Company Registration number: 05760193

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED ANNUAL REPORT AND CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

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DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED CONTENTS

Company Information	1
Strategic Report	2
Directors' Report	3 to 4
Statement of Directors' Responsibilities	5
Independent Auditor's Report	6 to 8
Consolidated Profit and Loss Account	9
Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income	10
Consolidated Balance Sheet	11
Balance Sheet	12
Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity	. 13
Statement of Changes in Equity	14
Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows	15
Notes to the Financial Statements	16 to 32

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED COMPANY INFORMATION

Directors

N Hughes

R Halliday A Ramsay

Registered office

Dartington Crystal Town Park

School Lane Torrington Devon EX38 7AN

Auditors

Albert Goodman LLP Mary Street House

Mary Street Taunton Somerset TA1 3NW

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED STRATEGIC REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

The directors present their strategic report for the year ended 31 December 2018.

Principal activity

The principal activity of the group is the manufacture and distribution of fine crystal, glass stemware, giftware and ceramics under the brands of Dartington Crystal, Royal Brierley Crystal, Caithness Glass and John Beswick. In addition to this the group is the exclusive selling agent and distributor for Top Choice ceramics in the UK.

Fair review of the business

Despite further challenging market conditions throughout 2018, the Group achieved another year of sales growth. USA sales in particular saw a significant increase on the previous year, complimented by another solid year across all home market sectors.

The Group continues as the UK's only large scale producer of crystal and glass, operating from its manufacturing facilities in Torrington, North Devon, and Crieff, Central Scotland, and continues to benefit from its two Royal Warrants servicing the households of Her Majesty the Queen and the Prince of Wales. The brand strength as a leader in the manufacture and distribution of high quality products once again enabled the Group to achieve another successful year in many of its key home markets.

Turnover for the year increased by just under 3% to £14.23m.

Group profit before tax for the year was £222k (2017 £370k), with total net assets of the group rising from £2.85m to £3.37m.

In November 2018 the Company was pleased to announce the acquisition of a majority shareholding by the management team. The Group is now well placed to continue further successful years of sales growth and profitability.

The outlook for 2019 is very positive, with a strong prospect base and the opportunity to start working with new and other well established brands, particularly in the online and corporate sectors. Investment in the export market is also bringing about new partnership opportunities.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The highly specialised skill sets of the production workers always remains a dependency, particularly in glass blowing, however on-going training and staff retention remain at the forefront of our policies to ensure that the skill levels throughout the business continue to be retained and improved.

The results were again significantly affected by the weak pound, however the Group continues to transact in forward exchange deals to protect its margin.

Approved by the Board on 27 June 2019 and signed on its behalf by:

N Hughe! Director

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

The directors present their report and the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018.

Directors of the group

The directors who held office during the year were as follows:

N Hughes

R Halliday

J H Hammond MBE (resigned 29 November 2018)

A Ramsay

P D Cullen (resigned 29 November 2018)

Financial instruments

Objectives and policies

The group's principal financial instruments at the year-end comprise bank balances, invoice and stock financing, trade creditors and debtors and loans provided to the company largely by shareholders. The main purpose of these instruments is to provide finance for the group's operations and growth. The group's approach to manageing risks applicable to the financial instruments is detailed below.

Price risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and cash flow risk

The short term bank funding used by the company is at variable rates and therefore the group is subject to changes in interest rates charged by its bankers. Trade debtors are managed in respect of credit and cashflow with policies in place for credit offered to customers and regular monitoring of amounts outstanding. The group closely monitors and forecasts its cash flow so that availability of funds is managed, using the short term financial instruments available appropriately.

Future Developments

The future developments of the business are included within the strategic report.

Disclosure of information to the auditor

Each director has taken steps that they ought to have taken as a director in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditor is aware of that information. The directors confirm that there is no relevant information that they know of and of which they know the auditor is unaware.

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

Reappointment of auditors

The auditors Albert Goodman LLP are deemed to be reappointed under section 487(2) of the Companies Act 2006.

