Grant Thornton &

LONGULF TRADING (UK) LIMITED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
31 DECEMBER 1996



Company No. 1287237

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Company registration number:	1287237
Registered office:	Prince Albert House 2 Kingsmill Terrace St John's Wood LONDON NW8 6AA
Directors:	D A Saeed H Bastawisi El-Kasar J A R Cook S R Beharrell
Secretary:	Gray's Inn Secretaries Limited
Bankers:	National Westminster Bank plc Temple Bar Branch 217 Strand LONDON WC2R 2AS
Solicitors:	Denton Hall 5 Chancery Lane LONDON WC2R 2AS
Auditors:	Grant Thornton Registered Auditors Chartered Accountants Grant Thornton House Melton Street Euston Square LONDON NW1 2EP

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

The directors present their report and the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 1996.

Business review

The principal activity of the company is that of an agent for the general exporting and importing of merchandise.

The financial results are set out in the profit and loss account.

The retained profit for the year of £196,538 (1995: £212,663) has been deducted from the deficit brought forward.

Dividends

The directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend.

Fixed assets

The movements in fixed assets during the year are set out in notes 5 and 6.

Directors

The directors holding office during the year are shown below.

A A Saeed (Yemeni, resigned on 6 March 1996)

I H Saeed (Yemeni, resigned on 6 March 1996)

A G H Saeed (Yemeni, resigned on 6 March 1996)

A W H Saeed (Yemeni, resigned on 6 March 1996)

D A Saeed (Yemeni)

H Bastawisi El-Kasar (Egyptian)

JAR Cook

S R Beharrell

All the above were also directors of the holding company, Longulf Limited. No director held any interest in the share capital of either the company or the holding company during the year.

Directors' responsibilities for the financial statements

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting poicilies and then apply them consistently
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

Directors' responsibilities (continued)

- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records, for safeguarding the assets of the company and for taking reasonable steps for prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Auditors

Grant Thornton offer themselves for reappointment as auditors in accordance with section 385 of the Companies Act 1985.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

Gray's Inn Secretaries Limited

MSW DIRECTOR,
AUTHORISED SIGNATORY

GRAY'S INN SECRETARIES LIMITED

SECRETARY

1997

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REPORT OF THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF

LONGULF TRADING (UK) LIMITED

We have audited the financial statements on pages 4 to 13 which have been prepared under the accounting policies set out on pages 4 and 5.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described on pages 1 and 2 the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of financial statements. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those statements and to report our opinion to you.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 December 1996 and of its results for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

GRANT THORNTON
REGISTERED AUDITORS
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

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1997 John 1997

PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The following policies, which have been consistently applied, are considered material in relation to the company's financial statements.

Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost accounting rules set out in Schedule 4 Companies Act 1985, and in accordance with applicable UK Accounting Standards. The company is exempt from producing a cash flow statement.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated at rates designed to write off the difference between cost and estimated residual value of fixed assets across the life of those assets.

The basis used is:

Motor vehicles - 25% per annum on cost
Fixtures, fittings and office equipment - 25% per annum on cost
Computer equipment - 25% per annum on cost
Leasehold improvements - 15% per annum on cost

Deferred taxation

Provision for deferred taxation is made in the financial statements using the liability method on all timing differences, unless it can be demonstrated with reasonable probability that such timing differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future

Foreign currencies

Assets and liabilities expressed in foreign currencies are translated at the rate ruling on the balance sheet date. Transactions during the year are translated using an estimate of the average rate for the year. Gains and losses during the year have been written off through the profit and loss account.

Operating leases

Payments made under operating leases are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Contributions to pension funds

The pension costs charged against profits are based on actuarial methods and assumptions designed to spread the anticipated pension costs over the service lives of the employees in the scheme, so as to ensure that the regular pension cost represents a substantially level percentage of the current and expected future payroll. Variations from regular cost are spread over the remaining service lives of current employees in the scheme.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

For the year ended 31 DECEMBER 1996

	Note	1996 £	1995 £
Turnover	1	10,285,984	9,623,191
Cost of sales		(7,928,040)	(7,479,900)
Gross profit		2,357,944	2,143,291
Adminstrative expenses		(2,168,492)	(1,915,422)
Interest receivable and similar income		7,189	8,114
Interest payable and similar charges	2	(103)	(443)
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	3	196,538	235,540
Taxation	4		(22,877)
Profit for the financial year and transfer to reserves		196,538	212,663

All transactions arose from continuing operations.

There were no recognised gains or losses other than the profit for the financial year.

