Registration number: 0077861

The Shell Petroleum Company Limited

Annual Report

and

Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 December 2020



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Strategic report for the year ended 31 December 2020

The Directors present their Strategic report on The Shell Petroleum Company Limited (also referred to as the "Company") for the year ended 31 December 2020.

The Company is one of the entities within the "Shell Group". In this context the term "Shell Group" and "Companies of the Shell Group" or "Group companies" means companies where Royal Dutch Shell plc, either directly or indirectly, is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement with the Company and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the Company. Companies in which Group companies have significant influence but not control are classified as "Associated companies". Royal Dutch Shell plc, a company incorporated in England and Wales, is known as the "Parent Company" of the Shell Group. In this report "Shell", "Shell Group" and "Royal Dutch Shell" are sometimes used for convenience where references are made to Royal Dutch Shell and its subsidiaries in general. These expressions are also used where no useful purpose is served by identifying the particular company or companies.

Business review

The Company is a holding company, that owns, directly or indirectly, investments in numerous Shell Group companies. Shell is an international energy company with expertise in the exploration, development, production, refining and marketing of oil and natural gas; the manufacturing and marketing of chemicals and investments in low-carbon energy solutions and other commercial opportunities linked to the energy transition.

The principal activities of the Company mainly comprise investing in and financing companies of the Shell Group. The Company will continue with these activities for the foreseeable future.

The Company's profit for the financial year decreased from \$6,122.4 million in 2019 to \$2,988.1 million in 2020. This was principally due to a decrease in income from shares in subsidiary undertakings from \$6,600.4 million in 2019 to \$3,486.5 million in 2020.

Management has assessed that there are indicators of impairment in the investments held by the Company as a result of revised medium and long-term price outlook assumptions in response to the energy market demand and supply fundamentals as well as the COVID-19 pandemic and macroeconomic conditions. Management has therefore performed impairment testing of material investments and recorded a net impairment of \$176.4 million during the current financial year.

Brexit impact

On 23 June 2016, the UK held a referendum on the UK's continuing membership of the EU, the outcome of which was a decision for the UK to leave the EU (Brexit). On 26 December 2020, the EU-UK Trade and Cooperation agreement was agreed and provisionally applied. An impact assessment at country level was performed based on a no deal Brexit, which included the activities of the Company. The Board currently sees a limited impact from the EU-UK Trade and Cooperation agreement on its existing business based on the assessment undertaken.

Strategic report for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

IBOR Reform

Following the financial crisis, the reform and replacement of benchmark interest rates such as GBP LIBOR, USD LIBOR and other inter-bank offered rates ('IBORs') has become a priority for global regulators. IBOR Reform - Phase 2 Amendments to IFRS 9 Financial Instruments (IFRS 9), IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures (IFRS 7) and IFRS 16 Leases (IFRS 16) were issued in August 2020 that complement those amendments issued in 2019 (IBOR Reform - Phase 1) and focus on the effects of IBOR reform on a company's financial statements that arise when, for example, an IBOR used to calculate interest on a financial asset is replaced with an alternative benchmark rate. The amendments are effective for periods beginning on or after January 1, 2021 and are to be applied retrospectively with early application permitted. The entity's intra group floating rate borrowing and lending will be affected by the market-wide replacement of LIBOR by alternative risk-free reference rates, most significantly by reform of dollar LIBOR. Loans will be transitioned at economically equivalent rates.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The Shell Group has a single risk based control framework - The Shell Control Framework - to identify and manage risks. The Shell Control Framework applies to all wholly owned Shell companies and to those ventures and other companies in which Royal Dutch Shell has directly or indirectly a controlling interest. From the perspective of the Company, the principal risks and uncertainties affecting the Company are considered to be those that affect the Shell Group. Accordingly, the principal risks and uncertainties of the Shell Group, which are discussed on pages 28 to 37 of Royal Dutch Shell's Annual Report for the year ended 31 December 2020 (the "Group Report"), include those of the Company. The Group Report does not form part of this report.

Key Performance Indicators

Companies of the Shell Group comprise the Upstream businesses of Exploration and Production, Integrated Gas and New Energies, and the Downstream businesses of Oil Products and Chemicals. The Company's key performance indicators, that give an understanding of the development, performance and position of the business, are aligned with those of the Shell Group. The development, performance and position of the various businesses is discussed on pages 46 to 80 of the Group Report and the key performance indicators through which the Group's performance is measured are as set out on pages 43 to 45 of the Group Report.

Going concern

In determining the appropriate basis of preparation of the Financial Statements, the Directors are required to consider whether the Company can continue in operational existence over the period to 30 September 2022 (the 'going concern period'). The Directors have considered the potential risks and uncertainties relating to COVID-19 and Brexit impact on the Company's business, credit, market, and liquidity position. Based on the above, together with the Directors knowledge and experience of the market, the Directors continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020.

Strategic report for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Section 172(1) statement/Statement of stakeholder interests

The Companies (Miscellaneous Reporting) Regulations 2018 ('2018 MRR') require Directors to explain how they considered the interests of key stakeholders and the broader matters set out in section 172(1) (a) to (f) of the Companies Act 2006 ('S172') when performing their duty to promote the success of the Company under S172. This includes considering the interest of other stakeholders which may affect the long-term success of the company.

This Section 172 Statement, explains how the Directors have acted in the way they consider, in good faith, would most likely promote the success of the Company for the benefit of its members as a whole, and in doing so have regard (among other matters) to:

- the likely consequences of any decision in the long term and the impact of the Company's operations on the community and the environment;
- the desirability of the Company maintaining a reputation for high standards of business conduct; and
- employee interests, the need to foster the Company's business relationships with suppliers, customers, and others, and the effect of that regard, including on the principal decisions taken by the Company during the financial year.

Ahead of matters being put to the Company Board for consideration, significant levels of engagement are often undertaken by the broader business ahead of many of Shell projects or activities. This engagement is often governed by formulated policies, control frameworks, regulation, legislation and may differ by region. Dependent on the project or activity, Board members may participate in this engagement.

The Company is a member of the Shell Group, an organisation which follows a highly developed and formalised governance and oversight framework, which includes but is not limited to Group policies such as the Shell General Business Principles (which sets out the Shell Group's responsibilities to shareholders, customers, employees, business partners and society) and the Shell Code of Conduct.

The strategy of the Company is considered to be derived from those of the Shell Group, which is discussed on pages 18 - 21 of the Royal Dutch Shell plc 2020 Annual Report. The Shell Group internally organises its activities principally along business and function lines but transacts its business through legal entities. This organisation structure is designed to achieve Shell's overall business objectives, whilst respecting the separate legal identity of the individual Shell companies through which it is implemented and the independence of each legal entity's Board of Directors.

Strategic report for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Human Rights

Respect for human rights is embedded in the Shell Group's Business Principles and Code of Conduct. This approach is informed by the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the core conventions of the International Labour Organization and the United Nations' Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights.

The Shell Group works closely with other companies and non-governmental organisations to continuously improve the way it applies these principles, with a focus on four key areas: communities, security, labour rights, and supply chain. The Shell Group has systems and processes in place for managing projects, contracting and procurement, recruitment and employment, security and social performance and requires all Group companies and contractors to respect the human rights of their workforce and neighbouring communities.

The Shell Group's Modern Slavery Statement provides more details about the process applied. It can be found at www.shell.com/uk-modern-slavery-act.html.

—Docusigned by:

Gary Thomson

Gary Thomson
Authorised signatory for
Shell Corporate Secretary Limited
Company secretary

Directors' report for the year ended 31 December 2020

The Directors present their report and the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020.

The Directors' report and audited financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2006.

Dividend

Interim dividends of \$2,462.0 million were paid in the year (2019: \$4,951.0 million). The Directors recommend that no further dividend be paid for the year ended 31 December 2020 (2019: \$nil).

Future Outlook

No significant change in the business of the Company or of its subsidiary undertakings has taken place during the year or is expected in the immediately foreseeable future.

Research and development

The Company has available the services of Shell Research Limited, a fellow subsidiary undertaking of the Company, and other research companies of the Shell Group to carry out research and development where it is applicable in its businesses. The Directors regard the investment in research and development as integral to the continuing success of the business.

Directors of the Company

The Directors, who held office during the year, and to the date of this report (except as noted) were as follows:

- E.C. Andrew
- M.J. Ashworth
- A.D. McLean (resigned 3 February 2020)
- R.L. O'Brien (resigned 5 February 2020)
- S.B. Critchlow (appointed 31 January 2020)

Financial risk management

The Company's Directors are required to follow the requirements of Shell Group risk management policies, which include specific guidelines on the management of market, credit and liquidity risk, and advice on the use of financial instruments to manage them. Shell Group risk management policies can be found in the Group Report (see pages 186 to 188 and note 19).

Directors' report for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Streamlined Energy and Carbon Reporting

The directors are aware of the requirements for large UK companies to report on their UK energy use and carbon emissions. The company's energy usage and greenhouse gas emissions form part of the overall Shell Group results. The climate change and energy transition strategy and disclosures are discussed on pages 94 to 107 of the Group Report with greenhouse gas emissions and energy usage being set out on pages 106 to 107.

Statement of Directors' responsibilities

The Directors acknowledge their responsibilities for preparing the Strategic report, Directors' report and the Company's financial statements in accordance with applicable laws and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework' ('FRS 101'). Under company law the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether United Kingdom Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Directors' report for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Statement of Directors' responsibilities (continued)

Disclosure of information to the auditor

Each Director has taken steps that they ought to have taken as a Director in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditor is aware of that information. The Directors confirm that there is no relevant information that they know of and of which they know the auditor is unaware.

