Annual Report and Accounts

For the year ended 31 December 2020



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Incorporated and registered in England and Wales. Registered no. 1404713.

Registered office: 1 Angel Court, London EC2R 7AG, England, United Kingdom.

Report and Accounts for the year ended 31 December 2020

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DIRECTORS

Benjamin James Bulmer (Chairman)

Stephen Paul Bickell

(resigned on 15 October 2020)

Paul Howard Simons

Esther Hoi Yan Cheung Avnish Kalra

(appointed on 16 October 2020)

SECRETARY

Prudential Group Secretarial Services Limited

AUDITOR

KPMG LLP

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STRATEGIC REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

Principal activity and strategic objectives

The principal activity of the Company is to act as the holding company of the Prudential Group's insurance and asset management operations in Asia.

The Board of the Company was reconstituted with Hong Kong based directors in November 2019. From January 2020, the Company took on providing management and support services to the Prudential Group's Asian business operations from its immediate parent company, Prudential Holdings Limited ("PHL"). As a result of the restructure, tangible and intangible assets as well as seconded staff were transferred from PHL to the Company. All recharges from Prudential Group companies (i.e. turnover) were novated from PHL to the Company with effect from 1 January 2020.

The Company ceased to be a UK tax resident and is a Hong Kong tax resident and subject to Hong Kong profits tax for the year 2020.

Company performance and measurement

Key performance indicators	2020	2019
	\$000	\$000
Profit before tax	501,156	1,048,426
Net assets	3,508,203	3,477,089

The profit for 2020 mainly consisted of dividends of \$795,954,000 (2019: \$817,579,000) offset by \$276,783,000 (2019: \$274,000) of administrative expenses (net of recharges to Group companies) and \$2,223,000 (2019: \$14,312,000) loss on foreign currency exchange translation.

Principal risks and uncertainties

Apart from the financial risk management objectives, policies and exposure set out below, the Company has no risks or uncertainties because of its activities within the Prudential Group.

The Covid-19 outbreak has disrupted activity in many countries in which the Company's subsidiaries operate and led to economic volatility across the globe. Lower levels of new business by some of the Company's subsidiaries were seen in 2020. While the Prudential business has remained operationally resilient to date, the nature of the Covid-19 outbreak means that it is not possible to estimate the effect that the outbreak may have on the Company's financial position in the future, but the Group and the Company believe it is well positioned over the long-term to weather the disruption caused by the pandemic.

Financial risk management objectives, policies and exposure

The Company's financial risks primarily relate to the Prudential Group's activities in Asia. These risks are managed and monitored at a Group level through the Prudential plc's Group risk framework as disclosed in the consolidated financial statements of Prudential plc. Due to the current financial strength of the Prudential Group, the directors consider that there is a minimal level of risk associated with the Company.

STRATEGIC REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020 (CONTINUED)

Section 172 and Stakeholder engagement statement

Section 172 of the UK Companies Act requires each Director to act in a way that he or she considers, in good faith, would be most likely to promote the success of the Company for the benefit of its members as a whole. In doing this, Section 172 requires a Director to have regard (among other matters) to the needs of employees, suppliers, customers and other wider stakeholder interests. In particular, during the year the directors' had regards to stakeholders interests when determining the amount of dividends to be paid to the Company's intermediary holding company Prudential Holdings Limited and when entering into intra-group loan financing arrangements.

The Board received a briefing reminding directors of their statutory duties under Section 172 and reiterating who the Company's key stakeholders are. Due to the nature of the Company's principal activity as a holding company within the Prudential Group, the stakeholders and strategic business activities of the Company are aligned with the Prudential Group and engagement occurs at the Group level. Details of how the Group engaged with stakeholders and the outcome of that engagement is detailed in the Prudential plc 2020 Annual Report and Accounts.

Signed on behalf of the Board of directors.

Benjamin James Bulmer

Director 14 July 2021

DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

Accounts and dividend

The state of affairs of the Company at 31 December 2020 is shown in the statement of financial position on page 11. The statement of comprehensive income appears on page 10. In October 2020, the Company paid dividends of \$438,965,000 (2019: \$1,096,706,000) to its immediate parent company.

On 19 March 2020, the Prudential Group signed a new bancassurance agreement with TMB Bank ('TMB') for a period of 15 years. This extended exclusive partnership agreement required the novation of TMB's current bancassurance distribution agreement with another insurance group. The total cost was \$788,036,000 where \$529,412,000 was paid regionally by PHL while the remaining cost is paid by its subsidiary, Prudential Life Assurance Public Company Ltd. (Thailand). In addition, PHL paid a \$220,000,000 annual conditional payment to Standard Chartered Bank which was recognised directly in the Company pursuant to the asset transfer agreement.

Post balance sheet events

The post balance sheet events are shown in the note 20 of the financial statements on page 29.

Directors' and officers' protection

Prudential plc has arranged appropriate insurance cover in respect of legal action against directors and senior managers of companies within the Prudential Group. In addition, the Articles of Association of the Company provide for the directors, officers and employees of the Company to be indemnified in respect of liabilities incurred as a result of their office. Prudential plc also provides protection for directors and senior managers of companies within the Group against personal financial exposure they may incur in their capacity as such. These include qualifying third-party indemnity provisions (as defined by the relevant Companies Act) for the benefit of directors of Prudential plc, including, where applicable, in their capacity as directors of the Company and other companies within the Group. These indemnities were in force during 2020 and remain in force.

Disclosure of information to auditor

The directors who held office at the date of approval of this directors' report confirm that, so far as they are each aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditor is unaware and each director has taken all the steps that he ought to have taken as a director to make himself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditor is aware of that information. This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of Section 418 of the Companies Act 2006.

Corporate Governance Statement

The Company applies the Prudential Group governance framework, as set out in the Prudential plc 2020 Annual Report and Accounts. The governance framework includes the key mechanisms through which the Prudential Group sets strategy, plans its objectives, monitors performance, considers risk management, holds business units to account for delivering on business plans and arranges governance.

DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020 (continued)

Political donations

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries made any political donations or incurred any political expenditure during the year.

Auditor

Pursuant to Section 487 of the Companies Act 2006, the auditor will be deemed to be reappointed and KPMG LLP will therefore continue in office.

Signed on behalf of the Board of directors.

Esther Hoi Yan Cheung

Director 14 July 2021

STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES IN RESPECT OF THE STRATEGIC REPORT, THE DIRECTORS' REPORT AND THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic Report, the Directors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law they have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with UK accounting standards and applicable law (UK Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS 101 *Reduced Disclosure Framework*. Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- assess the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern; and
- use the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open to them to safeguard the assets of the Company and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

The directors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the Company's website. Legislation in the UK governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PRUDENTIAL CORPORATION HOLDINGS LIMITED

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Prudential Corporation Holdings Limited ("the Company") for the year ended 31 December 2020 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, Statement of Changes in Equity, Statement of Financial Position and related notes, including the accounting policies in note 1

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 December 2020 and of its profit for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with UK accounting standards, including FRS 101 Reduced Disclosure Framework; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ("ISAs (UK)") and applicable law. Our responsibilities are described below. We have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities under, and are independent of the company in accordance with, UK ethical requirements including the FRC Ethical Standard. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is a sufficient and appropriate basis for our opinion.

