procedures for the Induction and Training of Trustees

As part of the recruitment process, new Trustees have the ability to meet with Members, Trustees and committee members. They are invited to attend a meeting/meetings as an observer and are provided with a Trustee induction pack which includes the Governance arrangements for the Trust, scheme of delegation and key handbooks and policies.

When prospective Trustees are first identified, they meet with the CEO and other members of the Executive team to gain a good understanding of the operation of the business and for executive members to consider whether their skills and knowledge would provide the necessary challenge at Trust level. It is only after this initial meeting that prospective Trustees are then met by the Chair of the Trust followed by Members.

Organisational Structure



The members receive information in a timely manner concerning the Trust's and the underlying Academies activities and their approval will be required on a range of matters concerning general direction of the Trust in accordance with specific delegated powers. If they have concerns that the Trust is not fully complying with its objectives, they do have the ultimate powers to remove Trustees. The Members have the overall power over the Trust and its Governance including the ability to wind it up.

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Organisational Structure (continued)

The responsibility to conduct the academy trust's business sits with the Academy Trustees. If, however Trustees are unable, or unwilling to act in the best interests of the academy trust the Members are able to and should consider using the powers available to them. The Board of Trustees establish terms of reference and procedures of sub-Committees of the Board and other groups. It receives reports including policies from its Committees for ratification. It monitors the activities of the Committees through the minutes of their meetings and through direct reporting from the elected Chair of each Committee. The Board of Trustees may from time to time establish working groups to perform specific tasks over a limited timescale.

With full oversight of the Members the Trustees are also responsible for adopting an annual development plan and budget, approving the annual statutory accounts, monitoring the Academy Trust by the use of budgets and other data, approving capital expenditure and staff appointments.

The Trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual development plan and budget, approving the annual statutory accounts, monitoring the Academy Trust by the use of budgets and other data, and making the major decisions about the direction of the Academy Trust, capital expenditure and staff appointments.

The Board of Trustees normally meet 4 times each year. The Board of Trustees establishes an overall framework for the governance of the Academy Trust and determines membership, terms of reference and procedures of Committees of the Board of Trustees and other groups. It receives reports including policies from its Committees for ratification. It monitors the activities of the Committees through the minutes of their meetings and through direct reporting from the elected Chair of each Committee. The Board of Trustees may from time to time establish working groups to perform specific tasks over a limited timescale.

There are 5 Committees of the Board of Trustees as shown in the above diagram.

Each Committee has its own terms of reference detailing the responsibilities discharged to it.

The Education and Standards committee is convened to act on matters as and when directed by the Trust Board.

The following decisions are reserved to the full Board of Trustees:

- to consider any proposals for changes to the status or constitution of the Academy Trust and its committee structure;
- to appoint or remove the Chair and / or Vice Chair; and
- to appoint and / or consider the performance management of the Principals and CEO.

The Trustees have devolved the day-to-day management of the Academy Trust to the Executive Leadership Team, which is led by the CEO. The Executive Leadership Team comprises the CEO, Deputy CEO and the Academy Principals. The Chief Executive is the Academy Trust's Accounting Officer and has overall responsibility for the day-to-day financial management of the Trust. The Executive Leadership implements the policies laid down by the Trustees and reports back to them on these and the Trust's overall performance.

Subsidiary Trading Companies

The Trust owns 100% of the issued share capital of LF Enterprises Limited, Landau Forte Enterprises Tamworth Limited, Landau Forte Enterprises Tamworth Sixth Form Limited, and Landau Forte Enterprises QEMS Limited, all companies incorporated in England. All profits from these subsidiaries are transferred by gift aid to the Trust. Further details of the profit for the year and the assets and liabilities of each subsidiary are given in note 30 of the financial statements.

Arrangements for Setting Pay and Remuneration of Key Management Personnel

FRS102 identifies key management personnel as those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of a reporting entity, directly or indirectly, including any Director. Landau Forte Charitable Trust considers this to be the Trustees, Chief Executive, Deputy CEO, Academy Principals, and Academy Vice Principals.

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Arrangements for Setting Pay and Remuneration of Key Management Personnel (continued)

Trustees of Landau Forte Charitable Trust receive no remuneration for their role as a Trustee.

Key Management Personnel have their pay and remuneration set by the Trust's Remuneration Committee that meets as a minimum once a year and consists of the Chairman of the Trust and three other Trustees. Pay and remuneration are set considering individual performance during the previous year against individual performance criteria and considers market rates along with affordability for the Trust. Pay and remuneration is set in line with the Trust's pay policy.

Related Parties and Other Connected Charities and Organisations

There are no related parties or connected organisations which either control or significantly influence the decisions and operations of the Academy Trust.

Trade Union Facility Time

Under the provisions of the Trade Union (Facility Time Publication Requirements) Regulations 2017, it must include information included in Schedule 2 of the Regulations.

Relevant Union Officials:

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period	Full-time equivalent employee number
2	2

Percentage of Time Spent on Facility Time:

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	0
1% - 50%	2
51% - 99%	-
100%	-

Percentage of Pay Bill Spent on Facility Time:

Provide the cost of facility time	£907
Provide the total pay bill	22,675,000
Provide the percentage of the total pay bill spend on facility time	0.004%

Paid Trade Union Activities:

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours	100%
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Engagement with Employees (including Disabled Persons)

The Academy Trust's policy is to consult and discuss with employees, through unions, staff councils and at meetings, matters likely to affect employees' interests. Information about matters of concern to employees is given through information bulletins, reports and meetings which seek to achieve a common awareness on the part of all employees of the financial and economic factors affecting the Academy Trust's performance. During employment, the Trust seeks to work with employees, taking into account their personal circumstances, to ensure appropriate training, development and advanced employment opportunities are available to them to reach their full potential.

Applications for employment by disabled persons are always fully considered, bearing in mind the aptitudes of the applicant concerned. In the event of members of staff becoming disabled, every effort is made to ensure that their employment within the Academy Trust continues and that the appropriate training is arranged. It is the Academy Trust's policy that the training, career development and promotion of disabled persons should, as far as possible, be identical to that of other employees.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022

Objectives and Activities

The Company's object as stated in its Articles, is specifically restricted to the following: to advance for the public benefit, education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing schools (The Academies) offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust was founded upon delivering a consistent and exceptional quality of learning experience for all pupils with the intention that they would progress to become responsible citizens able to contribute positively to society. Our vision remains always to put young people first in the hope of raising their performance, aspirations and ambition thereby strengthening local communities, generating self-belief, self-esteem and self-confidence through practical steps:

- Providing an exciting learning environment where young people feel safe, happy and valued. We will meet the educational and social needs of all our young people, regardless of ability, ethnic background or disability
- Assisting our young people to become confident, creative and questioning individuals who are strong leaders and equally effective team players
- Ensuring our staff are an inspirational, dedicated and well supported team who provide an exceptional teaching experience for our young people
- Investing in the high-quality professional development of all our staff
- Promoting high standards of achievement and attainment – our young people will be academically well qualified with a breadth of experience that has maximised all their talents and aptitudes
- Giving our young people access to a challenging, broad and balanced curriculum, including regular and frequent opportunities to participate in high quality extracurricular enrichment experiences
- Managing resources effectively and efficiently, ensuring value for money
- Building trusting and informed relationships with parents/ carers and the local community through working in a true partnership

During 2021/22 the Trust has pursued its strategic vision despite the pandemic. The Trust has supported the Trust's Academies to improve whilst working with key sector bodies to further develop and strengthen the operational and strategic capacity for growth. The strong and focussed leadership and governance structure implemented during 2020/21 has increased the Trust's capacity for support and school improvement. This can be clearly evidenced by the successful reports received by the Trust during 2021/22. This will inform the next stage of the Trust's progress and provide the foundation for the Trust to grow.

Principal Activity

The principal activity is to operate the Trust's Academies consisting of:

Name		Date Opened	Age Range	Pupil Admission Number (PAN)
Landau Forte College Derby	(LFCD)	Sept 1992	11-18	1,125
Landau Forte Academy Amington	(LFATA)	Sept 2010	11-16	960
Landau Forte Academy Tamworth Sixth Form	(LFATSF)	Sept 2011	16-18	840
Landau Forte Academy QEMS	(LFATQ)	Sept 2011	11-16	860
Landau Forte Academy Moorhead	(LFADM)	Sept 2012	4-11	280
Landau Forte Academy Greenacres	(LFATG)	Sept 2013	4-11	420

Landau Forte College Derby (LFCD) was formerly the 14th City Technology College established in the UK and became an Academy for up to 1,125 students in September 2006.

Within the period covered by the financial statements all Academies were operational in line with the DfE guidance

LFCD and LFATSF provide a strong A Level curriculum enabling progression for students attending LFCD and LFATSF. At 11-16 level, all of our Academies have a clear focus on core subjects. The curriculum is enriched through inclusion of Arts, Humanities, Physical Education and Sport with a strong emphasis on preparing students for higher education and future employment.