Approved by the Board on21 September 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

—DocuSigned by:

Gary Thomson
Authorised signatory for
Shell Corporate Secretary Limited
Company secretary

Independent Auditor's report to the Member of The Shell Petroleum Company Limited

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Shell Petroleum Company Limited (the "Company") for the year ended 31 December 2020, which comprise the Profit and loss account, the Statement of comprehensive income, the Balance sheet, the Statement of changes in equity, and the related notes 1 to 20, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2020 and of its profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern for the period up to 30 September 2022.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the directors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report. However, because not all future events or conditions can be predicted, this statement is not a guarantee as to the company's ability to continue as a going concern.

Independent Auditor's report to the Member of The Shell Petroleum Company Limited (continued)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Directors for the other information contained within the annual report.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of the other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Strategic report and Directors' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic report and Directors' report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic report and the Directors' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- · certain disclosures of Directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Independent Auditor's report to the Member of The Shell Petroleum Company Limited (continued)

Responsibilities of Directors

As explained more fully in the Statement of Directors' responsibilities set out on page 6, the Directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Explanation as to what extent the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect irregularities, including fraud. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below. However, the primary responsibility for the prevention and detection of fraud rests with both those charged with governance of the entity and management.

Our approach was as follows:

- We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that are applicable to the company and determined that the most significant are those that relate to the reporting framework (FRS 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework", Companies Act 2006, Bribery Act 2010, Companies (Miscellaneous Reporting) Regulation 2018, and relevant tax compliance regulations in the jurisdictions in which the Company operates, including the United Kingdom.
- We understood how the Company is complying with those frameworks and Shell group policies by making enquiries of management, those responsible for legal and compliance procedures and the Company Secretary. We corroborated our enquiries through the review of the following documentation:

Independent Auditor's report to the Member of The Shell Petroleum Company Limited (continued)

- all minutes of board meetings held during the year;
- the Shell group's code of conduct setting out the key principles and requirements for all staff in relation to compliance with laws and regulations;
- any relevant correspondence with local tax authorities;
- and any relevant correspondence received from regulatory bodies.
- We assessed the susceptibility of the Company's financial statements to material misstatement, including how fraud might occur by considering the controls that the Company established to address risks identified by the entity or that otherwise seek to prevent, deter or detect fraud. We gained an understanding of the entity level controls and policies that the Company applies being part of the Shell group.
- Based on the results of our risk assessment we designed our audit procedures to identify non-compliance with such laws and regulations identified above. Our procedures involved testing of journal entries, with a focus on journals indicating large or unusual transactions or meeting our defined risk criteria based on our understanding of the business, enquiries of legal counsel and management, review of internal audit reports and of the volume and nature of complaints received by the whistleblowing hotline during the year relevant to the Company.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Company's member, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's member those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's member as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

William Testa (Senior Statutory Auditor)

East & Young Lil

For and on behalf of Ernst & Young LLP, Statutory Auditor

London

Date: September 27, 2021

Profit and loss account for the year ended 31 December 2020

Continuing operations

	Note	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m
Administrative expenses		(32.2)	(38.0)
Other income	_	5.1	0.5
OPERATING LOSS	5	(27.1)	(37.5)
Income from shares in subsidiary undertakings		3,486.5	6,600.4
Income from participating undertakings		3.3	30.3
Income from other fixed asset investments		0.1	3.4
Income from other investments		0.3	26.2
Amounts provided against investments	8	(176.4)	(104.2)
Profit from disposals of investments	_	7.8	20.9
PROFIT BEFORE INTEREST AND TAXATION		3,294.5	6,539.5
Interest receivable and similar income	3	48.1	192.3
Interest payable and similar charges	4 _	(485.8)	(841.0)
PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION		2,856.8	5,890.8
Tax credit on profit	7 _	131.3	231.6
PROFIT FOR THE YEAR	-	2,988.1	6,122.4

Statement of comprehensive income for the year ended 31 December 2020

	Note	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m
Profit for the year		2,988.1	6,122.4
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss			
Remeasurement loss on pension scheme	13	(0.8)	(0.3)
Changes in the fair value of equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income	_		11.0
Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax	_	(0.8)	10.7
Total comprehensive income for the year	_	2,987.3	6,133.1

(Registration number: 0077861) Balance sheet as at 31 December 2020

	Note	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m
Fixed assets			
Investments	8	59,717.3	50,121.5
Current assets			
Debtors: amounts due within one year	9	7,150.8	12,665.6
Debtors: amounts due after one year		193.1	239.2
Asset classified as held for sale	10	48.0	0.2
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	11	(6,830.3)	(25,197.4)
Net current assets/(liabilities)		368.5	(12,531.6)
Total assets less current liabilities		60,278.9	37,829.1
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	12	(31,934.0)	(10,000.0)
Deferred tax	7	-	(8.1)
Provisions	14	(40.3)	(42.2)
Net assets excluding pension deficit		28,304.6	27,778.8
Pension deficit	13	(12.9)	(12.4)
Net assets	=	28,291.7	27,766.4
Equity			
Called up share capital	15	2,697.1	2,697.1
Other reserves		228.7	229.5
Profit and loss account		25,365.9	24,839.8
Total equity	=	28,291.7	27,766.4

The financial statements on pages 12 to 69 were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 21 September 2010 signed on its behalf by:

M.J. Ashworth

Director

Statement of changes in equity for the year ended 31 December 2020

	Called up share capital \$ m	Other reserves*	Profit and loss account \$ m	Total \$ m
Balance as at 1 January 2019	2,697.1	372.3	23,514.9	26,584.3
Profit for the year	-	-	6,122.4	6,122.4
Other comprehensive income for the year	<u>-</u>	10.7		10.7
Total Comprehensive income for the year		10.7	6,122.4	6,133.1
Transfer from other comprehensive income	-	(153.5)	153.5	-
Dividends paid (refer note 16)	<u>-</u>		(4,951.0)	(4,951.0)
Balance as at 31 December 2019	2,697.1	229.5	24,839.8	27,766.4
Balance as at 1 January 2020	2,697.1	229.5	24,839.8	27,766.4
Profit for the year	-	-	2,988.1	2,988.1
Other comprehensive income for the year	<u>-</u>	(0.8)		(0.8)
Total Comprehensive income for the year	<u>-</u>	(0.8)	2,988.1	2,987.3
Dividends paid (refer note 16)	_	_	(2,462.0)	(2,462.0)
Balance as at 31 December 2020	2,697.1	228.7	25,365.9	28,291.7

^{*}Closing balance of other reserves of \$228.7 million majorly consists of a gain on sale of \$229.5 million of the Company's interest in Shell South Africa Energy (SSAE) ir. earlier years.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020

General information

The Company is a private company limited by share capital incorporated and domiciled in England and Wales.

The address of its registered office is: Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom.

1 Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

These financial statements were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101 Reduced Disclosure Framework, which involves the application of International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") with a reduced level of disclosure. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except for certain items measured at fair value, and in accordance with the Companies Act 2006.

These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented.

As at the date of approving the financial statements, the impact of COVID-19 on the Company's operations is continually being assessed and is subject to rapid change. The Directors have considered the potential risks and uncertainties relating to COVID-19 and Brexit impact on the Company's business, credit, market, and liquidity position. Based on the above analysis, the Directors have assessed that the Company is expected to have adequate headroom to meet its liabilities and commitments over the going concern period to 30 September 2022. The Directors have assessed that the Company has adequate resources to continue in operation for the period to 30 September 2022.

The Group sweeps cash from subsidiary companies to a central treasury company account on a daily basis. The Company shows the balance swept at the end of the year as an amount owed by a fellow subsidiary undertaking. The Directors consider that the Company will have access to the funds swept to these accounts when required by the Company.

As the majority of the Company's transactions are intragroup, it is dependent on Group companies for its business operations and the continuance of its financial position and cashflow. RDS Plc has taken a number of steps to enhance its resilience across the Group with an ongoing review of the evolving business environment and assessing strategic decisions to deliver sustainable cash flow generation. The Group is actively managing operational and financial levers including reducing capital expenditure and operating expenses. The Group has access to extensive Commercial Paper Programmes and has also negotiated additional undrawn credit facilities. Whilst there remains uncertainty on the impact of volatile commodity prices and COVID-19, and the length of time for which these conditions will continue, the directors have reviewed the Company's current performance, and the financial strength of the Group and are satisfied that the Group entities with which the Company trades, and the Company itself, has adequate resources to meet its liabilities and commitments over the going concern period to 30 September 2022.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

New standards applied

Amendments to IFRS 3: Definition of a Business

The amendment to IFRS 3 Business Combinations clarifies that to be considered a business, an integrated set of activities and assets must include, at a minimum, an input and a substantive process that, together, significantly contribute to the ability to create output. Furthermore, it clarifies that a business can exist without including all of the inputs and processes needed to create outputs. These amendments had no material impact to the financial statements of the Company, but may impact future periods should the Company enter into any business combinations.

Amendments to IAS 1 and IAS 8 Definition of Material

The amendments provide a new definition of material that states, "information is material if omitting, misstating or obscuring it could reasonably be expected to influence decisions that the primary users of general purpose financial statements make on the basis of those financial statements, which provide financial information about a specific reporting entity." These had no material impact on the financial statements of the Company, nor is there expected to be any future impact to the Company.

Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting issued on 29 March 2018

The Conceptual Framework is not a standard, and none of the concepts contained therein override the concepts or requirements in any standard. The purpose of the Conceptual Framework is to assist the IASB in developing standards, to help preparers develop consistent accounting policies where there is no applicable standard in place and to assist all parties to understand and interpret the standards. These amendments had no material impact on the financial statements of the Company.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with FRS 101 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Company's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in note 2, Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty.

