# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2004

Company Number: 2368562 (England and Wales)



#### **Company Information**

**Management Committee** 

Kate Markus

Richard de Friend

Sue Pitt Richard Stein

Maurice Sunkin

Parul Desai (joined April 2003) Peter Greig (joined Mar 2003)

Chair

Kate Markus

**Treasurer** 

Peter Greig

Secretary

Pamela Powell

**Company Number** 

2368562

**Charity Number** 

1003342

**Registered Office** 

266-268 Holloway Road

London N7 6NE

**Auditors** 

**PKF** 

Accountants & Business Advisors

Farringdon Place 20 Farringdon Road

London EC1M 3AP

**Bankers** 

Unity Trust Bank Plc

Nine Brindleyplace 4 Oozells Square Birmingham

B1 2HE

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#### ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2004

The Management Committee present their annual report and the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2004.

#### Principal activities and review

#### Obiects

The Public Law Project is a national charity whose objects, as defined by the Memorandum of Association are:

- To secure access to and the benefit and protection of, public law and good administrative practice
  for those in need of it but for whom by reason of poverty, discrimination, social, economic or other
  disadvantage, it is not readily available or accessible.
- To promote, carry out and commission research into the principles and practice of public law and administration, and to publish the results.
- To make the principles and practice of public law and administration known and accessible.

Within this broad remit the Public Law Project has adopted three main objectives:-

- 1) increasing the accountability of public decision-makers;
- 2) enhancing the quality of public decision-making;
- 3) improving access to justice.

To fulfill these objectives the charity continues its programme of work in research, policy, casework, legal advice, legal education, publications and outreach activities. The work includes convening representatives from other organisations, academics and practitioners for conferences, seminars, lectures and other joint initiatives.

#### **Activities**

Our legal advice and casework continue to cover a variety of areas, including residential care for elderly people, the right of access to the courts for the poor, health services and Community Care.

Our contract with the Legal Services Commission continues on a more permanent basis as the Alternative Methods of Service Delivery Pilot ended. We continue to work with Liberty on Public Law and Human Rights. PLP has a general civil contract with the Legal Services Commission, which allows us to undertake certificated work.

PLP completed the research on the evaluation of the impact of the Human Rights Act (1998) on judicial review with a published report and a conference. This project was supported by an award from the Nuffield Foundation.

We continue to develop new areas of work in collaboration with new partners. For example, we are addressing the issue of work-related death and injury with the Centre for Corporate Accountability and some of our training courses are being hosted by Herbert Smith, through links forged with Andrew Lidbetter, their public law solicitor.

The management Committee thanks all it funders for their generous support which has enabled us to carry out our work and thanks the staff for their commitment to the project.

#### ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2004

#### Financial review

The charity had net incoming resources on unrestricted funds, a surplus, of £10,735 for the year. Together with the accumulated deficit brought forward from previous years and the fund transfers, the charity now has an accumulated surplus on unrestricted funds of £20,688, (2003: deficit of £6,984). Restricted funds carried forward at 31 March 2004 amounted to £1,500, (2003, £40,776). This is sufficient for the activities for which the funds were provided.

#### Company status

The project is a non-profit making company, limited by guarantee and, registered at Companies House under the number 2368562. The company is registered with the Charity Commissioners under the number 1003342.

#### **Management Committee**

The Members of the Management Committee perform the role of directors in company law, and are the trustees in charity law. Those who served during the year, except where indicated, were:

Richard de Friend Richard Stein Parul Desai (joined April 2003) Peter Greig (Treasurer) (joined Mar 2003) Kate Markus (Chair) Maurice Sunkin Sue Pitt

#### Statement of the Management Committee's responsibilities

Company law requires the Management Committee to prepare financial statements for each financial year that give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the surplus or deficit of the company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the Management Committee is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The Management Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### Risk management

The directors have assessed the major risks to which the company is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the company, and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate our exposure to them. However the directors are aware that the loss of a major funder or contract could lead to closure or a severe curtailment of the company's operations. To mitigate against this happening the company endeavours to provide the highest possible level of service to both its clients and the funders and is constantly seeking to generate additional income.

#### ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2004

#### Reserves policy

The directors' policy is to carry sufficient reserves to cover the day-to-day fluctuations in income and expenditure but, having considered the position, do not believe it is feasible to accumulate sufficient reserves to cover the loss of a major funder.

#### Events since the end of the year

In the opinion of the directors no event since the balance sheet date significantly affects the company's financial position.