Approved by the Board on 27 June 2019 and signed on its behalf by:

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- · make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006 and in accordance with The Financial Reporting Standards. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Dartington Crystal (Torrington) Limited (the 'parent company') and its subsidiaries (the 'group') for the year ended 31 December 2018, which comprise the Consolidated Profit and Loss Account, Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income, Consolidated Balance Sheet, Balance Sheet, Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity, Statement of Changes in Equity, Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows, and Notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and the parent company's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of the group's profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the group in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties
 that may cast significant doubt about the group's or the parent company's ability to continue to
 adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date
 when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED

Other information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Strategic Report and Directors' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report and Directors' Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the group and the parent company and their environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the parent company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the parent company financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- · we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED

Responsibilities of directors

As explained more fully in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities set out on page 5, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the group's and the parent company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the group or the parent company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Alison Kerr FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of Albert Goodman LLP, Statutory Auditor

Mary Street House Mary Street Taunton Somerset TA1 3NW

27 June 2019

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED CONSOLIDATED PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

·	Note	2018 £	2017 £
Turnover	3	14,233,689	13,854,874
Cost of sales	,	(9,062,146)	(8,838,315)
Gross profit		5,171,543	5,016,559
Administrative expenses		(4,919,926)	(4,614,422)
Other operating income	4	37,108	40,178
Operating profit Interest payable and similar charges	5 6	288,725 (66,473)	442,315 (80,267)
Profit before tax		222,252	362,048
Taxation	10	(39,386)	64,375
Profit for the financial year		182,866	426,423

The group has no recognised gains or losses for the year other than the results above.

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Note	2018 £	2017 £
Profit for the year		182,866	426,423
Total comprehensive income for the year	_	182,866	426,423

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED

(REGISTRATION NUMBER: 05760193)

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Note	2018 £	2017 £
Fixed assets			
Intangible assets	11	-	51,190
Tangible assets	12	288,695	301,732
		288,695	352,922
Current assets			
Stocks	14	2,812,029	2,576,285
Debtors	15	3,317,446	2,995,559
Cash at bank and in hand		279,088	1,225,165
		6,408,563	6,797,009
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	17	(3,527,426)	(3,779,806)
Net current assets		2,881,137	3,017,203
Total assets less current liabilities		3,169,832	3,370,125
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	17	(100,000)	(477,618)
Provisions for liabilities	18	(32,962)	(38,503)
Net assets	•	3,036,870	2,854,004
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital	20	221,140	221,140
Capital redemption reserve		157,038	157,038
Profit and loss account		2,658,692	2,475,826
Total equity		3,036,870	2,854,004

Approved and authorised by the Board on 27 June 2019 and signed on its behalf by:

N Hughes

Director

A Ramsay Director

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED

(REGISTRATION NUMBER: 05760193)

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Note	2018 £	2017 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	12	288,695	301,732
Current assets		,	
Stocks	14	2,812,029	2,576,285
Debtors	15	3,317,446	3,076,306
Cash at bank and in hand		278,821	1,224,762
		6,408,296	6,877,353
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	17	(3,520,950)	(3,780,256)
Net current assets		2,887,346	3,097,097
Total assets less current liabilities		3,176,041	3,398,829
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	17	(100,000)	(477,618)
Provisions for liabilities	18	(32,962)	(38,503)
Net assets		3,043,079	2,882,708
Capital and reserves		•	
Called up share capital		221,140	221,140
Capital redemption reserve		157,038	157,038
Profit and loss reserve		2,664,901	2,504,530
Total equity		3,043,079	2,882,708

The company made a profit after tax for the financial year of £160,371 (2017 - profit of £434,092).