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Principal Activity (continued)

In developing our primary children and preparing them for the challenges and progression into secondary education our primary curriculum has a strong foundation in Mathematics & Numeracy, Literacy, Reading, Writing, Speaking & Listening. Curriculum balance is achieved through Science, the Creative and Performing Arts, Design, Humanities, and Physical Education. All our children are from the very outset encouraged and taught how to develop effective learning habits, develop their skills of leadership, problem solving, team working and how to accept personal responsibility.

Aims and Objectives

Performance of the Trust against the plans set last year shows that many of the objectives have been achieved. Updates against these areas are provided below:

1. A clear strategic plan is in place this has been monitored throughout the year and reviewed ready for the new academic year.
2. LFADM has now been removed from Special Measures and achieved more than one Quality Mark. The school continues to be closely monitored to ensure that progress from RI is made at pace and that outcomes are improved.
3. Significant progress has been made across the Trust towards higher standards of education. This is demonstrated by the removal of special measures at Moorhead, the Good judgement at LFATA and Good judgement at LFATQ.
4. Academies have operated effectively during this year, expenditure has been significant in areas such as energy and living wage. There are still higher levels of cover required than prior to COVID and recruitment for certain posts has been challenging.
5. The Trust has highlighted several opportunities for growth and is preparing marketing and procedural documentation to progress with these discussions following positive comments with the Regional Director.
6. Capital expenditure during this year has been maintained in accordance with strict budgets in line with approved plans which have been fully discussed and approved with Trustees to ensure best value and adherence to our strategic approach.
7. LFCD has had significant refurbishment of the 'Art block' to accommodate the bulge year group of 260 which was permitted in September 2022. This was funded by DCC.

Public Benefit

The Directors confirm that they have given due regard to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing the Trust's aims and objectives and in planning future activities.

The Trust provides public benefit through the education of children between the ages of 4 and 19 in the Derby and Tamworth areas. The Trust is substantially Government funded and does not charge fees. The Academies are part of the national network of Academies and operate as part of the Landau Forte Charitable Trust the MAT (Multi Academy Trust). The provision of high quality of education improves social mobility through increased knowledge, skills and aspirations. The skills and knowledge learned will prepare students for their future employment which will in turn generate wider public benefit. In addition to government funding any surplus funds are reinvested in the development of the Academy estates and facilities to improve further the educational experience of all students.

As well as the students of our academies, the Trust also provides direct benefit to the wider community through the provision of high-quality facilities for use by community groups including, theatre, sports pitches, all weather pitches, fitness equipment, sports halls, and a swimming pool. The Academies also run various community events throughout the year.

Achievements and Performance

Strategic activities and achievements:

Strategic activities and achievements of the Trust during the year included:

LFCD

LFCD has achieved outstanding results across all subject areas with overall Attainment 8 at 56.5 which is significantly above national and in the highest 20% in 2022. Alongside progress 8 results at +0.6, which is significantly above national and in the highest 20% in 2022. At Key stage 5 the percentage of students achieving at least AAB in three A levels (38%) was significantly above national and in the highest 20%. Equally the APS per entry in the best three A levels (43) was significantly above national and in the highest 20%.

LFATG

LFATG achieved a combined result at KS2 of 60% which is above national average (59%). For year 1 phonics 86% and for GLD 65%. These results are all above the 2019 national averages and for KS2 above the 2022 national average.

The year 2 results show Maths at 80% (2019 national average 76%), Writing 70% (2019 national average 69%) and Reading 73% (2019 national average 75%) showing a slight dip in achievement at year 2.

LFATA

During 2021/22 LFATA secured a 'Good' graded judgement for the first time in xx years. Demonstrating the significant improvement in the quality of education offered within the academy and the improvements that have been made despite COVID restrictions.

The overall progress 8 was at -0.5 and attainment 8 was at 42.5. The number of students achieving English and Maths 5+ was 35.3 an improvement on the 2019 figure of 24 and the number achieving 4+ was 59, again an improvement on the 2019 figure of 24.

LFATQ

For LFATQ the EBacc entry rate in 2022 was 33%.

In English and Maths 4+ there was an improvement of 9.5% (44.1% 2019 to 53.6% in 2022) and again for English and Maths 5+ there was an improvement of 4.3% (22.5% 2019 to 26.8% in 2022)

The overall progress 8 was -0.5, The attainment 8 score was 43.6 which was an improvement of 3.9 from 39.1 in 2019 (average grade below 4) to 45 (average grade over a 4).

LFATSF

At Key stage 5 the average Point Score increased from 28.2 to 33.2 (5.0 point increase), with A*B increasing by 25.5% 2019 to 2022, A*-C increasing by 23.8% 2019 to 2022 and A*-E increased by 6.85% 2019 to 2022. This is the Highest proportion of A*-B in academy history.

LFADM

Following a successful graded inspection in May 2022, the academy has now been removed from special measures and has been graded Requires Improvement, with a 'Good' judgement for Leadership and Management.

LFADM are focussing on the Quality of Education to impact on and secure meaningful progress on the curriculum where attainment is still low.

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Strategic activities and achievements: (continued)

The results for 2021/22 at year 6 are in line with those from 2019 at 28% combined. Year 2 Phonics show an improvement on 2019 statistics (33%) at 66%, Year 1 phonics have improved on 2019 statistics (33%) at 49% whilst there has been a dip against 2019 figures in reception GLD at 46% and Year 2 SATs 53%.

Maintaining the drive for continuous improvement:

Across the Trust key areas of focus have been reviewed and plans have been amended to ensure focussed activity from the beginning of 2022/23, building on the success of 2021/22. Alongside this, the Trust has a fully reviewed and amended strategic improvement plan, along with a Trust wide plan for supporting improvement in quality of education. This has been developed by the Trust School Improvement Lead and challenged by the Executive Leadership team including the Director of Education to ensure that specific and focussed activity will have maximum impact during the course of this year.

Increase numbers of roll within the Trust's existing Academies:

The Trust has seen increased numbers across all academies during the course of 2021/22 with September 2022 seeing a large increase in numbers at LFCD, LFATA, LFATSF and LFATQ. LFATG maintains good numbers, whilst LFADM is improving, but has yet to achieve higher numbers following the removal of special measures. The Academy SLT and Trust team are working hard to improve this position and it is anticipated that the consultation regarding admissions for LFCD which would include LFADM as a named feeder with priority is likely to have a positive impact on the admissions to LFADM.

Ensuring all Academies operate within agreed delegated budgets:

The Trust achieved a small financial surplus during 2021/22 that was in line with figures agreed with Trustees and Members. Any deviation from budget was articulated and included in potential forecasts at each reporting point and Trustees and Members kept fully informed of changes as they arose.

Investment in Academy Facilities:

Funding from the Governments Capital Improvement Fund (CIF) has been allocated to the Trust and projects identified for 2021/22 have been organised and confirmed within the grant funding amount.

Academy Performance 2021/22:

Primary Results

The combined results at Key Stage 2 are:

%	National		Derby City/ Staffordshire		LFADM		LFATG	
	Expected	Greater Depth	Expected	Greater Depth	Expected	Greater Depth	Expected	Greater Depth
2021/22	74				28	0	60	7
2020/21					51	0	60	0
2019/20					49	8	70	10
2018/19	64	10	60/65	8/9	27	0	66	12

GCSE Results

Summer 2022 saw continued improvement in the results for LFCD. The Progress 8 results across the Trust are:

	LFCD	LFATA	LFATQ
2021/22	+0.6	-0.53	-0.46
2020/21	+0.89	0.02	-0.16
2019/20	+0.71	-0.3	-0.1
2018/19	+0.63	-0.39	-0.46

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Academy Performance 2021/22: (continued)

GCSE Results (continued)

National progress is always 0.00. A school's Progress 8 score is usually between -1 and +1. A score of +1 means that pupils in that school achieve one grade higher in each qualification than other similar pupils nationally. A score of -1 means they achieve one grade lower. The average Progress 8 score of all secondary schools nationally is 0.

The percentage of students achieving grade 5 or above in English and Maths are:

%	LFCD	LFATA	LFATQ
2021/22	65	35	26
2020/21	64	43	39
2019/20	64	29	32
2018/19	59	23	22

2020/21 results are provisional these would normally be finalised in January 2022.

A Level Results

	LFCD Academic VA	LFATSF Academic VA
2021/22	No data	No data
2020/21	+0.34	0.01
2019/20	+0.41	0.06
2018/19	+0.23	-0.4

There is no current value-added data for 2021/22.

Risks and Challenges faced due to COVID-19

During 2021/22 the Trust has continued to navigate the changed landscape as a result of the recent pandemic. Staffing and recruitment continues to be a challenge as we have moved out of restrictions and the ongoing challenge of managing small outbreaks continues to provide financial risk and pressures. The Trust team continue to work flexibly to provide greater resilience, however this has been challenging with academy based staff who may need to isolate or be absent from work to prevent further spread. Large numbers of staff have received warnings for absence and therefore continue to make every attempt to attend. The team continues to review measures in place with Principals to prevent spread of viruses as we continue to see greater vulnerability in staff following COVID.

Going Concern

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which the trustees consider to be appropriate for the following reasons.

