# FURNESS, WITHY & COMPANY, LIMITED DIRECTORS' REPORT AND ACCOUNTS 31st DECEMBER 1996



Registered number: 34810C

**DIRECTORS** 

Dr H Winter

(resigned 30th April 1997)

P S Edwards

J E Keville

(resigned 31st December 1996)

K Meves

A Mouzouropoulos

A Oetker

#### DIRECTORS' REPORT

The Directors present their report on the affairs of the group together with the accounts and auditors' report for the year ended 31st December 1996.

#### **REVIEW OF THE BUSINESS**

The principal activities of the group during the financial year consisted of ship owning and ship operation, the merchanting of liquid petroleum gases and the provision of ship management services. Following a decision by the ultimate parent undertaking, the group's UK liner agency business was sold to a fellow subsidiary undertaking on 1st January 1996 for a consideration of US\$ 0.18m. The group is contracted to provide personnel and some administrative services to this activity, the costs of which are fully recovered.

At the operating level profits increased by US\$1.2m reflecting the discontinuance of loss making cargo liner operations and increased margins on continuing activities.

The LPG merchanting activities continued to be concentrated on the storage and supply of LPG products to fulfil supply contracts with countries mainly in the West Coast of South America regions, and throughput volumes have been broadly in line with those anticipated. It is also pleasing to report that we have been successful in renewing a contract for the importation of LPG into Ecuador which should ensure continuous employment for the gas vessels owned by the group for the next four years. Results from our ship broking operation and from the Australian cargo parcelling operation have shown an improvement as compared with the previous year.

The Directors continue to examine areas for expansion or enhancement to the spread of activities that are currently pursued.

