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# Ben Johnson

Ben Johnson and Company Limited

Report and Accounts

Year to 31st December 1981



#### BEN JOHNSON AND COMPANY LIMITED

#### NOTICE OF MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the Annual General Meeting of Ben Johnson and Company Limited will be held at the offices of the Company at Boroughbridge Road, York at 11.00 a.m. on 24 May 1982 for the following purposes:-

As ordinary business:-

- (1) To receive and approve the Directors' Report and the Accounts for the year ended 31 December 1981.
- (2) To reappoint Messrs. Arthur Andersen & Co. as Auditors of the Company and authorise the Directors to determine their remuneration.
- (3) To transact any other ordinary business of an Annual General Meeting.

By Order of the Board

Secretary

Boroughbridge Road, York YO2 5SS.

28 April 1982

#### DIRECTORS

- J. A. Capstick Chairman
- A. J. Dickin
- D. Pilgrim
- C. H. Renton
- P. O. Williams
- J. C. Dennis (U.S.A.)
- J. W. Fletcher (U.S.A.)
- F. J. Uvena (U.S.A.)
- E. A. K. Denison

#### SECRETARY

A. K. Hayes

#### SOLICITORS

Denison, Suddards & Co.

#### AUDITORS

Arthur Andersen & Co.



#### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

The Directors submit their Report for the year ended 31 December 1981.

#### (1) Di ectors

The Directors of the Company during the year were as follows:-

J. A. Capstick

E. A. K. Denison

J. C. Dennis

(appointed 27 April 1981) A. J. Dickin

J. W. Fletcher

(appointed 5 January 1981) D. Pilgrim

C. H. Renton

F. J. Uvena

P. O. Williams

(resigned 12 February 1981) J. Pairman

No Directors have had any interest during the year which is required to be disclosed under Section 16 of the Companies Act 1967.

#### (2) Activities

The principal activities of the Company during the year were the manufacture of high quality colour printing and the retailing of stationery and office equipment.

#### (3) Results

The net loss for the year amounted to £1,616,782. The Directors recommend that this be deducted from the retained profits at the beginning of the year of £2,833,204 and that the balance of £1,216,422 be carried forward.

No dividend is proposed.

On 18 December 1981 the Company's parent company made a capital contribution of £4,000,000.

#### (4) Fixed assets

Capital expenditure during the year amounted to £4,885,216, details of which are provided in Note 6 to the Accounts.

The Directors are of the opinion that the land and buildings, which have a book value of £2,367,484, have a continuing use value in excess of this figure. The values of other fixed assets are not materially different from book values.

#### (5) Political and charitable donations

No contributions have been made for political purposes during the year. Charitable donations amounted to £550.

#### (6) Employees

During the year the Company employed an average of 471 persons whose aggregate remuneration was £3,878,000.

#### (7) Employment of disabled persons

The Directors believe that the Company gives full and fair consideration to applications for employment made by disabled persons. During the year the Company employed an average of 15 registered disabled persons.

#### (8) Auditors

The Auditors, Arthur Andersen & Co., Chartered Accountants, have indicated their willingness to continue in office and a resolution will be proposed to reappoint them.

By Order of the Board

Secretary

Boroughbridge Road, York YO2 5SS.

28 April 1982

# PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED

## 31 DECEMBER 1981

	Note	1981	1980	
Sales		£ 12,908,398	£ 15,275,648	
Profit (loss) before interest	2	£( 601,584)	£ 553,309	
Interest	3	(1,015,198)	( 609,037)	
Net Loss		(1,616,782)	( 55,728)	
Taxation	4			
Loss after taxation		(1,616,782)	( 55,728)	
Retained profits at the beginning of the year		2,833,204	2,888,932	
Retained profits at the end of the year		£ 1,216,422	£ 2,833,204	

The relevant notes on pages 8 to 13 form part of these accounts.

## BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1981

<u> </u>	lote		1981		1980
ASSETS EMPLOYED					
Fixed assets	6		£ 11,310,931		£ 7,341,525
Leasing finance	7		(3,048,426)		(1,906,859)
Current assets					
Stocks Debtors Due from parent company	8	1,474,259 2,728,966 166,734 4,369,959		1,270,839 2,260,007 53,749 3,584,595	
Current liabilities		0 (41 (0)		1,944,736	
Creditors Bank borrowings	9	2,641,636 3,082,597		3,079,135	
Current portion of leasing finance	7	1,144,550		614,927	
		6,868,783		5,638,798	
Net current liabilities			( 2,498,824)		( 2,054,203)
			£ 5,763,681		£ 3,380,463
CAPITAL EMPLOYED					
Shareholders' interests					
Share capital	10		£ 157,850 389,409		£ 157,850 389,409
Capital reserve Capital contribution Retained profits	11		4,000,000 1,216,422		2,833,204
			£ 5,763,681		£ 3,380,463

28 April 1982

The relevant notes on pages 8 to 13 form part of these accounts.

Directors

# STATEMENT OF SOURCE AND APPLICATION OF FUNDS

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1981

	1981	1980
Source of funds		£( 55,728)
Net loss Depreciation	£( 1,616,782) 538,888	440,822
Generated from (used in) trading	(1,077,894)	385,094
Capital contribution by parent company	4,000,000	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Company	2,922,106	385,094
Application of funds		
Changes in fixed assets		
Assets acquired	( 4,885,216)	( 2,846,459)
Assets sold	376,922	26,881
AGGED DOLL	(4,508,294)	( 2,819,578)
(Increases) decreases in working capital		
Stocks ( 203,420	741,16	8
Debtors ( 468,959	517,75	33
Creditors 696,900	( 1,486,52	27)
Parent Company ( 112,985	5) <u>( 88,464)</u> <u>( 71,10</u>	( 298,709)
	( 4,596,758)	(3,118,287)
Net cash flow	£( 1,674,652)	$\underbrace{£(2,733,193)}$
Analysed as follows:		
Increase in bank borrowings	£( 3,462)	£( 686,115)
Increase in leasing finance	( 1,671,190)	( 2,047,078)
	$\frac{\pounds(1,674,652)}{}$	£( 2,733,193)

The relevant notes on pages 8 to 13 form part of these accounts.

#### NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS -- 31 DECEMBER 1981

#### (1) Accounting policies

#### (a) Fixed assets

All the fixed assets of the Company, other than 10 acres of freehold land, are stated at the amount at which they were revalued on 31 December 1964 less disposals, plus additions at cost. Regional. Development Grants have been deducted from the cost of additions. The freehold land was valued at 31 March 1976 by professional valuers.

No depreciation is provided on freehold land. The cost or valuation of all other fixed assets is written off on a straight-line basis at the following rates per annum:-

Buildings 3% Machinery and Equipment 5% - 20% Vehicles 20%

The acquisition of certain plant is being financed by means of leases. The plant acquired has been capitalised at its cost value and will be depreciated in accordance with the above rates. The future liability to the leasing companies has been shown, net of deferred interest, as a liability in the Balance Sheet. Interest payable to the lessors is being charged against profits at the effective rates of interest for the duration of the primary periods of the leases.

#### (b) Stocks

Stocks and Work in Progress are stated at the lower of cost or net realisable value after deducting progress payments on uncompleted contracts and after providing for expected losses. Where appropriate, the value of stocks includes a proportion of applicable production overheads.

#### (c) Taxation

Deferred taxation is provided in respect of all significant timing differences, using the liability method, except where, in the opinion of the Directors, there is reasonable probability that the tax will not become payable for at least three years and there is no indication that the situation will change after that period.

#### (d) Consolidated accounts

The Company had one subsidiary company at 31 December 1981 which has not traded during the year. Consolidated accounts have not been prepared because of the insignificant amounts involved.

#### (e) Sales

Sales represent charges to customers exclusive of value added tax.

#### (2) Profit (loss) before interest

Profit (loss) before interest is stated after charging:-

		1981			1980
	Directors' remuneration	£	172,691	£	117,079
	Auditors' remuneration		13,000		12,000
	Hire of equipment		46,633		53,436
	Depreciation		538,888		440,822
	Exceptional bad debt	==			36,331
(3)	Interest				
	Interest paid on bank borrowings	£	728,359	£	510,046
	Leasing interest		286,839		136,454
	Sundry interest paid		-		3,050
	Interest relief grant	<del></del>			40,513)
		£	1,015,198	£	609,037

#### (4) Taxation

- (a) Due to the incidence of absolute tax losses, no taxation charge is required in 1981 or 1980.
- (b) No deferred taxation balance is required at 31 December 1981 because tax losses available for carry forward exceed taxation deferred by capital allowances.