The trust receives funding from the Secretary of State for Education under the Academies Act 2010 in the form of a grant towards the normal running costs and capital expenditure of each of its Academies, based on projected student numbers. The amount of grant funding is determined annually by the Secretary of State.

The trustees have prepared cash flow forecasts for a period of 36 months from the date of approval of these financial statements. After reviewing these forecasts, including the level of grant funding for 2022-23 changes arising from energy costs and projected student numbers for 2023-24, the trustees are of the opinion that, taking account of severe but plausible downsides, the trust has adequate resources to continue to meet its liabilities over the period of 12 months from the date of approval of the financial statements (the going concern assessment period).

Consequently, the trustees are confident that the trust will have sufficient funds to continue to meet its liabilities as they fall due for at least 12 months from the date of approval of the financial statements and therefore have prepared the financial statements on a going concern basis.

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Fundraising

The Trust raises funds through its trading subsidiaries identified on page 6. Fundraising takes the form of the hiring of Trust premises during the year including sports facilities, theatre spaces, and classroom areas, on occasion these facilities will be supplemented with incidental services such as bar or catering services. All lets are covered by a Hire Agreement; the performance of these fundraising activities are overseen by the Trusts management personal with financial information provided to Trustees.

The Trust has previously been successful in holding additional fundraising events such as discos, balls and fairs, these are now returning to our academies successfully.

All costs of these activities are contained within the subsidiary Accounts.

The level of fundraising during the course of the year under review was subject to a negative impact as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. The variances to this were reported regularly to Trustees and all activity resumed in line with guidance and COVID-secure practise.

The Trustees have acted in the way which they consider, in good faith, promotes the success of the Academy Trust for the benefit of its pupils and their parents, the Department for Education and the Education and Skills Funding Agency as principal funders and regulators, its suppliers and local wider school community as a whole, and in doing so have given regard to (amongst other matters):

Our educational business relationships and community

With a highly committed and dedicated workforce, the LFCT takes great pride in listening to what our pupils, parents and local community want and continues to provide the level of education outcomes and results that they have come to expect. The Trust continues to evolve and to adapt to the ever-changing educational environment, leading to the continued increase in the awareness of the Academy Trust's overall activities and educational performance.

As an educational focused charitable organisation, public benefit is also at the heart of all we do. The details in the "Objectives and Activities" and "Achievements and Performance" section of the Trustees' report above provide full details of the impact of our activities and our achievements for the year.

With respect to suppliers, the Academy Trust's policy for the payment of suppliers is to agree to terms of payment in advance in line with normal commercial practices and, provided a supplier performs in accordance with the agreement, to abide by such terms.

The Trust is also committed to contributing towards combating the threat of global warming by using energy efficient measures to reduce CO2 emissions throughout its buildings, facilities and operations.

Our stakeholders

In addition to our pupils, parents, suppliers and wider local community, the Trustees also recognise the importance of their relationship with the Department for Education (DfE) and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA), as principal funders, regulators and stakeholders.

The Trustees are committed to the effective engagement with the DfE and the ESFA (and their representatives) and recognise that its success depends on the Trustees and senior management's ability to engage with them effectively and to work with them constructively, taking into account their guidance and best practice initiatives, whilst also working in line with the specific requirements of the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook.

Our people

The Academy Trust's key asset is its people. It employs almost 700 staff, including agency workers, and it is only through the combined effort of this workforce, together with our supporters and volunteers, that we can change the lives of the children under our care. The Academy Trust encourages the involvement of all employees in decision making processes that impact on them directly and further details on our engagement with our people is detailed in the "Engagement with Employees (including Disabled Persons)" section of the Trustees' report above.

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Our educational business relationships and community (continued)

Our Members

The Trustees are committed and openly engaged with our Members through the active involvement of some Members as Trustees and regular and effective dialogue with them, including an Annual General Meeting. The Members are actively engaged in understanding our strategy and vision for the future, our culture and ethos, our people and our educational performance and standards.

Maintaining a reputation for high standards

The Academy Trust has been in existence for 21 years, and is committed to continual improvement, which it achieves in a number of ways, including improvement planning, review meetings, continual professional development, lesson observations, performance management, self-evaluation, data analysis and action planning. The Academy Trust also continually develops strategies to maintain and grow its pupil base, including looking for new schools and academies to join the Trust, and further improve relationships with our suppliers.

The information in the "Achievements and Performance" section of the Trustees' report above provide full details of our achievements during the year and the standards of educational performance we have achieved for all our stakeholders.

Financial Review

Financial Report for the Year

Most of the Trust's annual income is obtained from the ESFA in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted for particular purposes. The grants received during the year ended 31 August 2022 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted general funds in the Statement of Financial Activities. The Trust also receives grants for fixed assets from the ESFA. In accordance with the Charities statement of recommended practice (SORP 2019) such grants are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in a restricted capital fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual amortisation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned.

Of the net increase in total funds of £14,806,000, movements in fixed assets accounted for £1,585,000 whilst the pension reserve showed a decrease of £16,576,000. The remaining movement takes into account capital grant funding and the movement in the Trust's revenue reserves.

The Trust's operating deficit for the year of £122,000 has been impacted by the release of an ESFA clawback provision and the write-off of a historic HMRC debtor balance within the year. Without these adjustments, the Trust would have reported an in year operating surplus of £120k. The overall operating reserves at the end of the year are £779,000, made up of restricted funds of £35,000 and unrestricted funds of £744,000.

In 2022, the Directors have been advised by the actuaries of both Local Government Pension Schemes that the provision to fund the non-academic employees' pensions is £1,852,000. Full information regarding this scheme is detailed at note 27. Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Investment Policy

The Directors seek to invest surplus funds in a manner designed to obtain the safest possible return and these are invested with reputable investors. Investments are made in line with the investment policy and the Trusts articles.

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Reserves Policy

The Trust held fund balances at 31 August 2022 of £51,124,000 consisting of £52,197,000 of restricted fixed asset funds, restricted funds of £35,000, restricted pension reserve of (£1,852,000) and unrestricted funds of £744,000.

The policy of the Directors is to transfer recognised surpluses to reserves for investment in tangible fixed assets in ways designed to assist our tutorial staff to achieve increasing academic standards. The Trust has a number of designated and restricted funds, details of which can be found in note 18 and 19 of the financial statements. The Trust has accumulated restricted capital cash and has detailed plans to spend these monies on future capital projects as part of an outline five year programme for each Academy that is produced in line with Academy objectives. The five year programmes form part of an overall Trust strategic plan to ensure capital spend is directed appropriately and in line with ESFA guidance.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The principal area of uncertainty for the Trust remains the level of future funding, particularly relating to its pre-16 students. The Government has increased funding levels during the year, however, the impact of pay increases alongside significant energy increases has significantly outweighed the funding available within the sector. It remains to be seen what funding will be made available to academies from 2022/23 to support education.

The Trust's risk management framework specifically identifies and monitors the risks associated with funding levels. Short, medium and long term financial models are in place with detailed budgeting beginning in January each year. The risks identified by the Trust also include those associated with the uncertainties relating to any potential pandemic as a result of COVID-19 and any risk to the Trust as a result of a threat such as cyber attack.

Funds held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others

The Academy Trust and its Trustees do not act as Custodian Trustees of any other charity. The Academy does however hold Post 16 Bursary Funds on behalf of the ESFA, which are distributed to students as required and in line with the terms and conditions of the funds.

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Streamlined Energy and Carbon Reporting

**STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING REPORT FOR
INCLUSION IN TRUSTEES REPORT**

UK Greenhouse gas emissions and energy use data for the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022	2020/21	2021/22
Energy consumption used to calculate emissions (kWh)	7,406,539	6,961,077
Energy consumption break down (kWh) (optional):		
• gas	3,894,863	3,246,262
• electricity	3,500,884	3,697,739
• transport fuel	10,792	17,076
Scope 1 emissions in metric tonnes CO2e		
Gas consumption	718.13	594.85
Owned transport - mini-buses	2.40	3.88
Total Scope 1	720.53	598.72
Scope 2 emissions in metric tonnes CO2e		
Purchased electricity	743.34	715.07
Scope 3 emissions in metric tonnes CO2e		
Business travel in employee owned vehicles	0.18	0.28
Total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2e	1464.05	1314.07
Intensity ratio Tonnes CO2e per pupil	0.39	0.33

Quantification and reporting methodology

We have followed the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. We have also used the GHG Reporting Protocol - Corporate Standard and have used the 2022 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

Intensity measurement

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2e per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

Measures taken to improve energy efficiency

No specific measures have been taken this year to improve energy efficiency. Energy usage was reduced due to closure of the schools from March 2020 due to COVID-19. More staff have been working at home, which has reduced mileage costs as more remote meetings have taken place. As an organisation we will look to continue to reduce mileage in this way by holding meetings virtually where appropriate.