Going concern

The directors have prepared the financial statements on the going concern basis as they do not intend to liquidate the company or to cease its operations, and as they have concluded that the company's financial position means that this is realistic. They have also concluded that there are no material uncertainties that could have cast significant doubt over its ability to continue as a going concern for at least a year from the date of approval of the financial statements ("the going concern period").

We used our knowledge of the Company, its industry, and the general economic environment to identify the inherent risks to its business model and analysed how those risks might affect the Company's financial resources or ability to continue operations over the going concern period. The risks that we considered most likely to adversely affect the Company's available financial resources over this period were:

- Repayment of the balance owed to Prudential plc which is repayable on demand.
- The ability of the Prudential Group to continue its operations for the foreseeable future as the Company relies on Prudential plc for financial support.

We assessed the completeness of the going concern disclosure.

Our conclusions based on this work:

- We consider that the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.
- We have not identified, and concur with the directors' assessment that there is not, a material uncertainty
 related to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Company's
 ability to continue as a going concern for the going concern period.
- We found the going concern disclosure in note 1 to be acceptable.

However, as we cannot predict all future events or conditions and as subsequent events may result in outcomes that are inconsistent with judgements that were reasonable at the time they were made, the above conclusions are not a guarantee that the company will continue in operation.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PRUDENTIAL CORPORATION HOLDINGS LIMITED (CONTINUED)

Fraud and breaches of laws and regulations - ability to detect

Identifying and responding to risks of material misstatement due to fraud

To identify risks of material misstatement due to fraud ("fraud risks") we assessed events or conditions that could indicate an incentive or pressure to commit fraud or provide an opportunity to commit fraud. Our risk assessment procedures included:

- Enquiring of directors and inspecting the policies and procedures to prevent and detect fraud, including the Group's channel for "whistleblowing", as well as enquiring whether the directors have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud.
- · Reading board minutes.

As required by auditing standards, we perform procedures to address the risk of management override of controls, in particular the risk that management may be in a position to make inappropriate accounting entries. On this audit we do not believe there is a fraud risk related to revenue recognition because revenue for the Company represents the recharge of expenses to Prudential Group companies as well as dividends received from intergroup investments and is neither complex nor judgemental in nature. We did not identify any additional fraud risks.

We performed procedures including:

- Identifying journal entries to test based on risk criteria and comparing the identified entries to supporting documentation. These include journal entries impacting cash.
- Evaluating the business purpose of significant related party transactions.

identifying and responding to risks of material misstatement due to non-compliance with laws and regulations

We identified areas of laws and regulations that could reasonably be expected to have a material effect on the financial statements from our general commercial and sector experience and through discussion with the directors (as required by auditing standards), and discussed with the directors the policies and procedures regarding compliance with laws and regulations.

The company is subject to laws and regulations that directly affect the financial statements including financial reporting legislation (including related companies legislation), distributable profits legislation and taxation legislation and we assessed the extent of compliance with these laws and regulations as part of our procedures on the related financial statement items.

This company, as a holding company, is not subject to other laws and regulations where the consequences of non-compliance could have a material effect on amounts or disclosures in the financial statements.

Context of the ability of the audit to detect fraud or breaches of law or regulation

Owing to the inherent limitations of an audit, there is an unavoidable risk that we may not have detected some material misstatements in the financial statements, even though we have properly planned and performed our audit in accordance with auditing standards. For example, the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely the inherently limited procedures required by auditing standards would identify it.

In addition, as with any audit, there remained a higher risk of non-detection of fraud, as these may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls. Our audit procedures are designed to detect material misstatement. We are not responsible for preventing non-compliance or fraud and cannot be expected to detect non-compliance with all laws and regulations.

Strategic report and directors' report

The directors are responsible for the strategic report and the directors' report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover those reports and we do not express an audit opinion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the strategic report and the directors' report and, in doing so, consider whether, based on our financial statements audit work, the information therein is materially misstated or inconsistent with the financial statements or our audit knowledge.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PRUDENTIAL CORPORATION HOLDINGS LIMITED (CONTINUED)

Strategic report and directors' report (continued)

Based solely on that work:

- we have not identified material misstatements in the strategic report and the directors' report;
- in our opinion the information given in those reports for the financial year is consistent with the financial statements; and
- in our opinion those reports have been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2006.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- · certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- · we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

We have nothing to report in these respects.

Directors' responsibilities

As explained more fully in their statement set out on page 6, the directors are responsible for: the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view; such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern; and using the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue our opinion in an auditor's report. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but does not guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

A fuller description of our responsibilities is provided on the FRC's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities.

The purpose of our audit work and to whom we owe our responsibilities

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Kushan Tikkoo (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of KPMG LLP, Statutory Auditor

Chartered Accountants 15 Canada Square London

Kushan Tikkoo

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STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

	Notes	2020 \$000	2019 \$000
Turnover	2	301,525	-
Administrative expenses: Staff costs Depreciation Amortisation Other operating charges	3 9,10 8	(130,608) (14,813) (165,634) (267,253)	(1) - (273)
Loss on foreign currency exchange translation		(2,223)	(14,312)
Income from shares in subsidiary undertakings	6	673,224	720,837
Income from participating interests	7	122,730	96,742
Interest receivable and similar income		13,405	18,536
Gain on sale of investments		-	241,204
Interest payable and similar charges		(29,197)	(14,307)
Profit before taxation	4	501,156	1,048,426
Tax charge on profit	5 _	(31,077)	(56,546)
Profit for the financial year		470,079	991,880
Other comprehensive income Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: Foreign exchange translation differences due to change in presentation currency	-	-	17,364
Other comprehensive income for the year	-	<u> </u>	17,364
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	470,079	1,009,244

All of the above items relate to continuing operations.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2020

	Share	Retained	
	capital	Profit	Total
	\$000	\$000	\$000
Balance at 1 January 2019	2,916,544	530,874	3,447,418
Profit for the year	-	991,880	991,880
Dividend paid	-	(1,096,706)	(1,096,706)
Foreign exchange translation differences due to			
change in presentation currency	117,133	17,364	134,497_
Balance at 31 December 2019	3,033,677	443,412	3,477,089
Balance at 1 January 2020	3,033,677	443,412	3,477,089
Profit for the year	· · ·	470,079	470,079
Dividend paid	-	(438,965)	(438,965)
Balance at 31 December 2020	3,033,677	474,526	3,508,203

The notes on pages 12 to 30 form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AT 31 DECEMBER 2020

		2020	2019
	Notes	\$000	\$000
NON-CURRENT ASSETS Investments:	-		
Shares in subsidiary undertakings	6	3,752,901	3,668,419
Participating interests	7	344,929	344,929
Amounts owed by Group undertakings		48,888	102,602
Intangible assets	8	3,040,332	-
Tangible assets	9	31,880	5
		7,218,930	4,115,955
CURRENT ASSETS			
Investment in employee benefit trust	16	139,780	
Amounts owed by Group undertakings		1,004,446	783,488
Tax recoverable		·	7,814
Debtors	. 1 1	66,750	4,154
Cash and cash equivalent	12	181,089	14,462
		1,392,065	809,918
Creditors: amounts falling due within	•		
one year	13	(5,040,084)	(1,448,784)
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES		(3,648,019)	(638,866)
Total assets less current liabilities		3,570,911	3,477,089
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	14	(62,708)	-
NET ASSETS		3,508,203	3,477,089
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Called up share capital	15	3,033,677	3,033,677
Retained profit	10	474,526	443,412
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS		3,508,203	3,477,089
TO THE OFFICIAL PORTO		0,000,200	0, 111,000

The financial statements on pages 10 to 30 were approved by the Board of directors on 14 July 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

Benjamin James Bulmer

Director

The notes on pages 12 to 30 form part of these financial statements.