RESULTS AND DIVIDENDS	1996 US\$000	1995 US\$000
Profit for the financial year after minority interests	8,515	7,836
Dividend proposed	(7,000)	~
Transferred to reserves	1,515	7,836
	~~~~~	7,000

DIRECTORS' REPORT (continued)

#### DIRECTORS' AND THEIR INTERESTS

The Directors currently holding office are listed on page 1. None of the Directors of the company had any interest in shares of the company or its subsidiaries which required disclosure by the company in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

#### **FIXED ASSETS**

During the year the group acquired from the parent undertaking the whole of the issued share capital of Gilbert J McCaul (Overseas) Ltd and Gilbert J McCaul & Co Ltd at book value.

The book value of the leasehold premises has been revalued at Directors' valuation, which has been based on an independent professional valuation during the year.

#### **EMPLOYMENT POLICIES**

The company has a policy to keep employees informed of events relevant to their employment. Safety matters are the subject of detailed consultations with the involvement of employees' representatives. Full consideration is given to applications for employment from disabled workers for those vacancies which they are able to fill.

#### CHARITABLE DONATIONS

Charitable donations of US\$16,736 (1995: US\$16,721) were made by the group during the year. No political donations were made.

#### CAPITAL RESTRUCTURING

The corporate structure of the group and future sub-group ownership strategies have been under intermittent review over a considerable period of time. The review is taking due regard to the much reduced activity base following the progressive sale of all cargo liner related businesses and gas ship tramping business in past few years. Discussions with advisers are continuing but firm ultimate objectives have yet to be resolved.

#### DIRECTORS' REPORT (continued)

#### STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

Company law requires the Directors to prepare accounts for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing those accounts, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the group will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and group and to enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### **AUDITORS**

To standardise Oetker Group reporting auditors for the worldwide subsidiary company network, Price Waterhouse were requested to resign as auditors of the company and they did so on 27th January 1997. BDO Stoy Hayward, the UK member firm of the Oetker Group's international auditors, BDO, have filled the casual vacancy until their appointment is formally ratified by the Shareholders at the next Annual General Meeting.

By order of the Board

Sestwell

J C Stovell Secretary

53 Brighton Road Redhill Surrey

RH1 6YL

Date: 8th July 1997

#### **AUDITORS' REPORT**

TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF FURNESS, WITHY & COMPANY, LIMITED

We have audited the accounts on pages 5 to 25 which have been prepared under the accounting policies set out on pages 10 to 12.

#### Respective responsibilities of Directors and Auditors

As described on page 3 the company's Directors are responsible for the preparation of the accounts. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those accounts and to report our opinion to you.

#### Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the accounts. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the Directors in the preparation of the accounts, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the circumstances of the company, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the accounts are free from material mis-statement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the accounts.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion the accounts give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the group as at 31st December 1996 and of the profit of the company and of the group for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

**BDO Stoy Hayward** 

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

8 Baker Street London W1M 1DA

Date:

8 July 1997

## GROUP PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT For the year ended 31st December 1996

	Notes	1996 US\$000	1995 US\$000
TURNOVER:		204000	004000
Continuing operations	1(h)	198,670	187,084
Discontinued operations		~	8,093
		198,670	195,177
Other operating income		1,727	~
Raw materials and consumables		(13,532)	(10,807)
Staff costs	5	(7,868)	(9,981)
Depreciation		(2,897)	(3,222)
Other operating charges		(166,340)	(162,623)
OPERATING PROFIT:		~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **
Continuing operations		9,760	9,205
Discontinued operations - (loss)		-	(661)
	3	9,760	8,544
Investment income	6	671	684
Profit on sale of discontinued activities	4(i)	~	1,978
(Loss)/Profit on sale of fixed assets in continuing			
activities		(43)	83
Interest payable	7	(12)	(3)
PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION		10,376	11 296
Taxation on profit on ordinary activities	8	(1,836)	11,286 (3,436)
•	O	(1,050)	(0,436)
PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES AFTER TAXATION		8,540	7,850
Minority Interests		(25)	(14)
PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO MEMBERS OF THE PARENT CO	OMPANY	8,515	7,836
ORDINARY DIVIDEND	9	(7,000)	~
AMOUNT TRANSFERRED TO RESERVES	18/19	1,515	7,836

There is no difference to the group profit for the year on an historical basis from that shown above.

A reconciliation of shareholders' funds is reflected in note 19.

# STATEMENT OF TOTAL RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES For the year ended 31st December 1996.

	1996 US\$000	Group 1995 US\$000	1996 US\$000	Company 1995 US\$000
Profit for the financial year	8,515	7,836	8,557	843
Exchange differences on overseas investments	101	(14)	~	~
Surpluses on revaluation of investments in subsidiary undertakings and leasehold property	1,416	-	10,414	19,000
Total recognised gains and losses for the year	10,032	7,822	18,971	19,843

# COMPANY PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT For the year ended 31st December 1996

	Notes	1996 US\$000	1995 US\$000
REVENUE - Income from Property Lettings	1 (h)	736	718
EXPENDITURES			
Directors' Fees		24	24
Depreciation		361	248
Other Expenses		347	490
		732	762
OPERATING PROFIT / (LOSS)	3	4	(44)
Items exceptional to current year's operations			
Provision for losses in terminated overseas			
subsidiary undertaking		(250)	~
Surplus arising on forgiveness of loan			
from a subsidiary undertaking	4(ii)	2	851
Write back/(charge) to reflect revised status of			
recoverability of loans to subsidiary undertakings	11(a)	5,519	(4,318)
REVISED OPERATING PROFIT / (LOSS)		5,275	(3,511)
Investment Income	6	3,374	4,270
PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION		8,649	759
Taxation on profit on ordinary activities	8	(92)	84
PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR		8,557	843
Ordinary Dividend	9	(7,000)	~
AMOUNT TRANSFERRED TO RESERVES	18/19	1,557	843
		~~~~~~~	

All amounts relate to continuing activities.

There is no difference to the profit for the year on an historical basis from that shown above.

A reconciliation of shareholders' funds is reflected in note 19.

## GROUP BALANCE SHEET AT 31st DECEMBER 1996

	Notes	1996	1995
	the the saw the the saw the saw	US\$000	US\$000
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible Assets	10	20,633	21,889
Investments	11(b)	429	426
		21,062	22,315
CURRENT ASSETS		~~~~~	
Stocks - consumable stores and other stocks		7,470	5,137
Amount due from parent undertaking		82,338	71,165
Debtors	12	24,549	22,336
Cash at bank and in hand		6,776	9,877
		121,133	108,515
CREDITORS (amounts falling due within one year)	13	(35,290)	(28,200)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		85,843	80,315
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		106,905	102,630
		100,000	102,000
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES			
Deferred Taxation	15	(0.00%)	
Other provisions	16	(3,887)	(3,878)
NET ASSETS EMPLOYED		103,018	98,752
CAPITAL AND RESERVES		=== <b>=</b>	==== <b>=</b>
Called up Share Capital	17	65,142	65,142
Profit and Loss Account	18	35,153	33,537
Revaluation Reserve	18	1,416	~
Capital Reserve	18	1,219	-
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS		102,930	98,679
Minority Interests		88	73
		103,018	98,752
		=== <b>===</b>	

The accounts were approved by the Board on 8th Tuly 1997

Signed by P S Edwards on behalf of the Board.