Plans for Future Periods

The Trust's strategic activities for the year 2022/23 will be directly linked to the following areas of Trust Strategy:

1. Every pupil makes accelerated progress
2. Further develop our curriculum to support career related learning
3. Embed the five year careers strategy across the Trust
4. Strengthen effective school intervention capacity
5. Establish Trust growth through the expansion of Trust academies
6. Continue to develop all centrally provided services in support of all Trust activities

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Trustees' Report
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

7. Build on the culture within the organisation and finalise a people strategy to ensure that the Trust reputation as an employer is strengthened and therefore the Trust is able to recruit and retain the highest quality of staff
8. Build on the capital strategy to inspire learning through investment in classroom environments and technology to support learning.

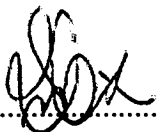
These are detailed within the Trust strategy and are reported on regularly. The Executive leaders within the Trust are involved in all elements of these activities to ensure strategic alignment.

Auditor

In so far as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 22 December 2022 and signed on the board's behalf by:


.....

**Peter Cox
Chairman**

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Governance Statement
Year Ended 31 August 2022

Scope of Responsibility

As Directors, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Landau Forte Charitable Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Directors, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and Competency Framework for Governance.

The Directors have delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive, as Accounting Officer for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Landau Forte Charitable Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Directors any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance and Management

In the year ending 31 August 2022, all the Trustees were the Directors of the charitable company (hereafter referred to as Trust) for the purpose of the Companies Act 2006 (as well as other Directors elected to the Board) and Trustees for the purposes of the charity legislation. The Trustees and Directors who served during the year and who were in office at the date of the annual report are shown on page 1.

The Board of Directors are responsible for setting general policy with specific powers in accordance with the Scheme of Government delegated to the Chief Executive/Accounting Officer, Deputy CEO, Local Boards of Governors and the Academy Principals or Heads. The executive of the Trust and of each Academy is held to account through the following framework:

1. The Board of Directors meets formally at least four times per year and receives reports from the Chief Executive and Director of Operations, the LF Executive group established in 2019/20 also meets at least three times a year with reports from all Executive leaders.
2. The Trust's Financial and General Purposes (F&GP) Committee receives monthly management accounts for all Academies, meets formally four times per year to monitor financial and general management performance, and inform decision making about the future direction of the organisation and capital expenditure.
3. The Trust's Audit Committee meets formally four times per year to monitor the Trust's risk management and control environment. As with the F&GP Committee, the Audit Committee reports directly to the Board of Directors.
4. Each of the Trust's Academies has its own Academy Committee with the Chair of these bodies appointed by the Board of Directors. These Committees meet formally at least four times a year. Each committee is responsible for monitoring and validating academic progress, quality assessments, pupil premium use, compliance with key safeguarding and SEN processes and supporting the academy in line with the Trust's Scheme of Delegation, the latter also being agreed with the Board of Directors. The LGBs monitor the performance of their respective Academy by the use of monthly financial information along with four reports throughout the year from the Chief Executive, Academy Principal and the Deputy CEO.

As a result of COVID-19 Trust meetings were held virtually, this has had a positive impact and enabled Trustees and Governors to continue to participate in meetings despite challenges to location and travel. This ensures appropriate challenge and has had a positive impact on attendance.

The Charitable Trust Executive consists of the Chief Executive, Deputy CEO and Principals. This leadership team is responsible for the overall executive leadership and management of the Trust's Academies and the implementation of policy as laid down by the Board of Directors. Each Academy has an internal Executive team and a broader Senior Leadership Team which are responsible for all operational matters relating to curriculum, teaching, learning, student attainment, achievement, broader development and welfare.

During the year the Board of Directors met formally 4 times. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Directors was as follows:

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Governance Statement
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Governance and Management (continued)

During the year the Board of Directors met formally 4 times. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings Attended	Out of a Possible (including AGM)
Peter Cox	4	4
Margaret Bell	4	4
Steve Caplan	3	4
Martin Landau	1	4
Leanne Williamson	4	4
Simon Shooter	2	4
John Ward	3	4
Rocco Forte	2	4
John Kirkland	0	4
Lucy Monk	3	4
Alex Polizzi	0	4
Olga Polizzi	2	4
Ben Turnbull	1	4
David Shore	3	4
Eric Cowcill	2	4

In addition to these the Trust Finance and General Purposes, and the Audit sub-Committees held a minimum of 4 meetings each. Attendance during the year at these meetings was as follows:

F&GP	Meetings Attended	Out of a Possible
Peter Cox	3	4
Steve Caplan	3	4
Eric Cowcill	1	4
John Ward	4	4
Martin Landau	1	4

Audit	Meetings Attended	Out of a Possible
Peter Cox	1	4
Steve Caplan	3	4
Eric Cowcill	1	4
John Ward	4	4

The Committees for the Academies each held 4 formal meetings. On an individual basis, a number of the Directors attended the Academies committee meetings. Details of the attendance to these meetings can be found on the Academy websites.

The induction provided for new Directors and Committee members depends on their existing experience, but may include meetings with the Chairman, Chief Executive, Academy Principals other Trustees, Directors or Members and a tour of the Academies to meet staff and students supported by a documented induction pack of information and guidance.

On the 1 February 2022 the Trust held an Annual General Meeting.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Governance Statement
Year Ended 31 August 2022

Governance and Management (continued)

During the year ended 31 August 2022, the Board of Trustees reviewed the Academy Trust's governance structure in order to evaluate its impact and effectiveness, and this included undertaking a skills audit. While the Board of Trustees has a wide range of skills that contribute to the successful governance of the Trust, the skills audit identified some gaps in specific skills and as a result, additional Trustees are being recruited to further add to the effective governance of the Academy Trust. The ESFA have also commissioned an external review of Governance taking place during 2022/23. The review was underpinned by the Competency Framework for Governance published by the Department for Education and specifically considered strategic governance, leadership and direction as well as the impact and effectiveness of governance. The review has already identified a range of strengths in governance at the Academy Trust and recommended some areas for further development which are being incorporated into an action plan to be implemented by the Board of Trustees.

Conflict of Interest

The Academy Trust has a Conflicts of Interest policy in place, which is regularly reviewed and updated by management and the Board of Trustees. This policy is communicated to all Members, Trustees, Academy Committees and employees of the Academy Trust and all Members, Trustees and senior leadership team employees are required to confirm they have read the Conflicts of Interest policy on a regular basis. In line with the policy, all Members, Trustees, Committee members and senior leadership team employees are required to complete a declaration of any business or pecuniary interests on an annual basis or, in the case of individuals taking up these roles during the year, at the point of taking up their role. A register of interests is then maintained by the Academy Trust's Clerk, which is reviewed at the start of each Board of Trustee meeting and also provided to Academy Trust's finance team for monitoring in relation to any transactions with any organisations in which interests have been declared. Any transactions with organisations in which any interests have been declared are reported to the Board of Trustees in advance of the transactions, so that formal approval can be provided by the Board where the transaction is considered appropriate and formal notification to the ESFA can then be made, including where relevant, seeking pre-approval.

Review of Value for Money

As accounting officer the Chief Executive has responsibility for ensuring that the Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Directors where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- (i) Progressing with the re shaping of central services to ensure effective and efficient provision that has also delivered cost savings.
- (ii) Implemented supportive coaching across the academies to achieve highest expectations in the classroom
- (iii) Improving academic results across the Trust whilst reducing expenditure in key areas.
- (iv) Reduced use of supply staff across the Trust.

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of the Trust's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Landau Forte Charitable Trust for the year ended 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Governance Statement
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Capacity to Handle Risk

The Board of Directors have reviewed the key risks to which the Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Directors are of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year ended 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Directors.

The Risk and Control Framework

The Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Directors;
- regular reviews by the Finance and General Purpose Committees of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties; and
- Identification and management of risks.

The Directors have appointed an Audit Committee to provide oversight of the Trust's financial control systems. The Audit Committee's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy's financial systems and controls. The Audit Committee reports to the Board of Directors on a quarterly basis.

During the year ended 31 August 2022, the Board of Directors, through the Audit Committee, worked with Academy Advisory Limited as internal auditor. The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy Trust's financial and other systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current year covered a review of budgeting and forecasting processes, a review of key policies and a full review of adherence to the Academy Trust's financial policy.

On an annual basis, the internal auditor reports to the Board of Trustees, through the Audit Committee, on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial responsibilities and annually prepares an annual summary report to the Committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

The internal auditor has delivered their program of work during the year ended 31 August 2022 as planned and no significant internal control weaknesses were identified from the work completed, although the executive team continue to implement any recommendations identified as a result of this work.

Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive; has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

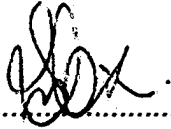
- the work of the Audit Committee;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process; and
- the work of the executive managers within the Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Governance Statement
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

Review of effectiveness (continued)

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the results of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and General Purposes Committee and the Audit Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the Board of Trustees on 22 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



**P Cox
Chairman**



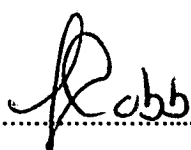
**S Findlay-Cobb
Accounting Officer**

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance
Year Ended 31 August 2022

As Accounting Officer of the Landau Forte Charitable Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust's Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with ESFA terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration, I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the academy trust's board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this Statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.