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

1. Accounting policies

A. Basis of presentation

Prudential Corporation Holdings Limited (the "Company") is a private company incorporated and registered in the United Kingdom ("UK").

The Company is exempt by virtue of Section 400 of the Companies Act 2006 from the requirement to prepare consolidated financial statements. These financial statements therefore present information about the Company as an individual undertaking and not about its group.

These financial statements are prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101 Reduced Disclosure Framework ("FRS 101"), Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006 and Schedule 3 of The Large and Medium-sized Companies and Groups (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008.

In preparing these financial statements, the Company applies the recognition, measurement and disclosure requirements of international accounting standards in conformity with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ("Adopted IFRSs"), but makes amendments where necessary in order to comply with Companies Act 2006 and has set out below where advantage of the FRS 101 disclosure exemptions has been taken.

The Company's ultimate parent undertaking, Prudential plc, includes the Company in its consolidated financial statements. Those consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with IFRS and are available to the public. Copies of the accounts can be obtained from the Company Secretary, 1 Angel Court, London EC2R 7AG, United Kingdom.

In these financial statements, the Company has applied the exemptions available under FRS 101 inrespect of the following disclosures:

- A cash flow statement and related notes
- Disclosures in respect of transactions between wholly owned subsidiaries within the Prudential Group
- Disclosure in respect of capital management
- The effects of new but not yet effective IFRSs
- Disclosures in respect of the compensation of key management personnel

As the consolidated financial statements of Prudential plc include the equivalent disclosures, the Company has also taken the exemptions under FRS 101 available in respect of the following disclosures:

- Certain disclosures required by IFRS 2 "Share-Based Payment" in respect of equity-settled sharebased payments
- Certain disclosures required by IFRS 13 "Fair Value Measurement" and the disclosures required by IFRS 7 "Financial Instrument Disclosures"

The accounting policies set out below have, unless otherwise stated, been applied consistently to all periods presented in these financial statements.

The principal activity of the Company is to act as the holding company of the Prudential Group's insurance and asset management operations in Asia and provide management and support services to the Prudential Group's Asian business operations. The Company has investments in subsidiaries of \$3,752,901,000 and net assets of \$3,508,203,000. Due to the way that the company is financed, it has net current liabilities of \$3,648,019,000 as at 31 December 2020. The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which the directors consider to be appropriate for the following reasons.

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

1. Accounting policies (continued)

A. Basis of presentation (continued)

The going concern of the Company is dependent on Prudential plc not seeking repayment of the amounts currently due to the Group, which at 31 December 2020 amounted to \$1,433,559,000, and providing additional financial support during the foreseeable future. Prudential plc has indicated its intention to continue to make available such funds as are needed by the Company, and that it does not intend to seek repayment of the amounts due at the balance sheet date, and for the foreseeable future.

In preparing these financial statements on a going concern basis the directors have considered cash flow forecasts prepared by the Group for a period of at least 12 months from the date of approval of these financial statements together with severe but plausible downside scenarios. These forecasts take into account the uncertainty created by Covid-19.

The evolving Covid-19 pandemic has caused significant disruption to the economy and financial markets globally, and the full extent of the potential impacts of Covid-19 are not yet known. Whilst there are many unknowns and the future impact of the pandemic is difficult to predict, the Company is taking proactive action in line with the wider Group and successfully implemented its Business Continuity Plan with all staff working from home with minimal disruption to its day-to-day operations.

As with any Company placing reliance on other group entities for financial support, the directors acknowledge that there can be no certainty that this support will continue although, at the date of approval of these financial statements, they have no reason to believe that it will not do so.

Consequently, the directors are confident that the Company will have sufficient funds to continue to meet its liabilities as they fall due for at least 12 months from the date of approval of the financial statements and therefore have prepared the financial statements on a going concern basis.

B. Dividends

Dividends are recognised in the period in which they are received or paid.

C. Interest receivable and payable

Interest receivable and payable are recognised on an accrual basis.

D. Taxation

Current tax expense is charged or credited based upon amounts estimated to be payable or recoverable as a result of taxable amounts for the current year and adjustments made in relation to prior years. Current tax recoverable (payable) recognised in the balance sheet is measured at the amount expected to be either recovered from (paid to) relevant tax authorities or Group undertakings in relation to the surrender (claim) of tax losses.

Deferred taxes are provided under the liability method for all relevant temporary differences. Deferred tax is measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the period when the asset is realised or the liability settled, based on tax rates (and laws) that have been enacted or are substantively enacted at the end of the reporting period.

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

1. <u>Accounting policies</u> (continued)

E. Shares in Group undertakings and participating interests

Shares in Group undertakings and participating interests are shown at cost, less impairment, and the shares are reviewed for indicators of impairment on an annual basis. The impairment charge is measured as the difference between the cost and the fair value of the operations, which generally is considered to be embedded value for insurance entities and net asset value for non-insurance entities. For insurance entities that have not yet reached scale, a modified EEV approach based on the present value of projected new business profits is considered to be an appropriate approximation of fair value. Reversals of prior year impairment charges are made when the fair value of the operation has increased following changes in the economic conditions since the impairment charge was made

F. Foreign currency

Foreign currency revenue transactions are translated at the rate ruling at the date of the transaction. Foreign currency monetary assets and liabilities are translated at rates applicable at the balance sheet date. Exchange differences arising are taken to the profit and loss account.

G. Intangible assets

Intangible assets relate to fees paid in relation to the bancassurance partnership arrangements for the bank distribution of Prudential's insurance products for the contractual agreement term. The distribution rights amounts are amortised on a basis to reflect the pattern on which the future economic benefits are expected to be consumed by reference to new business production volumes over the contractual agreement terms. Impairment testing is conducted annually and when there is an indication of impairment.

H. Fixed asset and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses.

Where parts of an item of tangible fixed assets have different useful lives, they are accounted for as separate items of tangible fixed assets.

Depreciation is charged to the profit and loss account on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of each part of an item of tangible fixed assets. Land is not depreciated. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Computer equipment

33.33% per annum

Other fixed assets

20% to 33.33% per annum.

Depreciation methods, useful lives and residual values are reviewed at each balance sheet date.

1. Leases

At inception of a contract, the company assesses whether the contract is, or contains, a lease. A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. Control is conveyed where the customer has both the right to direct the use of the identified asset and to obtain substantially all of the economic benefits from that use.

At the lease commencement date, the company recognises a right-of-use asset and a lease liability.

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

1. Accounting policies (continued)

I. Leases (continued)

Where the lease is capitalised, the lease liability is initially recognised at the present value of the lease payments payable over the lease term, discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease or, if that rate cannot be readily determined, using a relevant incremental borrowing rate. After initial recognition, the lease liability is measured at amortised cost and interest expense is calculated using the effective interest method.