BALANCE SHEET AT 31 DECEMBER 1996

	Note	1996 £	1995 £
Fixed Assets			
Tangible assets	5	415,644	506,274
Investments	6	1,000	1,000
Coursent Accets		416,644	507,274
Current Assets Stock	7	_	15,184
Debtors	8	2,792,246	1,758,000
Cash at bank and in hand		78,443	71,277
		2,870,689	1,844,461
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	9	(2,658,141)	(1,919,081)
Net Current Assets/(Liabilities)		212,548	(74,620)
Total Assets Less Current Liabilities		629,192	(432,654)
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	10	(450,000)	(450,000)
		179,192	(17,346)
Capital and Reserves			
Called up share capital	12	2,000	2,000
Profit and loss account	16	177,192	(19,346)
Shareholders' funds	13	179,192	(17,346)
Equity shareholders' funds		178,192	(18,346)
Non-equity shareholders' funds		1,000	1,000
		179,192	(17,346)

The financial statements were approved on behalf of the Board of Directors on 7 July 1997

JAR COOK

DA SMEED

The accompanying accounting policies and notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

) DIRECTORS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 DECEMBER 1996

1 TURNOVER

Turnover comprises amounts invoiced in respect of goods and services supplied during the year, excluding value added tax, where applicable, and intra group sales.

A geographical analysis of turnover is:

	1996 £	1995 £
United Kingdom Middle East	7,437,484 2,848,500	6,685,052 2,938,139
	10,285,984	9,623,191

Of the total turnover £785,543 represented transactions with related companies in the Middle East.

2 INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES

	1996	1995
	£	£
On bank loans and overdrafts wholly repayable within 5 years	103	443

3 PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION

The profit is stated after charging/(crediting):

	1996	1995
	£	£
Pension costs	35,207	44,780
Depreciation on fixed assets - tangible	152,558	161,329
Auditors' remuneration:		
- audit services	19,659	23,046
- non-audit services	12,000	-
Directors' remuneration	146,322	141,172
Hire of office equipment	35,043	32,723
(Profit)/loss on disposal of fixed assets	3,247	(5,980)
Exchange differences	(36,275)	(541)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The number of staff, including directors employed by the company were:	Numh	er of staff
Management and adminstration	28	26
Sales	18	17
	46	43
The cost of these employees were:		
	1996 £	1995 £
Wages and salaries	1,252,335	1,166,785
Social security	118,255	117,194
Other pension costs	35,207	44,780
	1,405,797	1,328,759
Directors' remuneration		
Remuneration as executives	138,000	133,000
Pension contributions	8,322	8,172
	146,322	141,172
Excluding pension contibutions:		
Chairman's emoluments		
Emoluments of highest paid director	51,000	49,500
Directors emoluments, including those of the Chairman and highest paid director	r, fell into the foll	owing bands:
	Number	of directors
	. 1 mare 2 02	
£0 -£ 5,000	1	5
£30,001 - £35,000 £45,001 - £50,000	1	1 2
£50,001 - £55,000 £50,001 - £55,000	2	- -

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 DECEMBER 1996

4	TAXATION				
				1996 £	1995 £
	Corporation Tax on the results of the year a Group relief	t 25% (1995: 25%)		- -	2,677 20,200
					22,877
5	TANGIBLE ASSETS				
		Motor vehicles £	Furniture, fittings & equipment £	Leasehold improvements £	Total £
	Cost at 1 January 1996 Additions Disposals	144,949 - (11,995)	405,334 45,438 (44)	517,320 26,780	1,067,603 72,218 (12,039)
	Cost at 31 December 1996	132,954	450,728	544,100	1,127,782
	Depreciation at 1 January 1996 Charge for year Disposals	91,185 16,602 (3,749)	299,410 62,517	170,734 75,439	561,329 154,558 (3,749)
	Depreciation at 31 December 1996	104,038	361,927	246,173	712,138
	Net Book Value At 31 December 1996	28,916	88,801	297,927	415,644
	At 31 December 1995	53,764	105,924	346,586	506,274
6	INVESTMENTS				
				1996 £	1995 £
	1 January 1996 and 31 December 1996			1,000	1,000