N Hughes Director A Ramsay Director

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

At 1 January 2018	Ordinary share capital £ 221,140	Capital redemption reserve £	Profit and loss reserve £ 2,475,826	Total £ 2,854,004	Total equity £ 2,854,004
Movement in year:					
Profit for the year	-	. -	182,866	182,866	182,866
Total comprehensive income	-	-	182,866	182,866	182,866
At 31 December 2018	221,140	157,038	2,658,692	3,036,870	3,036,870
	Ordinary share capital £	Capital redemption reserve £	Profit and loss reserve £	Total £	Total equity £
At 1 January 2017	221,140	157,038	2,049,403	2,427,581	2,427,581
Movement in year:				·	
Profit for the year			426,423	426,423	426,423
Total comprehensive income			426,423	426,423	426,423
At 31 December 2017	221,140	157,038	2,475,826	2,854,004	2,854,004

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

At 1 January 2018	Ordinary share capital £ 221,140	Capital redemption reserve £	Profit and loss reserve £ 2,504,530	Total £ 2,882,708
At 1 January 2010	221,140	107,000	2,004,000	2,002,700
Movement in year:				
Profit for the year			160,371	160,371_
Total comprehensive income	-		160,371	160,371
At 31 December 2018	221,140	157,038	2,664,901	3,043,079
	Ordinary share capital	Capital redemption reserve	Profit and loss reserve	Total
	share capital £	redemption reserve £	loss reserve £	£
At 1 January 2017	share capital	redemption reserve		
At 1 January 2017 Movement in year:	share capital £	redemption reserve £	loss reserve £	£
·	share capital £	redemption reserve £	loss reserve £	£
Movement in year:	share capital £	redemption reserve £	loss reserve £ 2,070,438	<u>£</u> 2,448,616

DARTINGTON CRYSTAL (TORRINGTON) LIMITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

		2018	2017
	Note	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities			
Profit for the year		182,866	426,423
Adjustments to cash flows from non-cash items			
Depreciation and amortisation	5	188,676	207,074
Finance costs	6	66,473	80,267
Income tax expense	· 10	39,386	(64,375)
		477,401	649,389
Working capital adjustments			
(Increase)/decrease in stocks	14	(235,744)	188,087
Increase in trade debtors	15	(321,887)	(551,084)
(Decrease)/increase in trade creditors	17	(349,475)	187,656
Cash generated from operations		(429,705)	474,048
Income taxes (paid)/received	10	(7,832)	17,020
Net cash flow from operating activities		(437,537)	491,068
Cash flows from investing activities			
Acquisitions of tangible assets		(124,449)	(118,010)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Interest paid	6	(66,473)	(80,267)
Proceeds from other borrowing draw downs		160,000	-
Repayment of other borrowing		(477,618)	(80,388)
Net cash flows from financing activities		(384,091)	(160,655)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(946,077)	212,403
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January 2018		1,225,165	1,012,762
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December 2018		279,088	1,225,165

1 General information

The company is a private company limited by share capital, incorporated in England and Wales.

The address of its registered office and principal place of business is: Dartington Crystal Town Park

School Lane

Torrington

Devon

EX38 7AN

2 Accounting policies

Summary of significant accounting policies and key accounting estimates

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

Statement of compliance

These financial statements were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared using the historical cost convention except that as disclosed in the accounting policies certain items are shown at fair value.

The group has used £ Sterling as its presentational currency.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements consolidate the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiary undertakings drawn up to 31 December 2018.

No profit and loss account is presented for the company as permitted by Section 408 of the Companies Act 2006.

A subsidiary is an entity controlled by the company. Control is achieved where the company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the Profit and Loss Account from the effective date of acquisition or up to the effective date of disposal, as appropriate. Where necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the group.

The purchase method of accounting is used to account for business combinations that result in the acquisition of subsidiaries by the group. The cost of a business combination is measured as the fair value of the assets given, equity instruments issued and liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange, plus costs directly attributable to the business combination. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at their fair values at the acquisition date. Any excess of the cost of the business combination over the acquirer's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities recognised is recorded as goodwill.

Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealised gains on transactions between the company and its subsidiaries, which are related parties, are eliminated in full.