The right-of-use asset recognised when a lease is capitalised is initially measured at cost, which comprises the initial amount of the lease liability plus any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, and any initial direct costs incurred. The right-of-use asset is subsequently stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The lease liability is remeasured when there is a change in future lease payments arising from a change in an index or rate, or there is a change in the company's estimate of the amount expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee, or there is a change arising from the reassessment of whether the company will be reasonably certain to exercise a purchase, extension or termination option. When the lease liability is remeasured in this way, a corresponding adjustment is made to the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset, or is recorded in profit or loss if the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset has been reduced to zero.

The lease liability is also remeasured when there is a change in the scope of a lease or the consideration for a lease that is not originally provided for in the lease contract ("lease modification") that is not accounted for as a separate lease. In this case the lease liability is remeasured based on the revised lease payments and lease term using a revised discount rate at the effective date of the modification.

In the statement of financial position, the current portion of long-term lease liabilities is determined as the principal portion of contractual payments that are due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period.

J. Share-based Payments

Share options and awards of Prudential plc's equity instruments, for which the Company has the obligation to settle, are valued using the share price at the balance sheet date and are accounted as cash settled, whereby the Company records a compensation expense in the profit and loss account with a liability recognised in the balance sheet for the fair value of the accrued amount at the balance sheet date. The Company has established trusts to facilitate the delivery of shares under certain employee incentive plans. Payments made by the Company to the trusts in relation to these cash-settled share-based payment transactions are recorded at cost within "Investment in employee benefit trust" and released against the related share-based payment liability when the shares purchased by the trust are received by employees.

K. Amounts owed by / to Group undertakings

Amounts owed by / to Group undertakings are initially stated at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method. There is no expected credit loss in 2020 (2019: \$nil).

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

2. <u>Turnover</u>

Turnover represents the value of services charged to Prudential Group companies. A fixed mark-up percentage is levied on certain provision of services. With effective from 1 January 2020, all recharges from Prudential Group companies (i.e. turnover) were novated from the immediate parent company, PHL to the Company.

	2020	2019
	\$000	\$000
Primary geographical markets:		
Asia	296,713	-
Europe	4,812	-
	301,525	-

3. Staff information

The staff costs shown below represent amounts incurred in respect of staff (employed by a related party, Prudential Services Limited) who work on behalf of the Company. Since the first quarter of 2020, all the seconded staff have been transferred from the immediate parent company, PHL, to the Company.

2020	2019
\$000	\$000
112,937	-
11,160	-
6,511	- ,
130,608	-
Number	Number
461	-
	\$000 112,937 11,160 6,511 130,608 Number

4. Profit before taxation

The profit before tax is stated after charging:

	2020 \$000	2019 \$000
Depreciation (note 9)	14,813	1
Amortisation of intangible assets (note 8) Gain on sales of fixed assets	165,634 11	-

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

5. Tax charge on profit

(a) Analysis of tax charge for the year		
(a) vividiyete or tancental go for the year	2020	2019
	\$000	\$000
Current tax		
Hong Kong (2019: the UK) Corporation tax credit on profit		
for the year	-	3,153
Foreign tax	(31,077)	(64,532)
Total current tax charge	(31,077)	(61,379)
Deferred tax		•
Origination and reversal of timing differences	•	4,833
Total deferred tax	-	4,833
Tax charge on profit	(31,077)	(56,546)

(b) Factors affecting tax charge for the year

The Company ceased to be a UK tax resident and is a Hong Kong tax resident and subject to Hong Kong profits tax for the year 2020. The tax charge assessed in the year is calculated by applying the standard rate of corporation tax in Hong Kong (2019: the UK) as shown below. The standard rate of tax has been determined by using Hong Kong (2019: the UK) rate of corporation tax enacted for the period for which the profit of the Company will be taxed.

· <u>-</u>	2020 \$000	2019 - \$000
Profit before tax	501,156	1,048,426
Profit multiplied by standard rate of corporation tax in Hong Kong of 16.5% (2019 standard rate of corporate tax in the UK: 19%)	(82,690)	(199,201)
Effects of:		
Permanent differences	=	288
Non-taxable income and gains	131,332	206,076
Impact of difference in current and deferred tax rates	-	723
Foreign tax	(31,077)	(63,657)
Unrecognised credit on tax losses	(48,642)	(775)
Tax charge on profit	(31,077)	(56,546)
(c) Deferred taxation		
` '	2020	2019
<u>-</u>	\$000	\$000
Deferred tax provision at beginning of year	.	(4,822)
Deferred tax charged to the profit and loss account		4,822
Deferred tax provision at end of year	-	-

Deferred tax assets of \$48,642,000 (gross \$294,798,000) have not been recognised in respect of tax losses, because it is not probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the Company can use the benefits therefrom.

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

6. Shares in subsidiary undertakings

onarco in Sabolaia y anacitakings		
	2020	2019
	\$000	\$000
Cost:		
At 1 January	4,225,654	3,920,636
Additions	100,340	148,694
Disposal in the year	(15,858)	(6,510)
Impact of change in presentation currency		162,834
At 31 December	4,310,136	4,225,654
Cumulative impairment charge:		
At 1 January	(557,235)	(535,720)
Impact of change in presentational currency	·	(21,515)
At 31 December	(557,235)	(557,235)
Net book value:		
At 31 December	3,752,901	3,668,419
At 1 January	3,668,419	3,384,916

The Company acquired a 99.99% shareholding in Prudential Technology and Services India Private Limited in India on 28 May 2020 for \$1,851,000, a 100% shareholding in Shenzhen Prudential Technology Limited in China on 22 May 2020 for \$394,000 and on 12 June 2020 for \$1,575,000, a 100% shareholding in Pulse Ecosystems Pte. Ltd. in Singapore on 24 June 2020 for \$1, and a 100% shareholding in Eastspring Investments Group Pte. Ltd. ("EIGP") in Singapore on 22 July 2020 for \$1 and on 6 November 2020 for \$43,377,000.

Other additions relate to further investment in Prudential Vietnam Assurance Private Limited ("PVA") for \$35,000,000 on 19 March 2020, Eastspring Investments (Hong Kong) Limited ("EIHK") for \$7,000,000 on 25 March 2020, Prudential Life Assurance (Lao) Company Limited for \$2,250,000 on 2 June 2020 and 23 November 2020, and Eastspring Asset Management Korea Co. Ltd. for \$8,893,000 on 15 October 2020.

In November 2020, the Company transferred a 100% shareholding in Eastspring Investments Limited, a company incorporated in Japan, to its subsidiary, EIGP, for \$15,858,000.

Investments in subsidiaries held at 31 December 2020 have been assessed for impairment and no impairment was identified.

During 2020, the Company received dividends of \$673,224,000 (2019: \$720,837,000) from its subsidiary undertakings, including PT. Prudential Life Assurance of \$334,717,000 (2019: \$377,985,000), Prudential Singapore Holdings Pte. Limited of \$287,238,000 (2019: \$244,740,000) and Prudential Life Insurance Corporation of UK of \$19,887,000 (2019: \$42,059,000).

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

6. Shares in subsidiary undertakings (continued)

In accordance with Section 409 of the Companies Act 2006 a list of Company's subsidiaries, joint ventures, associates and significant holdings (being holdings more than 20 per cent) along with the country of incorporation, the classes of shares held and the effective percentage of equity owned at 31 December 2020 is disclosed below.