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S Findlay-Cobb
Accounting Officer

22 December 2022

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities
Year Ended 31 August 2022

The Trustees (who are also Directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

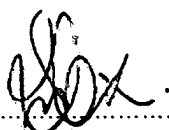
- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls which conform to the requirements both of propriety and good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from the ESFA and the DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the Board of Trustees on 22 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



P Cox
Chair of Trustees

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Year Ended 31 August 2022

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the Landau Forte Charitable Trust (the 'parent Academy Trust') and its subsidiaries (the 'Group') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities, the Consolidated Balance Sheet, the Academy Trust Balance Sheet, the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Group's and of the parent Academy Trust's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of the Group's incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Year Ended 31 August 2022

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report, including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Group and the parent Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report incorporating the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 21, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the parent Academy Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Group's and the parent Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Group or the parent Academy Trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below:

Our assessment focussed on key laws and regulations the Group and the parent Academy Trust has to comply with and areas of the financial statements we assessed as being more susceptible to misstatement. These key laws and regulations included but were not limited to compliance with the Companies Act 2006, Charities Act 2011, the Academy Trust Handbook 2021, the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, taxation legislation, data protection, anti-bribery and employment legislation.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Year Ended 31 August 2022

We are not responsible for preventing irregularities, including fraud. Our approach to detecting irregularities, including fraud, included, but was not limited to, the following:

- obtaining an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework applicable to the Group and the parent Academy Trust and how the Group and the parent Academy Trust is complying with that framework, including agreement of financial statement disclosures to underlying documentation and other evidence;
- obtaining an understanding of the Group and the parent Academy Trust's control environment and how the Group and parent the Academy Trust has applied relevant control procedures, through discussions with Trustees and other management and by reviewing the reports on the internal scrutiny work commissioned by the trust in relation to the year and by performing walkthrough testing over key areas;
- obtaining an understanding of the Group and the parent Academy Trust's risk assessment process, including the risk of fraud;
- reviewing meeting minutes of those charged with governance throughout the year; and
- performing audit testing to address the risk of management override of controls, including testing journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, evaluating the business rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business and reviewing accounting estimates for bias.

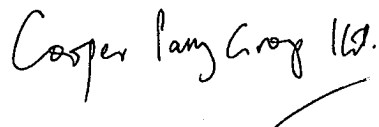
Whilst considering how our audit work addressed the detection of irregularities, we also considered the likelihood of detection of fraud based on our approach. Irregularities arising from fraud are inherently more difficult to detect than those arising from error.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy Trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy Trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy Trust and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Simon Atkins FCA (Senior statutory auditor)
for and on behalf of

Cooper Parry Group Limited
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor
Sky View
Argosy Road
East Midlands Airport
Castle Donington
Derby
DE74 2SA

22 December 2022

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Landau Forte Charitable Trust and the Education & Skills Funding Agency
Year Ended 31 August 2022

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 2 August 2021 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by the Landau Forte Charitable Trust during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to the Landau Forte Charitable Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Landau Forte Charitable Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Landau Forte Charitable Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of the Landau Forte Charitable Trust's Accounting Officer and the Reporting Accountant

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of the Landau Forte Charitable Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 16 August 2013 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2020, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

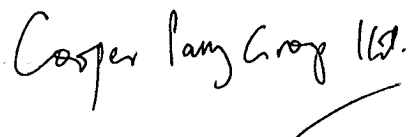
The work undertaken to draw our conclusions included:

- Reviewing the internal control policies and procedures implemented by the Academy Trust and evaluating their design and effectiveness to understand how the Academy Trust has complied with the framework of authorities, including reviewing the reports on the internal scrutiny work commissioned by the Academy Trust in relation to the year.
- Reviewing the minutes of meetings of the Trustees, relevant sub-committees and other evidence made available to us, relevant to our consideration of regularity;
- Enquiries of the Accounting Officer, including reviewing the work undertaken by the Accounting Officer in relation to their Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance; and
- Detailed testing of the income and expenditure of the Academy Trust based on our assessment of the risk of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance. This work was integrated with our audit of the financial statements where appropriate and included analytical review and detailed substantive testing of transactions.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Landau Forte Charitable
Trust and the Education & Skills Funding Agency
Year Ended 31 August 2022

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.



Reporting Accountant

Cooper Parry Group Limited
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor
Sky View
Argosy Road
East Midlands Airport
Castle Donington
Derby
DE74 2SA

22 December 2022

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities (including Income and Expenditure Account)
Year Ended 31 August 2022

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £000	Restricted General Funds £000	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £000	Total 2022 £000	Total 2021 £000
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	-	-	1,301	1,301	1,568
Charitable activities:						
Funding for the academy trust's educational operations	4	1,597	23,199	-	24,796	23,735
Other trading activities	5	771	-	-	771	500
Investments	6	8	-	-	8	36
Total		2,376	23,199	1,301	26,876	25,839
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	7	381	-	-	381	416
Charitable activities:						
Academy trust's educational operations	7, 8	-	27,713	2,949	30,662	27,762
Total		381	27,713	2,949	31,043	28,178
Net income / (expenditure)		1,995	(4,514)	(1,648)	(4,167)	(2,339)
Transfers between funds	18	(2,112)	2,112	-	-	-
Other recognised gains / (losses)						
Actuarial (losses) / gains on defined benefit pension schemes	18, 27	-	18,973	-	18,973	(4,215)
Net movement in funds		(117)	16,571	(1,648)	14,806	(6,554)
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward	18	861	(18,388)	53,845	36,318	42,872
Total funds carried forward	18	744	(1,817)	52,197	51,124	36,318

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

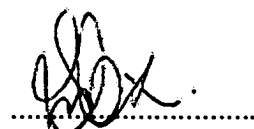
The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised during the year.

The notes on pages 34 to 54 form part of these financial statements.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Consolidated Balance Sheet
Year Ended 31 August 2022

	Notes	2022 £000	2022 £000	2021 £000	2021 £000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	13		51,529		53,114
Current assets					
Stocks	14	82		59	
Debtors	15	1,382		1,165	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,754		2,913	
		<u>3,218</u>		<u>4,137</u>	
Liabilities					
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	16	<u>(1,571)</u>		<u>(2,242)</u>	
Net current assets			<u>1,647</u>		<u>1,895</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			53,176		55,009
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	17		(200)		(263)
Net assets excluding pension liability			<u>52,976</u>		<u>54,746</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	27		<u>(1,852)</u>		<u>(18,428)</u>
Net assets including pension liability			<u>51,124</u>		<u>36,318</u>
Funds of the academy trust:					
Restricted funds					
Fixed asset fund	18	52,197		53,845	
Restricted income fund	18	35		40	
Pension reserve	18	<u>(1,852)</u>		<u>(18,428)</u>	
Total restricted funds			50,380		35,457
Unrestricted income funds	18		<u>744</u>		<u>861</u>
Total funds			<u>51,124</u>		<u>36,318</u>

The financial statements on pages 30 to 54 were approved by the trustees, and authorised for issue on 22 December 2022 and are signed on their behalf by:



P Cox
Chair of Trustees

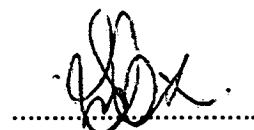
Registered Number: 02387916

The notes on pages 34 to 54 form part of these financial statements.

**Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Academy Trust Balance Sheet
Year Ended 31 August 2022**

	Notes	2022 £000	2022 £000	2021 £000	2021 £000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	13		51,529		53,114
Investments	31		-		-
			<u>51,529</u>		<u>53,114</u>
Current assets					
Stocks	14	74		58	
Debtors	15	2,146		2,502	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>957</u>		<u>1,441</u>	
		3,177		4,001	
Liabilities					
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	16	<u>(1,530)</u>		<u>(2,106)</u>	
Net current assets			<u>1,647</u>		<u>1,895</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			53,176		55,009
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	17		(200)		(263)
Net assets excluding pension liability			<u>52,976</u>		<u>54,746</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	27		(1,852)		(18,428)
Net assets including pension liability			<u>51,124</u>		<u>36,318</u>
Funds of the academy trust:					
Restricted funds					
Fixed asset fund	18	52,197		53,845	
Restricted income fund	18	35		40	
Pension reserve	18	<u>(1,852)</u>		<u>(18,428)</u>	
Total restricted funds			50,380		35,457
Unrestricted income funds	18		<u>744</u>		<u>861</u>
Total funds			<u>51,124</u>		<u>36,318</u>

The financial statements on pages 30 to 54 were approved by the trustees, and authorised for issue on 22 December 2022 and are signed on their behalf by:



P Cox
Chair of Trustees

Registered Number: 02387916

The notes on pages 34 to 54 form part of these financial statements.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows
Year Ended 31 August 2022

	Notes	2021 £000	2020 £000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	21	(1,036)	(273)
Cash flows from investing activities	23	(55)	1,001
Cash flows from financing activities	22	(68)	(68)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period		<u>(1,159)</u>	<u>660</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September 2021	24	2,913	2,253
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August 2022	24	<u>1,754</u>	<u>2,913</u>

The notes on pages 34 to 54 form part of these financial statements.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

General information and basis of preparation of the financial statements

The Landau Forte Charitable Trust is a company limited by guarantee incorporated in England. The address of the registered office and principal place of business is given in the Reference and Administrative Details given on page 2 of these financial statements. The nature of the academy trusts operations and principal activities are set out in the Trustees' Report on page 2.