Intra-group losses are also eliminated but may indicate an impairment that requires recognition in the consolidated financial statements.

Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the group. Non-controlling interests in the net assets of consolidated subsidiaries are identified separately from the group's equity therein. Non-controlling interests consist of the amount of those interests at the date of the original business combination and the non-controlling shareholder's share of changes in equity since the date of the combination.

Turnover recognition

Turnover comprises the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for the sale of goods and provision of services in the ordinary course of the Group's activities. Turnover is shown net of value added tax, returns, rebates and discounts and after eliminating sales within the group.

The group recognises revenue for wholesale sales when goods are despatched to customers and for retail sales at the point of sale.

Tax

The tax expense for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the profit and loss account, except that a change attributable to an item of income or expense recognised as other comprehensive income is also recognised directly in other comprehensive income.

The current tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date in the countries where the group operates and generates taxable income.

Deferred tax is recognised on timing differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the consolidated financial statements and on unused tax losses or tax credits in the group. Deferred tax is determined using tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and a valuation allowance is set up against deferred tax assets so that the net carrying amount equals the highest amount that is more likely than not to be recovered based on current or future taxable profit.

Deferred tax liabilities are presented within provisions for liabilities on the balance sheet.

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible assets are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses.

The cost of tangible assets includes directly attributable incremental costs incurred in their acquisition and installation.

Depreciation

Depreciation is charged so as to write off the cost of assets, other than land and properties under construction over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

Asset class

Short leasehold land and buildings Plant and machinery Furniture, fittings and equipment

Depreciation method and rate

over the term of the lease over 3 - 5 years straight line over 3 - 5 years straight line

Intangible assets

Goodwill arising on the acquisition of an entity represents the excess of the cost of acquisition over the Groups's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of the entity recognised at he date of acquisition. Goodwill is initially recognised as an asset at cost and subsequently measured at cost less accumulated amortisation and accumulated impairment losses.

Separately acquired trademarks and licences are shown at historical cost.

Trademarks, licences (including software) and customer-related intangible assets acquired in a business combination are recognised at fair value at the acquisition date.

Trademarks, licences and customer-related intangible assets have a finite useful life and are carried at cost less accumulated amortisation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Amortisation

Amortisation is provided on intangible assets so as to write off the cost, less any estimated residual value, over their useful life as follows:

Asset class

Goodwill Trademarks Amortisation method and rate

over 5 years straight line over 5 years straight line

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

Debtors

Trade debtors are amounts due from customers for merchandise sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business.

Trade debtors are recognised initially at the transaction price. They are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. A provision for the impairment of trade debtors is established when there is objective evidence that the Group will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the debtors.

Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and estimated selling price less costs to complete and sell. Cost is determined using a weighted average method.

The cost of finished goods, raw materials and consumables comprises direct materials and, where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the stocks to their present location and condition. At each reporting date, stocks are assessed for impairment. If stocks are impaired, the carrying amount is reduced to its selling price less costs to complete and sell; the impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

Creditors

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if the group does not have an unconditional right, at the end of the reporting period, to defer settlement of the creditor for at least twelve months after the reporting date. If there is an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least twelve months after the reporting date, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Trade creditors are recognised initially at the transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Borrowings

Interest-bearing borrowings are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs. Interest-bearing borrowings are subsequently carried at amortised cost, with the difference between the proceeds, net of transaction costs, and the amount due on redemption being recognised as a charge to the Profit and Loss Account over the period of the relevant borrowing.

Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included in interest payable and similar charges.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the group has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting date.

Leases

Leases in which substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

Share capital

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Equity instruments are measured at the fair value of the cash or other resources received or receivable, net of the direct costs of issuing the equity instruments. If payment is deferred and the time value of money is material, the initial measurement is on a present value basis.

Defined contribution pension obligation

The group operates a defined contribution plan for its employees. A defined contribution plan is a pension plan under which the group pays fixed contributions into a separate entity. Once the contributions have been paid the group has no further payments obligations.