The following exemptions from the disclosure requirements of IFRS have been applied in the preparation of these financial statements, in accordance with FRS 101:

- IFRS 7, 'Financial Instruments: Disclosures'
- Paragraphs 91 to 99 of IFRS 13, 'Fair value measurement' (disclosure of valuation techniques and inputs used for fair value measurement of assets and liabilities)
- Paragraph 38 of IAS 1, 'Presentation of financial statements' comparative information requirements in respect of paragraph 79(a)(iv) of IAS 1 'Presentation of financial statements'.
- The following paragraphs of IAS 1, 'Presentation of financial statements'.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

- (i) 10(d), (statement of cash flows);
- (ii) 10(f) (a balance sheet as at the beginning of the preceding period when an entity applies an accounting policy retrospectively or makes a retrospective restatement of items in its financial statements, or when it reclassifies items in its financial statements);
- (iii) 16 (statement of compliance with all IFRS);
- (iv) 38A (requirement to present a minimum of two statements for each of the primary financial statements, including cash flow statements and related notes);
- (v) 38B-D (additional comparative information);
- (vi) 40A-D (requirements for a third balance sheet);
- (vii) 111 (cash flow statement information); and
- (viii) 134-136 (capital management disclosures)

Consolidation

The financial statements contain information about The Shell Petroleum Company Limited as an individual company and do not contain consolidated financial information as the parent of a group. The Company is exempt under section 400 of the Companies Act 2006 from the requirement to prepare consolidated financial statements as it and its subsidiary undertakings are included by full consolidation in the consolidated financial statements of its ultimate parent, Royal Dutch Shell plc, a company incorporated in England and Wales.

The immediate parent company is The Shell Transport and Trading Company Limited.

The ultimate parent company and controlling party is Royal Dutch Shell plc, which is the parent undertaking of the smallest and largest group to consolidate these financial statements.

The consolidated financial statements of Royal Dutch Shell plc are available from:

Royal Dutch Shell plc Tel: +31 888 800 844 email: order@shell.com

Registered office: Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA

Fundamental accounting concept

The balance sheet at 31 December 2020 reports a net current asset of \$368.5 million. The financial statements have been prepared under the going concern concept due to the long term facilities being made available from its subsidiary undertaking subsequent to the year end which will enable the Company to meet its liabilities as they fall due. Further details in respect of this transaction are provided in note 11 and note 12.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Income from shares in subsidiary and participating undertakings

Income from shares in subsidiary and participating undertakings represents dividends relating to the current year and prior periods. Dividends are recognised on a paid basis unless the dividend has been confirmed by a general meeting of the subsidiary and participating undertakings, in which case income is recognised on the date at which receipt is deemed virtually certain.

Taxation

Tax is recognised in profit or loss, except that tax attributable to an item of income or expense recognised as other comprehensive income, is also recognised directly in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

Current tax

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date for tax payable to HM Revenue and Customs, or for group relief to surrender to or to be received from other Group undertakings, and for which payment may be requested. Management periodically evaluates positions taken in the tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulations are subject to interpretation by Shell and tax authorities differently and establishes provisions where appropriate.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements.

Deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, unused tax losses and credits carried forward can be utilized.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities is measured at the using corporation tax rates that are expected to apply in the periods in which the temporary differences are expected to reverse based on tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset deferred tax assets against deferred tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes assets and liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either the same taxable entity or different taxable entities where there is an intention to settle the balances on a net basis.

Amounts relating to deferred tax are undiscounted.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Foreign currency translation

(i) Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the financial statements of the Company are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company operates ('the functional currency'). The financial statements are presented in US Dollars (\$), which is also the Company's functional currency.

(ii) Transaction and balances

Income and expense items denominated in foreign currencies are translated into \$ at the rate ruling on their transaction date.

Monetary assets and liabilities recorded in foreign currencies have been translated in \$ at the rates of exchange ruling at the year end. Differences on translation are included in the profit and loss account. Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in a foreign currency are translated using exchange rates at the date of the transaction. No subsequent translations are made once this has occurred.

Financial instruments

Financial assets

Financial assets are classified at initial recognition and subsequently measured at amortised cost, fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI) or fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL). The classification of financial assets is determined by the contractual cash flows and where applicable the business model for managing the financial assets.

A financial asset is measured at amortised cost if the objective of the business model is to hold the financial asset in order to collect contractual cash flows and the contractual terms give rise to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest. Financial assets at amortised cost are initially recognised at fair value plus or minus transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of the financial asset. Subsequently the financial asset is measured using the effective interest method less any impairment. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the asset is derecognised, modified or impaired. All equity instruments and other debt instruments are recognised at fair value. For equity instruments, on initial recognition, an irrevocable election (on an instrument-by-instrument basis) can be made to designate these as at FVOCI (without recycling to profit and loss) instead of FVTPL. Dividends received on equity instruments are recognised as other income in profit or loss when the right of payment has been established, except when the Company benefits from such proceeds as a recovery of part of the cost of the financial asset, in which case, such gains are recorded in other comprehensive income.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Investments in securities

Investments in securities (also referred to as "securities") comprise equity securities. Equity securities are recognised at FVOCI (without recycling). On sale, net gains and losses previously accumulated in other comprehensive income are transferred to retained earnings.

Impairment of financial assets

The impairment requirements for expected credit losses are applied to financial assets measured at amortised cost, financial assets measured at FVOCI and financial guarantees contracts to which IFRS 9 is applied and that are not accounted for at FVTPL. If the credit risk on the financial asset has increased significantly since initial recognition, the loss allowance for the financial asset is measured at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit losses. In other instances, the loss allowance for the financial asset is measured at an amount equal to the twelve month expected credit losses (ECLs). Changes in loss allowances are recognised in profit and loss. For trade debtors that do not contain a significant financing component, the simplified approach is applied recognising expected lifetime credit losses from initial recognition.

As a result of COVID-19, there continues to be significant uncertainty in the macroeconomic conditions with an expected negative impact on global economic environment. Therefore, this has an impact on our customers who are also exposed to the same macroeconomic changes. The Company however has Credit -risk policies in place to ensure that sales are made to customers with appropriate creditworthiness, and include detailed credit analysis and monitoring of customers against counterparty credit limits. Therefore the Company's risk of exposure to bad debts is not significant.

Assets held for sale

An asset is classified as held for sale if its carrying amount will be recovered principally through sale rather than through continuing use, which is when the sale is highly probable and it is available for immediate sale. Assets classified as held for sale are measured at the lower of the carrying amount upon classification and the fair value less costs to sell.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost, unless they are required to be measured at FVTPL, such as instruments held for trading, or the Company has opted to measure them at FVTPL. Debt and trade creditors are recognised initially at fair value based on amounts exchanged, net of transaction costs, and subsequently at amortised cost. Interest expense on debt is accounted for using the effective interest method and is recognised in income.

Derivative contracts

Derivative contracts are entered into by the Company for management of interest rate risk and foreign exchange risk and are carried at fair value. The gains or losses arising from changes in fair value are recognised in the profit and loss account within turnover or cost of sales in the period in which they arise.

Investment in subsidiaries and participating undertakings

These comprise investments in shares and loans that the Company intends to hold on a continuing basis. The investments in subsidiaries and participating undertakings are stated at cost, less provisions for impairment. The Company carries out a review for the potential impairment of an investment if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of the investment may not be recoverable. Such impairment reviews are performed in accordance with IAS 36. Any impairments are recorded in the profit and loss account.

If, after an impairment loss has been recognised, the recoverable amount of an investment increases because of a change in economic conditions or in the expected use of the asset, the resulting reversal of the impairment loss is recognised in the current year to the extent that it increases the carrying amount of the investment up to the amount it would have been had the original impairment not occurred.

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that the Company will be required to settle that obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Provisions are measured at the management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation at the reporting date and are discounted to present value at a rate intended to reflect the time value of money where the effect of time value of money is material.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Defined benefit pension plan

Typically defined benefit plans define an amount of pension benefit that an employee will receive on retirement, usually dependent on one or more factors such as age, years of service and compensation.

The liability recognised in the balance sheet in respect of defined benefit pension plans is the present value of the defined benefit obligation at the reporting date minus the fair value of plan assets. The defined benefit obligation is measured using the projected unit credit method. The present value of the defined benefit obligation is determined by discounting the estimated future payments by reference to market yields at the reporting date on high-quality corporate bonds that are denominated in the currency in which the benefits will be paid, and that have terms to maturity approximating to the terms of the related pension liability.

Actuarial gains and losses are charged or credited to other comprehensive income in the period in which they arise.

Past-service costs are recognised immediately in profit or loss.

Defined contribution plan

A defined contribution plan is a pension plan under which fixed contributions are paid into a separate entity and has no legal or constructive obligations to pay further contributions if the fund does not hold sufficient assets to pay all employees the benefits relating to employee service in the current and prior periods.

For defined contribution plans, contributions are paid to publicly or privately administered pension insurance plans on a mandatory or contractual basis. The contributions are recognised as an employee benefit expense when they are due. If contribution payments exceed the contribution due for service, the excess is recognised as an asset.

The Company is a member of the Shell Contributory Pension Fund and Shell Overseas Contributory Pension Fund, Group plans which cover employees and are funded defined benefits scheme.

Under the terms of the scheme, there is no defined policy for allocating the net defined benefit obligation amongst the participating members. Accordingly, the plan is accounted for as a defined contribution plan.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Netting off policy

Balances with other companies of the Shell Group are stated gross, unless both of the following conditions are met:

- Currently there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts; and
- There is intent either to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Share based payments

The fair value of share-based compensation for performance share plans is estimated using a Monte Carlo pricing model.