Name of entity	Classes of shares held	Proportion held	Country of incorporation	Registered office address
Prudential (Cambodia) Life Assurance Plc	Ordinary share's	100%	Cambodia	Phnom Penh Tower, 20F, #445, Monivong Blvd, Boeung Prolit, 7 Makara,Phnom Penh, Cambodia
Eastspring Real Assets Partners	Ordinary shares	100%	Cayman Islands	PO Box 309, Ugland House, Grand Cayman, KY1-1104, Cayman Islands
Eastspring Infrastructure Debt Fund L.P.	Partnership interest	90.68%	Cayman Islands	PO Box 309, Ugland House, Grand Cayman, KY1-1104, Cayman Islands
CITIC-CP Asset Management Co., Ltd.	Membership interest	26.95%	China	Room 101-2, No.128 North Zhangjiabang Road, Pudong District, Shanghai 200120, China
CITIC-Prudential Fund Management Company Limited	Membership interest	49%	China	Level 9, HSBC Building, Shanghai IFC, 8 Century Avenue, Pudong, Shanghai, China
CITIC-Prudential Life Insurance Company Limited	Membership interest	50%	China	0507-0510,1601-1616 East Tower, World Financial Centre, No.1 East Third Ring Middle Road, Chaoyang District, Beijing, China 100020
Eastspring Investment Management (Shanghai) Company Limited	Membership interest	100%	China	Unit 306-308, 3/F Azia Center, 1233 Lujiazui Ring Road, China (Shanghai) Pilot Free Trade Zone, China
Eastspring Overseas Investment Fund Management (Shanghai) Company Limited	Membership interest	100%	China	Unit 306-308, 3/F., 1233 Lujiazui Ring Road China (Shanghai) Pilot Free Trade Zone, China
Shenzhen Prudential Technology Limited	Membership interest	100%	China	Unit 5, 8/F, China Resources Tower, No.2666 Keyuan South Road, Yuehai Street, Nanshan District, Shenzhen 518054, China
BOCI Prudential Asset Management Limited	Ordinary shares	36%	Hong Kong	27/F,Bank of China Tower, 1 Garden Road, Hong Kong
· BOCI Prudential Trustee Limited	Ordinary shares	36%	Hong Kong	12th Floor and 25th Floor, Citicorp Centre, 18 Whitfield Road, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong
Eastspring Investments (Hong Kong) Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	Hong Kong	13th Floor, One International Finance Centre, 1 Harbour View Street, Central, Hong Kong
PCA IP Services Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	Hong Kong	13/F, One International Finance Centre, 1 Harbour View Street, Central, Hong Kong
Prudence Foundation	Limited by guarantee	100%	Hong Kong	13/F, One International Finance Centre, 1 Harbour View Street, Central, Hong Kong
ICICI Prudential Asset Management Company Limited	Ordinary shares	49%	India	12th Foor, Narain Manzil, 23, Barakhamba Road, New Delhi 110001, India
ICICI Prudential Life Insurance Company Limited	Ordinary shares	22.11%	India	ICICI PruLife Towers, 1089 Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevl, Mumbai 400025, India
ICICI Prudential Pension Funds Management Company Limited	Ordinary shares	22.11%	India	ICICI PruLife Towers, 1089 Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevi, Mumbai 400025, India
ICICI Prudential Trust Limited	Ordinary shares	49%	India	12th Floor, Narain Manzil, 23 Barakhamba Road, New Delhi 110001, India
Prudential Technology and Services India Private Limited	Ordinary shares	99.99999%	India	EPIP Industrial Area, Whitefield Road K.R Puram, Near SAP Labs, Hubli Bangalore, Karnataka India, 560066

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

Name of entity	Classes of shares held	Proportion held	Country of incorporation	Registered office address
PT. Eastspring Investments Indonesia	Ordinary shares	100%	Indonesia	Prudential Tower 23rd Floor, Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav.79, Jakarta Selatan 12910, Indonesia
PT. Prudential Life Assurance	Ordinary shares	94.62%	Indonesia	Prudential Tower, Jl. Jend, Sudirman Kav. 79 Jakarta 12910, Indonesia
Reksa Dana Eastspring IDR Fixed Income Fund (NDEIFF)	Units	99.64%	Indonesia	Prudential Tower 23rd Floor, Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav.79, Jakarta Selatan 12910, Indonesia
Reksa Dana Eastspring Investments Alpha Navigator Fund	Units	85.85%	Indonesia	Prudential Tower 23rd Floor, Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav.79, Jakarta Selatan 12910, Indonesia
Reksa Dana Eastspring Investments Cash Reserve	Units	99.16%	Indonesia	Prudential Tower 23rd Floor, Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav.79, Jakarta Selatan 12910, Indonesia
Reksa Dana Eastspring Investments IDR High Grade	Units .	21.46%	Indonesia	Prudential Tower 23rd Floor, Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav.79, Jakarta Selatan 12910, Indonesia
Reksa Dana Eastspring Investments Value Discovery	Units	88.20%	Indonesia	Prudential Tower 23rd Floor, Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav.79, Jakarta Selatan 12910, Indonesia
Reksa Dana Syariah Eastspring Syariah Equity Islamic Asia Pacific USD	Units	86.66%	Indonesia	Prudential Tower 23rd Floor, Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav.79, Jakarta Selatan 12910, Indonesia
Reksa Dana Syariah Eastspring Syariah Fixed Income Amanah	Units	59.79%	Indonesia	Prudential Tower 23rd Floor, Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav.79, Jakarta Selatan 12910, Indonesia
Reksa Dana Syariah Eastspring Syariah Money Market Khazanah	Units .	98.30%	Indonesia	Prudential Tower 23rd Floor, Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav.79, Jakarta Selatan 12910, Indonesia
Reksa Dana Syariah Penyertaan Terbatas Bahana Syariah BUMN Fund	Units	99.01%	Indonesia	Graha CIMB Niaga 21st Floor, Jl Jend Sudirman Kav 58, Jakarta - 12190, Indonesia.
Eastspring Investments Asia Oceania High Dividend Equity Fund	Units	100.00%	Japan	Eastspring Investments Limited, Marunouchi Park Bldg., 2-6-1, Marunochi, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, Japan 100-6905
Eastspring Investments Asia Oceania U&I Bond Fund	Units	99.92%	Japan	Eastspring Investments Limited, Marunouchi Park Bldg., 2-6-1, Marunochi, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, Japan 100-6905
Eastspring Investments Emerging Markets Star Players	Units	41.15%	Japan	Eastspring Investments Limited, Marunouchi Park Bldg., 2-6-1, Marunochi, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, Japan 100-6905
Eastspring Investments Limited	Ordinary Shares	100%	Japan	Marunouchi Park Building, 6-1 Marunouchi 2- chome, Chiyoda-Ku, Tokyo, Japan
Eastspring Asset Management Korea Co. Ltd.	Ordinary shares	100%	Korea	15th Floor, Shinhan Investment Tower, 70 Yoidae-ro, Youngdungpo-gu, Seoul 07325, Korea
Eastspring Investment K-Short Term Bond Alpha Securities Investment Trust (Bond Balanced)	Units	20.41%	Korea	15th Floor, Shinhan Investment Tower, 70 Yoidae-ro, Youngdungpo-gu, Seoul 07325, Korea
Prudential Life Assurance (Lao) Company Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	Laos	5th Floor, Lao international Business and Tourist Center Project (Vientiane Center), Khouvieng Road, Nongchan Village, Sisattanak District, Vientiane Capital, Lao PDR
Eastspring Investments Asian Bond Fund	Units	39.08%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