The contributions are recognised as an expense in the profit and loss account when they fall due. Amounts not paid are shown in accruals as a liability in the balance sheet. The assets of the plan are held separately from the group in independently administered funds.

Reserves

The profit and loss account reserve includes all current and prior period profits and losses.

The capital redemption reserve records the nominal value of shares repurchased by the company.

3	Turnover			
	The analysis of the group's turnover for the year from continuing operations is as follows:			
		2018	2017	
		£	£	
	Wholesale of goods	12,238,029	11,694,274	
	Retail sale of goods	1,995,660	2,160,600	
	-	14,233,689	13,854,874	
	The analysis of the group's turnover for the year by market is as follows:			
		2018	2017	
		£	£	
	UK	12,492,961	11,961,662	
	Rest of world	1,740,728	1,893,212	
	·	14,233,689	13,854,874	
4	Other operating income			
	The analysis of the group's other operating income for the year is as follows:	ows:		
	,	2018	2017	
		£	£	
	Other income	37,108	40,178	
5	Operating profit			
	Arrived at after charging/(crediting):			
	, introduction ondiging/(orodining).	2018	2017	
		-2016 £	2017 £	
	Depreciation expense	137,486	120,432	
	Amortisation expense	51,190	86,642	
	Operating lease expense - property	280,673	299,193	
	Operating lease expense - plant and machinery	11,465	16,008	
	Foreign currency (gains)/losses	5,564	(52,974)	

6	Interest payable and similar charges		
		2018 £	2017 £
	Interest on bank overdrafts and borrowings Interest expense on other finance liabilities	38,340 28,133	40,166 40,101
		66,473	80,267
7	Staff costs		
•	The aggregate payroll costs (including directors' remuneration) were as for	ollows:	•
		2018 £	2017 £
	Wages and salaries	3,042,888	2,913,312
	Social security costs	259,444	245,533
	Pension costs, defined contribution scheme	67,467	57,634
	Other employee expense	34,951	40,088
		3,404,750	3,256,567
	The average number of persons employed by the group (including analysed by category was as follows:	directors) du	uring the year,
		2018	2017
		No.	No.
	Production	ž 50	50
	Administration and support	45	44
	Sales	55	56_
	=	150	150

8	Directors' remuneration		
	The directors' remuneration for the year was as follows:		
		2018 £	2017 £
	Remuneration	375,421	364,627
	Contributions paid to money purchase schemes	19,433	18,300
		394,854	382,927
	During the year the number of directors who were receiving benefits follows:	s and share ince	entives was as
		2018	2017
		No.	No.
	Accruing benefits under money purchase pension scheme	3	3
	In respect of the highest paid director:	•	
		2018	2017
		£	£
	Remuneration	102,581	98,721
	Company contributions to money purchase pension schemes	8,067	7,700
9	Auditors' remuneration	• .	
		2018	2017
		£	£
	Audit of these financial statements	18,500	22,000

10 Taxation

Tax charged/(credited) in the profit and loss account:

	2018 £	2017 £
Current taxation		
UK corporation tax	44,927	7,957
UK corporation tax adjustment to prior periods	<u> </u>	(67,717)
•	44,927	(59,760)
Deferred taxation		
Arising from origination and reversal of timing differences	(1,041)	(4,615)
Arising from previously unrecognised tax loss, tax credit or temporary difference of prior periods	(4,500)	
Total deferred taxation	(5,541)	(4,615)
Tax expense/(receipt) in the profit and loss account	39,386	(64,375)

The tax on profit before tax for the year is the same as the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK (2017 - the same as the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK) of 19% (2017 - 19.25%).