The financial statements of the group, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102) 2019), the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

The consolidated statement of financial activities (SOFA) and consolidated balance sheet consolidate the financial statements of the academy trust and its subsidiary undertakings. The results of the subsidiary undertakings are consolidated on a line by line basis.

The academy trust has taken advantage of the exemption allowed under section 408 of the Companies Act 2006 and has not presented its own statement of financial activities in these financial statements.

Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the academy trust to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

- **Grants receivable**

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grant are reflected in the balance in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

- **Sponsorship income**

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Income (continued)

- **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

- **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided goods or services.

- **Donated goods, facilities and services**

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and "Income from other trading activities". Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against "Income from other trading activities" and the proceeds are recognised as "Income from other trading activities". Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within "Income from other trading activities".

- **Donated fixed assets (excluding Transfers on conversion/into the academy trust)**

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- **Expenditure on raising funds**

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

- **Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, Chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £5,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific restrictions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful lives, as follows:

Freehold land	Not depreciated
Freehold buildings	2% straight line
Leasehold buildings	2.4% to 50% straight line based on the useful economic life of the separate identifiable assets
Furniture and equipment	25% straight line
Computer equipment	100% in the year of acquisition

Freehold and leasehold buildings are held at deemed cost. All such assets were given a full valuation on 31 August 2013 on the basis of depreciated replacement cost (DRC), by Ben Glover, a registered member of the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors for Pulse Associates, who are independent of the academy trust. As a first-time adopter of FRS102, the academy trust used these fair values as its deemed cost at 1 September 2014 in accordance with FRS102 paragraph 35.10(c) and has ceased to revalue its property on an ongoing basis thereafter.

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

Investments

The academy trust's shareholding in its wholly owned subsidiary companies, LF Enterprises Limited, Landau Forte Enterprises Tamworth Limited, Landau Forte Enterprises Tamworth Sixth Form Limited and Landau Forte Enterprises QEMS Limited, is included in the balance sheet at the cost of the share capital owned less any impairment. There is no readily available market value and the cost of valuation exceeds the benefit derived.

Stocks

Unsold uniforms and catering stocks are valued at the lower of cost or net realisable value.

Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the academy trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets – trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 15. Prepayments are not financial instruments. Amounts due to the charity's wholly owned subsidiary undertakings are held at face value less any impairment.

Cash at bank – is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities – trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 16 and 17. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument. Amounts due to charity's wholly owned subsidiary undertakings are held at face value less any impairment.

Agency arrangements

The academy trust acts as an agent in distributing 16-19 bursary funds from ESFA. Payments received from ESFA and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the statement of financial activities as the trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. The trust can use up to 5% of the allocation towards its own administration costs and this is recognised in the statement of financial activities. The funds received and paid and any balances held are disclosed in note 29.

Fund Accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Pensions Benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Pensions Benefits (continued)

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net operating income/(expenditure) are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below:

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 27, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2021. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated over their economic useful lives taking into account residual values where appropriate. The actual lives of the assets and residual values are assessed annually and may vary depending on a number of factors.

Critical areas of judgement

The classification of expenditure between restricted and unrestricted funds is considered as a critical area of judgement as certain expenditure can be applied to both funds. Where this is the case and the amounts in question are considered material the expenditure is apportioned to both funding streams on an appropriate basis

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

3 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted Funds £000	Restricted Funds £000	Total 2022 £000	Total 2021 £000
Capital grants	-	1,020	1,020	1,568
Donations	-	281	281	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>1,301</u>	<u>1,301</u>	<u>1,568</u>
Total 2021	<u>-</u>	<u>1,568</u>	<u>1,568</u>	

4 Funding for academy trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted Funds £000	Restricted Funds £000	Total 2022 £000	Total 2021 £000
DfE/ESFA grants				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	20,679	20,679	19,316
Other DfE / ESFA grants:				
Pupil Premium	-	1,127	1,127	1,027
Supplementary Grant	-	249	249	-
Teacher pay and pension grants	-	143	143	964
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	308	308	509
	<u>-</u>	<u>22,506</u>	<u>22,506</u>	<u>21,816</u>
Other Government grants				
Local Authority grants	-	422	422	358
	<u>-</u>	<u>422</u>	<u>422</u>	<u>358</u>
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE / ESFA)				
COVID catch-up premium	-	-	-	256
School Led Tutoring	-	125	125	-
COVID recovery premium	-	146	146	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>271</u>	<u>271</u>	<u>256</u>
Other COVID-19 additional funding				
COVID Mass testing grants	-	-	-	114
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>114</u>
Other income				
Catering	1,261	-	1,261	833
Other	336	-	336	358
	<u>1,597</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,597</u>	<u>1,191</u>
	<u>1,597</u>	<u>23,199</u>	<u>24,796</u>	<u>23,735</u>
Total 2021	<u>1,191</u>	<u>22,544</u>	<u>23,735</u>	

The academy trust received £146,000 of funding for COVID recovery premium and costs incurred in respect of this funding totalled £146,000.

The academy trust also received £150,000 of School Led Tutoring funding in the year and costs incurred in respect of this funding totalled £125,000. A balance of £25,000 is included in creditors which will be paid back to the ESFA.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

5 Other trading activities

	Unrestricted Funds £000	Restricted Funds £000	Total 2022 £000	Total 2021 £000
Income from trading activities	771	-	771	500
	<u>771</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>771</u>	<u>500</u>
Total 2021	<u>500</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>500</u>	

In the previous financial year the academy trust's subsidiary companies furloughed some of its staff under the government's Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme. The funding received of £18,000 relates to staff costs in respect of the staff furloughed which are included within direct costs from expenditure on raising funds in note 7 below.

6 Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £000	Restricted Funds £000	Total 2022 £000	Total 2021 £000
Bank interest	8	-	8	36
	<u>8</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>36</u>
Total 2021	<u>36</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>36</u>	

7 Expenditure

	Staff Costs £000	Non Pay Expenditure		Total 2022 £000	Total 2021 £000
		Premises £000	Other Costs £000		
Expenditure on raising funds					
Direct costs	-	-	192	192	303
Allocated support costs	-	-	189	189	113
Academy trust's educational operations					
Direct costs	16,273	-	3,380	19,653	16,630
Allocated support costs	6,327	1,641	3,041	11,009	11,132
	<u>22,600</u>	<u>1,641</u>	<u>6,802</u>	<u>31,043</u>	<u>28,178</u>
Total 2021	<u>20,430</u>	<u>1,312</u>	<u>6,436</u>	<u>28,178</u>	

Net (income) / expenditure for the year includes:

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Depreciation	2,949	2,627
Fees payable to the auditor for:		
Audit services	27	25
Other non-audit services	<u>11</u>	<u>10</u>

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

8 Charitable activities

	Total 2022 £000	Total 2021 £000
Direct costs – educational operations	19,653	16,630
Support costs – educational operations	11,009	11,132
	<u>30,662</u>	<u>27,762</u>

Analysis of direct costs	Educational operations £000	Total 2022 £000	Total 2021 £000
Teaching and educational support staff costs	16,273	16,273	15,231
Educational resources	444	444	781
Exam fees	225	225	257
Depreciation	2,206	2,206	-
Other direct costs	505	505	361
Total direct costs	<u>19,653</u>	<u>19,653</u>	<u>16,630</u>

Analysis of support costs	Educational operations £000	Total 2022 £000	Total 2021 £000
Support staff costs	6,327	6,327	5,195
Depreciation	743	743	2,627
Technology costs	425	425	347
Premises costs	1,641	1,641	1,312
Legal costs – other	73	73	35
Catering	1,096	1,096	913
Other support costs	569	569	654
Governance costs	135	135	49
Total support costs	<u>11,009</u>	<u>11,009</u>	<u>11,132</u>

9 Central services

The academy trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- Educational support services;
- ICT services;
- Finance services;
- HR services;
- Marketing;
- Project management;
- Legal services; and
- Other services and support as required.

The academy trust charges for these services on the basis of a flat percentage of 6.61% (2021: 6.61%) of budgeted income.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

9 Central services (continued)

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Landau Forte College Derby	415	400
Landau Forte Academy Amington	338	312
Landau Forte Academy Tamworth Sixth Form	114	136
Landau Forte Academy QEMS	267	263
Landau Forte Academy Moorhead	74	72
Landau Forte Academy Greenacres	100	94
	1,308	1,277

10 Staff

(a) Staff costs

Staff costs during the period were:

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Wages and salaries	15,323	14,392
Social security costs	1,428	1,310
Pension costs	5,608	4,471
	22,359	20,173
Other staff costs	121	115
Staff restructuring costs	120	142
	22,600	20,430
Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
Redundancy payments	101	47
Severance payments	19	95
	120	142

(b) Non-statutory / non-contractual staff severance payments

Included in staff restructuring costs are non-statutory / non-contractual severance payments totalling £18,528 (2021: £47,248). Individually, the payments were £6,691 and £11,837 (2021: £12,630, £10,791, £9,240, £9,198, £3,387 and £2,000).