A statement of movement in reserves is given in note 18.

#### COMPANY BALANCE SHEET AT 31st DECEMBER 1996

	Notes	1996	1995
		US\$000	US\$000
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets	10	8,837	9,198
Investments	11(b)	50,782	34,848
		59,619	44,046
CURRENT ASSETS			
Amount due from parent undertaking		81,412	71,165
Debtors	12	215	112
Cash at bank and in hand		25	40
		81,652	
CREDITORS (amounts falling due within one year)	13		(2,347)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		71,561	68,970
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		131,180	113,016
CREDITORS (amounts falling due after more than			
one year)	14	(28,000)	(22,000)
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES			
Deferred tax	15	~	(57)
Other	16	(250)	~
NET ASSETS EMPLOYED		102,930	90,959
CAPITAL AND RESERVES		=====	======
Called up share capital	17	65,142	65,142
Profit and loss account	18	8,374	6,817
Revaluation Reserve	18	29,414	19,000
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS		102,930	90,959
		=====	=====

The accounts were approved by the Board on 8th July 1997

' Director

Signed by P S Edwards on behalf of the Board.

A statement of movement in reserves is given in note 18.

#### NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

#### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### (a) Accounting basis

The accounts for the year ended 31st December 1996 are drawn up under the historical cost convention, modified for the revaluation of certain fixed assets, and are in accordance with applicable accounting standards and the accounting requirements of the Companies Act 1985.

#### (b) Functional currency

In recognition of the development of the international shipping activities of the Furness, Withy & Company, Limited group, the Directors consider that the functional currency of the group changed to United States dollars in 1980. Accordingly the share capital and fixed assets have been restated in United States dollars at exchange rates of 1980 or the date of any later acquisition.

#### (c) Basis of consolidation

The group accounts incorporate all subsidiary undertakings as noted on page 24. The results of all subsidiaries acquired or sold during the year are included in the group profit and loss account for the period of ownership from the date of acquisition or to the date of disposal.

On acquisition of a subsidiary, or further shares in an existing subsidiary, the appropriate proportion of the underlying net assets of that subsidiary is restated at fair values and any goodwill arising from the excess of the consideration paid over the fair value thus ascribed is written off directly to reserves. Conversely any surplus arising from the excess of the fair value thus ascribed over the consideration paid is credited to capital reserves. On the sale of a subsidiary any goodwill previously written off to reserves is taken to the profit and loss account to arrive at the ultimate profit or loss on disposal.

The profit and loss account of Furness, Withy & Company, Limited is incorporated in the group accounts and is also shown separately on page 7.

#### (d) Fixed asset investments

Fixed asset investments are stated at Directors' valuation or cost less provision for diminution in value.

#### (e) Depreciation of tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are shown at cost or valuation less depreciation. Depreciation is calculated on the straight line method to write off the cost of these assets over their estimated useful lives. In the case of ships the charge for depreciation is after taking account of estimated residual values.

Estimated useful lives are as follows:

#### Ships:

New ships

- 20 years

Second hand ships and refurbishments

- not exceeding 10 years

#### NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

#### PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### (e) Depreciation of tangible fixed assets (continued)

Land and buildings:

Freehold buildings and long leasehold

land and buildings

- not exceeding 75 years

Short leasehold land and buildings (less than 50 years unexpired)

- unexpired period of the lease

Plant and equipment

- generally not exceeding 10 years

#### (f) Finance and operating leases

Tangible fixed assets include the capitalised value of assets held under finance leases. Assets are depreciated on the straight line method based on estimated useful lives as set out above. Obligations under finance leases are included under liabilities and represent the capital element outstanding at the balance sheet date. Finance charges are calculated to give an approximately constant annual rate of charge in respect of outstanding obligations. Charges for the year are included in the profit and loss account under interest payable.