Name of entity	Classes of shares held	Proportion held	Country of incorporation	Registered office address
Eastspring Investments Asian Dynamic Fund	Units	90.00%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Asian Equity Fund	Units	99.17%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Asian Equity Income Fund	Units	80.97%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Asian High Yield Bond Fund	Units	29.28%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Asian Infrastructure Equity Fund	Units	71.48%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Asian Investment Grade Bond Fund	Units	92.65%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Asian Low Volatility Equity Fund	Units _.	99.11%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Asian Multi Factor Equity Fund	Units	100.00%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Asia Pacific Equity Fund	Units	99.97%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Asian Property Securities Fund	Units	97,70%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investment Asia Real Estate Multi Asset Income Fund	Units	80.65%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investment Asia Sustainable Bond Fund	Units	99.99%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments China A Shares Growth Fund	Units	91.25%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Dragon Peacock Fund	Units	90.95%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments European Inv Grade Bond Fund	Units	99.73%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, Ł-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Global Emerging Markets Bond Fund	Units	99.96%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Global Equity Navigator Fund	Units	98.43%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments - Global Growth Equity Fund	Units	73.87%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Global Multi Asset Income Plus Growth Fund	Units	99.99%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments - Global Low Volatility Equity Fund	Units	99.48%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Global Market Navigator Fund	Units	99.63%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments - Global Technology Fund	Units	81.38%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments Greater China Equity Fund	Units	94.66%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments India Equity Fund	Units	77.64%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments - Pan European Fund	Units	64.88%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

Name of entity	Classes of shares held	Proportion held	Country of Incorporation	Registered office address
Eastspring Investments SICAV-FIS	Units	100%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
- Alternative Investments Fund				
Eastspring Investments SICAV-FIS - Asia Pacific Loan Fund	Units	90.92%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments US Corporate Bond Fund	Units	60.63%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments US High Inv Grade Bond Fund	Units	90.09%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments - US High Yield Bond Fund	Units	41.33%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments US Investment Grade Bond Fund	Units	40.83%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Investments World Value Equity Fund	Units	95.42%	Luxembourg	26, Boulevard Royal, L-2449, Luxembourg
Eastspring Al-Wara' Investments Berhad	Ordinary shares	100%	Malaysia	Level 25, Menara Hong Leong. No. 6 Jalan, Damanlela, Bukit Damansara, 50490 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan, Malaysia
Eastspring Investments Asian High Yield Bond MY Fund	Units	67.90%	Malaysia	Eastspring Investments Berhad, Level 22, Menara Prudentlal, Persiaran TRX Barat, 55188 Tun Razak Exchange, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Eastspring Investments Berhad	Ordinary shares	100%	Malaysia	Level 25, Menara Hong Leong, No. 6 Jalan Damanlela, Bukit Damansara, 50490 Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekuluan, Malaysia
Eastspring Investments Equity Income Fund	Units	29.20%	Malaysia	Eastspring Investments Berhad, Level 22, Menara Prudential, Persiaran TRX Barat, 55188 Tun Razak Exchange, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Eastspring Investments Japan Dynamic MY Fund	Units	37.02%	Malaysia	Eastspring Investments Berhad, Level 22, Menara Prudential, Persiaran TRX Barat, 55188 Tun Razak Exchange, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Eastspring Investments MY Focus Fund	Units	26.11%	Malaysia	Eastspring Investments Berhad, Level 22, Menara Prudential, Persiaran TRX Barat, 55188 Tun Razak Exchange, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Prudential BSN Takaful Berhad	Ordinary shares	49%	Malaysia	Level 8A, Menara Prudential, 10 Jalan Sultan Ismail, 50250 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Prudential Assurance Malaysia Berhad	Ordinary shares	51%	Malaysia	Level 20, Menara Prudential, Persiaran TRX Barat, 55188 Tun Razak Exchange, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Prudential Services Asia Sdn. Bhd.	Ordinary shares Class D Preference shares	100.00% 100.00%	Malaysia	Suite 1005, 10th Floor, Wisma Hamzah- Kwong Hing, No. 1 Leboh Ampang, 50100 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Sri Han Suria Sdn, Bhd,	Ordinary shares	51.00%	Malaysia	Suite 1005, 10/F Wisma Hamzah-Kwong Hing, No. 1 Leboh Ampang, 50100 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Eastspring Investments India Consumer Equity Open Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	Mauritius	3/F, 355 NEX, Rue du Savoir, Cybercity Ebene 77201, Mauritius
Eastspring Investments India Equity Open Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	Mauritius	3/F, 355 NEX, Rue du Savoir, Cybercity Ebene 77201, Mauritius

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

Name of entity	Classes of shares held	Proportion held	Country of Incorporation	Registered office address
Eastspring Investments India Infrastructure Equity Open Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	Mauritius	3/F, 355 NEX, Rue du Savoir, Cybercity Ebene 77201, Mauritius
Prudential Mauritius Holdings Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	Mauritius	3/F, 355 NEX, Rue du Savoir, Cybercity Ebene 77201, Mauritius
Pru Life Insurance Corporation of U.K.	Ordinary shares	100%	Philippines	9/F, Uptown Place Tower 1, 1 East 11th Drive, Uptown Bonifacio, 1634 Taguig City, Metro Manila, Philippines
Pru Life UK Asset Management and Trust Corporation	Ordinary shares	100%	Philippines	2/F Uptown Parade 2 36th Street, Uptown Bonifacio 1634 Taguig City, Metro Manila, Philippines
Eastspring Investments Group Pte. Ltd.	Ordinary shares	100%	Singapore	10 Marina Boulevard, #32-01, Marina Bay Financial Centre Tower 2, Singapore 018983
Eastspring Investments (Singapore) Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	Singapore	10 Marina Boulevard, #32-01, Marina Bay Financial Centre Tower 2, Singapore 018983
Eastspring Investments Services Pte. Ltd.	Ordinary shares	100%	Singapore .	10 Marina Boulevard, #32-01, Marina Bay Financial Centre Tower 2, Singapore 018983
Eastspring Investments Unit Trust - Dragon Peacock Fund	Units	97.74%	Singapore	10 Marina Boulevard, #32-01, Marina Bay Financial Centre, Tower 2, Singapore, 018983
Eastspring Investments UT Singapore ASEAN Equity Fund	Units	98.74%	Singapore	10 Marina Boulevard, #32-01, Marina Bay Financial Centre, Tower 2, Singapore, 018983
Eastspring Investments UT Singapore Select Bond Fund	Units	75.14%	Singapore	10 Marina Boulevard, #32-01, Marina Bay Financial Centre, Tower 2, Singapore, 018983
M&G Real Estate Asia Holding Company Pte. Ltd.	Ordinary shares	33%	Singapore	10 Marina Boulevard, #31-03, Marina Bay Financial Centre Tower 2, Singapore 018983
Neuralbay Pte. Ltd.	Ordinary shares	100%	Singapore	10 Central Exchange Green, Pixel, Singapore 138649
Prudential Assurance Company Singapore (Pte) Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	Singapore	30 Cecil Street, #30-01 Prudential Tower, Singapore 049712
Prudential Services Singapore Pte. Ltd.	Ordinary shares	100%	Singapore	1 Wallich Street, #19-01 Guoco Tower, Singapore 078881, Singapore
Prudential Singapore Holdings Pte. Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	Singapore	30 Cecil Street, #30-01 Prudential Tower, Singapore 049712, Singapore
Pulse EcoSystems Pte. Ltd.	Ordinary shares	100%	Singapore	1 Wallich Street, #19-01 Guoco Tower Singapore 078881
Rhodium Investment Fund	Units	99.82%	Singapore	10, Marina Boulevard, #32-01, Marina Bay Financial Centre, Singapore 018983
Scotts Spazio Pte. Ltd.	Ordinary shares	45%	Singapore	30 Cecil Street, #23-02 Prudential Tower, Singapore 049712
Eastspring Securities Investment Trust Co., Ltd.	Ordinary shares	99.54%	Taiwan	4F, No.1 Songzhi Road, Taipei 110, Taiwan
PCA Life Assurance Co. Ltd.	Ordinary shares	99.79%	Taiwan	8/F, No.1 Songzhi Road, Taipel 11047, Taiwan
North Sathorn Holdings Company Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	Thailand	3 Rajanakarn Building, 20/F South Sathorn Road, Yannawa Subdistrict, Sathorn District Bangkok, Thailand
Prudential Life Assurance (Thailand) Public Company Llmited	Ordinary shares	99.93%	Thailand	9/9 @ Sathorn Building, 20th- 27th Fl., South Sathorn Rd., Yannawa, Sahtorn, Bangkok 10120, Thailand