(c) Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

	2022	2021
Teachers	207	234
Administration and support	291	306
Management	17	17
	515	557

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

10 Staff (continued)

(d) Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2022 No.	2021 No.
£60,001 - £70,000	7	4
£70,001 - £80,000	4	5
£80,001 - £90,000	1	1
£90,001 - £100,000	-	-
£100,001 - £110,000	1	-
£110,001 - £120,000	1	1
£140,001 - £150,000	-	-
£170,001 - £180,000	1	1

(e) Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 2. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £930,000 (2021: £928,000).

11 Related party transactions - Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more trustees have been paid remuneration or have received other benefits from employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their role as trustees. The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

S Findlay-Cobb, Chief Executive Officer

Remuneration	£175,001 - £180,000 (2021: £175,001 - £180,000)
Employers' pension contributions	£40,001 - £45,000 (2021: £40,001 - £45,000)

During the year ended 31 August 2022, travel and subsistence expenses totalling £343 were reimbursed or paid directly to trustees (2021: £337).

Other related party transactions involving the trustees are set out in note 28.

12 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers' indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

13 Tangible fixed assets

Group and Trust	Freehold Land £000	Freehold Buildings £000	Leasehold Land and Buildings £000	Assets Under Construct'n £000	Furniture and Equipment £000	Computer Equipment £000	Total £000
Cost							
At 1 September 2021	1,165	23,458	46,621	-	7,899	5,707	84,850
Additions	-	-	-	-	916	448	1,364
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1,165	23,458	46,621	-	8,815	6,155	86,214
At 31 August 2022							
Depreciation							
At 1 September 2021	-	6,033	12,393	-	7,605	5,705	31,736
Charged in year	-	656	1,466	-	377	450	2,949
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	6,689	13,859	-	7,982	6,155	34,685
At 31 August 2022							
Net book values							
At 31 August 2021	1,165	17,425	34,228		294	2	53,114
At 31 August 2022	1,165	16,769	32,762	-	833	-	51,529

Freehold and leasehold buildings are held at deemed cost.

All such assets were given a full valuation on 31 August 2013 on the basis of depreciated replacement cost (DRC), by Ben Glover, a registered member of the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors for Pulse Associates, who are independent of the academy trust. As a first-time adopter of FRS102, the academy trust used these fair values as its deemed cost at 1 September 2014 in accordance with FRS102 paragraph 35.10(c) and has ceased to revalue its property on an ongoing basis thereafter.

14 Stocks

	Group 2022 £000	Group 2021 £000	Trust 2022 £000	Trust 2021 £000
Catering	22	23	23	23
Stationary	30	14	30	14
Goods for resale	30	22	21	21
	<u>82</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>74</u>	<u>58</u>

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

15 Debtors

	Group 2022 £000	Group 2021 £000	Trust 2022 £000	Trust 2021 £000
Trade debtors	308	13	281	5
Amounts due from group companies	-	-	871	1,426
Other debtors	374	665	292	584
Prepayments and accrued income	700	487	702	487
	<u>1,382</u>	<u>1,165</u>	<u>2,146</u>	<u>2,502</u>

16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Group 2022 £000	Group 2021 £000	Trust 2022 £000	Trust 2021 £000
Loans	62	62	62	62
Trade creditors	699	789	699	789
ESFA creditor: abatement of GAG	25	206	25	206
Other creditors	-	333	-	333
Accruals and deferred income	785	852	744	716
	<u>1,571</u>	<u>2,242</u>	<u>1,530</u>	<u>2,106</u>

Loans of £62,000 (2021: £62,000) comprise the amount due within one year on an unsecured capital loan from the DfE which bears interest at the rate of 1.83% and is repayable in instalments ending in October 2027.

Deferred income

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Deferred income at start of year	212	779
Released from previous years	(212)	(779)
Resources deferred in the year	121	212
Deferred income at end of year	<u>121</u>	<u>212</u>

Deferred income at the balance sheet date is represented by operating and other educational activities funds received in advance which relate to activities that will be undertaken during the year ending 31 August 2023.

17 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	Group 2022 £000	Group 2021 £000	Trust 2022 £000	Trust 2021 £000
Loans	200	263	200	263
	<u>200</u>	<u>263</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>263</u>

Loans of £200,000 (2021: £263,000) comprise the amount due after more than one year on an unsecured capital loan from the DfE which bears interest at the rate of 1.83% and is repayable in instalments ending in October 2027.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

18 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Gains, Losses and Transfers £000	Balance at 31 August 2022 £000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	20,679	(22,791)	2,112	-
Pupil premium	-	1,127	(1,127)	-	-
Teacher pay and pension grants	-	143	(143)	-	-
Supplementary grant	-	249	(249)	-	-
Other ESFA / DfE grants	-	308	(308)	-	-
Local Authority grants	-	422	(422)	-	-
School Led Tutoring	-	125	(125)	-	-
Covid recovery premium	-	146	(146)	-	-
Other funding	40	-	(5)	-	35
Pension reserve	(18,428)	-	(2,397)	18,973	(1,852)
	(18,388)	23,199	(27,713)	21,085	(1,817)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Tangible fixed assets	53,114	-	(2,949)	1,364	51,529
Capital grants and funding (net of capital loans)	731	1,301	-	(1,364)	668
	53,845	1,301	(2,949)	-	52,197
Total restricted funds	35,457	24,500	(30,662)	21,085	50,380
Total unrestricted funds					
General funds	-	2,376	(381)	(1,995)	-
Major property repair fund	861	-	-	(117)	644
	861	2,376	(381)	(2,112)	744
Total funds	36,318	26,876	(31,143)	18,973	51,124

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The General Annual Grant funding must be used for the normal running costs of the Academy Trust in line with the Trust's charitable objects and the terms and conditions of the Trust's funding agreement. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2022.

All ESFA / DfE grants, which include Pupil Premium grants, Universal Infant Free School Meal grants, Teacher pay grants, Teachers' Pension grants, PE sports grants, COVID catch-up premium, COVID recovery premium, School Led Tutoring grants and other ESFA/DfE grants are all used in accordance with the specific restrictions of the individual grants.

Other grants, which include Local Authority funding, other Government grants and other restricted income, are all used in accordance with the specific restrictions of the individual grants and funding provided.

The Pension reserve represents the Local Government Pension Scheme deficit.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

18 Funds (continued)

Restricted fixed asset funds represent the investment in fixed assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and includes the value of fixed assets transferred to the Academy Trust on conversion of the Schools within the Academy Trust, together with any capital expenditure funded from restricted or unrestricted funds. Unspent capital grants and capital income are also held in this fund and their use is restricted to the capital projects for which the grant awarded.

Unrestricted reserves have been allocated to a designated fund to provide for future major capital and specific educational projects for the furtherance of the charitable aims of the academy trust. The trustees have recognised that the nature of annual income grant funding does not allow for the accumulation of funds for major capital projects. It is hoped that the establishment of a designated fund will enable the trust to undertake specific capital projects.

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Gains, Losses and Transfers £000	Balance at 31 August 2021 £000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	19,316	(20,457)	1,141	-
Pupil premium	-	1,027	(1,027)	-	-
Teacher pay and pension grants	-	964	(964)	-	-
Other ESFA / DfE grants	-	509	(509)	-	-
Local Authority grants	-	358	(358)	-	-
COVID Catch-up premium	-	256	(256)	-	-
Other COVID related funding	-	114	(114)	-	-
Other funding	46	-	(6)	-	40
Pension reserve	(12,769)	-	(1,444)	(4,215)	(18,428)
	(12,723)	22,544	(25,135)	(3,074)	(18,388)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Tangible fixed assets	55,138	-	(2,627)	603	53,114
Capital grants and funding (net of capital loans)	(234)	1,568	-	(603)	731
	54,904	1,568	(2,627)	-	53,845
Total restricted funds	42,181	24,112	(27,762)	(3,074)	35,457
Total unrestricted funds					
General funds	-	1,727	(416)	(1,311)	-
Major property repair fund	691	-	-	170	861
	691	1,727	(416)	(1,141)	861
Total funds	42,872	25,839	(28,178)	(4,215)	36,318

Total funds analysis by academy

All funds are held centrally and as such the fund balances for each academy at 31 August 2022 and 31 August 2021 were zero, and therefore a breakdown by academy is not included in these accounts.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