Operating lease costs are charged to trading profit as they are incurred.

#### (g) Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost or net realisable value.

#### (h) Turnover

The group's income from its international shipping activities is represented by freight on the carriage of cargoes, charter hire, sales of liquid petroleum gas, connected transportation and storage services and fees for managing vessels.

The company's income is non-shipping related, being derived from rents received for letting owned premises to group companies and third parties.

#### (i) Ships' trading results

Trading results of ships employed on voyage charters and time charters are included only for voyages completed during the year.

#### (i) Deferred taxation

Provision is made for deferred taxation arising from accelerated tax depreciation allowances and other timing differences only where it is probable that a liability or benefit will crystallise in the foreseeable future.

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

#### PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING FOLICIES (continued)

#### (k) Foreign currency translation

Transactions in non-United States dollars are converted at rates of exchange ruling at the transaction date. Except as noted in (b) above, monetary assets and liabilities denominated in non-United States dollars are translated into dollars at the exchange rate ruling at the balance sheet date.

Accounts of subsidiary undertakings expressed in non-United States dollars are translated into United States dollars at rates of exchange ruling at 31st December 1996. Exchange differences arising on the translation of the opening balance sheet of overseas subsidiaries at year end rates of exchange are taken direct to reserves. All other exchange differences are taken to profit on ordinary activities.

#### (l) Pensions

The actuarially determined cost of providing for employee retirement pensions is charged to the profit and loss account, as a substantially level percentage of pay, over the period during which the company and its subsidiaries benefit from the employees' services.

In the case of non-United Kingdom companies the charge to the profit and loss account represents the contributions paid during the year.

#### (m) Segmental analysis

The Directors consider that all turnover and profit derives from one class of business, international shipping. No geographical analysis of turnover is given as the Directors consider such disclosure would be prejudicial to the competitive position of the group.

#### NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

#### 2. CASH FLOW STATEMENT

As stated in note 25 to these accounts, the company is a wholly owned subsidiary of Shaw Savill Holdings Limited whose financial statements include a consolidated cash flow statement. As permitted by Financial Reporting Standard 1, the company has taken advantage of the exemption from the requirement to present a separate cash flow statement.

#### OPERATING PROFIT

4.

		Group		Company
	1996	1995	1996	1995
The operating profit is stated after charging/(crediting):	US\$000	US\$000	US\$000	US\$000
Depreciation:				
Owned assets	2,897	3,211	361	248
Leased assets	~	11	-	~
	~~~~~~~~		*****	
	2,897	3,222	361	248
	~~~~~~~	***	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	*****
Hire of ships	42,268	47,646	-	~
Operating lease rentals	1,006	954	363	358
Redundancy and closure costs	337	847	-	-
Release of provisions and reserve				
for losses no longer required	~	(417)	~	~
Audit Fees	85	140	3	5
	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	~~~~~~~	

The company has taken advantage of the exemption within FRS8 not to provide details of transactions with other group related companies

of transactions with other group related companies		
	1996	1995
	US\$000	US\$000
EXCEPTIONAL ITEMS		
(i) Group		
Discontinued activities:		
Profit on sale of gas ship and properties	~	1,978
		~~~~~~~~~
(ii) Company		
(Deficit)/Surplus arising on forgiveness of loan (to) /by		
subsidiary undertakings.	(3,032)	8,829
Release of/ (provision made) for permanent diminution		,
in the value of investment in a subsidiary undertaking.	3,034	(7,978)
	~~~~~~	
	2	851

#### NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

EMPLOYEES' AND DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS	1996 US\$000	1995 US\$000
Staff costs:		
Wages and salaries	7,002	8,965
Social security costs	456	602
Pension costs	410	414
	7,868	9,981
Certain staff were seconded to a fellow subsidiary undertacost of this arrangement was US\$1,727,000, is included recovered from the fellow subsidiary undertaking.	<del>-</del> <del>-</del>	ıll
Average number of persons employed by the group:	1996	1995
International shipping operations	148	259
Emoluments of directors of Furness, Withy	1996	1995
& Company, Limited included in staff costs:	£000	£000
Fees as directors of the parent company	15	15
Managerial emoluments	186	177
Contributions to pension schemes	21	19
	222	211
Further particulars of emoluments of directors of the parent company in respect of duties wholly or mainly discharged in the United Kingdom, excluding pension		
contributions:	1996	1995
	£000	£000
	-	-
Chairman and highest paid director		

The table which follows shows the number of directors excluding those who worked wholly or mainly outside the United Kingdom, whose emoluments excluding pension contributions, during the year were within the bands stated.