The fair value of the performance share plans is recognised in the profit and loss account from the date of grant over the vesting period, with a corresponding increase recognised directly in equity. At each subsequent balance sheet date, the Company revises its estimate of the number of awards that are expected to vest (in relation to non-market based performance conditions) and recognises the impact of the revision to original estimates, if any, in the profit and loss account, with a corresponding adjustment to equity.

The market value of vested schemes is subsequently invoiced to employing entities in the year of delivery. This is treated as a distribution and is deducted from equity.

2 Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The Company makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are addressed below.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

2 Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty (continued)

Impairment of investments

Investments are tested for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amounts for those assets may not be recoverable. For the purposes of determining whether impairment of investments has occurred, and the extent of any impairment or its reversal, management review a range of measures relating to the underlying entity's performance, including the net present value of future cash flows. In assessing these measures, management make a number of assumptions relating (but not restricted) to future oil and gas prices, expected production volumes and refining margins appropriate to the local circumstances and environment. These assumptions and the judgements of management that are based on them are subject to change as new information becomes available. Changes in economic conditions can also affect the rate used to discount future cash flow estimates.

Provision for expected credit losses of intra-group debtors

For intra-group trade debtors, the Company uses an internal credit rating to determine the probability of default. Internal credit ratings are based on methodologies adopted by independent credit rating agencies.

Fair value of financial assets and liabilities

Where the fair value of financial assets and liabilities cannot be derived from active markets, they are determined using a variety of valuation techniques that include the use of mathematical models. The input to these models is derived from observable markets where available, but where this is not feasible, a degree of judgement is required in determining assumptions used in the models. Changes in assumptions used in the models could affect the reported fair value of financial assets and liabilities

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

3 Interest receivable and similar income

	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m
Interest from Group undertakings:		
Subsidiary undertakings	31.8	183.3
Fellow subsidiary undertakings	11.2	7.0
Profit on currency translation	3.1	-
Other interest income	2.0	2.0
	48.1	192.3
4 Interest payable and similar charges		
	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m
Interest on loans from Group undertakings:		
Parent undertakings	176.4	327.8
Subsidiary undertakings	282.0	346.8
Fellow subsidiary undertakings	27.4	159.2
Loss on currency translation	·	7.2
	485.8	841.0

5 Operating loss

The Company had no employees during 2020 (2019: none).

None of the Directors received any emoluments (2019: none) in respect of their services to the Company.

6 Auditor's remuneration

The auditor's remuneration of \$5,717 (2019: \$2,078) in respect of the statutory audit was borne by the immediate parent company for both the current and preceding years.

Fees paid to the Company's auditor and its associates for non-audit services to the Company itself are not disclosed in the individual financial statements of the Company because the Royal Dutch Shell plc consolidated financial statements are required to disclose such fees on a consolidated basis.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

7 Tax (credit)/charge on profit

Tax (credit) in the profit and loss account

The tax credit for the year of \$131.3 million (2019: \$231.6 million) is made up as follows:

•	2020	2019
	\$ m	\$ m
Current taxation		
UK corporation tax	(144.4)	(12.7)
UK corporation tax adjustment to prior periods	(35.1)	(29.3)
Foreign tax	7.7	1.5
Tax charge from subsidiary	_	4.9
Total current tax credit	(171.8)	(35.6)
Deferred taxation		
Arising from origination and reversal of temporary differences	59.5	(196.0)
Arising from adjustment in respect of prior periods	6.2	-
Arising from changes in tax rates and laws	(25.2)	-
Total deferred tax charge/(credit)	40.5	(196.0)
Tax credit in the profit and loss account	(131.3)	(231.6)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

7 Tax (credit)/charge on profit (continued)

Reconciliation of total tax (credit)

The tax on profit before tax for the year differs from the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2019: 19%).

The differences are reconciled below:

	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m
Profit before tax	(2,856.8)	(5,890.8)
Tax on profit calculated at standard rate (2020:19%) (2019:19%)	542.9	1,119.3
Effects of:		•
Income exempt from taxation	(665.1)	(1,269.8)
Expenses not deductible	39.6	27.6
Adjustments in respect of prior periods	(21.8)	(16.6)
Currency translation adjustments	(7.1)	(1.0)
(Recognition)/derecognition of deferred tax assets	-	(106.4)
Tax imposed outside the UK	7.7	1.5
Tax charge from subsidiary	(26.8)	4.9
Tax on imputed interest	(0.7)	(3.2)
Other reconciling items		12.1
Total tax credit	(131.3)	(231.6)

The Finance (No.2) Act 2015 reduced the main rate of UK corporation tax to 19%, effective from 1 April 2017. A further reduction in the UK corporation tax rate to 17% was expected to come into effect from 1 April 2020 (as enacted by Finance Act 2016 on 15 September 2016). However, legislation introduced in the Finance Act 2020 (enacted on 22 July 2020) repealed the reduction of the corporation tax, thereby maintaining the current rate of 19%.

The UK Budget 2021 announcements on 3 March 2021 included measures to support economic recovery as a result of the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic. These included an increase to the UK's main corporation tax rate to 25%, which is due to be effective from 1 April 2023. These changes were substantively enacted on 24 May 2021 after the balance sheet date and hence have not been reflected in the measurement of deferred tax balances at the period end.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

7 Tax (credit)/charge on profit (continued)

Deferred tax assets / (liabilities)

2020	Asset \$ m	Liability \$ m	Net deferred tax \$ m
Defined benefit obligations	2.4	-	2.4
Corporate Interest Restriction	175.8	-	175.8
Provision for financing exposure	(18.8)	-	(18.8)
Provision for uncertain tax positions		(2.6)	(2.6)
	159.4	(2.6)	156.8
		N	et deferred
	Asset	Liability	tax
2019	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
Defined benefit obligations	2.1	_	2.1
Corporate Interest Restriction	218.2	-	218.2
Provision for financing exposure	(14.8)	_	(14.8)
Provision for uncertain tax positions	<u> </u>	(8.1)	(8.1)
	205.5	(8.1)	197.4

Deferred tax assets are recognised on deductible temporary differences and tax losses carry forwards only to the extent that realisation of the related tax benefit is probable. Capital losses carried forward on which no deferred tax assets have been recognised as at the balance sheet date is \$1,597.7 million. The deferred tax asset not recognised on these losses carried forward is \$303.6 million. The benefit of these losses carried forward has not been recognised in the financial statements due to the uncertainty of their recoverability. These losses carried forward have no expiry date.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

7 Tax (credit)/charge on profit (continued)

Deferred tax movement during the year:

	Recognised in		At
	At 1 January	profit and 3	1 December
	2020	loss	2020
	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
Defined benefit obligations	2.1	0.3	2.4
Corporate Interest Restriction	218.2	(42.4)	175.8
Provision for financing exposure	(14.8)	(4.0)	(18.8)
Provision for uncertain tax positions	(8.1)	5.5	(2.6)
Net tax assets/(liabilities)	197.4	(40.6)	156.8

Deferred tax movement during the prior year:

			Αt
	At 1 January Re	cognised in 31	December
	2019	income	2019
	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
Defined benefit obligations	1.4	0.7	2.1
Corporate Interest Restriction	-	218.2	218.2
Provision for financing exposure	-	(14.8)	(14.8)
Provision for uncertain tax positions	_	(8.1)	(8.1)
Net tax assets/(liabilities)	1.4	196.0	197.4
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Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount in the financial statements for the years up to and including 2020. The provision comprises of deferred tax assets on unfunded pension provision, corporate interest restriction, provision for financing exposure, provision for uncertain tax items and other temporary differences.

The deferred tax consists of the following deferred tax assets / (liabilities):

	2020	2019
	\$ m	\$ m
Deferred tax assets due more than 12 months	159.4	205.5
Deferred tax liabilities due more than 12 months	(2.6)	(8.1)
Total deferred tax	156.8	197.4

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

8 Investments

	Subsidiary undertakings shares \$ m	Participating undertakings shares \$ m	Other investments \$ m	Investments in securities at FVOCI \$ m	Total \$ m
Cost					
Balance at 01 January 2020	54,007.0	85.7	114.9	1.1	54,208.7
Re-classification to asset held for sale	(695.6)	-	-	_	(695.6)
Additions	9,825.3	8.0	-	-	9,833.3
Disposals	(56.2)				(56.2)
Balance at 31 December 2020	63,080.5	93.7	114.9	1.1	63,290.2
Amounts provided					
Balance at 01 January 2020	3,957.2	15.1	114.9	-	4,087.2
Additions	1,031.2	8.0	-	-	1,039.2
Disposals	(43.1)	-	-	-	(43.1)
Amounts written back	(862.8)	-	-	-	(862.8)
Re-classification to asset held for sale	(647.6)				(647.6)
Balance at 31 December 2020	3,434.9	23.1	114.9		3,572.9
Carrying amount					
At 31 December 2020	59,645.6	70.6		<u> </u>	59,717.3
At 31 December 2019	50,049.8	70.6		1.1	50,121.5

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

8 Investments (continued)

The Directors believe that the carrying value of the investments is supported by their underlying net assets/discounted cash flows.

Included in Group undertakings an investment carrying value of \$100.3 million (2019: \$100.3 million) in respect of listed investments with a quoted market value of \$141.4 million (2019: \$134.2 million).