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

6. Shares in subsidiary undertakings (continued)

Name of entity	Classes of shares held	Proportion held	Country of incorporation	Registered office address
Staple Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	Thailand	3 Rajanakarn Building, 20th Floor, South Sathorn Road, Yannawa Subdistrict, Sathorn District, Bangkok, Thailand
Thanachart Fund Management Co., Ltd.	Ordinary shares	50.099%	Thailand	Units 902-908, 9th Floor, Mitrtown Office Tower 944Rama 4 Road, Wangmai, Patumwan, Bangkok 10330, Thailand
TMB Asset Management Co., Ltd.	Ordinary shares	65%	Thailand	32nd Floor, Abdulrahim Building, 990 Rama IV Road, Silom, Bangrak, Bangkok 10500, Thailand
Prudential IP Services Limited	Ordinary shares	100%	United Kingdom	1 Angel Court, London, EC2R 7AG, United Kingdom
Eastspring Investments Fund Management Limited Liability Company	Membership interest	100%	Vietnam	23rd Floor, Saigon Trade Center, 37 Ton Duc Thang Street, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
Eastspring Investments Vietnam Navigator Fund	Units	76.45%	Vietnam	23rd Floor, Saigon Trade Center, 37 Ton Duc Thang Street, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
Prudential Vietnam Assurance Private Limited	Ownership interest	100%	Vietnam	25/F, Saigon Trade Centre, 37 Ton Duc Thang Street, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

7. Participating interests

Participating interests of \$344,929,000 (2019: \$344,929,000) mainly relate to the Company's 22.11% holding in ICICI Prudential Life Insurance Company Limited in India, and 50% holding in CITIC - Prudential Life Insurance Company Limited in China.

Other participating interests include the Company's holdings in asset management operations in China, Hong Kong, India and Malaysia. During the year, the Company received income from shares in participating interests of \$122,730,000 (2019: \$96,742,000), including ICICI Prudential Asset Management Company Limited of \$54,451,000 (2019: \$64,654,000) and CITIC - Prudential Life Insurance Company Limited of \$40,006,000 (2019: \$nil).

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

8. Intangible assets

	2020 \$000	2019 \$000
Cost:		
At 1 January	-	-
Additions *	3,205,966	
At 31 December	3,205,966	÷
Amortisation: At 1 January Charge for the year At 31 December	(165,634) (165,634)	
Net book value: At 31 December 2020	3,040,332	
At 31 December 2019		- .

^{*} The additions of \$3,205,966,000 included the intangible assets of \$2,456,554,000 held by the immediate parent company, PHL, on 1 January 2020 and being transferred to the Company in 2020. The remaining balance represented the newly acquired intangible assets by PHL in 2020 that were recognised directly under the Company pursuant to the asset transfer agreement.

Intangible assets relate to fees paid in relation to the bancassurance partnership arrangements for the bank distribution of Prudential's insurance products for a fixed period of time the contractual agreement term. Intangible assets are accounted for as described in note 1(g).

To assess indicators of an impairment, the Prudential Group monitors a number of internal and external factors, including indications that the financial performance of the arrangement is likely to be worse than expected and changes in relevant legislation and regulatory requirements that could impact the Prudential Group's ability to continue to sell new business through the bancassurance channel, and then applies judgement to assess whether these factors indicate that an impairment has occurred. If an impairment has occurred, a charge is recognised in the income statement for the difference between the carrying value and recoverable amount of the asset. The recoverable amount is the greater of fair value less costs to sell and value in use. Value in use is calculated as the present value of future expected cash flows from the asset or the cash generating unit to which it is allocated. Intangible assets held at 31 December 2020 have been assessed for impairment and no impairment was identified.

On 19 March 2020, the Prudential Group signed a new bancassurance agreement with TMB Bank ('TMB') for a period of 15 years. This extended exclusive partnership agreement required the novation of TMB's current bancassurance distribution agreement with another insurance group. The total cost was \$788,036,000 where \$529,412,000 was paid regionally by PHL while the remaining cost is paid by its subsidiary, Prudential Life Assurance Public Company Ltd. (Thailand). In addition, PHL paid a \$220,000,000 annual conditional payment to Standard Chartered Bank which was recognised directly in the Company pursuant to the asset transfer agreement.

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

9. Tangible assets

	Land and buildings \$000	Fixtures & Fittings \$000	Computer equipment \$000	Other \$000	Total \$000
Cost: Balance at 1 January 2019	-	<u> </u>		6	6
At 31 December 2019	-			6	6
Balance at 1 January 2020		_	-	6	6
Additions * Disposals	34,712	5,659	3,993 (12)	2,339 (6)	46,703 (18)_
At 31 December 2020	34,712	5,659	3,981	2,339	46,691
Depreciation: Balance at 1 January 2019 Charge for the year (note 10)	<u>-</u>	- 	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	. (1)	(1)
At 31 December 2019			-	(1)	(1)
Balance at 1 January 2020 Charge for the year	-	-	÷	(1)	(1)
(note 10) Eliminated on disposals	(10,414)	(2,302)	(1,165) 2	(932) 1	(14,813) 3
At 31 December 2020	(10,414)	(2,302)	(1,163)	(932)	(14,811)
Net book value:					
At 31 December 2020	24,298	3,357	2,818	1,407	31,880
At 31 December 2019	<u>-</u>		•	5	5_

^{*} The additions of \$46,703,000 included the tangible assets of \$45,815,000 held by the immediate parent company, PHL, on 1 January 2020 and being transferred to the Company in 2020. The remaining balance represented the newly acquired tangible assets by PHL in 2020 that were recognised directly under the Company pursuant to the asset transfer agreement.

10. Leases

(a) Right-of-use assets

Right-of-use assets related to lease properties that do not meet the definition of investment properties are presented as property, plant and equipment (see note 9):

	Land and	Fixtures &	
	buildings	fittings	Total
	\$000	\$000	\$000
Balance at 1 January 2020	-	-	-
Additions *	34,712	5,659	40,371
Depreciation charge for the year	(10,414)	(2,302)	(12,716)
Balance at 31 December 2020	24,298	3,357	27,655

^{*} The additions of \$40,371,000 represented the right-of-use assets held by the immediate parent company, PHL, on 1 January 2020 and being transferred to the Company in 2020.