			Number of	Number of directors	
			1996	1995	
£	0 - £	5,000	~	1	
£	85,001 - £	90,000	~	2	
£	90,001 - £	95,000	2	~	

# NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

6.	INVESTMENT INCOME	1996 US\$000	Group 1995 US\$000	1996 US\$000	Company 1995 US\$000
	Income from unlisted investments: Dividends and interest	123	68	123	68
	Bank deposit and other interest: Other Dividends from subsidiary undertaking	548 ~	616 -	1 3,250	2 4,200
		671	684	3,374	4,270
7.	INTEREST PAYABLE				
	Bank loans and short-term borrowings repayable within 5 years	11	~	~	~
	Finance lease obligations	1	3	-	-
		12	3	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	
8.	TAXATION				
	United Kingdom:				
	Corporation tax at 33% (1995: 33%) Current period Prior period Exchange	(2,502) (41) 8	(6,814) - -	(138) - -	· .
	Tax attributable to dividends received ACT written off Transfer from deferred taxation	(12) - 2,365	(14) (534) 5,361	(12) - 72	(14) - 98
		(182)	(2,001)	(78)	84
	Overseas taxation	(1,654)	(1,435)	(14)	~
	Taxation charge	(1,836)	(3,436)	(92)	84
9.	DIVIDEND PAYABLE			**********	
	Proposed final At US\$ 0.245002954 per share	7,000	~	7,000	~
		7,000	************	7,000	~~~~~~~~~
		15			

## NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS ~ 31st DECEMBER 1996

10.	TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS				
	GROUP · ·	Ships US\$000	Land & buildings , US\$000	Plant & equipment US\$000	Total US\$000
	Cost or valuation: At 1 January 1996	15,768	15,547	4,432	35,747
	Exchange rate adjustments	~	~	2	2
	Additions	~	~	444	444
	Re-valuation adjustment	~	1,416	-	1,416
	Disposals	~	~	(533)	(533)
	Subsidiary undertaking acquired	-	<b>~</b>	17	17
	Transfer to Group undertaking	~	~	(784)	(784)
	At 31 December 1996	15,768	16,963	3,578	36,309
	Depreciation:				
	At 1 January 1996	7,185	3,509	3,164	13,858
	Disposals	~	~	(474)	(474)
	Charge for the year	2,249	193	. 455	2,897
	Transfer to group undertakings	~	~	(605)	(605)
	At 31 December 1996	9,434		2,540	15,676
	Net book amount: At 31 December 1996	6,334	13,261	1,038	20,633
	At 31 December 1995		12,038		
	There is no future capital expenditure co	ontracted for a	t the year end.		
				1996 US\$000	1995 US\$000
	Book amount of plant & equipment held	under			
	finance leases.			~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	28

#### NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (CONTINUED)			
	Land &	Plant &	
COMPANY:	buildings		Total
	US\$000	US\$000	US\$000
Cost or valuation:	334000	004000	004000
At 1 January 1996	10,042	1,139	11,181
	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~		
At 31 December 1996		1,139	11,181
	****		
Depreciation:			
At 1 January 1996	1,072	911	1,983
Charge for the year	133	228	361
At 31 December 1996	1,205	1 120	2,344
At 51 December 1000	1,200	1,139	<i>2</i> ,544
Net book amount:			
At 31 December 1996	8,837		8,837
At 31 December 1995	8,970	228	9,198
	44 FB	the few rate that that that that that	*************
Book amounts of land & buildings		Leaseholds	
comprise:		over	
	Freehold	50 years	Total
Group	US\$000	US\$000	US\$000
At 31 December 1996	9,422	3,839	13,261
At 31 December 1995	9,565	2,473	12,038
Company	~~~~~~~	the till the	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~
At 31 December 1996	8,837	~	8,837
At 31 December 1995	8,970	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	8,970
	~~~~~~~~	*******	*******

The book value of the leasehold premises has been revalued at Directors' valuation, which has been based on an independent professional valuation during the year.

#### NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

11.	INVESTMENTS	***************************************	Company	***************************************
(a)	Subsidiary undertakings	Shares US\$000	Loans US\$000	Total US\$000
	Cost or valuation:			,
	At 1 January 1996	58,366	30,543	88,909
	Revaluation of investment in subsidiary undertaking	10,414	~	10,414
	Loan to a subsidiary undertaking forgiven	~	(3,032)	(3,032)
	Other movements	-	(4)	(4)
	At 31 December 1996	68,780	27,507	96,287
	Provisions:			
	At 1 January 1995 Provision released as result of loan	29,273	25,214	54,487
	forgiven	~	(3,034)	(3,034)
	Write back of provision no longer required	~~~~~~~	(5,519)	(5,519)
	At 31 December 1996	29,273	16,661	45,934
	Net book amount at 31 December 1996	39,507	10,846	50,353
	Net book amount at 31 December 1995	29,093	5,329	34,422

In the opinion of the Directors it is impractical to determine the cumulative amount of goodwill resulting from acquisitions in earlier years due to the length of time for which the group has been in existence. Further particulars of principal subsidiaries are given on page 24.

The book value of investments in subsidiary undertakings has been increased to reflect a corresponding increase in the underlying historic net asset values of those subsidiary undertakings.

During the year the group acquired from the parent undertaking the whole of the issued share capital of Gilbert J McCaul (Overseas) Ltd and Gilbert J McCaul & Co Ltd at book value.

(b)	Unlisted investments	Group US\$000	Company US\$000
	At 31 December 1995	426	426
	Transfer from group undertaking Addition on acquisition of subsidiary Exchange difference Provision during the year	1 11 1 (10) 429	2 1 429
	Summary of book amounts Group: Unlisted investments	1996 US\$000 429	1995 US\$000 426
	Company: Subsidiary undertakings Unlisted investments	50,353 429 50,782	34,422 426 34,848

#### NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

12. DEBTORS	1996 US\$000	Group 1995 US\$000	1996 US\$000	Company 1995 US\$000
Trade debtors	17,085	15,046	102	22
Amounts owed by fellow subsidiaries	493	3,120	~	-
Other debtors	1,185	1,628	~	~
Prepayments and accrued income	5,786	2,542	113	90
	*****	~~~~~~	~~~~~~~	~~~~~~~~
	24,549	22,336	215	112

Prepayments and accrued income includes the debtor balance of US\$ 3,145,000 (company US\$ 15,000) transferred from deferred taxation account. This balance is considered to be recoverable within the short term although after more than one year, as a result of the expected reversal of timing differences and utilisation of capital allowances (US\$ 2,509,000) and from the payment of additional mainstream corporation tax from which ACT (US\$ 636,000) will be recoverable.