This report was approved by the Management Committee on 26 Off equand signed on its behalf by:

Pamela Powell

Secretary

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC LAW PROJECT

We have audited the financial statements of The Public Law Project for the year ended 31 March 2004 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheets and the related notes. These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 235 of the Companies Act 1985. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

#### Respective responsibilities of the Management Committee and auditors

The responsibilities of the Management Committee, whose members are also the directors of the company for the purposes of company law and trustees for the purpose of charity law, for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards are set out in the Statement of Responsibilities of the Management Committee.

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and United Kingdom Auditing Standards.

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985. We also report to you if, in our opinion, the Management Committee's Report is not consistent with the financial statements, if the charitable company has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding remuneration of the Management Committee and transactions with the charitable company is not disclosed.

We read the Management Committee's Report and consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements within it.

#### Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with United Kingdom Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's and group's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company as at 31 March 2004 and the incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.  $\rho_{\text{KF}}$ 

PKF

Registered Auditors

London, UK

25 JAMJARY 2005

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES For the year ended 31 March 2004

		Da stulata d	l loone e Ante As al	2004	2003
		Restricted £	Unrestricted £	Total £	Total £
	Note				
Incoming Resources	•		4 400		
Donations, legacies and similar  Activities in furtherance of the	2	5,800	1,196	6,996	5,095
charity's objects:	3, 4				
Casework and legal advice	Ο, .	_	169,171	169,171	123,124
Education, Information and Training		500	27,413	27,913	33,824
Research Projects		-	-	-	48,510
Other Incoming resources			1.005	4.005	4.004
Interest received	-		1,265	1,265	1,694
Total Incoming Resources	_	6,300	199,045	205,345	212,247
Resources Expended Cost of generating funds: Fundraising and publicity			3	3	4,891
Fundraising and publicity			3	3	4,091
Direct charitable expenditure					
Case Work		-	122,449	122,449	144,476
Education, Information and Training		22.222	16,730	16,730	51,139
Research Projects		23,000		23,000	47,787 118
NHS Project Support costs		12,623	38,342	50,965	40,791
Management and Administration	_		10,786	10,786	6,036
Total Resources Expended	5	35,623	188,310	223,933	295,238
	_				
Net Incoming/(Outgoing) Resources Before Transfers	6	(29,323)	10,735	(18,588)	(82,991)
Transfers between funds	_	(9,953)	9,953		
Net Movement in Funds		(39,276)	20,688	(18,588)	(82,991)
Funds at 1 April 2003	-	40,776	(6,984)	33,792	116,783
Funds at 31 March 2004		1,500	13,704	15,204	33,792

All of the above results are derived from continuing activities. There were no other recognised gains or losses other than those stated above. Movements in funds are disclosed in Note 12 to the financial statements.

#### BALANCE SHEET As at 31 March 2004

		2004 £		2003 £
	Note	-		~
Tangible Fixed Assets	9		9,930	4,669
Current Assets				
Work in Progress Debtors and Prepayments Cash at Bank and in Hand	10	26,520 17,163 8,903 52,586		22,715 48,592 6,809 78,116
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	11	(47,312)		(48,993)
Net Current Assets			5.274	29,123
Net Assets			15,204	33,792
Funds	13			
Restricted Funds			1,500	40,776
Unrestricted Funds: General Funds			13,704	(6,984)
Total Funds		_	15,204	33,792

Approved by the Management Committee and signed on their behalf by:

[M. C. ]

Date: 1 De contro 202.+

#### 1 ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of the principal accounting policies, all of which have been applied consistently throughout the year and the preceding year, is set out below.

#### 1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with Statement of Recommended Practice "Accounting by Charities" and with applicable accounting standards. The financial statements include the results of the company's operations which are described in the Annual Report, all of which are continuing.

The company has taken advantage of the exemption in Financial Reporting Standard No.1 from the requirement to produce a cash flow statement on the grounds that it is a small company.

#### 1.2 Incoming Resources

Incoming resources represent the value of fees, grants and donations receivable in the ordinary course of activities. It includes the total amount of capital grants receivable in the year.

Voluntary income received by way of donations and gifts to the charity is included in full in the Statement of Financial Activities when received. Intangible income is not included unless it represents goods or services which would otherwise have been purchased. Gifts in kind are valued and brought in as income together with the appropriate expenditure.

#### 1.3 Resources Expended

The costs of generating funds and charitable expenditure comprise staff and other costs directly attributable to an activity and also an allocation of general costs. Where costs have been allocated, this has been done on the basis of staff time spent on the activities.

Management and administration costs are those incurred in connection with the management of the Charity's assets, organisational administration and compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements.

#### 1.4 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less depreciation. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost of fixed assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives on the following bases:

Office equipment - 33% Straight line Leasehold improvements - 20% Straight line

#### 1.5 Work in progress

Work in progress is valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost includes all direct costs and an appropriate proportion of fixed and variable overheads.