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

10. Leases (continued)

(b) Amounts recognised in profit or loss

The following amounts have been recognised in profit or loss for which the Company is a lessee:

		2020 \$000	2019 \$000
	Interest expense on lease liabilities	909	<u> </u>
11.	<u>Debtors</u>	•	
		2020 \$000	2019 \$000
	Prepayment and accrued income Other debtors	61,439 5,311 66,750	4,154 4,154

12. Cash and cash equivalent

Cash and cash equivalent consist of cash at bank and in hand, and short-term highly liquid investments with less than 90 days maturity from the date of acquisition.

13. Creditors – amounts falling due within one year

	2020	2019
	\$000	\$000
Amounts owed to ultimate parent company Amounts owed to other Group undertakings:	1,433,559	1,320,462
Amounts due to immediate parent company	3,308,846	7,427
Amounts due to subsidiaries	77,930	49,669
Amounts due to fellow subsidiary	15,729	-
Share-based payment liability (note 16)	53,427	-
Accruals and deferred income	138,092	71,226
Leased Liability	12,501	•
,	5,040,084	1,448,784

Included in accruals and deferred income is mainly accruals for office costs of \$73,663,000 and annual bonus for employees of \$28,784,000.

14. Creditors – amounts falling due after more than one year

	2020 \$000	2019 \$000
Share-based payment liability (note 16)	48,287	.
Leased liability	14,421	<u>-</u> .
•	62,708	-

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

15. Called up share capital

2020 2019 \$000 \$000 3,033,677 3,033,677

Issued and fully paid: 2,290,000,000 ordinary shares of £1 each

The holders of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time. The Company has one shareholder, Prudential Holdings Limited.

16. Share-based payments

The ultimate parent Company, Prudential plc, operates several share award schemes, under which costs are accrued in the Company, including:

- Prudential Long Term Incentive Plan (three years vesting period): The scheme is a discretionary share plan. Awards are made in the form of Prudential plc ordinary shares or American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs") which have specific performance conditions attached. Dividend equivalent shares are awarded at vesting.
- Prudential Corporation Asia Long Term Incentive Plan (three years vesting period): Awards are
 made in the form of Prudential plc ordinary shares or ADRs. Awards are either made with specific
 performance conditions attached or as restricted share awards, and no dividend equivalent shares
 are awarded.
- Prudential Corporation Asia Deferred Bonus Plan (two years vesting period): Awards (Deferrals and Matching) are made in the form of Prudential plc ordinary shares or ADRs. No specific performance conditions are attached and awards vest in full subject to the individual being employed by Prudential at the end of the vesting period. Dividend equivalent shares for deferral awards are awarded at vesting.
- Eligible employees outside the UK are invited to participate in arrangements similar to the Share Incentive Plan which allows the purchase of Prudential plc shares. Staff in certain countries in Asia are invited to join PRUShareplus (two years vesting period).

The weighted average price of Prudential plc shares in 2020 was £11.64 (equivalent to US\$15.9).

Share options and awards for which the Company has the obligation to settle, based on past practice or stated policy, are valued using the Prudential plc share price at the balance sheet date and are accounted as cash-settled, whereby the Company records a compensation expense in the profit and loss account with a liability recognised in the statement of financial position for the fair value of the accrued amount at the balance sheet date. All share-based transactions are treated as cash-settled. The share price at 31 December 2020 was £13.47 (equivalent to US\$18.4).

The total intrinsic value at the end of the year of liabilities arising from share-based payment transactions for which the counterparty's right to cash or other assets had vested by the end of the year was \$101,714,000.

The Company has established trusts to facilitate the delivery of shares under certain employee incentive plans. Payments made by the Company to the trusts in relation to these cash-settled share-based payment transactions are recorded at cost within "Investment in employee benefit trust" and released against the related share-based payment liability when the shares purchased by the trust are received by employees. In 2020, 3,334,000 shares were purchased during the year at a total cost of \$43,222,000 and 2,159,000 shares were released at an attributable cost of \$40,874,000.

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

17. Auditor's remuneration

Auditor's remuneration of \$31,000 (2019: \$14,042) in relation to the audit of the financial statements was borne by the Company's ultimate parent company, Prudential plc. Amounts receivable by the Company's auditor in respect of services rendered to the Prudential Group, other than the audit of the Company's financial statements, have not been disclosed, as the information is required instead to be disclosed on a Group basis in the consolidated financial statements of Prudential plc.

18. <u>Directors' emoluments</u>

The aggregate emoluments, including pension contributions, of the directors of the Company for the year in respect of services rendered to the Company were \$nil (2019: \$nil).

19. <u>Immediate and ultimate parent company</u>

The Company's immediate parent company is Prudential Holdings Limited, and its ultimate parent company is Prudential plc. and the largest group in which the results of the Company are consolidated is that headed by Prudential plc. No other group financial statements include the results of the Company. The consolidated financial statements of the Group are available from the Company Secretary at 1 Angel Court, London EC2R 7AG.

20. Post balance sheet events

Subsequent to the balance sheet date:

- The Company received loans of \$341,773,000 from its ultimate parent company, Prudential plc. Subsequently, the Company transferred \$176,000,000 to its immediate parent company, PHL for payment to Standard Chartered Bank in respect of bancassurance partnership fee, \$94,873,000 was converted from the intra-group amount due to Prudential plc in relation to the vesting or release of Prudential plc shares as awards to eligible employees or agents and \$70,900,000 was used as a capital injection into its immediate subsidiary, PVA.
- The Company acquired 2 ordinary shares representing 100% ownership of Eastspring Investments Incorporated ("EIUS") in consideration for which the Company issued 3,045,998 ordinary shares to PHL with an aggregate nominal value of \$4,258,000. The shares were subsequently transferred to EIGP in consideration of EIGP issuing 5,662,268 ordinary shares to the Company with an aggregate nominal value of \$4,258,000.
- In connection with the transfer of Eastspring Investments (Luxembourg) S.A. from PHL to EIGP, the Company issued 2,980,204 ordinary shares to PHL with the Company receiving a promissory note issued by EIGP from PHL in the principal amount of \$4,127,000 in consideration. The Company and EIGP subsequently agreed to set-off the promissory note against the Company's subscription for 5,489,808 shares in EIGP with an aggregate nominal value of \$4,127,000.

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

20. Post balance sheet events (continued)

- The Company subscribed for 188,705,346 ordinary shares of EIGP at the value of \$142,105,000. Of the above consideration, an amount of \$137,978,000 was satisfied by way of the transfer of the entire issued and fully paid-up share capital of its subsidiaries, Eastspring Investments Berhad (20,000,000 shares transferred at a book value of \$94,887,000), Eastspring Al-Wara' Investments Berhad (10,477,200 shares transferred at a book value of \$2,730,000), EIHK (29,577,000 shares transferred at a book value of \$36,103,000) and EIUS (2 shares transferred at a book value of \$4,258,000). The remaining consideration of \$4,127,000 was satisfied through the set-off against the promissory note issued by EIGP (received from PHL) in connection with the transfer of Eastspring Investments (Luxembourg) S.A.
- The Company declared and paid a dividend of \$275,000,000 to PHL in June 2021.