During the year, the Company recorded an impairment of \$1,039.2 million in investments in subsidiaries with a carrying value of \$8,491.1 million due to downward revision in their value in use to \$7,459.9 million as a result of revised medium and long-term price outlook assumptions in response to the energy market demand and supply fundamentals as well as the COVID-19 pandemic and macroeconomic conditions. The Company also reversed accumulated impairment charges amounting to \$862.8 million during the year.

For the purposes of determining whether impairment of investments in subsidiaries has occurred, and the extent of any impairment loss or its reversal, the key assumptions management uses in estimating risk-adjusted future cash flows for value-in-use measures include future oil and gas prices, expected production volumes and refining margins appropriate to the local circumstances and environment. These assumptions and the judgements of management that are based on them are subject to change as new information becomes available. Cash flow estimates are risk-adjusted to reflect local conditions as appropriate and discounted using pre-tax rate of 6% (2019: 6%). These cash flows were adjusted for the risks specific to the assets, and therefore these risks were not included in the determination of the discount rate applied.

Oil and gas price assumptions applied for impairment testing are reviewed and, where necessary, adjusted on a periodic basis. Reviews include comparison with available market data and forecasts that reflect developments in demand such as global economic growth, technology efficiency, policy measures and, in supply, consideration of investment and resource potential, cost of development of new supply, and behaviour of major resource holders. The near-term commodity price assumptions applied in impairment testing were as follows:

Commodity price assumptions [A]

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Brent crude oil (\$/b)	40	50	60	63
Henry Hub natural gas (\$/MMBtu)	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0

[A] Money of the day

For periods after 2024, the real-term long-term price assumptions applied were \$60 per barrel (/b) (2019:\$60/b) for Brent crude oil and \$3.00 per million British thermal units (/MMBtu) (2019: \$3.00/MMBtu) for Henry Hub natural gas, both at real term 2020.

A list of the Company's subsidiary and participating undertakings as at 31 December 2020 is included in note 19.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

9 Debtors

Debtors: amounts due within one year

·	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m
Amounts owed by Group undertakings:		
Subsidiary undertakings	6,932.4	12,625.0
Fellow subsidiary undertakings	2.6	2.6
Other debtors	29.3	3.8
Tax receivable	186.5	34.2
	7,150.8	12,665.6

Amounts owed by Group undertakings includes amounts owed by Shell Treasury Centre Limited payable upon demand and majorly bearing LIBOR interest rate ranging from 0% to 1.33%.

The impairment provision required under IFRS 9 was calculated using 12 month ECLs. No assets were assessed as credit impaired.

The Company has recorded all financials assets at amortised cost.

Debtors: amounts due after one year

	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m
Amounts owed by Group undertakings:	•	
Subsidiary undertakings	34.4	32.3
Participating undertakings	1.9	1.4
Deferred tax	156.8	205.5
•	193.1	239.2

Amounts owed by subsidiary undertakings includes an interest free loan given to a subsidiary undertaking, amounting to \$34.3 million (2019: \$32.3 million). The maturity date of this loan is 31 December 2049. Amounts owed by participating undertakings include an interest free loan given amounting to \$1.9 million (2019: \$1.4 million). The maturity date of this loan is 12 December 2022.

The Company has recorded all financials assets at amortised cost.

The impairment provision required under IFRS 9 was calculated using 12 month ECLs. No assets were assessed as credit impaired.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

10 Assets classified as held for sale

The Company has entered into share purchase agreement on 21 January 2021 to divest its 100% investment in A/S Dansk shell, which formed part of the Company's investments. The Company has recognised \$84 million loss in respect of this investment upon its reclassification as held for sale.

11 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m
Amounts owed to Group undertakings		
Parent undertakings	12.5	34.7
Subsidiary undertakings	1,189.0	14,833.4
Fellow subsidiary undertakings	5,612.1	10,294.5
Other creditors	16.7	34.8
	6,830.3	25,197.4

The Company has recorded all financials liabilities at amortised cost. The amounts owed to subsidiary undertaking in the previous year included a loan of \$13,791.9 million. In May 2020, the Company entered in to a binding agreement with the same subsidiary undertaking for a new interest bearing loan at a floating rate of 3 month USD LIBOR plus margin of 153 basis points to replace the existing facility for a period of up to 10 years. Amounts owed to fellow subsidiary undertakings includes amounts owed to Shell Finance (Netherlands) B.V. of \$5,612.1 million payable in 2021 and mainly bearing LIBOR interest rates ranging from 0% to 1.62%.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

12 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	2020 . \$ m	2019 \$ m
Amounts due to Group undertakings		
Parent undertakings	10,000.0	10,000.0
Subsidiary undertakings	21,934.0	<u>-</u>
	31,934.0	10,000.0

The amount owed to a parent undertaking of \$10,000 million bears interest at a floating rate of 3 month USD LIBOR plus margin of 78 basis points and is repayable in June 2022. After the balance sheet date, the Company entered into an agreement with its parent undertaking advocating the replacement of this loan with a new interest bearing loan up to \$10,000 million for a period up to 10 years, repayable in 4 tranches.

The amount owed to a subsidiary undertaking of \$21,934 million bears interest at a floating rate of 3 month USD LIBOR plus margin of 153 basis points and is repayable in May 2030.

The Company has recorded all financials liabilities at amortised cost.

13 Pension schemes

The Company is a Member Company of the Shell Contributory Pension Fund ("SCPF"), a defined benefits pension scheme, which provides pensions and other post-retirement benefit entitlements to eligible United Kingdom employees. Apart from the contributions from employee members, which have a fixed maximum rate, the SCPF is funded entirely by contributions from Member Companies at rates certified from time to time by Aon Hewitt Limited, the SCPF's actuary. On 1 March 2013, the SCPF was closed to new entrants. At the same time, the Shell Group established the UK Shell Pension Plan ("UKSPP"), a defined contribution scheme, to provide benefits to new employees.

Aon Hewitt Limited carried out the triennial actuarial valuation of the SCPF as at 31 December 2017 using the projected unit method. The value of the SCPF's assets taken into account for the funding valuation at that date was £16,322 million and the value of the liabilities was £15,169 million. The principal financial assumptions adopted in the valuation were: a discount rate determined with reference to the UK Government Fixed Interest yield curve plus 1.25%; a price inflation rate being the difference between the UK Government Fixed Interest yield and the UK Government Index-Linked yield curves; and a rate of general salary increases fixed at 3.1% per annum. The funding surplus (excess of assets compared to the value of pension liabilities) was £1,153 million. This corresponded to a funding ratio (assets as a percentage of liabilities) of 108%.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

13 Pension schemes (continued)

A valuation was performed for accounting purposes at 31 December 2020 using assumptions set in line with the requirements of the IAS19 accounting standard. The principal financial assumptions adopted in the valuation were a discount rate of 1.45%, a rate of general salary increases of 0.00-2.50% for 2021 onwards, and a price inflation rate of 2.82%. The value of the SCPF's assets as at that date was £16,780 million and the value of the liabilities on this accounting basis was £16,550 million, meaning the surplus measured for accounting purposes was £230 million.

The plan assets of the scheme were invested mainly in quoted equities (19%) and debt instruments (56%), with the remainder (19%) invested across a variety of asset classes including real estate, private equity and other investment funds.

The Company is unable to identify its share of the scheme's underlying assets and liabilities on a consistent and reasonable basis to enable it to account for the plan as a defined benefit plan. There are no contractual or stated policies on which to base an allocation of the Fund's underlying assets and liabilities to member companies. Accordingly, the Company will continue to account for the SCPF as a defined contribution scheme. The Company's contributions to the SCPF for the year amounted to \$Nil (2019: \$Nil). As a result of changes enacted to the funding of the SCPF during 2014, Company contributions are held in a Contribution Reserve Account ("CRA") to which the SCPF Trustee will have access under certain circumstances. Contributions were 10% for 2020, and will be 10% for 2021.

The Company is a Member Company of the Shell Overseas Contributory Pension Fund ("SOCPF"), a defined benefits pension scheme, which provides pensions and other post-retirement benefit entitlements for expatriate employees whose base country is the United Kingdom. Apart from the contributions from employee members, which have a fixed maximum rate, the SOCPF is funded entirely by contributions from Member Companies at rates certified from time to time by Aon Hewitt Limited, the SOCPF's actuary. On 1 March 2013, the SOCPF was closed to new entrants. At the same time, the Shell Group established the UK Shell Pension Plan ("UKSPP"), a defined contribution scheme, to provide benefits to new employees.

Aon Hewitt Limited carried out the triennial actuarial valuation of the SOCPF as at 31 December 2017 using the projected unit method. The value of the SOCPF's assets taken into account for the funding valuation at that date was £4,563 million and the value of the liabilities was £4,394 million. The principal financial assumptions adopted in the valuation were: a discount rate determined with reference to the UK Government Fixed Interest yield curve plus 1.75%; a price inflation rate being the difference between the UK Government Fixed Interest yield and the UK Government Index-Linked yield curves; and a rate of general salary increases fixed at 3.1% per annum. The funding surplus (excess of assets compared to the value of pension liabilities) was £169 million. This corresponded to a funding ratio (assets as a percentage of liabilities) of 104%.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

13 Pension schemes (continued)

The plan assets of the scheme were invested mainly in quoted equities (41%) and debt instruments (33%), with the remainder (26%) invested across a variety of asset classes including real estate, private equity and other investment funds.

The Company is unable to identify its share of the scheme's underlying assets and liabilities on a consistent and reasonable basis to enable it to account for the plan as a defined benefit plan. There are no contractual or stated policies on which to base an allocation of the Fund's underlying assets and liabilities to member companies. Accordingly, the Company will continue to account for the SOCPF as a defined contribution scheme.