The differences are reconciled below:

	2018 £	2017 £
Profit before tax	222,252	362,048
Corporation tax at standard rate Effect of expense not deductible in determining taxable profit (tax	42,228	69,694
loss)	1,536	544
Decrease from effect of tax incentives	-	(135,121)
Deferred tax credit from unrecognised tax loss or credit	(4,378)	-
Tax increase from other short-term timing differences		508
Total tax charge/(credit)	39,386	(64,375)

11 Intangible assets

Group	Goodwill £	Trademarks £	Total £
Cost or valuation At 1 January 2018	853,080	394,867	1,247,947
At 31 December 2018	853,080	394,867	1,247,947
Amortisation At 1 January 2018 Amortisation charge	847,968 5,112	348,789 46,078	1,196,757 51,190
At 31 December 2018	853,080	394,867	1,247,947
Carrying amount			
At 31 December 2018	_	-	_
At 31 December 2017	5,112	46,078	51,190
Company		Goodwill £	Total £
Cost or valuation At 1 January 2018		814,736	814,736
At 31 December 2018		814,736	814,736
Amortisation At 1 January 2018		814,736	814,736
At 31 December 2018		814,736	814,736
Carrying amount At 31 December 2018			_

12 Tangible fixed assets

Group and company

	Short leasehold land and buildings £	Furniture, fittings and equipment £	Plant and machinery £	Total £
Cost or valuation				
At 1 January 2018	56,506	460,786	641,585	1,158,877
Additions	958	38,640	84,851	124,449
At 31 December 2018	57,464	499,426	726,436	1,283,326
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2018	6,886	385,258	465,001	857,145
Charge for the year	3,310	45,439	88,737	137,486
At 31 December 2018	10,196	430,697	553,738	994,631
Carrying amount				
At 31 December 2018	47,268	68,729	172,698	288,695
At 31 December 2017	49,620	75,528	176,584	301,732

Included within the net book value of land and buildings above is £47,268 (2017 - £49,620) in respect of short leasehold land and buildings.

Restriction on title and pledged as security

Fixed assets with a carrying amount of £288,695 (2017 - £301,732) have been pledged as security for bank and other borrowings.

13 Investments

Group

Details of undertakings

Details of the investments (including principal place of business of unincorporated entities) in which the group holds 20% or more of the nominal value of any class of share capital are as follows:

Undertaking	Registered office	Holding	Proportion of voting rights and shares held	
			2018	2017
Subsidiary undertaking	ngs			
Beswick Limited	England	Ordinary	100%	100%

Subsidiary undertakings

The principal activity of Beswick Limited is holding of trademarks and similar items for use within the group.

14 Stock

	Group			Company
	2018 £	2017 £	2018 £	2017 £
Raw materials and consumables Finished goods and goods for	458,751	436,538	458,751	436,538
resale	2,353,278	2,139,747	2,353,278	2,139,747
	2,812,029	2,576,285	2,812,029	2,576,285

Groun

The carrying amount of stocks pledged as security for liabilities amounted to £2,872,029 (2017 - £2,576,285).

15 Debtors					
		2018 £	Group 2017 £	2018 £	Company 2017 £
Trade debtors		2,611,825	2,752,237	2,611,825	2,752,237
Amounts owed by group		100 747		100 717	00.070
undertakings Other debtors		438,747	4 646	438,747	80,873
Prepayments		45,322 221,552	1,646 241,676	45,322 221,552	1,520 241,676
• •		221,002	241,070	221,002	241,070
Total current trade and ot debtors	her	3,317,446	2,995,559	3,317,446	3,076,306
16 Cash and cash equivale	nts				
			Group		Company
		2018	2017	2018	2017
Cash on hand		£	£	£	. £
Cash at bank		5,991 273,097	5,743 1,219,422	5,991 272,830	5,743 1,219,019
Oddir at bank					
		279,088	1,225,165	278,821	1,224,762
17 Creditors					
	Note	2018 £	Group 2017 £	2018 £	Company 2017 £
Due within one year					
Loans and borrowings	21	60,000	-	60,000	-
Trade creditors		1,492,823	1,170,992	1,492,823	1,170,992
Social security and other					
taxes		697,130	719,903	697,130	720,353
Other creditors		641,263	1,520,486	641,263	1,520,486
Accrued expenses		591,283	360,593	591,283	360,593
Corporation tax	10	44,927	7,832	38,451	7,832
		3,527,426	3,779,806	3,520,950	3,780,256
Due after one year					
Loans and borrowings	21	100,000	477,618	100,000	477,618
· - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					