This investment represents the cost of £1 ordinary shares in Stamrate Limited which is registered in England and Wales and is a wholly owned subsidiary. Stamrate Ltd was dormant during the year and had net assets of £7,618 at 31 December 1996 (1995: £7,618).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Trade debtors				
Raw materials	-	STOCK		
Raw materials	,	SIOCK		
Raw materials				
Raw materials			1007	100=
Raw materials				
Finished goods - 8,068 - 15,184 8 DEBTORS 1996 1995 £ £ Trade debtors 11,409 18,924 Amounts owed by group undertakings 1,865,363 1,513,165 Other debtors 843,813 129,957 Prepayments and accrued income 71,661 95,954 - 2,792,246 1,758,000 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR Trade creditors 760,013 639,664 Amounts owed to group undertakings 7,617 7,617 Amounts owed to Yemen Gulf Trading Company 1,538,562 1,123,808 Corporation Tax 7,685 Other taxes and social security 101,017 10,479 Other creditors 103,219 40,516			£	£
Finished goods - 8,068 - 15,184 8 DEBTORS 1996 1995 £ £ Trade debtors 11,409 18,924 Amounts owed by group undertakings 1,865,363 1,513,165 Other debtors 843,813 129,957 Prepayments and accrued income 71,661 95,954 - 2,792,246 1,758,000 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR Trade creditors 760,013 639,664 Amounts owed to group undertakings 7,617 7,617 Amounts owed to Yemen Gulf Trading Company 1,538,562 1,123,808 Corporation Tax 7,685 Other taxes and social security 101,017 10,479 Other creditors 103,219 40,516		Raw materials	_	7 116
Trade debtors			_	
1996 1995 £				0,000
1996 1995 £			-	15 184
1996 1995 £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £				15,164
1996 1995 £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £				
1996 1995 £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £	8	DEBTORS		
Trade debtors 11,409 18,924 Amounts owed by group undertakings 1,865,363 1,513,165 Other debtors 843,813 129,957 Prepayments and accrued income 71,661 95,954 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR Trade creditors 760,013 639,664 Amounts owed to group undertakings 7,617 7,617 Amounts owed to Yemen Gulf Trading Company 1,538,562 1,123,808 Corporation Tax 10,057 7,685 Other taxes and social security 113,767 10,479 Other creditors 103,219 40,516				
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Amounts owed by group undertakings Other debtors Prepayments and accrued income 2,792,246 2,792		Trade debtors	11,409	18,924
Other debtors 843,813 129,957 Prepayments and accrued income 2,792,246 1,758,000 9 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR 1996 1995 £ £ £ £ Trade creditors 760,013 639,664 Amounts owed to group undertakings 7,617 7,617 Amounts owed to Yemen Gulf Trading Company 1,538,562 1,123,808 Corporation Tax 10,057 7,685 Other taxes and social security 113,767 10,479 Other creditors 103,219 40,516				
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Trade creditors: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR Trade creditors 760,013 639,664 Amounts owed to group undertakings 7,617 7,617 Amounts owed to Yemen Gulf Trading Company 1,538,562 1,123,808 Corporation Tax 10,057 7,685 Other taxes and social security 113,767 10,479 Other creditors 103,219 40,516				
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Trade creditors 760,013 639,664 Amounts owed to group undertakings 7,617 7,617 Amounts owed to Yemen Gulf Trading Company 1,538,562 1,123,808 Corporation Tax 10,057 7,685 Other taxes and social security 113,767 10,479 Other creditors 103,219 40,516				
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Amounts owed to group undertakings 7,617 7,617 Amounts owed to Yemen Gulf Trading Company 1,538,562 1,123,808 Corporation Tax 10,057 7,685 Other taxes and social security 113,767 10,479 Other creditors 103,219 40,516		Trada avaditara	560.010	600.664
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Other taxes and social security 113,767 10,479 Other creditors 103,219 40,516				
Other creditors 103,219 40,516				
,				
				~,-,2
2,658,141 1,919,081			2,658,141	1,919,081

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 DECEMBER 1996

10 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR

	1996	1995
	£	£
Interest free long term loan from Yemen Gulf Trading Company	450,000	450,000

There were no fixed repayment terms for this loan.

11 PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES

Provision has not been made for deferred taxation on accelerated capital allowances due to the availability of tax losses carried forward.

12 SHARE CAPITAL

	1996	1995
	£	£
Authorised, issued and fully paid:		
Ordinary shares of £1 each	1,000	1,000
Deferred shares of £1 each	1,000	1,000
	2,000	2,000

The deferred shares entitle the holders to a fixed non-cumulative dividend at the rate of one per cent per annum for any financial year of the company in respect of which the net distributable profits of the company exceed £50,000,000. On winding up the holders would receive the return of their capital from any surplus exceeding £50,000,000. The shares are non-voting.

13 RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENT IN SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS

	1996 £	1995 £
Profit for the financial year Opening shareholders' deficit	196,538 (17,346)	212,663 (230,009)
Closing shareholders' surplus/(deficit)	179,192	(17,346)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 DECEMBER 1996

14 PARENT UNDERTAKING

The parent undertaking is Longulf Limited, which is registered in England and Wales, owns 100% of the issued share capital of the company.

The largest group of undertakings for which group accounts have been drawn up is that headed by Europa Investments SA incorporated in Luxemburg. The smallest such group of undertakings, including the company is that headed by Longulf Limited.

15 CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The company does not propose to produce consolidated financial statements as it is relying upon the exemption contained in Section 229(3) of the Companies Act 1985.

16 RESERVES

	Profit and loss account £
At 1 January 1996	(19,346)
Retained profit for the year	196,538
At 31 December 1996	177,192

17 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

There were no capital commitments at 31 December 1996 or at 31 December 1995.

18 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

There were no contingent liabilities at 31 December 1996 or at 31 December 1995.

19 TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

As a wholly owned subsidiary of Longulf Limited, the company is exempt from the requirements of FRS8 to disclose transactions with other members of the group headed by Longulf Limited.