The Company's contributions to the SOCPF for the year were 30% of members' pensionable salaries and amounted to \$nil (2019: \$nil). Contributions changed to 55% of members' pensionable salaries from 1 January 2021.

The cost of contributions to the UKSPP for the year amounted to \$nil (2019: \$nil).

Defined benefit pension schemes

Managing Directors Pension Scheme

The Company is liable for an unfunded scheme for certain former Directors of the Company and its subsidiaries through the Managing Directors Pension scheme. The accounts include the accrued liability for pension benefits under certain unfunded schemes.

Liabilities to provide unfunded pension arrangements to former Directors and employees of the Company are provided in full based on actuarial valuations carried out in accordance with the requirements of IAS 19.

The scheme was most recently valued on 31 December 2020. For the defined benefit elements of the retirement benefit scheme and the provident fund, a full actuarial valuation was carried out using the projected unit method at 31 December 2020 by a qualified independent actuary.

Principal actuarial assumptions

The significant actuarial assumptions used to determine the present value of the defined benefit obligation at the balance sheet date are as follows:

	2020 %	2019 %
Discount rate	1.5	2.1
Future pension increases	3.0	3.0
Inflation	2.8	2.8

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

13 Pension schemes (continued)

Reconciliation of scheme assets and liabilities to assets and liabilities recognised

The amounts recognised in the balance sheet are as follows:		
	2020	2019
	\$ m	\$ m
Present value of scheme liabilities	4.3	4.1
Scheme liabilities		
Changes in the present value of scheme liabilities are as follows:		
	2020	2019
	\$ m	\$ m
Present value at start of year	4.1	-
Actuarial gains and losses arising from changes in financial assumptions	0.4	(0.2)
Foreign exchange differences	(0.1)	0.1
Interest cost	(0.1)	4.2
Present value at end of year	4.3	4.1
Amounts recognised in the profit or loss account		
	2020	2019
	\$ m	\$ m
Amounts recognised in operating profit		
Interest cost	(0.1)	(4.2)
Amounts recognised in interest income or costs		
Foreign exchange differences	0.1	(0.1)
Total recognised in the profit or loss account	<u> </u>	(4.3)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

13 Pension schemes (continued)

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	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m
Actuarial gains and losses arising from changes in financial assumptions	0.4	0.2

Supplementary Pension scheme for Higher executives

The Company is liable for an unfunded scheme for certain former employees of the Company and its subsidiaries through the Supplementary Pension scheme for Higher executives. The accounts include the accrued liability for pension benefits under certain unfunded schemes.

Liabilities to provide unfunded pension arrangements to former Directors and employees of the Company are provided in full based on actuarial valuations carried out in accordance with the requirements of IAS 19.

The scheme was most recently valued on 31 December 2020. For the defined benefit elements of the retirement benefit scheme and the provident fund, a full actuarial valuation was carried out using the projected unit method at 31 December 2020 by a qualified independent actuary.

Principal actuarial assumptions

Present value of scheme liabilities

The significant actuarial assumptions used to determine the present value of the defined benefit obligation at the statement of financial position date are as follows:

·	2020 %	2019 %
Discount rate	1.5	2.1
Future pension increases	2.8	2.8
Inflation	2.8	2.8
Reconciliation of scheme assets and liabilities to assets and liabilities reco	gnised	
The amounts recognised in the statement of financial position are as follows	S:	
	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m

8.6

8.3

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

13 Pension schemes (continued)

Scheme liabilities

Changes in the present value of scheme liabilities are as follows:		
	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m
Present value at start of year	8.3	8.0
Actuarial gains and losses arising from changes in financial assumptions	0.4	0.5
Foreign exchange differences	(0.2)	(0.3)
Interest cost	0.1	0.1
Present value at end of year,	8.6	8.3
Amounts recognised in the income statement		
	2020	2019
	\$ m	\$ m
Amounts recognised in operating profit		
Interest cost	(0.1)	(0.1)
Amounts recognised in finance income or costs		
Foreign exchange differences	0.2	0.3
Total recognised in the income statement	0.1	0.2
Amounts taken to the Statement of Comprehensive Income		
	2020	2019
	\$ m	\$ m
Actuarial gains and losses arising from changes in financial assumptions	(0.4)	(0.5)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

14 Provisions

	Other Provisions \$ m
Balance as at 1 January 2020	42.2
Provisions used	(2.3)
Additional provisions	0.4
Balance as at 31 December 2020	40.3

The above provisions relate to anticipated costs from previous divestments which will result in future economic outflows.

15 Called up share capital

Allotted, called up and fully paid shares

	No.	2020 \$ m	No.	2019 \$ m
Issued share capital of £1 each	1,518,218,893	2,697.1	1,518,218,893	2,697.1

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

16 Dividends

Interim dividends of \$2,462.0 million were paid during the year (2019: \$4,951.0 million). The Company paid a dividend of \$1.62 per share (2019: \$3.26 per share) totalling to \$2,462.0 million in the year (2019: \$4,951.0 million). The Directors recommend no further dividend be paid for the year ended 31 December 2020 (2019: \$nil).

17 Contingent liabilities

In the ordinary course of business, the Company has provided parental guarantees to third parties on behalf of subsidiaries and has guaranteed the performance obligations of companies of the Shell Group, which arise from bank and other loans contracts and other agreements entered into by a number of companies of the Shell Group. In the judgement of the Directors no material liability is expected to arise from these guarantees.

18 Events after the end of the reporting period

On 5 August 2021, the interest bearing loan facility of \$10,000 million provided by the Company's parent undertaking Shell Petroleum NV, due to expire in June 2022, was renewed for a further period of 10 years repayable in 4 tranches.

19 Related party transactions

The details of related party transactions happened during the year and the year end balance outstanding are as follows:

	Income from sha participating under during the ye	rtakings
Related party name	2020 \$ m	2019 \$ m
Hyundai and Shell Base Oil Co. Ltd	3.3	30.3

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

20 List of investments

Details of the subsidiaries as at 31 December 2020 are as follows:

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Austen & Butta Pty Ltd*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Branstone (International) Limited*	Bermuda House Tutakimoa Road 0 Rarotonga - COOK ISLANDS, Cook Islands	redeemable	100%
ERM Braemar 3 Power Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Employee Share Plan Administrator Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Energy Solutions Holdings Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Financial Services Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Gas Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Holdings Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Land Holdings Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Neerabup Power Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
ERM Oakey Power Holdings Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Power Developments Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Power International Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Power Investments Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Power Limited*	Level 30, 275 George Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Power Retail Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Power Services Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Power Utility Systems Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
ERM Wellington 1 Holdings Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Greensense Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Lumaled Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
North West Shelf LNG Pty Ltd*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Ocean Century Tf Limited*	35/F AIA Kowloon Tower Landmark East 100 How Ming Street Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong Kong	redeemable	100%
Powermetric Metering Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Richmond Valley Solar Thermal Pty Ltd*	Level 52, 111 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Rhein-Main-RohrleitungstransportgesellschmbH*	naffiodorfer Hauptstrasse 186, Köln, 50997, Germany	Ordinary	60.8%
SASF Pty Ltd*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Select Carbon Pty Ltd*	Level 30, 275 George Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Australia FLNG Pty Ltd*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Australia Pty Ltd*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Australia Services Company Pty Ltd*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Development (PSC19) Pty Ltd*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Development (PSC20) Pty Ltd*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Energy Australia Pty Ltd*	Level 30, 275 George Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Energy Holdings Australia Limited*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Energy Investments Australia Pty Ltd*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Egypt N.V.*	Carel van Bylandtlaan 30, The Hague, 2596 HR, Netherlands, Netherlands	non-redeemable	100%
Shell Global Solutions Australia Pty Ltd*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Shell New Energies Australia Pty Ltd	Level 30, 275 George Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Tankers Australia Pty Ltd*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Trident LNG Shipping Services Pty Ltd*	Shell House, 562 Wellington Street, Perth, WA 6000, Australia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Bahamas Power Company Inc.*	P.O. Box N4805, St. Andrew's Court, Frederick Street Steps, Nassau, Bahamas	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Gas Investments & Services Company Limited*	3rd Floor Continental Building, 25 Church Street, Hamilton, HM 12, Bermuda	Ordinary	85%
Qatar Shell GTL Limited	3rd Floor Continental Building, 25 Church Street, Hamilton, HM 12, Bermuda	Ordinary	100%
Shell Australia Natural Gas Shipping Limited*	3rd Floor Continental Building, 25 Church Street, Hamilton, HM 12, Bermuda	Ordinary	100%
Shell Bermuda (Overseas) Limited*	3rd Floor Continental Building, 25 Church Street, Hamilton, HM 12, Bermuda	Ordinary	100%
Shell Deepwater Borneo Limited*	3rd Floor Continental Building, 25 Church Street, Hamilton, HM 12, Bermuda	Ordinary	100%
Shell Holdings (Bermuda) Limited	3rd Floor Continental Building, 25 Church Street, Hamilton, HM 12, Bermuda	Ordinary	100%
Shell Petroleum (Malaysia) Ltd*	3rd Floor Continental Building, 25 Church Street, Hamilton, HM 12, Bermuda	Ordinary	100%
Shell Saudi Arabia (Refining) Limited*	3rd Floor Continental Building, 25 Church Street, Hamilton, HM 12, Bermuda	Ordinary	100%
Shell Trust (Bermuda) Limited	3rd Floor Continental Building, 25 Church Street, Hamilton, HM 12, Bermuda	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Trust (U.K. Property) Limited*	3rd Floor Continental Building, 25 Church Street, Hamilton, HM 12, Bermuda	Ordinary	100%
Beryl North Sea Limited*	Sterling Trust (Cayman) Limited, Whitehall House, 238 North Church Street, P.O. Box 1043, George Town, Grand Cayman, KY1-1102, Cayman Islands	Ordinary	100%
Schiehallion Oil & Gas Limited*	Caledonian Trust (Cayman) Limited, Caledonian House, 69 Dr Roy's Drive P.O. Box 1043, George Town, Grand Cayman, KY1-1102, Cayman Islands	Ordinary	100%
Shell North Sea Holdings Limited*	Maples Corporate Services Limited, Ugland House, P.O. Box 309, George Town, Grand Cayman, KY1-1104, Cayman Islands	Ordinary	100%
Shell Colombia S.A.	Calle 90 No. 19 - 41, Oficina 702- Edificio Quantum, Bogotá, 452, Colombia	Ordinary	100%
A/S Dansk Shell	Egeskovvej 265, Fredericia, 7000, Denmark	Ordinary	100%
Shell EP Holdingselskab Danmark ApS*	Egeskovvej 265, Fredericia, 7000, Denmark	Ordinary	100%
Shell Egypt Trading*	Business View Building, No. 79, 90 Street (South), Fifth Settlement- New Cairo, Cairo, 11835, Egypt	Ordinary	99.82%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Lubricants Egypt	Business View Building, No. 79, 90 Street (South), Fifth Settlement- New Cairo, Cairo, 11835, Egypt	Ordinary	100%
Société de Gestion Mobilière et Immobilière SAS	Tour Pacific, 11/13 Cours Valmy - La Défense, Puteaux, 92800, France	Ordinary	100%
Carissa Einzelhandel- und Tankstellenservice GmbH & Co. KG*	Willinghusener Weg 5 D-E, Oststeinbek, 22113, Germany	Ordinary	90%
Carissa Verwaltungsgesellschaft mbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	90%
Deutsche Shell GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Deutsche Shell Holding GmbH	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
euroShell Deutschland GmbH & Co. KG*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	90%
euroShell Deutschland Verwaltungsgesellschaft mbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	90%
Rheinland Kraftstoff GmbH*	Auf dem Schollbruch 24-26, Gelsenkirchen, 45899, Germany	Ordinary	90%
Shell Deutschland Additive GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	90%
Shell Deutschland Oil GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	90%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Energy Deutschland GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Shell Energy Retail GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Shell Erdgas Beteiligungsgesellschaft mbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Shell Erdgas Marketing GmbH & Co. KG*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	75%
Shell Erdoel und Erdgas Exploration GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Shell Exploration and Development Libya GmbH I*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Shell Exploration and Production Colombia GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Shell Exploration and Production Libya GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Shell Exploration et Production du Maroc GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Shell Exploration New Ventures One GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Shell Exploration und Produktion Deutschland GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Shell Global Solutions (Deutschland) GmbH*	Hohe-Schaar-Straße 36, Hamburg, 21107, Germany	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Hydrogen Deutschland GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	90%
Shell Tunisia Offshore GmbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Shell Verwaltungsgesellschaft für Erdgasbeteiligungen mbH*	Suhrenkamp 71 - 77, Hamburg, 22335, Germany	Ordinary	100%
Shell & MOH Aviation Fuels A.E.*	151 Kifisias Ave., Marousi, Athens, 15124, Greece	Ordinary	51%
Fulmart Limited*	35/F AIA Kowloon Tower, Landmark East, 100 How Ming Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong Kong	Ordinary	100%
Shell Hong Kong Limited	35/F AIA Kowloon Tower, Landmark East, 100 How Ming Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong Kong	Ordinary	100%
Shell Macau Limited*	35/F AIA Kowloon Tower, Landmark East, 100 How Ming Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong Kong	Ordinary	100%
Asiatic Petroleum Company (Dublin) Limited	1st Floor, Temple Hall, Temple Road, Blackrock, Co. Dublin, A94 K3K0, Ireland, Republic Of	Ordinary	100%
Irish Shell Trust Designated Activity Company*	1st Floor, Temple Hall, Temple Road, Blackrock, Co. Dublin, A94 K3K0, Ireland, Republic Of	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Marine Personnel (I.O.M.) Limited*	Euromanx House, Freeport, Ballasalla, IM9 2AP, Isle Of Man	Ordinary	100%
Shell Ship Management Limited*	Euromanx House, Freeport, Ballasalla, IM9 2AP, Isle Of Man	Ordinary	100%
Alle S.R.L.*	Via Vittor Pisani 16, Milano, 20124, Italy	Ordinary	100%
Aquila S.p.A.*	Via Vittor Pisani 16, Milano, 20124, Italy	Ordinary	100%
Shell Energy Italia S.R.L.*	Via Vittor Pisani 16, Milano, 20124, Italy	Ordinary	100%
Shell International Exploration and Development Italia S.p.A.*	Piazza San Silvestro 8, Rome, 00187, Italy	Ordinary	100%
Shell Italia E&P S.p.A.*	Piazza San Silvestro 8, Rome, 00187, Italy	Ordinary	100%
Shell Italia Holding S.p.A.	Via Vittor Pisani 16, Milano, 20124, Italy	Ordinary	100%
Shell Italia Oil Products S.R.L.*	Via Vittor Pisani 16, Milano, 20124, Italy	Ordinary	100%
K.K. Red and Yellow*	Daiba Frontier Building. 2-3-2, Daiba, Minato-ku, Tokyo, 135-8074, Japan	Ordinary	100%
K.K. SVC Tokyo*	4052-2 Nakatsu, Aikawa-cho, Aiko-gun, Kanagawa, 243-0303, Japan	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Lubricants Japan K.K.*	Daiba Frontier Building. 2-3-2, Daiba, Minato-ku, Tokyo, 135-8074, Japan	Ordinary	100%
Shell Service Station Properties Limited*	13 Castle Street, St. Helier, JE1 1ES, Jersey	Ordinary	100%
P S Pipeline Sendirian Berhad*	Level 30, Tower 1, Petronas Twin Towers, KLCC, Kuala Lumpur/Federal Territory, 50088, Malaysia	Ordinary	50%
Pertini Vista Sdn. Bhd.*	12th Floor, Menara Symphony, No. 5, Jalan Prof. Khoo Kay Kim, Seksyen 13, Petaling Jaya/Selangor Darul Ehsan, 46200, Malaysia	Ordinary	100%
Sarawak Shell Berhad*	12th Floor, Menara Symphony, No. 5, Jalan Prof. Khoo Kay Kim, Seksyen 13, Petaling Jaya/Selangor Darul Ehsan, 46200, Malaysia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Malaysia Trading Sendirian Berhad*	12th Floor, Menara Symphony, No. 5, Jalan Prof. Khoo Kay Kim, Seksyen 13, Petaling Jaya/Selangor Darul Ehsan, 46200, Malaysia	Ordinary	100%
Shell MDS (Malaysia) Sendirian Berhad*	12th Floor, Menara Symphony, No. 5, Jalan Prof. Khoo Kay Kim, Seksyen 13, Petaling Jaya/Selangor Darul Ehsan, 46200, Malaysia	Ordinary	72%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