Tax losses available at 31 December 1981 for offset against future taxable trading income amounted to approximately £5,200,000, of which approximately £4,400,000 has arisen from fixed asset timing differences and £230,000 from stock relief in respect of the two years ended 31 December 1981.

#### (5) Directors' remuneration

Directors' remuneration for management services

<u>1981</u>	<u>1980</u>
£ 172,691	£ 117,079

The remuneration of the Chairman during the year was £40,824 (1980 £36,589)

The remuneration of the other Directors, excluding pension contributions, fell within the following ranges:

0 - £ 5,000	4	6
£ 5,001 - £10,000	_	1
	1	-
£15,001 - £20,000	<u>-</u>	1
£20,001 - £25,000		ĩ
£25,001 - £30,000		=

During 1981 one other employee (1980-two) received remuneration of between £20,000 and £25,000.

#### (6) Fixed assets

	Land and Buildings	Plant and Man	Leased	Total
Book value at 1 January 1981	£ 2,235,269 £ 2,	,004,067 £	3,102,189	£ 7,341,525
Additions at cost	1/7,667	581,034	4,126,515	4,885,216
Book value of disposals	- (	376,922)	-	( 376,922)
Depreciation charged in the year	( 45,452) (	263,912) (	229,524)	( 538,888)
Book value at 31 December 1981	£ 2,367,484 £ 1	<u>,944,267</u> <u>£</u>	6,999,180	£ 11,310,931
Representing a	ssets			
At cost	£ 1,946,785 £ 3	,158,424 £	7,445,288	£ 12,550,497
At valuation in 1976	180,000		<b></b>	180,000
At valuation in 1964	481,000	75,897	-	556,897
Less accumulat depreciation		,290,054) (	446,108)	( 1,976,463)
	£ 2,367,484 £ 1	,944,267 £	6,999,180	£ 11,310,931

Notes: (a) Land and buildings are freehold. Depreciation is provided on all assets except freehold land which has a book value of £265,000.

(b) Commitments for capital expenditure at 31 December were:-

	<u>1981</u>	<u>1980</u>
Contracts placed	£ 1,096,000	£ 285,000
Further contracts authorised	1,051,000	1,574,000
	£ 2,147,000	£ 1,859,000

#### (7) Leasing finance

The future minimum lease payments to which the Company is committed as at 31 December 1981 under finance leases are as follows:

1982	£	1,453,607
1983	•	1,013,496
1984		855,406
1985		623,782
1986		588,565
1987		588,562
Finance charges allocated to		5,123,418
future periods		930,442)
	£	4,192,976

The ultimate holding company has guaranteed £2,837,429 of minimum future lease payments, net of finance charges allocated to future periods.

Leasing finance is divided by ..eem non-current and current liabilities as follows:

		હ		1981		1980
	Current Non-current		£	1,144,550 3,048,426		
			£	4,192,976	£	2,521,786
(8)	Stocks			•		
	Raw materials and other stocks		£	961,040	£	727,789
	Work in Progress			513,219		543,050
			£	1,474,259	£	1,270,839
(9)	Bank borrowings					
	Repayable within 1 year		£	3,082,597	£	3,079,135

#### (10) Share capital

Ordinary shares of £1 each authorised, issued and fully paid

£ 157,850 £ 157,850

The bank borrowings are guaranteed by the ultimate holding company.

#### (11) Capital contribution

The capital contribution comprises a gift of £4,000,000 from the immediate Parent Company.

#### (12) Pension scheme

The Company operates a defined benefit pension scheme covering the majority of full time employees. The Company's contribution to the Pension Scheme for the year amounted to £257,000.

#### (13) Ultimate holding company

The Company's ultimate holding company is R. R. Donnelley & Sons Company which is incorporated in the State of Delaware, U.S.A.

# SUPPLEMENTARY CURRENT COST ACCOUNTS

In accordance with Statement of Standard Accounting Practice No.16, the following abridged supplementary current cost accounts have been prepared on the basis of the policies and methods described in the notes on pages 16 and 17.