#### 1.6 Pensions

The company contributes to the pension schemes of some of the employees. The charge to the statement of financial activities represents the amounts payable by the company in respect of the year.

#### 1.7 Restricted funds

Restricted funds are to be used for specified purposes as laid down by the donor. Expenditure which meets this criteria is identified to the fund, together with a fair allocation of overheads and support costs.

#### 1.8 Unrestricted funds

Unrestricted funds, including designated funds, are donations and other incoming resources received or generated for the charities purposes and are expendable at the Management Committee's discretion.

#### 1.9 Deferred grants

Grants for the purchase of fixed assets are credited to restricted incoming resources when receivable. Depreciation on fixed assets purchased with such grants is charged against the restricted fund over the expected useful life of the asset.

Grants of a revenue nature are credited to incoming resources in the period in which they are receivable. Grants received in advance for specified future periods are carried forward as deferred income.

#### 2 Donations, legacies and similar

	Restricted £	Unrestricted £	2004 Total £	2003 Total £
The Law Society	5,000	•	5,000	-
Landmark Chambers	800	-	800	-
Donations from the Bar	-	1,191	1,191	4,145
Other Donations	-	5	5	950
	5,800	1,196	6,996	5,095

#### 3 Activities in Furtherance of The Charity's Objects

	Grants see note 4 Restricted	Fees & Courses Unrestricted	2004 Total	2003 Total
	£	£	£	£
Casework:				
Legal Aid Fees	-	19,376	19,376	7,085
Other Legal Fees		57,095	57,095	21,626
Contracts and consultancy	-	92,700	92,700	94,413
		169,171	169,171	123,124
Education and Training:			,	····-, · - ·
Contracted Courses	-	5,475	5,475	22,291
Courses, conferences seminars	500	21,691	22,191	10,844
Publications	-	247	247	379
Articles, etc	-	-	-	310
	500	27,413	27,913	33.824
Research Projects	<del>-</del>			48,510
	500	196,584	197,084	205,458

4	Grants	Restricted £	Unrestricted £	2004 Total £	2003 Total £
	Nuffield Foundation Landmark Chambers	500		500	48,510
		500		500	48,510

5 Total Resources Expended

			Education			Management		
	Fun Publicity	Fundraising and ity Casework	Information and Training	Research Projects	Support Costs	and Administration	2004 Total	2003 Total
	લ	Gi.	2 2 3	લા	લ	લ	¥	сı
Salaries (Note 7)	,	90,107	4,686	13,871	26,955	3,658	139,277	224,673
Other Personnel	1	5,242	458	1,992	2,118	262	10,072	11,847
Redundancy	1	ı	•	•	•	1,737	1,737	1
Other Staff Costs	ı	649	7	156	4	4	830	4,131
Volunteers	1	817	49	88	242	28	1,224	556
Premises and Equipment	t	11,145	923	1,319	4,265	528	18,180	18,594
Depreciation	1	205	18	26	6,466	9	6,725	5,403
Relocation	•	•	•	ı	8,637	•	8,637	•
Office Overheads	က	6,691	532	678	2,236	276	10,416	12,208
Casework Costs	1	277	•	•	ī	•	222	4,548
Professional Indemnity Insurance	ı	2,100	•	•	1	•	2,100	1,848
Courses, seminars, conferences	•	1	9,552	1,690	•	•	11,242	5,469
Production of Publications	1	I	ı	3,170	ı	•	3,170	118
Bad Debts	1	ı	323	•	•	ı	323	•
Other Project Operating Costs	ı	4,517	182	10	32	4	4,745	3,524
Audit	•	1	1	ı	•	4,108	4,108	1,496
Bank Charges	•	တ	•	,	ı	137	146	248
Legal Fees	•	390	1	•	i	15	405	391
Committee Expenses	•	1		1	'	19	19	184
TOTAL	3	122,449	16,730	23,000	50,965	10,786	223,933	295,238
I			1					

6	Net Incoming Resources for the Year		
	This is stated after charging/crediting:	2004 £	2003 £
	Depreciation Auditors' remuneration	6,725	5,403
	Provision for 2004	4,108	1,850
	Over provision in previous year	+	(354)
	Other Services	-	376
	Trustees' Expenses		400
	Reimbursed expenses	-	139
	Meetings and events	19	45
7	Staff Costs and Numbers		
	Staff costs were as follows:		
	Stair oosts wore as follows.	2004	2003
		£	£
	Salaries and Wages	114,805	189,466
	Social Security Costs	12,497	18,995
	Pension Costs	11,975	16,212
		139,277	224,673

No employee earned more than £50,000 during the year.