,	1996	Group 1995	1996	Company 1995
13. CREDITORS (amounts falling due within one year)	US\$000	US\$000	US\$000	US\$000
Loan and finance lease repayments Bank overdrafts and short-term	~	28	~	~
borrowings	~	98	~	÷
Trade creditors	19,560	14,626	~	~
Amounts owed to fellow subsidiaries	1	718	2,846	2,249
Proposed Final Dividend payable	7,000	~	7,000	
Voyages in progress	1,596	2,828	~	~
United Kingdom corporation tax	1,313	4,370		
Other taxation and social security	1,010	1,221	138	~
Other creditors	2,505	1,848	12	11
Accruals	2,305	2,463	95	87
	35,290	28,200	10,091	2,347
				Company
	1996	1995	1996	1995
<ol> <li>CREDITORS (amounts falling due after more than one year)</li> </ol>	US\$000	US\$000	US\$000	US\$000
Amounts owed to fellow subsidiaries	~	~	28,000	22,000
Obligations under finance leases	~	28	,	,
ŭ	****		~~~~~~~	****
	~~~~~~~	28	28,000	22,000
Less: amounts repayable within one year: (note 13)				
Finance leases	~	28		
	~~~~~~~~~	~~~~~		
		_		
Amounts falling due after more				
than one year	~	~	28,000	22,000
Repayable over the following periods:			<del></del>	
Between 1 and 2 years	~	-		
Between 2 and 5 years	-	~		
Over 5 years	~	~	28,000	22,000
	10			

#### NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

15.	DEFERRED TAXATION	Group US\$000	Company US\$000
	At 1 January 1996	(1,971)	57
	Exchange differences	(126)	(2)
	Profit and loss account transfers:		
	In respect of : current year	(2,239)	(70)
	ACT utilised	1,191	-
		(3,145)	(15)
		======	=====

The deferred tax asset, which represents total potential deferred tax, has been included in the Balance Sheet under current assets (prepayments and accrued income) since recovery is thought to be assured beyond reasonable doubt and is expected to occur in the short term and comprises:

Unused Capital Allowances	1,719
Provisions and other timing differences	790
Advance Corporation Tax	636
	~~~~~
	3,145
	~~~~~~

US\$000

The balance on deferred taxation account prior to the transfer of debtor balance to current assets comprises:

		Group		Company
	1996	1995	1996	1995
	US\$000	US\$000	US\$000	US\$000
Unused capital allowances Provisions and other timing	(1,719)	-	(15)	57
differences	(790)	(849)	~	-
Advance corporation tax	(636)	(1,122)	~	-
	***		~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	
	(3,145)	(1,971)	(15)	57
				~~~~~~~~~

## NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

HER PROVISIONS OUP	Drydocking & Other US\$000	& closure costs US\$000	Pensions US\$000	Total US\$000
1 January 1996	2,265	1,009	604	3,878
change rate adjustments	~	~	5	5
plied during the year	(926)	(224)	(3)	(1,153)
-	504	161	147	812
classification from creditors	345	~	-	345
			~~~~~~~	the field then then feel then feel then feel
31 December 1996	2,188	946	753	3,887
HER PROVISIONS MPANY  1 January 1996 arged during the year 31 December 1996			Redundancy & closure costs US\$000	Total US\$000
,			Compa	any
LLED UP SHARE CAPITAL			1996	1995
			£000	£000
thorised: 0,000,000 ordinary shares of	£1		30,000	30,000
ued and fully paid: 8,571,084 ordinary shares of :	£1		US\$000 65,142	US\$000 65,142
	January 1996 Change rate adjustments Colled during the year Arged during the year Classification from creditors  31 December 1996  HER PROVISIONS MPANY  1 January 1996 Arged during the year  31 December 1996  LLED UP SHARE CAPITAL  thorised: D,000,000 ordinary shares of the goal and fully paid:	HER PROVISIONS DUP  I January 1996 Change rate adjustments Colled during the year Colled during the year Colleds during the ye	IER PROVISIONS  US\$000  US\$000  I January 1996  2,265  1,009  change rate adjustments  - plied during the year  (926)  (224)  arged during the year  504  I fall  classification from creditors  345  - 31 December 1996  2,188  946  HER PROVISIONS  MPANY  I January 1996  arged during the year  31 December 1996  LLED UP SHARE CAPITAL  thorised: 0,000,000 ordinary shares of £1  Led and fully paid:	US\$000

# NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

18.	RESERVES	Group	Company
	Profit and Loss Account	US\$000	US\$000
	At 1 January 1996	33,537	6,817
	Exchange rate adjustments	101	`~
	Retained profit for the year	1,515	1,557
	At 31 December 1996	35,153	
	Revaluation Reserve		
			10.000
	At 1 January 1996	1.410	19,000
	Surplus arising on revaluation of leasehold property  Adjustments to value of investments in subsidiary	1,416	~
	undertakings (see note 11(a))	~	10,414
		~~~~~~~	
	At 31 December 1996	1,416	29,414
		~~~~~	~~~~~~~~~~
	Capital Reserve		
	At 1 January 1996	~	~
	Excess of book value over cost of acquiring subsidiary		
	undertakings during 1996 (see note 22)	1,219	-
		~~~~~~~~	~~~~~~~
	At 31 December 1996	1,219	~
		~~~~~~	~~~~~~~
19.	RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENT IN SHAREHOLDER'S FUNDS	Group	Company
		US\$000	US\$000
	Opening shareholder's funds	98,679	90,959
	Exchange rate adjustment	101	, -
	Profit for financial year	8,515	8,557
	Dividend payable	(7,000)	(7,000)
	Excess of book value over cost of acquiring	·	,
	subsidiary undertaking during 1996	1,219	٠ -
	Surplus on revaluation of leasehold premises	1,416	~
	Adjustment to value of investments in subsidiary	•	
	undertakings	~	10,414
		102,930	102,930
		~~~~~~~~~	

#### NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS ~ 31st DECEMBER 1996

#### 20. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

The group leases certain property and plant and charters in ships for employment in various shipping activities. The annual commitment existing at 31st December 1996 is shown below.

		Property and plant		Charter hire	
		1996	1995	1996	1995
		US\$000	US\$000	US\$000	US\$000
I	ease commitments payable within				
C	one year	1,086	1,024	6,179	27,185
(	On leases expiring as follows:		rear feer rear fees fees rear fees fees fees fees	***************************************	
1	Within one year	37	127	6,179	24,481
F	Between 2 and 5 years	589	277	-	2,704
F	Beyond 5 years	461	620	-	~
	•	1,087	1,024	6,179	27,185
21. (	GUARANTEES AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES			Group	Group
				1996	1995
				US\$000	US\$000
7	Trading and shipping obligations			5,853	1,930

The company has guaranteed the performance of certain subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business.

The group is subject to a claim for unquantified damages for alleged contravention of the EEC treaty in respect of certain liner shipping activities. After taking legal advice the Directors are of the opinion that at this stage it is not possible to predict the outcome of this case and no provision has been made in the accounts.

A subsidiary company is subject to a claim for negligence for the non-collection of reinsurance claims amounting to £250,000 (US\$427,825). The Directors consider that a satisfactory defence exists against the claim and no provision has been made in the accounts.

#### NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS - 31st DECEMBER 1996

22.	ACQUISITION OF SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKING	Book Value US\$000
	Tangible fixed assets Investments Debtors Cash at bank Creditors	17 11 2,283 361 (1,453)
		1,219
	Cost of acquisition	~
	Excess of book value over cost of acquisition	1,219

The group acquired from the parent undertaking the whole of the issued share capital of Gilbert J McCaul (Overseas) and Gilbert J McCaul & Co on 31st December 1996 for a consideration of US\$ 2.00.

#### 23. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The principal pension scheme operated within the group is the Furness Withy Pension Scheme. This fund was established on 1st March 1991 following a partial termination of the Kenwake Pension Scheme.

This is a defined benefits scheme with assets held in a separate fund administered by trustees. Full details of the scheme are given in the accounts of Shaw Savill Holdings Limited.

Pension costs charged in the accounts for the year ended 31st December 1996 amounted to US\$410,000 (1995: US\$414,600).

#### 24. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

The Directors are continuing to review the corporate structure of the group in relation to its reduced Business base following the sale of the cargo liner related businesses and gas ship tramping business. Discussions with advisers are continuing at the date of this report and no firm decisions in this matter have been taken.

#### 25. ULTIMATE HOLDING COMPANY

The ultimate United Kingdom holding company is Shaw Savill Holdings Limited ("SSH"). Group accounts for SSH can be obtained from the Secretary, Furness House, 53 Brighton Road, Redhill, Surrey RH1 6YL.

The ultimate holding entity is regarded as Dr August Oetker KG of Bielefeld, Germany.

## PRINCIPAL SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES AT 31st DECEMBER 1996

In the opinion of the Directors, the businesses of the subsidiary companies listed below are those which principally affect the operating results and/or assets of the group. To include details of all other subsidiaries would require particulars of excessive length. A full list will be given in the company's annual return.

Unless otherwise shown, all companies are 100% owned and capital comprises ordinary shares or their equivalent.

\* Indicates shares which are held directly by the company.

Shipping activities	Country of incorporation if other than UK		Principal activity
* Furness Withy (Shipping) Ltd			Ship owning and operating
* Furness Withy Investments Ltd			Investment holding Company
* Manchester Liners Ltd		Ordinary and preference	Ship owning and ship operating
Ocean Gas Transport Ltd		Ordinary and preference	Gas ship operating
The Pacific Steam Navigation Co			Ship operating
Royal Mail Lines Ltd			Ship operating
* Furness Withy (Chartering) Ltd			Ship operating and broking
Furness Withy (Australia) Pty Ltd	l Australia		Ship operating