# CURRENT COST PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1981

		1981		1980
		<u>£000</u>		£000
Sales		12,908		15,276
Historical cost profit (loss) before interest		( 602)		553
Current cost operating adjustments -				
Cost of sales Depreciation Monetary working capital	100 363 ( 13)		219 311 52	
	h.	450		582
Current cost operating loss Interest Gearing adjustment	( 1,015) 237	( 1,052)	( 609) 204	( 29)
		( 778)		( 405)
Current cost loss attributable to shareholders		(1,830)		( 434)
STATEMENT OF RETAINED PROFITS AND R	ESERVES			
Reserves at 1 January 1981 Movement on current cost reserve Current cost loss				7,642 ( 85) ( 1,830)
Reserves at 31 December 1981				5,727

# SUMMARISED CURRENT COST BALANCE SHEET

# AT 31 DECEMBER 1981

	Note	1981	1980
		£000	£000
ASSETS EMPLOYED  Fixed assets  Stock  Monetary working capital	1	15,433 1,474 254 17,161	11,761 1,271 369 13,401
FINANCED BY			
Share capital		158	158
Capital contribution		4,000	-
Retained profits		625	2,455
Current cost reserve	2	5,102	5,187
		9,885	7,800
Borrowings		7,276	5,601
		17,161	13,401

#### EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE CURRENT COST ACCOUNTS

#### (1) Fixed Assets

	Gross Current Replacement Cost £000	Depreciation To Date £000	Net Current Replacement Cost £000	1980 Net Current Replacement Cost £000
Land and Buildings	5,754	929	4,825	5,000
Plant and Machinery	14,662	4,054	10,608	6,761
	20,416	4,983	15,433	11,761

The gross current cost of fixed assets has been derived as follows:-

Major plant has been restated using suppliers' advice; land and buildings have been assessed by the Directors on the basis of the actual cost of recent significant additions.

Minor plant has been restated using appropriate Government indices applied to the historical costs.

The depreciation charged in the current cost profit and loss account represents the current cost of the proportion of fixed assets consumed in the year. This charge was £363,000 greater than in the historical cost accounts.

#### (2) Current cost reserve

	<u>1981</u>	1980
	<u>0003</u>	£000
Balance at 1 January	5,187	3,501
Revaluation surpluses - Fixed assets Stock Monetary working capital adjustment	65 100 ( 13)	1,619 219 52
Gearing adjustment	5,339 ( 237)	5,391 ( 204)
Balance at 31 December	5,102	5,187
Representing -		•
Realised surpluses Unrealised surpluses	591 4,511	378 4,809
	£ 5,102	£ 5,187 .

The realised element of the current cost reserve represents the net cumulative total of the current cost adjustments which have been passed through the profit and loss account. Thus it represents the difference between historical and current cost profits since current cost accounts were first prepared.

## (3) Operating assets and the gearing ratio

The net current replacement cost of the operating assets at the balance sheet dates together with the means by which they were financed were as follows:-

NET	OPERATING	ASSETS:
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NEI OFERATENS ASSETS.	1981	1980
	£000	£000
Fixed assets Working capital	15,433 1,728	11,761 1,640
	£17,161	£13,401
FINANCED BY:		
Shareholders' interest Borrowings	9,885 7,276	7,800 5,601
	£17,161	£13,401

The gearing adjustment has been applied to abate the current cost operating adjustments by the average gearing proportion during the year.

#### REPORT OF THE AUDITORS

#### TO THE MEMBERS OF BEN JOHNSON AND COMPANY LIMIT LIMIT

We have audited the accounts of BEN JOHNSON AND COMPANY LIMITED set out on pages 5 to 13 in accordance with approved Auditing Standards.

In our opinion the accounts, which have been prepared on the historical cost basis, give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs at 31 vecember 1981, and of the loss and source and application of funds for the year ended on that date, and comply with the Companies Acts 1948 to 1981, insofar as the provisions of those Acts apply to these accounts.

Further, in our opinion the abridged Supplementary Current Cost Accounts set out on pages 14 to 17 have been properly prepared, in accordance with the methods described in the accompanying notes, to give the information required by Statement of Standard Accounting Practice No.16.

Arthur Anderson & Co.

Arthur Andersen & Co. Leeds

28 April 1982