No remuneration was paid to members of the Management Committee during the year. (2003 £nil)

The average weekly number of employees (full-time equivalent) during the year was as follows:

	2004	<b>2003</b> No.
	No.	INO.
Casework	2.0	2.9
Policy, Education and Training	0.2	1.0
Research	0.3	1.0
Support Costs	8.0	0.9
Fundraising and Publicity	-	0.1
Management and Administration	0.1	0.1
	3.4	6.0

#### 8 Taxation

The charitable company is exempt from corporation tax as all its income is charitable and is applied for charitable purposes.

9	Tangible Fixed Assets	Equipme	ent &	Leasehold	
		Furnit	ure	Improvements	Total
			£	£	£
	COST				
	At 1 April 2003	24,0	70	-	24,070
	Additions		-	11,986	11,986
	Disposals	(92	28) _		(928)
	At 31 March 2004	23,1	42	11,986	35,128
	DEPRECIATION				
	At 1 April 2003	19,4	01	-	19,401
	Charge for the year	4,3		2,397	6,725
	Disposals	(92		<u> </u>	(928)
	At 31 March 2004	22,8	01	2,397	25,198
			-		
	NET BOOK VALUE				
	At 31 March 2004	3	41 _	9,589	9,930
	At 31 March 2003	4,6	69	_	4,669
	All tangible fixed assets are used to fulfil the c	harity's objects	\$		
10	Debtors				
10	Deplois			2004	2003
				£	£
	Trade debtors			11,272	43,791
	Other debtors			5,636	4,460
	Prepayments	-		<u>255</u>	341
		_		17,163	48,592
44	Creditors: Amounts Falling Due Within Or	o Voor	•		
٠,	Cleditors. Amounts Family Due Within Or	ie reai		2004	2003
				£	£
	Taxation and Social Security			4,823	10,468
	Sundry Creditors			39,434	34,575
	Accrued Expenses	_		3,055	3,950
40	Aughain of Nat Accate Detuces Funds			47,312	48,993
12	Analysis of Net Assets Between Funds	Restricted	Unro	stricted	Total
		Funds	Jille	Funds	Funds
		£		£	£
	Township Fired Appets			0.000	0.000
	Tangible Fixed Assets	4 500		9,930	9,930 53,586
	Current Assets Liabilities	1,500		51,086 (47,312)	52,586 (47,312)
	riabilities	<del>_</del>	· · · · · ·	(47,312)	(47,312)
	Net Assets at 31 March 2004	1,500		13,704	15,204

13	Movements in Funds					
		At 1 April	Incoming	Outgoing		At 31 March
		2003	Resources	Resources	Transfers	2004
		£	£	£	£	£
	Restricted Funds:					
	Impact of Human Rights Act	22,945	-	(23,000)	55	-
	NHS Project	12,845	-		(12,845)	-
	Equipment Fund	3,986	-	(3,986)	• • •	-
	Casework Software Fund	1,000	-	-		1,000
	Relocation	-	5,800	(8,637)	2,837	-
	ADR Conference		500	<u> </u>	·	500
	Total Restricted Funds	40,776	6,300	(35,623)	(9,953)	1,500
	Unrestricted Funds:					
	General Funds	(6,984)	199,045	(185,913)	(2,033)	4,115
	Depreciation Fund	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	(2,397)	11,986	9,589
	Total Unrestricted Funds	(6,984)	199,045	(188,310)	9,953	13,704
	Total Funds	33,792	205,345	(223,933)	-	15,204

#### Transfers between Funds

Transfers are made from revenue funds equal to the purchases of capital equipment to the depreciation fund. Depreciation of these assets is charged to the fund. The net book value of the equipment is equal to the balance in the fund.

Transfers are also made from unrestricted funds to restricted funds to cover deficits for completed projects.

During the year, a transfer of £12,845 was made from the NHS Project fund to the General fund due to a misallocation of staff costs in the prior year. Staff time spent on the project was not correctly apportioned to the reserve, resulting in the reserve balance being overstated at the start of the year. The NHS project is complete and the fund fully utilised.

#### **Purposes of Restricted Funds**

#### Impact of Human Rights Act on Judicial Review

The project was funded by the Nuffield Foundation to evaluate the impact of the Human Rights Act (1998) on judicial review.

#### Equipment Fund

The equipment fund was contributed to by various donors for the purpose of purchasing computer and office equipment to assist in the charitable activity of the organisation.

#### Casework Software Fund

A donation has been made towards the purchase of legal software to expedite the administration of the provision of legal services.

#### Relocation Fund

Donations were made towards the cost of relocating from Bloomsbury Square to new premises in Holloway Road.

#### ADR Conference

Donations were made towards the costs of holding the conference.

#### 14 Related Party transactions

During the year, a family member of the Secretary was paid £1,780 for IT consultancy. The transaction was conducted at arms length.