18 Deferred tax and other provisions

Group and company	D ation 4	
	Deferred tax £	Total £
At 1 January 2018 Increase (decrease) in existing provisions	38,503 (5,541)	38,503 (5,541)
At 31 December 2018	32,962	32,962
Deferred tax		
Group and company Deferred tax assets and liabilities		
2018		Liability £
Accelerated capital allowances	_	32,962
2017		Liability £

19 Pension and other schemes

Accelerated capital allowances

Defined contribution pension scheme

The group operates a defined contribution pension scheme. The pension cost charge for the year represents contributions payable by the group to the scheme and amounted to £67,467 (2017 - £57,634).

38,503

20 Share capital

Allotted,	called	uр	and	fully	paid	shares
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		2018		2017
	No.	£	No	. £
Ordinary Shares of £0.50 each	402,074	201,037	402,074	201,037
'B' Ordinary Shares of £0.50 each	32,906	16,453	32,906	16,453
'C' Ordinary Shares of £0.05 each	73,000	3,650	73,000	3,650
	507,980	221,140	507,980	221,140

21 Loans and borrowings

	2018 £	Group 2017 £	2018 £	Company 2017 £
Current loans and borrowings Other borrowings	60,000	-	60,000	<u> </u>
	2018 £	Group 2017 £	2018 £	Company 2017 £
Non-current loans and borrowings Other borrowings	100,000	477,618	100,000	477,618

Group and company

Bank borrowings

The stock finance account included in other creditors is denominated in sterling with a nominal interest rate of 3.5%. The carrying amount at the year end is £452,790 (2017 - £427,569). The stock finance account is secured against stock.

The debtor finance account included in other creditors is denominated in sterling with a nominal interest rate of 2.5%. The carrying amount at the year end is £181,986 (2017 - £1,077,645). The debtor finance account is secured against trade debtors.

The other borrowings loan account is denominated in sterling and is interest free unless the specific loan repayment date of 30 June 2021 is not met then a nominal interest rate of 8% is charged. The carrying amount at the year end is £160,000 (2017 - £nil).

22 Obligations under leases and hire purchase contracts

Group and company

Operating leases

The total of future minimum lease payments is as follows:

2018	2017
272 252	283,324
.,	1.043.422
1,728,714	1,997,832
3,063,837	3,324,578
	£ 272,252 1,062,871 1,728,714

The amount of non-cancellable operating lease payments recognised as an expense during the year was £292,138 (2017 - £315,201).

23 Financial guarantee contracts

Group and company

On 29 of November 2018 Dartington Crystal Holdings Limited acquired 100% of the share capital of Dartington Crystal (Torrington) Limited during a management buy out. As part of this transaction the company has provided its bankers with an unlimited multilateral guarantee to secure the amounts due to the bank in respect of the other group companies. As at 31 December 2018, group bank borrowings guaranteed for the other companies in the group amount to £1,200,000 (2017 - £nil).

24 Related party transactions

Group and company

Key management personnel

The only key management personnel are the directors. The aggregate compensation paid to them is the amount shown in note 8, Directors' Remuneration.

Summary of transactions with key management

Whilst part of key management, a director provided an interest free loan to the company. The balance at 31 December 2017 was £157,618 and the loan was repaid on 29 November 2018.

Summary of transactions with parent

Dartington Crystal Holdings Limited

During the year the company made an interest free loan to Dartington Crystal Holdings Limited which is repayable on demand. At the year end the amount due to the company was £438,747 (2017 - £nil).

25 Parent and ultimate parent undertaking

The company's immediate parent is Dartington Crystal Holdings Limited, incorporated in England and Wales.