	Registered office		% of
Name of subsidiary	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	ownership
Shell People Services Asia Sdn. Bhd.*	12th Floor, Menara Symphony, No. 5, Jalan Prof. Khoo Kay Kim, Seksyen 13, Petaling Jaya/Selangor Darul Ehsan, 46200, Malaysia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Timur Sdn. Bhd.*	12th Floor, Menara Symphony, No. 5, Jalan Prof. Khoo Kay Kim, Seksyen 13, Petaling Jaya/Selangor Darul Ehsan, 46200, Malaysia	Ordinary	70%
Shell Treasury Malaysia (L) Limited	Kensington Gardens, No. U1317, Lot 7616, Jalan Jumidar Buyong, Labuan F.T., 87000, Malaysia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Borneo Sendirian Berhad*	c/o BSP Head Office, NDCO Block, Ground Floor, Jalan Utara, Panaga Seria, KB3534, Negara Brunei Daruss	Ordinary	100%
Shell Additives Holdings (I) B.V.	Carel van Bylandtlaan 30, The Hague, 2596 HR, Netherlands	Ordinary	100%
Shell Overseas Holdings (Oman) B.V.*	Carel van Bylandtlaan 30, The Hague, 2596 HR, Netherlands	Ordinary	100%
Energy Finance NZ Limited*	c/o Baker Tilly Staples Rodway Taranaki Limited, 109-113 Powderham Street, P.O. Box 146, New Plymouth, Taranaki, 4340, New Zealand	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Energy Holdings Offshore Limited*	c/o Baker Tilly Staples Rodway Taranaki Limited, 109-113 Powderham Street, P.O. Box 146, New Plymouth, Taranaki, 4340, New Zealand	Ordinary	100%
Shell (Petroleum Mining) Company Limited*	c/o Baker Tilly Staples Rodway Taranaki Limited, 109-113 Powderham Street, P.O. Box 146, New Plymouth, Taranaki, 4340, New Zealand	Ordinary	100%
Shell Energy Asia Limited*	c/o Baker Tilly Staples Rodway Taranaki Limited, 109-113 Powderham Street, P.O. Box 146, New Plymouth, Taranaki, 4340, New Zealand	Ordinary	100%
Shell Investments NZ Limited*	c/o Baker Tilly Staples Rodway Taranaki Limited, 109-113 Powderham Street, P.O. Box 146, New Plymouth, Taranaki, 4340, New Zealand	Ordinary	100%
Shell New Zealand Pensions Limited*	Mercer (N.Z.) Limited, Floor 2, 20 Customhouse Quay, Wellington, 6011, New Zealand	Ordinary	100%
Southern Petroleum No Liability*	c/o Baker Tilly Staples Rodway Taranaki Limited, 109-113 Powderham Street, P.O. Box 146, New Plymouth, Taranaki, 4340, New Zealand	Ordinary	100%
Delta Business Development Limited*	Freeman House, 21/22 Marina, P.M.B. 2418, Lagos, Nigeria	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Nigeria Closed Pension Fund Administrator Ltd*	Freeman House, 21/22 Marina, P.M.B. 2418, Lagos, Nigeria	Ordinary	100%
Shell Nigeria Oil Products Limited (SNOP)*	Freeman House, 21/22 Marina, P.M.B. 2418, Lagos, Nigeria	Ordinary	100%
Shell Thrift & Loan Fund Trustees Nig Ltd*	Freeman House, 21/22 Marina, P.M.B. 2418, Lagos, Nigeria	Ordinary	99%
The Shell Petroleum Development Company of Nigeria Limited	Shell Industrial Area, P.O. Box 263, Rivers State, Port Harcourt, 500272, Nigeria	Ordinary	100%
Shell Development Oman LLC*	P.O. Box 74, Mina Al Fahal, Muscat, 116, Oman (Sultanate Of)	Ordinary	100%
Shell Pakistan Limited	Shell House, 6 Ch. Khaliquzzaman Road, Karachi, 75530, Pakistan	Ordinary	76%
Shell Energy Retail Poland Sp. z o.o.*	ul. Pawia 21, Krakow, 31-154, Poland	Ordinary	100%
Shell Mobility Polska Sp. z o.o.*	Ul. Bitwy Warszawskiej 1920r. 7a, Warszawa, 02-366, Poland	Ordinary	100%
Shell Polska Sp. z o.o.*	ul. Bitwy Warszawskiej 1920 r. nr 7A, Warsaw, 02-366, Poland	Ordinary	100%
Station Managers of Puerto Rico, Inc.	P.O. Box 186, Yabucoa, PR 00767-0186, Puerto Rico	Ordinary	100%
Qatar Shell Service Company W.L.L.	Al Mirqab Tower, West Bay, P.O. Box 3747, Doha, Qatar	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Oil & Gas (Malaysia) LLC*	Morning Star Holdings Limited, Main Street, Suite 556, Charlestown, Nevis, West Indies, Saint Kitts & Nevis	Ordinary	90%
SHELL Slovakia s.r.o.*	Einsteinova 23, Bratislava, 851 01, Slovakia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Adria d.o.o.*	Bravnicarjeva ulica 13, Ljubljana, 1000, Slovenia	Ordinary	100%
Shell Downstream South Africa (Pty) Ltd*	Twickenham, The Campus, 57 Sloan Street, Epsom Downs, Bryanston, 2021, South Africa	Ordinary	72%
Shell South Africa Energy (Pty) Ltd*	Twickenham, The Campus, 57 Sloan Street, Epsom Downs, Bryanston, 2021, South Africa	Ordinary	100%
Shell South Africa Holdings (Pty) Ltd	Twickenham, The Campus, 57 Sloan Street, Epsom Downs, Bryanston, 2021, South Africa	Ordinary	100%
STISA (Pty) Limited*	Suite OE/2, The Nautica, The Waterclub, Beach Road, Granger Bay, Cape Town, 8001, South Africa	Ordinary	72%
Shell Trading Switzerland AG*	Baarermatte, Baar, 6340, Switzerland	Ordinary	100%
CPC Shell Lubricants Co. Ltd*	No. 2, Tso-Nan Road, Nan-Tze District, P.O. Box 25-30, Kaohsiung, 811, Taiwan	Ordinary	51%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Taiwan Limited*	International Trade Building, Room 2001, 20th Floor, 333, Keelung Road Section 1, Taipei, 110, Taiwan	Ordinary	100%
Shell Global Solutions (Thailand) Limited*	10 Soonthornkosa Road, Klongtoey, Bangkok, 10110, Thailand	Ordinary	100%
Shell Global Solutions Holdings (Thailand) Limited*	10 Soonthornkosa Road, Klongtoey, Bangkok, 10110, Thailand	Ordinary	100%
Shell Global Solutions Service (Thailand) Company Limited	10 Soonthornkosa Road, Klongtoey, Bangkok, 10110, Thailand	Ordinary	100%
Shell Trinidad Ltd*	Shell Energy House, 5 St. Clair Avenue, Port of Spain, Trinidad & Tobago	Ordinary	100%
Shell & Turcas Petrol A.S.*	Gulbahar Mah.Salih Tozan Sok., Karamancilar Is Merkezi B Blok No:18, Esentepe, Sisli, Istanbul, 34394, Turkey	Ordinary	70%
Shell Petrol A.S.*	Gulbahar Mah.Salih Tozan Sok., Karamancilar Is Merkezi B Blok No:18, Esentepe, Sisli, Istanbul, 34394, Turkey	Ordinary	70%
Angkor Shell Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
B-Snug Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

20 List of investments (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Derivatives Trading Atlantic Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Enterprise Oil Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Enterprise Oil Middle East Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Enterprise Oil Norge Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Enterprise Oil U.K. Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
First Telecommunications Limited*	Shell Energy House, Westwood Business Park, Westwood Way, Coventry, CV4 8HS, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
First Utility Limited*	Shell Energy House, Westwood Business Park, Westwood Way, Coventry, CV4 8HS, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Gainrace Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Glossop Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
GOGB Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Impello Limited	Shell Energy House, Westwood Business Park, Westwood Way, Coventry, CV4 8HS, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%

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Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	· % of ownership
Khmer Shell Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Energy Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Intermediate 1 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Ltd	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 1 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 10 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 11 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 12 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Limejump Virtual 13 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 14 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 15 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 2 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 3 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 4 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 5 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Limejump Virtual 6 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 7 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 8 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Limejump Virtual 9 Limited*	Canterbury Court, Kennington Park, 1-3 Brixton Road, London, SW9 6DE, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Murphy Schiehallion Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Private Oil Holdings Oman Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	85%
Sabah Shell Petroleum Company Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Saxon Oil Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Saxon Oil Miller Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
SELAP Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
SF Investment Management Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Aviation Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Business Development Middle East Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Caribbean Investments Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Chemical Company of Eastern Africa Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Chemicals (Hellas) Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Chemicals Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Chemicals U.K. Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Clair UK Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Club Corringham Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Company (Hellas) Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Company (Pacific Islands) Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Corporate Director Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Corporate Secretary Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Distributor (Holdings) Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Employee Benefits Trustee Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Energy Europe Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Energy Investments Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Energy Retail Limited*	Shell Energy House, Westwood Business Park, Westwood Way, Coventry, CV4 8HS, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Energy Supply UK LTD.*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Energy UK Limited*	Shell Energy House, Westwood Business Park, Westwood Way, Coventry, CV4 8HS, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell EP Offshore Ventures Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Gas Holdings (Malaysia) Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Holdings (U.K.) Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Information Technology International Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell International Gas Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell International Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell International Petroleum Company Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell International Trading and Shipping Company Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Malaysia Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Marine Products Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell New Energies UK Ltd*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Overseas Holdings Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Overseas Services Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Pension Reserve Company (SIPF) Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Pension Reserve Company (SOCPF) Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Pension Reserve Company (UK) Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Pensions Trust Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Property Company Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Research Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Response Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Supplementary Pension Plan Trustees Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Tankers (U.K.) Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Trading International Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Treasury Centre Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Treasury Dollar Company Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Treasury Euro Company Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Shell Treasury UK Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Trustee Solutions Limited*	1 Altens Farm Road, Nigg, Aberdeen, AB12 3FY, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell U.K. Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell U.K. North Atlantic Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell U.K. Oil Products Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Upstream Overseas Services (I) Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Ventures New Zealand Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell Ventures U.K. Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Shell-Mex and B.P. Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	60%
Synthetic Chemicals (Northern) Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Telegraph Service Stations Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
The Anglo-Saxon Petroleum Company Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
The Asiatic Petroleum Company Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
The Mexican Eagle Oil Company Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
The Shell Company (W.I.) Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
The Shell Company of Hong Kong Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
The Shell Company of India Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
The Shell Company of Nigeria Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
The Shell Company of Thailand Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
The Shell Company of The Philippines Limited	Shell Centre, London, SEI 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	75%
The Shell Company of Turkey Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
The Shell Marketing Company of Borneo Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
Thermocomfort Limited*	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%
UK Shell Pension Plan Trust Limited	Shell Centre, London, SE1 7NA, United Kingdom	Ordinary	100%

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020 (continued)

20 List of investments (continued)

Name of subsidiary	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Walton-Gatwick Pipeline Company Limited*	5-7 Alexandra Road, Hemel Hempstead, Hertfordshire, HP2 5BS, United Kingdom	Ordinary	52%

^{*} indicates indirect investment of the Company.

Details of the participating undertaking as at 31 December 2020 are as follows:

Name of participating undertaking	Registered office and Country of incorporation	Class of shares	% of ownership
Petroleum Development Oman LLC	P.O Box 81,Mina Al Fahal, Muscat,113,Oman	Ordinary	34%
Hyundai and Shell Base Oil Co., Ltd	640-6, Daejuk-ri, Daesan-eup, Seosan-shi, Chungchongnam-do, Republic of KOREA	Ordinary	40%
Brunei Shell Tankers Sendirian Berhad	Jalan Utara, Panaga, Seria, KB2933, NEGARA BRUNEI DARUSS	Ordinary	25%
Central African Petroleum Refineries (Private) Limited	Block 1, Tendeseka Office Park, CNR Samora Machel Avenue, Renfrew Road, Harare, ZIMBABWE	Ordinary	21%
ESCO Pacific	Level 4, 13 Cremorne Street, Richmond, Vic 3121, Australia	Ordinary	49%