18 Funds (continued)

Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and Educational Support Staff Costs £000	Other Support Staff Costs £000	Educational Supplies £000	Other Costs (excl. Deprec'n) £000	Total 2022 £000	Total 2021 £000
Landau Forte College	4,006	1,766	765	265	6,802	6,542
Landau Forte Amington	3,126	1,355	612	305	5,398	5,789
Landau Forte Tamworth Sixth Form	1,610	460	391	233	2,694	(383)
Landau Forte QEMS	2,494	1,030	360	181	4,065	5,602
Landau Forte Moorhead	788	428	115	110	1,441	1,629
Landau Forte Greenacres	1,103	411	125	91	1,730	1,476
Central services	122	3,049	136	260	3,567	3,034
	<u>13,249</u>	<u>8,499</u>	<u>2,504</u>	<u>1,445</u>	<u>25,697</u>	<u>23,689</u>

19 Analysis of net assets between funds

Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by:

	Unrestricted Funds £000	Restricted General Funds £000	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £000	Total Funds £000
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	51,529	51,529
Current assets	744	1,544	930	3,218
Current liabilities	-	(1,509)	(62)	(1,571)
Non-current liabilities	-	-	(200)	(200)
Pension scheme liability	-	(1,852)	-	(1,852)
Total net assets / (liabilities)	<u>744</u>	<u>(1,817)</u>	<u>52,197</u>	<u>51,124</u>

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Unrestricted Funds £000	Restricted General Funds £000	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £000	Total Funds £000
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	53,114	53,114
Current assets	861	2,220	1,056	4,137
Current liabilities	-	(2,180)	(62)	(2,242)
Non-current liabilities	-	-	(263)	(263)
Pension scheme liability	-	(18,428)	-	(18,428)
Total net assets / (liabilities)	<u>861</u>	<u>(18,388)</u>	<u>53,845</u>	<u>36,318</u>

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

20 Capital commitments

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Contracted for, but not provided in the financial statements	-	-

21 Reconciliation of net (expenditure) to net cash inflow from operating activities

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Net (expenditure) for the reporting period (as per the Statement of Financial Activities)	(4,167)	(2,339)
Adjusted for:		
Depreciation	2,949	2,627
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(1,301)	(1,586)
Interest receivable	(8)	(36)
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	2,076	227
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	321	1,217
Other items	-	6
(Increase) / decrease in stocks	(23)	(2)
(Increase) / decrease in debtors	(217)	174
Increase / (decrease) in creditors	(666)	(561)
Net cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	(1,036)	(273)

22 Cash flows from financing activities

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Repayments of borrowing	(63)	(62)
Bursary fund payments	(5)	(6)
Net cash provided by / (used in) financing activities	(68)	(68)

23 Cash flows from investing activities

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	8	36
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(1,364)	(603)
Capital grants from DfE Group	1,301	1,568
Net cash provided by / (used in) investing activities	(55)	1,001

24 Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Cash at bank and in hand	860	2,019
Notice deposits (less than 3 months)	894	894
Total cash and cash equivalents	1,754	2,913

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

25 Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2021	Cash flows	Other non- cash changes	At 31 August 2022
Cash	2,019	(1,159)	-	860
Cash equivalents	894	-	-	894
	<u>2,913</u>	<u>(1,159)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,754</u>
Loans falling due within one year	(62)	-	-	(62)
Loans falling due after more than one year	(263)	63	-	(200)
	<u>(325)</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(262)</u>
Total	<u>2,588</u>	<u>(1,096)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,492</u>

26 Members' Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

27 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff, and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Derbyshire County Council and Staffordshire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined-benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £373,000 (2021: £357,000) were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions along with those made by employers are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS every four years in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

27 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Teachers' Pension Scheme (continued)

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration levy);
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million;
- the Superannuation Contributions Adjusted for Past Experience (SCAPE) discount rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £2,141,000 (2021: £2,114,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the [Teachers' Pensions website](#).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was 1,385,000 (2021: £1,213,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £1,078,000 (2021: £931,000), and employees' contributions totalled £307,000 (2021: £282,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years range from 15% to 25.2% for employers and 5.5% to 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of an academy trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

The information detailed below is based on the combined information and, where relevant in relation to principal actuarial assumptions, the average information for the LGPS funds which are managed by Derbyshire County Council and Staffordshire County Council.

Principal Actuarial Assumptions

	At 31 August 2022	At 31 August 2021
Rate of increase in salaries	3.60%	3.4%
Rate of increase for pensions in payment / inflation	3.05%	2.9%
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.25%	1.65%
Inflation assumption (CPI)	3.05%	2.9%

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
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27 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed live expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	At 31 August 2022	At 31 August 2021
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	21.2	21.4
Females	23.8	24.0
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	22.2	22.5
Females	25.6	25.8

Sensitivity analysis

	At 31 August 2022 £000	At 31 August 2021 £000
Increase in the reported value of defined benefit obligations:		
Discount rate – 0.1%	559	1,024
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	819	1,470
CPI rate + 0.1%	509	909

The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	Fair value at 31 August 2022 £000	Fair value at 31 August 2021 £000
Equities	13,040	12,573
Gilts / Bonds	3,336	3,763
Property	1,675	1,282
Cash and other liquid assets	558	692
Total market value of assets	18,609	18,310

The actual return on scheme assets was (£687,000) (2021: £2,605,000).

Amounts recognised in the statement of financial activities

	2022 £000	2021 £000
Current service cost	(3,094)	(2,148)
Interest income	310	253
Interest expense	(631)	(480)
Past service cost	(60)	-
Total operating charge	(3,475)	(2,375)

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
Notes to the Financial Statements
Year Ended 31 August 2022

27 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2022	2021
	£000	£000
At 1 September	36,738	27,161
Current service cost	3,094	2,148
Interest cost	631	480
Past Service Cost	60	-
Employee contributions	307	282
Actuarial (gain) / loss	(19,970)	6,820
Benefits paid	(399)	(153)
At 31 August	20,461	36,738

Changes in the fair value of academy trust's share of scheme assets:

	2022	2021
	£000	£000
At 1 September	18,310	14,392
Interest income	310	253
Actuarial gain / (loss)	(997)	2,605
Employer contributions	1,078	931
Employee contributions	307	282
Benefits paid	(399)	(153)
At 31 August	18,609	18,310

28 Related Party Transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust's operations and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the academy trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures.

The following related party transactions took place in the current and previous financial year:

Expenditure related party transactions:

Company Ten Ltd provide media support to promote the academies within the trust. P Cox, a trustee was a director of Company Ten Ltd until 31 July 2021. Total expenditure with Company Ten Ltd during the year ended 31 August 2021 was £2,250. This company is no longer considered a related party therefore no disclosure in respect of transactions with Company Ten Ltd during the year to 31 August 2022 are considered necessary.

Income related party transactions:

The Trust owns 100% of the issued share capital of LF Enterprises Limited, Landau Forte Enterprises Tamworth Limited, Landau Forte Enterprises Tamworth Sixth Form Limited, and Landau Forte Enterprises QEMS Limited, all companies incorporated in England. All profits from these subsidiaries are transferred by gift aid to the Trust and the total income received via gift aid donations to the Trust for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £390,000. Further details of the profit for the year and the assets and liabilities of each subsidiary are set out in note 30.

29 Agency arrangements

The academy trust distributes 16-19 bursary funds to students as an agent for ESFA. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2022 the academy trust received £61,000 and disbursed £55,000 from the fund. An amount of £104,000 (2021: £98,000) is included in creditors relating to undistributed funds that is repayable to ESFA.

Landau Forte Charitable Trust
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30 Principal subsidiaries

The following are subsidiary undertakings of the Academy Trust:

Name	Company number	Class of shares	Holding	Included in consolidation
LF Enterprises Limited	02725691	Ordinary	100%	Yes
Landau Forte Enterprises Tamworth Limited	07465598	Ordinary	100%	Yes
Landau Forte Enterprises Tamworth Sixth Form Limited	07761788	Ordinary	100%	Yes
Landau Forte Enterprises QEMS Limited	07761789	Ordinary	100%	Yes

The financial results of the subsidiary undertakings for the year were:

Name	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Net assets £000
LF Enterprises Limited	490	335	-
Landau Forte Enterprises Tamworth Limited	103	14	-
Landau Forte Enterprises Tamworth Sixth Form Limited	91	(8)	-
Landau Forte Enterprises QEMS Limited	88	40	-
	<u>772</u>	<u>381</u>	<u>-</u>

31 Teaching school trading account

	2022 £000	2022 £000	2022 £000	2021 £000	2021 £000	2021 £000
Income						
<i>Direct income:</i>						
Core grants		40			40	
Other grants		10			14	
SCITT fees		139			291	
<i>Other income:</i>						
Other income		<u>7</u>			<u>-</u>	
			<u>196</u>			<u>345</u>
Expenditure						
<i>Direct costs:</i>						
Direct staff costs	(109)			(258)		
Other direct costs	<u>(37)</u>			<u>(40)</u>		
Total direct costs		<u>(146)</u>			<u>(298)</u>	
Total expenditure			<u>(146)</u>			<u>(298)</u>
Surplus from all sources			<u>50</u>			<u>47</u>
Teaching school surplus gift aided to parent company			<u>(50)</u>			<u>(47)</u>
Teaching school balances carried forward			<u>-</u>			<u>-</u>